

GRAMMAR TEST 1

PRONOUNS

Subject & Object Pronouns / Possessive Adjectives & Pronouns / Reflexive Pronouns

1. - 20. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

- Until the detectives find some valid evidence, ---- can only assume that ---- is guilty.**
A) they / he
B) he / his
C) their / him
D) us / she
E) we / hers
- If we continue to exploit ---- natural resources, the time will come when we no longer have ---- sooner.**
A) their / theirs
B) our / them
C) them / their
D) us / they
E) my / ours
- Molly and I both baked muffins for the party but everyone enjoyed ---- muffins better than ----.**
A) their / mine
B) her / ours
C) hers / me
D) my / hers
E) her / me
- is the kind of character I hope my children will have when ---- become adults.**
A) Mine / theirs
B) Your / their
C) Yours / they
D) His / them
E) Her / our
- Because the principal took ---- time with the speech, Julia had to shorten the time of ---- at graduation.**
A) his / their
B) their / her
C) theirs / she
D) our / her
E) his / hers
- Most of Mike's friends are so shallow that ---- only like people if ---- have a lot of money.**
A) we / theirs
B) they / they
C) them / ours
D) his / his
E) they / them
- I can't even write beautifully with ---- right hand, but you can write better than me using either of ----.**
A) our / your
B) mine / you
C) I / yours
D) me / ours
E) my / yours
- Our teacher doesn't want her students to go to ---- with a question before they first try to figure out the answer ----.**
A) her / on their own
B) hers / them
C) him / their own
D) them / by themselves
E) their / themselves
- Jeremy sends a gift box to ---- every year on his birthday to give the impression that ---- has a lot of close friends.**
A) him / his
B) his / he
C) them / its
D) himself / he
E) them / himself
- The protesters tried to blockade the ministers' entrance into the building because ---- did not agree with the ---- objectives of the meeting.**
A) theirs / theirs
B) them / its
C) they / their
D) ours / his
E) themselves / them

11. If we want to make a progress and grow then we've got to think out of the box. We have to do ---- that ---- else is doing.
- A) something / no one
 B) anything / someone
 C) someone / anyone
 D) everything / everyone
 E) anything / someone
12. ---- who want to stay in the house may do so, but the rest of us will go out and do ---- fun.
- A) The one / something
 B) These / anything
 C) That / everything
 D) The ones / nothing
 E) Those / something
13. I came here to see if there was ---- I could do to help, but there doesn't seem to be ---- for me to do.
- A) anything / something
 B) something / anything
 C) nothing / something
 D) everything / nothing
 E) anything / everything
14. Packing ---- you may need and getting ready for ---- you may encounter is the best you can do while going camping.
- A) something / nothing
 B) everything / anything
 C) anything / something
 D) everyone / everything
 E) someone / anything
15. We need to find ---- quiet for our summer vacation because ---- is more important for us than having a good rest.
- A) anywhere / nowhere
 B) everywhere / something
 C) somewhere / nothing
 D) nowhere / anything
 E) anywhere / everything
16. Norah says she can't remember ---- that happened on the day of the accident, so we can't say ---- about her fiancé's death yet.
- A) nothing / nothing
 B) something / anything
 C) everything / everything
 D) anything / anything
 E) nothing / something
17. Terry certainly hadn't done ---- that deserved that kind of punishment from his parents, but obviously ---- was terribly misunderstood.
- A) something / something
 B) everything / nothing
 C) nothing / everything
 D) anything / something
 E) something / anything
18. ---- who want to join the management should apply before the end of the week. ---- who are late will not be evaluated.
- A) Everyone / The one
 B) Someone / Those
 C) Those / The ones
 D) Anyone / Everyone
 E) The ones / Someone
19. We have been getting frightening anonymous phone calls from ---- who says only that we are in some kind of danger but ---- else.
- A) anyone / something
 B) no one / anything
 C) someone / nothing
 D) everyone / everything
 E) someone / something
20. Aren't you tired of repeating ---- your father did? You can always leave the herd and create ---- innovative and unique of yours.
- A) anything / nothing
 B) something / something
 C) anything/ nothing
 D) nothing / anything
 E) everything / something



GRAMMAR TEST 3

PRONOUNS

Forms of Other

1. - 20. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

- Jeremy doesn't care about what ---- people think. He does whatever he wants, however he likes.**
A) another
B) other
C) others
D) the others
E) the other
- John was teased and bullied by his classmates because he was different from ---- children in the classroom.**
A) the others
B) others
C) another
D) some other
E) the other
- You should talk to ---- students to find out what strategies they use to remember new vocabulary.**
A) the others
B) another
C) others
D) other
E) each other
- I thought we had eaten everything in the house, so I was surprised to find ---- box of crackers in the kitchen.**
A) another
B) other
C) the others
D) others
E) one another
- We will finally see how this information will be used in a project to improve the lives of ---- people in the most realist ways.**
A) other
B) the others
C) others
D) the others'
E) another
- In order to study ---- composers, Johann Sebastian Bach copied or arranged their musical scores.**
A) the others
B) others
C) another
D) any other
E) other
- If the patient wants to get a second opinion, we can get ---- doctor to come here right now.**
A) the others
B) some others
C) others
D) another
E) other
- The steak knives aren't good like ---- knives, but they are certainly useful when there are steaks to cut!**
A) another
B) the others
C) some other
D) others
E) the other
- High school baseball teams competed with ---- at the tournament, and the team that won the cup was congratulated by the mayor.**
A) one another
B) the other
C) other
D) another
E) any other
- We have got ---- complaint about Mr Baker stating that he was observed assaulting ---- woman in the office.**
A) the other / the other
B) other / others
C) another / another
D) others / other
E) some other / the others

