

CONSOLIDATION TEST

1

1. - 13. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. According to a current study, the ---- of high school dropout rate in the USA has decreased in the last decade.
A) petition B) sincerity
C) impression D) percentage
E) quality
2. We have been getting these frightening ---- phone calls from someone who says we are in some kind of danger.
A) anonymous B) inhospitable
C) reasonable D) influential
E) righteous
3. The social system of Iceland is characterized by a(n) ---- even distribution of income. Thus, the gap between the rich and the poor is rather small.
A) defectively B) remarkably
C) doubtfully D) crucially
E) nervously
4. The terrorist attack on the holy temple ---- intense outrage among the members of that religion throughout the world.
A) succeeded B) perceived
C) distributed D) provoked
E) disappeared
5. Trees are very important to our environment because, unlike humans, they ---- carbon dioxide and excrete oxygen.
A) blow up B) break into
C) take in D) carry out
E) deal with
6. Going over your choices in your head for the millionth time isn't going to make you feel any better about your decision or ---- validity, one way or ----.
A) it / each other B) itself / other
C) its own / the other D) it's / another
E) its / others
7. Many people ---- themselves to volunteerism. Malaria is a constant threat in the African communities where this vaccine ----. They will be fighting this horrible disease.
A) have devoted / will be given
B) had devote / is given
C) have been devoted / will give
D) devoted / will have been given
E) will devote / will have been giving
8. The actual act of travelling solo is a scary thought for many, so actually doing it is an achievement in itself. It can be daunting going to another country ----, without knowing anybody.
A) yourself B) yours
C) by yourself D) your
E) your own

26. - 28. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Celebrities have always had to put up with intrusive press reporters and photographers as part of their everyday life. But in recent years some of them have had to face a more sinister figure, the celebrity stalker. A celebrity stalker is a lone obsessive fan who follows the celebrity everywhere. Typically, the fan is a man and the celebrity is a woman. Despite evidence to the contrary, the stalker imagines that he and the celebrity are in a relationship or about to start a relationship. Whatever the celebrity does to avoid the situation is likely to be misinterpreted by the stalker as a sign that their relationship is developing or is about to develop. The fact that the celebrity may be already married seems to have no effect on the stalker, apart from causing hostility or jealousy toward the third person.

26. We learn from the passage that some stalkers ----.

- A) will inflict violence on others in an attempt to impress the person they admire
- B) are more accessible to the public than movie stars, who are inevitably surrounded by tight security
- C) protect celebrities from the tiny minority of people who might do them harm
- D) have always been a problem for celebrities
- E) become convinced they have a relationship with the target of their admiration

27. It is stated in the passage that ----.

- A) contrary to popular belief, stalking can affect anyone, not just celebrities
- B) the more famous a celebrity is, the more likely they are to become a victim of a stalker type character
- C) stalkers who are obsessively focused on celebrities are generally male
- D) most of the offenders are letter writers who seldom confront the victim
- E) many celebrities have been the victims of stalking with fatal or near fatal results

28. According to the passage, a person who is obsessed with a celebrity ----.

- A) may interpret any type of message as being a demonstration of the celebrity's interest in him
- B) wants to hurt the person they are pursuing
- C) gives up following her if she is married
- D) never carries out his threats if he has an emotional attachment to the victim
- E) usually cooperates when the celebrity asks him to stop

29. - 31. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Wangari Maathai is one of the world's most honoured environmentalists. The Green Belt Movement she founded in 1977 has established over 6,000 tree nurseries and planted more than 20 million trees across Kenya. For her success, she was awarded the Nobel Prize in 2004, becoming the first African woman to win a Nobel Prize. Maathai travelled to the United States to earn a master's degree in science and then to Germany and back to Kenya for a Ph.D. The first woman in Africa to earn a Ph.D., she then became the first woman to be the head of a university department in Kenya. Maathai's commitment to the environment began when she returned to Kenya from her studies abroad and saw how the landscape was being destroyed by uncontrolled tree cutting. She knew that this problem wasn't going to be resolved by the government. So, the idea of a widespread tree-planting programme came to her in 1976. After establishing the programme, Maathai turned to other aspects of Kenyan society and she challenged the government to improve education and food distribution.