11. Jane tried pressing a button to turn on the lights but ---- happened, so she pressed ---- buttons to see which one worked.
- A) nothing / the other
 B) anything / some other
 C) something / the others
 D) everything / another
 E) nothing / others
12. As they suspected several people were partly involved, the police decided to concentrate on ---- who was close to the victim.
- A) those
 B) the ones
 C) anybody
 D) others
 E) these
13. My brother who wanted to buy a car had not at all thought his credit card debts which he neglected to pay back for so long would cause ---- a lot of trouble against ---- wish.
- A) him / his
 B) them / theirs
 C) ours / my
 D) his / mine
 E) us / ours
14. It is accepted that cell phone technology has completely changed the way people communicate with ---- today.
- A) them
 B) the ones
 C) themselves
 D) each other
 E) by itself
15. ---- brother and I had trouble with the police in Paris when he couldn't find ---- passport at the airport.
- A) Her / hers
 B) Mine / her
 C) My / his
 D) His / these
 E) Hers / my
16. The results of two new studies suggest that the brains of chimpanzees show a number of similarities to ---- humans.
- A) another
 B) the other
 C) those
 D) those of
 E) these
17. The quality of ---- products is as good as that of many other companies, while our prices are not as high as ----.
- A) these / ours
 B) his / their
 C) our / theirs
 D) ours / mine
 E) those / themselves
18. My elder brother could never hide ---- from ----; he shows his feelings all the time, which is not something desired.
- A) nothing / anyone
 B) something / no one
 C) anything / anybody
 D) everything / someone
 E) something / nobody
19. A group of ---- have been working on a project and ---- is the biggest one we have worked on and it will take some more time to be finished.
- A) them / they
 B) you / its
 C) you / those
 D) us / it
 E) us / these
20. I am afraid I accused ---- of ---- he didn't do and I only hope I can make it up to him one day. I feel upset about it.
- A) him / something
 B) them / anything
 C) his / everything
 D) theirs / nothing
 E) you / something



GRAMMAR TEST 5

PRONOUNS

1. - 20. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **The seagull is known to catch dead fish much more rapidly than live fish, because dead fish float with ---- light underside up, making ---- easier to see.**
 A) theirs / it B) one's / its
 C) their / them D) that / by themselves
 E) another / themselves
2. **We stopped in İzmir to pay a visit to an old acquaintance of ---- on ---- way to a holiday resort in the south but we couldn't find him.**
 A) us / its B) them / their
 C) theirs / ours D) my / my
 E) ours / our
3. **Shakespeare's plays have been translated into every major living language and are performed more often than ---- of any other playwrights.**
 A) one B) this
 C) ones D) those
 E) the other
4. **The citizens of Canada do not refer to ---- as Americans as the term "American" is widely understood to refer exclusively to ---- living in the USA.**
 A) one / them
 B) themselves / the ones
 C) by themselves / those
 D) the others / theirs
 E) them / one
5. **At the conference, the lecturer spoke so fast and ---- words tumbled out, tripping over ----. Nobody was able to understand what he was talking about clearly.**
 A) his / one another B) its / another
 C) their / each other D) one's / others
 E) him / some other
6. **I can't remember what my exact words were that finally convinced ---- boss, but he finally agreed to give ---- extension for the project.**
 A) my / ours B) mine / me
 C) ours / them D) theirs / himself
 E) our / us
7. **I'm not sure how ---- students chose their respective fields of university study, but ---- was decided after I talked to my advisor one afternoon.**
 A) those / my B) these / the other
 C) other / mine D) another / myself
 E) theirs / it
8. **It is now widely agreed that the international community ---- has the right to step in when national governments fail to protect ---- own citizens.**
 A) itself / their
 B) themselves / theirs
 C) by himself / its
 D) oneself / our
 E) by itself / ours
9. **Looking back, Emily says that she doesn't regret ---- she said during that meeting which eventually led to ---- resignation.**
 A) the ones / hers
 B) anything / her
 C) nothing / herself
 D) everything / one's
 E) those / the others
10. **Of these two candidates, we should hire ---- as our secretary because ---- about this one's manner suggests a lack of interest in what she is supposed to do.**
 A) this / anything
 B) another / something
 C) these / nothing
 D) the other / something
 E) others / anything

11. **The earthquake ---- the region at three in the morning, and many inhabitants ---- in their houses.**
- A) will hit / slept
 - B) was hitting / sleep
 - C) hits / are sleeping
 - D) is hitting / sleep
 - E) hit / were sleeping
12. **The management team ---- collectively to sell the company because it ---- too big for them to manage.**
- A) decides / was getting
 - B) decided / was getting
 - C) will decide / got
 - D) decided / will get
 - E) decided / is getting
13. **Police and firemen ---- to put out the fire caused by the bomb blast when a second explosion ---- the building.**
- A) are working / shook
 - B) worked / will shake
 - C) were working / shook
 - D) worked / shakes
 - E) work / will shake
14. **The insurance company claims the man only ---- to be injured in the car accident so that he ---- compensation.**
- A) pretended / can collect
 - B) was pretending / will collect
 - C) pretended / could collect
 - D) will pretend / collects
 - E) pretends / collected
15. **They ---- rainwater in a large barrel which they ---- up against the barn to catch water coming off the roof.**
- A) collected / are placing
 - B) are collecting / will place
 - C) collect / were placing
 - D) were collecting / will place
 - E) collect / place
16. **A single encounter with new vocabulary ---- enough as it ---- to any great depth of word knowledge.**
- A) will not be / didn't lead
 - B) was not / led
 - C) is not / doesn't lead
 - D) will not be / leads
 - E) cannot be / is leading
17. **The witness ---- an amazingly accurate description of the criminal. She even ---- his eye colour! That surprised all the people dealing with the case.**
- A) gives / knows
 - B) didn't give / knew
 - C) will give / will know
 - D) gave / knew
 - E) won't give / knows
18. **Dönitz ---- a German naval officer and the creator of Germany's World War Two U-boat fleet. He also briefly ---- Adolf Hitler as German head of state in the last months of the war.**
- A) is / replaced
 - B) has been / has replaced
 - C) was / replaced
 - D) was / had replaced
 - E) is / replaces
19. **If you ---- a certain phobia, such as a fear of spiders, probably the sight of a tarantula ---- you greatly.**
- A) have / will disturb
 - B) will have / disturbed
 - C) had / disturbs
 - D) were having / will disturb
 - E) are having / disturbed
20. **Scientists ---- a new genetic test for Alzheimer's risk that can be used to predict the age at which a person ---- the disease.**
- A) have produced / will develop
 - B) have produced / has developed
 - C) produce / will have developed
 - D) produced / will have been developing
 - E) are producing / will be developing



GRAMMAR TEST 7

TENSES

Perfect Tenses

1. - 20. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

- The bombings in Hiroshima and Nagasaki ---- in the immediate deaths of around 120,000 people while more ---- over time due to its nuclear radiation effect.**
 - have resulted / had died
 - resulted / died
 - will have resulted / die
 - have been resulting / have died
 - will be resulting / are dying
- Racism ---- throughout human history and ---- wars, slavery and the formation of nations which keeps going on.**
 - will have existed / influenced
 - existed / is influencing
 - has existed / has influenced
 - is existing / had influenced
 - had existed / will influence
- The construction project managers ---- to five years in prison for their roles in the fatal collapse of the building they ---- two years ago.**
 - are sentenced / had built
 - will be sentenced / have built
 - have been sentenced / built
 - sentenced / are building
 - had sentenced / will build
- In the tale, the wolf ---- the grandmother before Little Red Riding-Hood ---- into the house.**
 - already ate / had come
 - is already eating / was coming
 - had already eaten / came
 - was already eating / is coming
 - will have already eaten / has come
- Gary ---- the managing director and the head of global relations of the bank for almost a decade when he ---- last week.**
 - was / resigns
 - will be / is resigning
 - has been / had resigned
 - is being / will resign
 - had been / resigned
- Rome ---- areas like Crimea, Mesopotamia, Armenia, and Nubia at some point, but it ---- full control over them.**
 - had conquered / didn't exercise
 - will conquer / wasn't exercising
 - have conquered / exercised
 - conquered / hadn't exercised
 - was conquering / don't exercise
- The dancers ---- the music for a long time when the inspector ----. Nobody had expected to be questioned about a murder that night.**
 - have been enjoying / walked in
 - were enjoying / was walking in
 - enjoyed / walked in
 - have enjoyed / walks in
 - had been enjoying / walked in
- My parents ---- in the same company for more than twenty years, and they ---- both retired next year. They are planning to settle into a small town.**
 - had worked / would be
 - have been working / will be
 - were working / were
 - are working / have been
 - will have worked / are
- A recent study ---- how foods ---- people differently, suggesting a reason for the inadequacy of a one-size-fits-all diet.**
 - will show / affected
 - is showing / were affecting
 - has showed / affect
 - had showed / will be affecting
 - will be showing / affected
- The students ---- for almost an hour for their teacher to arrive until someone from the school management ---- them she wasn't coming.**
 - had waited / told
 - were waiting / will tell
 - are waiting / had told
 - had waited / will have told
 - will wait / has been telling

11. In Siberia, it can get so cold that the moisture in a person's breath ----, and can actually be heard when it ---- to earth as ice crystals.
- A) has frozen / fell
 B) will freeze / will fall
 C) freezes / falls
 D) froze / is falling
 E) freezes / fell
12. In the past five years, clinical trials ---- an attempt to reduce the progression of brain pathology before symptoms ----.
- A) began / have developed
 B) will begin / will develop
 C) had begun / develops
 D) have begun / develop
 E) begin / developed
13. He ---- as a spokesman for Volvo cars ever since he ---- a bad car accident in which he was saved by the safety features of his own Volvo.
- A) acted / has
 B) is acting / will have
 C) was acting / had
 D) acts / had had
 E) has been acting / had
14. By the time I ---- to hospital for the first time, most of my hair ---- out due to extremely dry and cracked skin.
- A) admitted / fell
 B) will be admitted / has fallen
 C) was admitted / had fallen
 D) had been admitted / was falling
 E) will have been admitted / fell
15. Just as we ---- the exam room, the doctor ---- us back to add something to the prescription. He had forgotten to write the main medicine.
- A) leave / was calling
 B) are leaving / called
 C) left / had called
 D) were leaving / called
 E) had left / was calling
16. The labour union ---- to continue the strike until their demands ---- by the employers, otherwise they will keep staying in front of the factory.
- A) had vowed / met
 B) has vowed / are met
 C) vowed / will have met
 D) vows / were met
 E) will vow / have been met
17. My wife ---- in a bad mood ever since the Christmas party, she also ---- totally uncommunicative when I try to talk about it.
- A) has been / has been
 B) will be / is
 C) was / has been
 D) had been / had been
 E) is / will be
18. Just as I ---- to the bottom of the stairs, the subway ---- out of the station, leaving me behind and late for work.
- A) will get / zooms
 B) got / zoomed
 C) have got / had zoomed
 D) got / zoomed
 E) get / will zoom
19. By the time Richard ----, his father ---- a reputation in London, as a versatile designer of both churches and university buildings.
- A) is born / has established
 B) has been born / established
 C) will be born / will be established
 D) was born / had established
 E) had been born / established
20. Primitive calculating machines ---- and were owned by many people long before the first computers ----.
- A) exist / are developed
 B) had existed / developed
 C) existed / were developed
 D) will have existed / have been developed
 E) existed / were developing