29. One can understand from the passage that Wangari Maathai ----.

- A) had already started to deal with the environmental issues in Kenya before she returned there
- B) didn't only focus on the environmental problem of Kenya
- C) has expanded her interests beyond the African continent recently
- D) won the Nobel Prize in 1977 but she couldn't get it since she wasn't given a visa
- E) helped other African countries to develop tree-planting programmes

30. The writer states in the passage that the Green Belt Movement was developed by Wangari Maathai ----.

- A) after she received the support of the Kenyan government
- B) before she went to the United States to get the prize given to her
- C) due to the inefficiency of the Kenya government
- D) while she was a student in the United States
- E) and it aimed at improving the social status of women in Africa

31. Which of the following is true about Wangari Maathai?

- A) She started the Green Belt Movement in 2001.
- B) She obtained a Ph.D. in Germany.
- C) She was the first woman to attain such an important academic position in Kenya.
- D) She started a tree planting programme in Kenya, which wasn't supported by the local people.
- E) She became the first woman to receive the Nobel Prize for her contribution to peace.

32. - 34. sorularda karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

32. Wayne :
- **Are we going to eat meatballs for dinner?**
- Lilia :
- **No, I am afraid the meat is rotten.**
- Wayne :
- ----
- Lilia :
- **Well, unfortunately I forgot to put it in the fridge.**
- Wayne :
- **Please be careful next time. I don't want to waste our money.**
- A) That's strange. I just bought it the day before yesterday
- B) I was in such a hurry that I completely forgot the meat.
- C) Weren't you complaining that it's too expensive to eat out?
- D) Why don't we invite some friends over for dinner?
- E) Well, let's go then somewhere you have never been before.

33. Man :
- ----
- Woman :
- **It is number 5 on Walsh Street. Actually, it is very close to the bus stop. It is probably a ten-minute walk to it.**
- Man :
- **Good, and it says it has a garden.**
- Woman :
- **Yes, there is a small area where you can hang your washing. You can come and have a look at it if you want.**
- A) Hello, I want to learn the condition of the house for sale. How old is the building?
- B) I am phoning about the house that's advertised in the newspaper. I want to learn where it is exactly.
- C) Is it possible for me to learn some details about the house? For example, how many rooms does it have?
- D) If possible, can I see the house advertised in the newspaper today?
- E) Where is your office? I would like to get more information if you are available today.

34. David :
- **It is so tough working long hours under these conditions.**
- Max :
- **You are right and our office is becoming so crammed with all this new equipment.**
- David :
- ----
- Max :
- **Neither can I. I feel as if I were in a sauna.**
- A) And it is so hot in there. I simply can't work. I wish there were a fan in this room.
- B) In fact, it is annoying but the boss is a hard person to work for.
- C) Do you think we should talk to the manager about the conditions?
- D) I'm sure, as soon as the crisis is over, the conditions will change.
- E) If there were a fan in this room, we could work more properly.

35. - 37. sorularda verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olan cümleyi bulunuz.

35. **Most people were able to begin to consume fresh meat only with the introduction of refrigerator.**
- A) Before the introduction of the refrigerator, people could only preserve food for a certain period of time.
- B) The refrigerator didn't make a big difference in the homes of many people.
- C) Prior to the refrigerator, it was not possible for many people to eat fresh meat.
- D) With the introduction of the refrigerator, people started to cook meat at home.
- E) Preparing food was time consuming before the invention of the refrigerator.
36. **Doctors don't know as much about the causes of common cold as they know about some more serious diseases.**
- A) The causes of more serious diseases are less known than those of common cold.
- B) Doctors know that that the causes of the common cold are more serious than those of some other illnesses.
- C) The causes of the common cold are better known by doctors than the causes of some more serious diseases.
- D) Less is known by doctors about the causes of the common cold than about the causes of some more serious diseases.
- E) Doctors should know more about the causes of the common cold and some more serious diseases.

37. **He has come to realise that others' thoughts about him are not as important as what he thinks about himself.**

- A) He has not matured enough to begin caring about what others think about him.
- B) He now knows to care more about what he thinks of his own actions than what others think about him.
- C) He can sometimes be very sensitive to what others think about him.
- D) He is no longer interested in gaining others' acceptance.
- E) He is very conscious of what others think about him.

38. - 40. sorularda verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

38. **Your friend is usually a well-behaved person but he is very talkative and he even doesn't stop talking while eating. You think this behaviour of his is very rude and as a friend you want him to stop doing this, so you warn him and you say: ----**

- A) You claim to be my friend but nevertheless you do nothing in teaching me table manners.
- B) I really can't understand why it is so difficult for you to let other people say a word during the meetings.
- C) Didn't your mother tell you that it is rude to use your fingers when you are eating?
- D) I hope these books will help you as to what to bring when you are invited at a friend's house for lunch.
- E) Actually you are a kind person but I think it is very impolite to speak when your mouth is full of food.

39. **The CD player in your car which you bought a few weeks ago stopped working properly. You have figured out that there is something wrong with its volume control. No matter how much you turn it, it doesn't get any louder. After telling the problem, you ask the shop assistant to change it, he refuses and says: ----**

- A) Don't worry. We will compensate for your loss as soon as possible.
- B) Well, this model has some drawback. Let's change it.
- C) Let our technicians take a look at it first. Then we will decide.
- D) Yes, we have another model which does what you say.
- E) Our procedure is actually different. We will change it with a new one, though.

40. **You go to a mobile phone shop because you are going to buy a mobile phone for your son. When the assistant asks you what kind of mobile phone you want to buy, you tell him that you want to buy a cheap one with basic features and he will use it mostly for sending SMS. So, the assistant suggests one and says: ----**

- A) This phone is very good for texting. That's what all teenagers want.
- B) On this particular network, it only costs 5 cents to send an SMS.
- C) Well, you have come to the right place. Let's start with the most expensive ones here.
- D) So, you just want to contact him when he is out.
- E) You will also need a hands-free kit which allows you to use the phone without using hands.

41. - 43. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

41. ---- **In that year, the French-speaking Normans became the rulers and upper class of England, but the common people still spoke English. Some of the Normans had to learn English, and many of the English had to learn some French. After a while, many French words became so well known that the English began to use them when they spoke to other Englishmen.**

- A) Many of the English had to learn some French, because they were ruled by the French-speaking Normans.
- B) We now know that some English words came from French.
- C) Some of the Normans took their titles from their newly acquired estates in England.
- D) Going back in history, some changes in the English language can be found in 1066.
- E) The Normans' language was a mixture of French, from Latin, and Old Norse.

46. - 47. sorularda verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

46. **Napoleon Bonaparte yıkım ve ölüm getiren pek çok savaşa katılmasına rağmen nereye giderse gitsin medeni kanunun faydalarını kabul ettirmeye çalıştı.**

- A) Napoleon Bonaparte served liberty abundantly wherever he implanted his Civil Code though he fought many wars against his enemies.
- B) Napoleon Bonaparte introduced the Civil Code wherever he went but he brought destruction and death with the wars he fought against his enemies.
- C) Napoleon Bonaparte established the Civil Code everywhere he went although he participated in many destructive wars.
- D) Napoleon Bonaparte defeated his enemies on the field of battle but his greatest achievement was the Civil Code.
- E) Although Napoleon Bonaparte participated in many wars, which brought destruction and death, he tried to impose, wherever he went, the benefits of the Civil Code.

47. **Avrupa'nın önemli şehirlerindeki işçilerin davranışlarını inceleyen bir araştırma Londra'nın hala insanların en çok çalışmak istedikleri şehir olduğunu gösterdi.**

- A) According to a survey which was held in Europe, of the Europe's cities, employees prefer London to work in best.
- B) Looking at workers' attitudes, researchers found that workers prefer London to the other cities in Europe.
- C) Researchers studied workers' attitudes in many cities in Europe and they found out that workers in London are happier than those living in other cities.
- D) A study which looked into workers' attitudes in Europe's main cities showed that London is still the city where people would most like to work.
- E) A survey on workers' attitudes which was carried out in Europe's main cities revealed that London is the most preferred city to work in.