GRAMMAR TEST 9

TENSES

1. - 20. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

- Since the 1880s, when they first ---- taking classes at universities, women ---- with determination to gain higher education.**
 - started / have worked
 - had started / had worked
 - would start / will have worked
 - could start / worked
 - have started / have been working
- I have been told by the company where I had an interview yesterday that they ---- me in their pool and notify me as soon as there ---- another vacancy.**
 - keep / will be
 - will keep / is
 - kept / would be
 - would keep / was
 - are to keep / had been
- Contrary to the expectations of the public, ever since a new government ---- power, the cost of living ----.**
 - has taken / increased
 - would take / had increased
 - had been taken / would increase
 - took / has increased
 - is taking / increases
- It ---- that in the past decade the labour market in the United States ---- with more than 10 million undocumented workers joining to workforce.**
 - is estimated / has increased
 - estimated / increased
 - was estimated / has been increasing
 - has been estimated / had increased
 - is being estimated / increases
- My father, who ---- in the area since 1960 when he ---- from England, has seen the region evolve from a rural environment to a metropolis.**
 - is living / has emigrated
 - lives / had emigrated
 - has lived / emigrates
 - was living / would emigrate
 - has been living / emigrated
- A meteor storm ---- when the Earth ---- through a meteor swarm or a concentrated ribbon of debris recently shed by a comet.**
 - has occurred / had passed
 - occurred / would pass
 - had occurred / has passed
 - will occur / passed
 - occurs / passes
- Yale graduates ---- with the proper use of resources in 1880s and Yale University ---- a leading role in the development of natural resource management since then.**
 - involved / played
 - have been involved / had played
 - were involved / has played
 - had involved / played
 - were to be involved / will play
- Thimerosal is a preservative that ---- in some vaccines since it ---- by Eli Lilly Company for the first time in the 1930s.**
 - is used / introduced
 - has used / was being introduced
 - has been used / was introduced
 - was used / has been introduced
 - will be used / is introduced
- When he ---- about the miscalculations in the yearly budget, the manager ---- us to write a brief report as to what the main reason might be.**
 - had learned / has wanted
 - learned / wanted
 - will learn / may want
 - has learned / had wanted
 - would have learned / would want
- The spacecraft Vostok 1, carrying cosmonaut Yuri Gagarin, ---- one orbit around the globe on April 12, 1961, which ---- about two hours.**
 - has completed / had lasted
 - had completed / will last
 - was being completed / has lasted
 - completed / lasted
 - completes / lasts

11. **At the athletics competition there ---- an expectation that Maria ---- comfortably, but she finished only third.**
- A) is / will win
 B) has been / will have won
 C) had been / won
 D) was / would win
 E) will be / has won
12. **Prior to the invention of the measles vaccine in 1963, more than 90 per cent of kids ---- measles by their 15th birthday. But today, few parents of young children remember what that ---- like.**
- A) gets / is
 B) got / had been
 C) had got / was
 D) has got / is
 E) got / was
13. **The Industrial Revolution ---- a period of development in the latter half of the 18th century that ---- largely rural societies in Europe and America into urban ones.**
- A) marked / has transformed
 B) marked / had transformed
 C) had marked / transformed
 D) was marking / was transforming
 E) marked / transformed
14. **During the medieval period, the chess game frequently ---- hours or even days, which ---- to a number of changes to the existing rules.**
- A) lasted / was leading
 B) lasted / led
 C) had lasted / led
 D) has lasted / has led
 E) had lasted / has led
15. **Maria ---- a lot more effort into her flute practice recently and ---- to make really good progress. I believe she will be a master of it.**
- A) has been putting / is starting
 B) has put / had started
 C) puts / has started
 D) put / would have started
 E) had put / will start
16. **For better or worse, cell phones ---- an indispensable part of most people's everyday lives and people ---- living without their phones.**
- A) had become / might not imagine
 B) are becoming / won't be imagining
 C) will become / hadn't imagined
 D) have become / can't imagine
 E) were becoming / haven't imagined
17. **The President ---- claims that his administration ---- minorities, saying five out of twenty Cabinet secretaries came from the community.**
- A) has dismissed / will oppress
 B) is dismissing / had oppressed
 C) dismissed / had oppressed
 D) had dismissed / has oppressed
 E) will dismiss / oppressed
18. **During the festival, the beach ---- a special-event parking fee of \$40 for non-residents and it ---- for more than a week.**
- A) had charged / lasts
 B) will be charging / will last
 C) was charging / is lasting
 D) has charged / had lasted
 E) is charging / lasted
19. **As they ---- local people to work as interpreters for the International Security Assistance Force, this ---- a huge chance for Jake to be around the military.**
- A) had hired / will be
 B) have hired / was
 C) will hire / have been
 D) are hiring / had been
 E) were hiring / was
20. **A new study ---- that parents who are exposed to chemicals found in detergents, shampoos and conditioners ---- with birth defects in children.**
- A) has revealed / may be associated
 B) will reveal / had been associated
 C) is revealing / will associate
 D) had revealed / have been associated
 E) was revealing / associated