48. - 50. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

48. **(I)** Almost everyone has experienced one or more dreams that contain anxiety or fear. **(II)** These experiences can be quite traumatic or become recurrent. **(III)** Moreover, there exist treatments for nightmares that do not involve medication and which have shown to be remarkably effective. **(IV)** The content of these dreams may change while the theme remains the same, such as scenes of falling, of being late or unprepared for a presentation or an exam. **(V)** Some people even dream of being pursued or attacked.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

49. **(I)** Half of the children in Haiti are unvaccinated and just 40% of the population has access to basic health care. **(II)** Even before the 2010 earthquake, nearly half the causes of deaths have been attributed to HIV/AIDS, respiratory infections, meningitis and diarrheal diseases, including cholera and typhoid, according to the World Health Organization. **(III)** On January 12, 2010, a 7.0 magnitude earthquake struck Haiti and devastated the capital city. **(IV)** Ninety per cent of Haiti's children suffer from waterborne diseases and intestinal parasites. **(V)** Approximately 5% of Haiti's adult population is infected with HIV.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

50. **(I)** One of the largest Inca ruins, discovered in Peru, is now being excavated. **(II)** Artefacts such as pottery, stone tools and human remains are collected at the site and are being studied by archaeologists. **(III)** The ruins were first discovered in 1999 by British author and historian Peter Frost. **(IV)** His expedition was sponsored by the National Geographic Society. **(V)** When he got there, he was told that it was protected by hundreds of guards.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



CONSOLIDATION TEST

2

1. - 13. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. The income tax ---- we are allowed for our children probably don't pay for more than a few days' food.

- A) candidates B) departures
C) deductions D) obsessions
E) pavements

2. Brown bears need to eat a lot in the summer and fall in order to build up ---- fat reserves for surviving the winter while they are hibernating.

- A) enthusiastic B) obstinate
C) infectious D) sufficient
E) harmonious

3. In terms of population, Canada actually won ---- more medals at the Rio Olympics than both the USA and China, which was a great success of the country.

- A) intentionally B) prematurely
C) especially D) dramatically
E) comparatively

4. Following the discoveries of Isaac Newton, scientists no longer had to ---- on why the planets move. They all know the system and the details.

- A) speculate B) identify
C) release D) persuade
E) appreciate

5. Many different cultures, from ancient Egyptians to 20th-century Balkan, perform special ceremonial dances intended to invoke rain and ---- an abundant harvest.

- A) get away B) find out
C) bring about D) show up
E) put off

6. Because Sam and Peter had done all of the work ----, they were unwilling to give the results to ---- but we forced them and learned everything we needed.

- A) by themselves / our
B) on his own / me
C) them / him
D) themselves / us
E) ourselves / them

7. It was ---- who came running into the classroom with the news which he heard from ---- new headmaster. Nobody was pleased with the news they heard.

- A) him / hers B) his / my
C) he / our D) I / mine
E) they / us

8. The manager ---- working on the report last night and now he ---- to write the other proposal which will take up more time than the previous one.

- A) has finished / is going to begin
B) finished / will begin
C) had finished / had begun
D) finished / would have begun
E) would finish / will begin