GRAMMAR TEST 11

MODALS

Simple Modals

1. - 20. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Extreme sunburn ---- very serious and it ---- serious health problems like skin cancer in the long run.**
 - A) would be / must cause
 - B) must be / will cause
 - C) can be / can cause
 - D) has been / may cause
 - E) has to be / might cause
2. **Coal ---- an alternative for curing tobacco as it produces three times more heat than firewood, but its price of US\$60 per tonne is prohibitive for many farmers.**
 - A) could be
 - B) must be
 - C) can't be
 - D) needs to be
 - E) doesn't need to be
3. **Pregnant women ---- consuming raw milk and unpasteurized cheese and fruit juice since they contain harmful bacteria that can lead to miscarriage.**
 - A) had to avoid
 - B) are able to avoid
 - C) can be avoided
 - D) must avoid
 - E) don't need to avoid
4. **My parents ---- me during the day to find out about my well-being, and they get worried if they ---- me.**
 - A) have to call / shouldn't reach
 - B) are used to calling / can't reach
 - C) must call / mustn't reach
 - D) used to call / might not reach
 - E) have to be calling / wouldn't reach
5. **The music channel ---- closely in tune with what youth culture wanted in the past, but it is said to have lost its touch in the last decade.**
 - A) need to be
 - B) must be
 - C) used to be
 - D) has to be
 - E) would be
6. **Unfortunately, we ---- the release of the album because we ---- a few more last-minute adjustments to it.**
 - A) shouldn't delay / may do
 - B) used to delay / must do
 - C) would delay / had to do
 - D) must delay / need to do
 - E) should delay / used to do
7. **I know that the clinics in Nepal are extremely different compared to the ones that I ---- in. It's a challenge that I am excited to overcome.**
 - A) have to work
 - B) am used to working
 - C) need to work
 - D) may be working
 - E) would be working
8. **The ants we ---- under stones in our gardens don't have wings and cannot fly, so the flying ants are usually a bit of a surprise for many people.**
 - A) are used to seeing
 - B) must see
 - C) would be seeing
 - D) have to see
 - E) need to see
9. **A growing body of research indicates that too much sitting ---- harmful to your health, even if you exercise regularly.**
 - A) must be
 - B) has to be
 - C) need to be
 - D) used to be
 - E) can be
10. **The international terrorism threat in the UK is currently rated as severe, and businesses ---- anything about the threat but they ---- aware of it.**
 - A) mustn't do / would be
 - B) can't do / must be
 - C) wouldn't do / can be
 - D) needn't do / had to be
 - E) don't have to do / used to be

11. **Aristarchus of Somos was a Greek astronomer who ---- the geocentric idea which claims the Sun and other planets revolve around the Earth.**
- A) dared to oppose
 B) would rather oppose
 C) might oppose
 D) should oppose
 E) could be opposing
12. **If you really ---- a credit card, you ---- different cards to see what they offer and how much the annual fees are.**
- A) might get / may compare
 B) are to get / might compare
 C) should get / needed to compare
 D) need to get / should compare
 E) could get / must compare
13. **It seems that China ---- from better ties with Venezuela's opposition parties, and it ---- a word on Venezuela's future.**
- A) could benefit / could have
 B) must benefit / should have
 C) might benefit / is supposed to have
 D) had better benefit / may have
 E) is to be benefiting / could have
14. **The achievement I had at the competition was what I had hoped for, but ----. I wasn't so self-confident.**
- A) shouldn't expect
 B) hadn't been to expect
 C) hadn't dared to expect
 D) wouldn't have to expect
 E) shouldn't be expecting
15. **My parents ---- I had studied medicine at university instead of engineering; however, I ---- them that I would be unhappy studying it.**
- A) would like / could convince
 B) would prefer / was to convince
 C) would sooner / will be convincing
 D) would prefer / might convince
 E) would rather / was able to convince
16. **I will ask all of my friends if they ---- an end-of-year party next weekend. If I ---- enough people, I'll give up the idea.**
- A) would rather attend / mustn't gather
 B) should attend / couldn't gather
 C) would like to attend / can't gather
 D) might attend / shouldn't gather
 E) would prefer to attend / might not gather
17. **If there is a doctor, he ---- the one to treat heart issues during matches, but the players ---- how to treat themselves and each other in case of an emergency.**
- A) should be / must be taught
 B) may be / should be taught
 C) had better be / are to be taught
 D) ought to be / had better teach
 E) must be / would be taught
18. **Nick is afraid that his little brother ---- down the same path of substance abuse that he has in the recent past.**
- A) had to go
 B) dare to go
 C) is supposed to be going
 D) need to go
 E) might be going
19. **If you live in Ontario, you ---- to delay your train trips for the weekend because the train workers ---- on a strike.**
- A) need to want / must go
 B) might want / might be going
 C) could want / will go
 D) must want / are to go
 E) would want / should be going
20. **The only congressman who was criticised in the public debate was Mrs McDuffie, who ---- the people the bad news.**
- A) has to tell
 B) dared to tell
 C) needed to tell
 D) ought to tell
 E) must tell



GRAMMAR TEST 13

MODALS

Perfect Modals

1. - 20. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **He ---- anything else for a gift, but he decided to go with an unconventional yet ingenious option.**
 - A) could have chosen
 - B) must have chosen
 - C) should have chosen
 - D) might be chosen
 - E) may choose
2. **Apple fans ---- with the same iPhone design for the last consecutive months, so this fresh new design will be a welcomed change undoubtedly.**
 - A) could have done
 - B) didn't have to do
 - C) should have done
 - D) have had to do
 - E) might not do
3. **According to a report released recently, but for a huge intelligence failure by US authorities, the terrorist attacks last year ----.**
 - A) may have been prevented
 - B) must have prevented
 - C) was to prevent
 - D) might be prevented
 - E) could have been prevented
4. **We ---- a lot of money and time if we had known all the useful features of the new machines but we had no idea about what they were.**
 - A) must have saved
 - B) can't have saved
 - C) could have saved
 - D) should be saving
 - E) might not have saved
5. **According to a new study, the world's most famous dinosaur, Tyrannosaurus rex, could not move at a high speed because its legs ----.**
 - A) would have broken
 - B) couldn't have broken
 - C) must be broken
 - D) should have broken
 - E) ought to break
6. **The accounts ---- for the second time but they weren't so nobody could realize the accountant had made a mistake in some of the calculations.**
 - A) ought to be checked
 - B) must have been checked
 - C) can't have been checked
 - D) should have been checked
 - E) may be checked
7. **You ---- that book as the professor said that it was optional and that we could read it only if we needed extra credit.**
 - A) can't read
 - B) haven't read
 - C) mustn't read
 - D) needn't have read
 - E) hadn't read
8. **Someone ---- into their house while they were out for dinner because they found the door lock broken when they came back.**
 - A) should have broken
 - B) will break
 - C) must be breaking
 - D) must have broken
 - E) are supposed to break
9. **The residents on the island, where an earthquake killed more than one thousand people, ---- more help but bad weather hindered the aid efforts.**
 - A) will receive
 - B) might have received
 - C) have received
 - D) can't have received
 - E) don't have to receive
10. **I'm very lucky to be part of such a great programme and a great school. It's been a wonderful period for me, and I ---- for more.**
 - A) shouldn't have asked
 - B) couldn't have asked
 - C) didn't have to ask
 - D) hadn't had to ask
 - E) wouldn't have asked

11. **Some parts of the country ---- energy shortage in the near future so urgent measures ---- to prevent the problem.**
- A) will face / needn't be taken
 B) could face / should have taken
 C) are to face / had been taken
 D) might face / must be taken
 E) can face / will have taken
12. **Thanks to the contribution of the foundation set up by a charity to protect street children, many of them ---- under care so far.**
- A) have been taken
 B) will be taken
 C) were to take
 D) ought to have taken
 E) may be taking
13. **Television ---- you a very good idea of how people live in different countries as it ---- scenes from every day life.**
- A) could give / was to be depicted
 B) may give / can depict
 C) can be given / might depict
 D) must give / should be depicted
 E) has to give / used to depict
14. **Tens of thousands of people who ---- pay off their private student loans ---- their debts erased due to missing paperwork and incomplete ownership records.**
- A) couldn't / have to see
 B) might not / must see
 C) must / will see
 D) are to / are supposed to see
 E) haven't been able to / could see
15. **A team of scientists suggest that the sudden extinction of the mammoths some 12,000 years ago ---- a dramatic effect on the Earth's climate as they emitted tons of methane into the air.**
- A) could be having
 B) should have had
 C) may have had
 D) must be having
 E) needn't have had
16. **When the pain ---- unbearable, the doctor ---- my mother a pain killing injection and she felt fine after some time.**
- A) became / had to give
 B) has become / would have given
 C) had become / could be given
 D) becomes / should have been given
 E) became / has given
17. **I realized that I ---- a very grave mistake, which I ---- for a very long time but it was too late to change it and I had to pay a very heavy fine for that.**
- A) have made / might regret
 B) made / may regret
 C) had made / would regret
 D) could make / have to regret
 E) can make / would have regretted
18. **The employer's plan to save jobs ---- even though it ---- the management any more money.**
- A) was rejected / wouldn't have cost
 B) rejected / couldn't cost
 C) had rejected / may not have cost
 D) has been rejected / needn't have cost
 E) might reject / wouldn't cost
19. **Evidence of the many struggles of Scotland's history ---- in the ruins of the country's old castles.**
- A) was to be seen
 B) should be seen
 C) must have been seen
 D) would have been seen
 E) can be seen
20. **Sometimes, politicians ---- to keep the public opinions under control during televised debates or interviews.**
- A) would try
 B) are to try
 C) can try
 D) need to try
 E) had better try



GRAMMAR TEST 15

MODALS

1. - 20. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Martha ---- a very good nurse because she is very caring and good at looking after people.**
A) must have been made B) would make
C) used to make D) was to have made
E) could be made
2. **Until fridges were invented, people ---- food much more frequently as they went off in a short time.**
A) could buy
B) may have to buy
C) should have been bought
D) must have had to buy
E) could have been bought
3. **You ---- to pay the rent tomorrow as you know that the landlord is very strict about paying on time.**
A) might not forget
B) may not forget
C) haven't forgotten
D) don't have to forget
E) mustn't forget
4. **You ought to have called your parents and let them know where you were as they were worried that you ----.**
A) will have got lost B) have got lost
C) might have got lost D) can't have got lost
E) will be getting lost
5. **The new supervisor ---- sufficient training and experience in public speaking regarding the beautiful way he articulates his thoughts.**
A) should have B) must have had
C) had better have D) will have had
E) used to have
6. **The police were suspicious of the man at first but he eventually ---- them that he was innocent.**
A) could convince
B) was able to convince
C) will convince
D) has been convinced
E) can convince
7. **People buying weapons online ---- them in person and show ID instead of getting them delivered to their home in a bid to stop teens getting hold of them.**
A) will have to collect B) could collect
C) should have collected D) might collect
E) must have collected
8. **You ---- many things to say about how much you have improved but what you ---- up to now reveals it more accurately.**
A) can't have / may have done
B) should have / did
C) had had / will have done
D) were able to have / might do
E) may have / have done
9. **We ---- the football match before it ---- snowing too heavily and it snowed the whole week without stopping.**
A) used to finish / has started
B) were able to finish / started
C) had finished / could start
D) might finish / starts
E) have had to finish / had started
10. **Every penny the charity raises helps the homeless, and even the smallest donation ---- a vital difference.**
A) used to make
B) needn't have made
C) can make
D) couldn't have made
E) might have been made