19. - 22. sorularda cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

19. **During the era of European Imperialism, from approximately 1880 to 1930, an increasing number of Europeans began to colonize West Africa ----.**
- A) even though we now think the Africans should be more active
 B) yet nobody can see what this movement could mean
 C) and because of this many African natives migrated eastward
 D) and alluding to a specific example of disease transference in Africa
 E) due to various diseases that were spread by the migrators
20. **Birds use their strong breast muscles to flap their wings and give them the thrust to move through the air and fly, ----.**
- A) as we took up the ability from the a little more than a hundred years ago
 B) although they don't come across much air pressure and slide through it
 C) yet they are not capable of moving as fast as land animal even though water literally slides
 D) but instead of flapping their wings, we use engines to thrust them into the air
 E) that's to say birds use a swimming motion to get the lift needed to fly
21. **Mechanical engineers design power-producing machines, such as electric generators, internal combustion engines, and steam and gas turbines, ----.**
- A) as well as power-using machines, such as refrigeration and air-conditioning system
 B) such as conveyor systems and automated transfer stations
 C) such systems for airplanes, trains, cars, schools, and even computer rooms
 D) and they design how these sensors will fit into the designs of the robots without any apparent reason
 E) who work on projects with others, such as architects and computer scientists
22. **Although allergies are most common in children, ----, especially if you have had a surgery recently.**
- A) such as after an illness or during pregnancy
 B) such as plant pollen, dust mites, moulds, insect stings or food
 C) they can occur at any time and any age
 D) but they also can come back years later without any apparent reason
 E) using drug therapies and developing an emergency action

23. - 25. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

What do you do if your cell phone rings while you are with a group of people? If you are French, you will probably ignore the call. If you are English, you may walk away from the group to answer it. If you are Spanish, you are likely to answer it there in the middle of the group. The English use their cell phones the least in public. If they are with others, they prefer to let calls be answered by voice mail and they check for messages later. If the English answer a call on the street, they seek out a place where they cannot be heard. The Spanish are not shy about answering their calls in public. It is possible to hear lively and loud phone conversations on the street. Even in a movie theatre, people sometimes answer them and have brief conversations. The French are generally disapproving of phone use in public and are quick to express that disapproval, even to strangers.

23. **It can be understood from the passage that ----.**
- A) a Spanish person doesn't like others to listen to him when he speaks on a mobile phone
 B) the French and Spanish are similar in terms of cell phone use in public
 C) the French are the ones who use voice mail the least
 D) it is considered impolite to walk away from the group to answer your phone call in England
 E) there are differences from one country to another in the way people use their cell phones
24. **According to the passage, the English ----.**
- A) don't want to be overheard when they speak on a cell phone
 B) don't like using voice mail if the people who are calling are strangers
 C) can be seen to have phone conversations loudly on the street
 D) like texting a lot, so they don't answer calls while they are in public
 E) use their cell phones in movie theatres without any hesitation
25. **One can understand from the passage that in Spain, ----.**
- A) people use voice mail a lot because they don't answer calls on the street
 B) people don't like to use their cell phones much
 C) you can be warned if you use your cell phone in public
 D) there seems to be no strict rules about how and when to use cell phones
 E) people use cell phones less than those in other countries

32. - 34. sorularda karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

32. Robert :

- **How did you like the performance of the actors?**

Jill :

- **To be honest, they were very good. The part of the landlady was played beautifully. However, the man who played the tenant was too dramatic to be realistic.**

Robert :

- ----

Jill :

- **I was going to say the same thing. It was irritating in some scenes.**

- A) Well, it seems that the actress who played the landlady is very talented.
- B) I see we share the same idea. Besides, he played badly because he couldn't control his voice.
- C) Except for the party scene, everything went smoothly and I liked the decoration.
- D) I don't think you are right. The role had to be played dramatically and the actor performed very well.
- E) The actors tried to reflect the sufferings of hungry people as realistically as possible.

33. Ted :

- **I'm taking so many courses that I need a lot of time to work on my assignments.**

Sam :

- **Will you have enough time to complete all of them?**

Ted :

- ----

Sam :

- **I see. You can do them then.**

Ted :

- **I hope so.**

- A) Well, I really don't know. It depends on my professor.
- B) Have you finished yours? Why are you asking me?
- C) I have already done and now I'm planning to take another one.
- D) It seems quite unlikely and therefore my parents say that I should drop some of them this year.
- E) All my classes are in the morning, so I am free for the rest of the day and at weekends.