11. **The latest findings on the effects of coffee ---- from two different studies that suggest coffee ---- to a longer life.**
- A) are coming / must be tied
 B) will be coming / should be tied
 C) came / will be tied
 D) are come / were to be tied
 E) come / might be tied
12. **Studies show that many young athletes ---- the truth about their symptoms all the time because they ---- to continue playing.**
- A) aren't telling / wanted
 B) weren't told / are wanted
 C) don't tell / want
 D) won't be told / will want
 E) aren't told / want
13. **Once operational, travelling between the two cities -a distance of 440 kilometres- ---- one hour and 38 minutes in the bullet train.**
- A) took
 B) is taken
 C) was taking
 D) will take
 E) was taken
14. **The Vice-President of India ---- by the members of an Electoral College, which ---- of the members of the two Houses of Parliament.**
- A) was elected / consisted
 B) elected / consists
 C) is electing / is consisted
 D) is elected / consists
 E) was electing / was consisting
15. **People ---- penalties for not having health insurance, and employers ---- to provide coverage for full-time employees in the USA soon.**
- A) didn't face / aren't being required
 B) weren't facing / weren't required
 C) won't be faced / don't require
 D) aren't faced / aren't required
 E) won't face / won't be required
16. **In our country, we ---- an environment where questions ---- in a positive and constructive manner without the fear of punishment.**
- A) will be created / are to be asked
 B) must create / can be asked
 C) created / will ask
 D) are created / will be asked
 E) were creating / could ask
17. **The close collaboration between the unions and political parties ---- by many union officials, so the government had to take steps to prevent it.**
- A) was exploited
 B) was exploiting
 C) is exploiting
 D) will exploit
 E) exploited
18. **The blood supplies of the blood centre ---- as quickly in summer season because many donors are on vacation.**
- A) can't be replaced
 B) haven't replaced
 C) didn't replace
 D) won't replace
 E) weren't replaced
19. **The design of the station ---- by the Mysore Palace, which ---- around the same time after a fire incident razed down the original structure.**
- A) influenced / is being rebuilt
 B) is influenced / will be rebuilt
 C) was influenced / was being rebuilt
 D) will influence / was rebuilt
 E) will be influenced / is rebuilt
20. **Before joining the religious group, he ---- to various temples in the city and ---- special prayers by the members of the group.**
- A) took / was offered
 B) will be taken / will be offered
 C) will take / is offered
 D) is taken / was offered
 E) was taking / offered



GRAMMAR TEST 17

PASSIVE & CAUSATIVE

Perfect Tenses & Perfect Modals

1. - 20. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

- The hospital management said no one ---- by the smoke, so patients ---- to other wards so as not to be influenced.**
A) had been affected / were moved
B) has affected / are moved
C) affected / will be moved
D) is affected / had moved
E) was affecting / had been moved
- By this time next year, the playground in our neighbourhood ---- with a new and improved one and the children in this area will be happier.**
A) have been replaced
B) will have been replaced
C) had been replacing
D) will replace
E) are replaced
- The Italian mafia ---- of starting the major wildfires that ---- across the slopes of Mount Vesuvius near Naples.**
A) accused / will spread
B) was accused / are spread
C) will be accused / will be spread
D) is accused / had spread
E) has been accused / have spread
- The second day of the auditions for the dance contest turned out to be efficient and productive. By the end of the day, all of the finalists for the next step ----.**
A) were being chosen B) had been choosing
C) will be chosen D) had been chosen
E) would be chosen
- Last night, the Smiths ---- a call from the pet motel that they had left their dog, Sadie, informing them that she ----.**
A) were received / escaped
B) received / will be escaped
C) have received / was escaping
D) had received / is escaped
E) received / had escaped
- Environmentalists ---- out after the old tree near the Crimson Road ---- despite a sign at the spot warning people not to.**
A) have spoken / was cut
B) had spoken / cut
C) were spoken / is cutting
D) are speaking / is cut
E) spoke / will be cut
- If you ---- dinner before 8 p.m., eating a normal, healthy meal after that time ---- your stomach, so you should be careful about it.**
A) haven't eaten / isn't going to disturb
B) weren't eaten / isn't disturbing
C) hadn't eaten / wasn't disturbed
D) aren't eating / won't be disturbed
E) weren't eating / hadn't disturbed
- The smallest star ever recorded – one about the size of Saturn – ---- by a team of astronomers and they will announce it after they have analysed it thoroughly.**
A) is being discovered
B) has been discovered
C) was discovering
D) discovered
E) will be discovered
- Just a few hours before his death, Andrew ---- his mum, asking her to come pick him up because he ---- to come home for a while.**
A) called / wants
B) has called / will want
C) was calling / is wanted
D) had called / wanted
E) would call / has wanted
- The construction firm ---- guilty just three days earlier to that horrible incident in connection with another accident at a construction site.**
A) found B) had found
C) had been finding D) had been found
E) has been found

11. **Closing our eyes to the current crisis won't ---- it ----. It'll only allow it to escalate. We should do our best so as not to be affected.**
- A) get / to be disappeared
 B) have / to disappear
 C) let / disappeared
 D) make / disappear
 E) get / disappear
12. **My cousin, who is a doctor, strongly urges my mother to ---- her blood pressure ----, together with her heart.**
- A) get / to examine
 B) make / to examine
 C) have / examined
 D) get / to be examined
 E) have / examining
13. **New employees who are uncomfortable with the company's operating style usually quit themselves, or are made ----.**
- A) quit
 B) to quit
 C) quitting
 D) be quit
 E) to be quitting
14. **I had struggled to get my children ---- normally for as long as I could remember. They refused to eat most fruits, and any kind of green vegetable.**
- A) eat
 B) to eat
 C) eating
 D) eaten
 E) be eating
15. **It is supported by studies that the joy that dwells within us increases and multiplies, especially when we ---- it ---- freely from us to all those we encounter.**
- A) get / flown
 B) have / flew
 C) let / flow
 D) make / flown
 E) have / to flow
16. **Placing area rugs around the room is more efficient; then you just have to have the rugs ---- instead of the entire carpeted area.**
- A) to clean
 B) clean
 C) cleaning
 D) be clean
 E) cleaned
17. **Don't make any more noise and make the neighbours ---- upstairs again. They can call the police for that, you know.**
- A) come
 B) to come
 C) coming
 D) to coming
 E) came
18. **Drones are mostly used as surveillance tools to help soldiers on the ground conduct either capture operations or let them ---- terrorists.**
- A) to hunt
 B) hunting
 C) hunted
 D) to be hunt
 E) hunt
19. **I had my hair ---- about two weeks ago and had a severe allergic reaction. I'm thinking of suing the hairdresser for that.**
- A) dye
 B) to dye
 C) dying
 D) be dyed
 E) dyed
20. **The suspect is said to have threatened to kill him inside the jail or ---- him ---- outside the court prior to his death.**
- A) make / to murder
 B) get / murdered
 C) have / murder
 D) get / murdering
 E) let / murder



GRAMMAR TEST 19

PASSIVE & CAUSATIVE

1. - 20. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

- In England, umbrellas ---- only by women until the practice ---- by Jonas Hanway. He was the first man to have carried an umbrella.**
 - used / was to be popularized
 - have been used / was being popularized
 - should have been used / popularized
 - were used / was popularized
 - had been used / would be popularized
- While his father ---- at the hospital next week, John ---- his affairs at the company. He will be very busy.**
 - is being treated / will be looking after
 - will be treated / will look after
 - has been treated / will have looked after
 - is going to treat / must look after
 - must be treated / is looking after
- Because of the hurricane, by January, the farmers who ---- will have little or nothing to harvest and ---- the few reserves they have.**
 - were affected / had used up
 - affected / were used up
 - have affected / will be using up
 - will affect / have been used up
 - have been affected / will have used up
- When tea ---- in China in prehistoric times, it ---- as a vegetable relish and for medical purposes.**
 - had cultivated / had used
 - would have been cultivated / used
 - has been cultivated / is used
 - was cultivated / was used
 - had been cultivated / has been used
- The word atom is derived from the Greek and ---- by Democritus as a fundamental unit of natural matter around the 4th century BC.**
 - is popularized
 - was popularized
 - has popularized
 - popularized
 - had been popularizing
- By the time my boss wanted me to prepare a feasibility report, I ---- the annual income project I ---- on for two weeks.**
 - had finished / was working
 - have finished / have been working
 - finished / have worked
 - had finished / had been working
 - should have finished / will be working
- As opposed to popular belief, spinach, even though it ---- widely by people, ---- to have the same iron content as any other green vegetable.**
 - consumes / proves
 - has been consumed / had been proved
 - is consumed / has been proved
 - had consumed / has proved
 - is being consumed / will have proved
- A chemical compound that ---- when oxygen and other gasses react in sunlight, ozone ---- the earth from the effects of sun light.**
 - formed / has protected
 - forms / may have been protected
 - is formed / protects
 - has formed / could be protected
 - will have formed / will have protected
- If you wanted to finish the project on time you should have made your friends ---- you design the cover of your paper.**
 - to help
 - being helped
 - to have helped
 - help
 - helping
- As I have put on weight recently, I have to get the tailor ---- my suit before my graduation ceremony.**
 - to take in
 - taken in
 - take in
 - to taking in
 - having taken

11. **Many non-smokers ---- that the advertising of cigarettes ---- completely from all aspects of the media.**
- A) think / should be banned
 B) have been thought / will be banned
 C) are thinking / must ban
 D) thought / has to ban
 E) had thought / may be banned
12. **Workers ---- temporary repairs, but now the ancient sundial ---- to Seattle for a total restoration.**
- A) made / will be taken
 B) have made / was taken
 C) will make / is taken
 D) are making / was taken
 E) had made / took
13. **We ---- the leftovers to the dog because nobody ---- to eat the same meal again the next day.**
- A) have given / had wanted
 B) give / would have wanted
 C) may have given / is wanted
 D) can be given / wants
 E) gave / wanted
14. **From the rich to the poor, and from workers to farmers, regardless of the differences in the quality of food they ----, almost all of Egypt ----, with several food options available.**
- A) enjoyed / were well fed
 B) were enjoyed / well fed
 C) had enjoyed / had been well fed
 D) enjoy / feed well
 E) enjoyed / fed well
15. **It takes more than asking to get Philip ---- because he is the laziest person you can find in a ten-mile radius. I don't know what he will do if I leave him.**
- A) work
 B) worked
 C) to work
 D) working
 E) to be working
16. **Jodie always wanted to be an actress ever since the days she used to line up all her dolls and ---- them ---- in different voices at the age of five.**
- A) have / to speak
 B) make / speak
 C) get / spoken
 D) let / speak
 E) make / spoken
17. **A new dam is being built outside the town, and the engineers hope to ---- it ---- by the end of August or the beginning of September.**
- A) get / to finish
 B) have / finish
 C) make / finished
 D) get / finish
 E) have / finished
18. **Appropriate actions ---- based on the findings of an inspection. If there is a health hazard, the establishment ---- to be closed down.**
- A) are made / is ordering
 B) were making / ordered
 C) will be taken / will be ordered
 D) have been taken / is ordered
 E) will take / has ordered
19. **Unfortunately, the poor little boy on the second floor ---- with chicken pox almost as soon as he ---- from measles.**
- A) has gone down / recovered
 B) would go down / has recovered
 C) went down / recovered
 D) will go down / has been recovered
 E) had gone down / recovered
20. **It ---- that the criminal ---- early on account of good behaviour, discipline and his participation in various institutional activities.**
- A) is reported / released
 B) has reported / had released
 C) had been reported / will be released
 D) is reporting / was released
 E) was reported / had been released