34. Mrs Wilson :

- **I'm interested in the part- time job you are offering as it seems close to what I've been doing for the past few years.**

Mr Smith :

- **Sorry if I'm being rude, but we're looking for someone a bit younger.**

Mrs Wilson :

- ----

Mr Smith :

- **Well, yes but a couple of years' experience in the field is enough.**

- A) But you want someone who is well-qualified, don't you?
- B) Do I need to send my CV by e-mail as well?
- C) Yes, you are rude. How can you tell such a thing to me?
- D) You are quite young, too but you have already been chosen for the post.
- E) I don't understand why you don't mention this fact in your job advertisement.

35. - 37. sorularda verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olan cümleyi bulunuz.

35. **Despite his parents' disapproval, Peter Burrows went to London to pursue a career as a professional footballer.**

- A) In order to become a professional footballer, Peter Burrows went to London to receive his parents' approval.
- B) Although Peter Burrows was not allowed by his parents, he found an opportunity in London to become a professional football player.
- C) Peter Burrows went to London to look for a job as a professional football player in defiance of his parents.
- D) In spite of the attitude of his parents who wanted him to become a professional football player, Peter Burrows went to London.
- E) Though his father and mother agreed that he could go to London and make a career as a professional football player, Peter Burrows was not willing to do it.

46. - 47. sorularda verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

46. Genel anestezi 150 yıldan fazla bir süredir kullanılmaktadır fakat aslında ilk anestezinin tarih öncesi zamanlarda uygulandığına inanılmaktadır.
- A) Although general anaesthesia has been in use for almost 150 years, the first anaesthesia was administered in prehistoric times.
- B) It is believed that general anaesthesia has been used for over 150 years but in fact some researches show that the first anaesthesia was administered in prehistory.
- C) General anaesthesia has been used for nearly 150 years although there is evidence that the first anaesthesia was administered in prehistoric times.
- D) General anaesthesia is known to have been used for over 150 years but the first anaesthesia was administered in prehistoric times.
- E) General anaesthesia has been used for over 150 years but in fact the first anaesthesia is believed to have been administered in prehistoric times.
47. Emily Dickinson Amerikan şiirinin bazı unutulmaz dizelerini yazmasına rağmen, hayatta olduğu dönemde şiirlerinden sadece yedisi yayımlandı.
- A) Emily Dickinson wrote some of the most haunting lines of American poetry; however only seven of her poems were published during her lifetime.
- B) Emily Dickinson wrote some haunting lines for American poetry, but she was able to publish only seven of her poems during her lifetime.
- C) Although Emily Dickinson wrote some of haunting lines for American poetry, only seven of her poems were published.
- D) Although Emily Dickinson wrote many haunting lines for American poetry, only seven of her poems had become popular during her lifetime.
- E) Although Emily Dickinson wrote some of the most haunting lines of American poetry, only seven of her poems were published during her lifetime.

48. - 50. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

48. (I) The subject of animal testing is very controversial. (II) According to many people, animal testing should not be banned for a number of reasons. (III) The first reason for supporting animal testing is that many products must be tested on animals to ensure that they are safe for use by humans. (IV) Contrary to popular belief, laboratory animals are not ill-treated and their suffering is kept to a minimum. (V) Another reason for supporting is that the effects of certain chemicals can be observed on animals and results are achieved faster since animals have a shorter life span than humans.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V
49. (I) Conservationists are very concerned about the ever-growing number of endangered species in the world. (II) Environmental problems such as freak weather conditions, fire and acid rain are resulting in the destruction of vast areas of woodland and forest. (III) These areas are home to large numbers of animals. (IV) As the land is vital to their survival, this is having alarming effects. (V) Safari parks have also been established in an attempt to give protection to animals.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V
50. (I) Playing is a requirement for the development of intelligence. (II) Current theory points that more of the brain is involved in play than was previously believed. (III) Play certainly seems to activate higher cognitive processes. (IV) In other words, with schooling beginning earlier and becoming more exam-oriented, the time afforded to play is obviously being reduced. (V) It is already known that children refusing the opportunity for play lose the ability to apply social rules when they interact with their peers.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

