

UNIQUE

12

**VOCABULARY
– STUDIES 1 –**

MODERN ENGLISH

anytime anyWhere

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SESSION 1

Dictionaries - Exercises - Tests

PART 1

PART 2

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PART 6

1. **abandon** (bir yeri, kişiyi veya şeyi) terketmek
 - He claimed that his parents had **abandoned** him.
(bir aktiviteyi veya işi) bitirmeden bırakmak = give up
 - The authorities have **abandoned** any attempt to rescue the miners.
2. **abbreviate** (bir kelimeyi veya bir yazıyı) kısaltmak = shorten
 - He **abbreviated** his first name to Alec.
3. **abduct** bir kişiyi kaçırmak = kidnap
 - The man was accused of **abducting** the little girl.
4. **abnormal** garip, normalden farklı
 - My sister has an **abnormal** fear of dogs.
5. **abolish** (bir sistemi veya uygulamayı) resmi olarak sonlandırmak
 - Many people are against **abolishing** the death penalty.
6. **abort** (bir süreci, planı veya aktiviteyi henüz tamamlanmadan) durdurmak = stop
 - The soldiers were told to **abort** the mission.
7. **abrupt** ani = sudden
 - Her plan to live abroad came to an **abrupt** end when she got pregnant.
8. **absence** (bir yerde) bulunmama, mevcut olmama X presence
 - Many people wanted to see you in your **absence**.
9. **absolutely** tamamen
 - You were **absolutely** right when you objected to the plan.
 - There is **absolutely** no difference between these two ideas.
10. **absorb** emmek, içine almak = soak up
 - Plants **absorb** carbon dioxide from the air and moisture from the soil.
11. **abstain** (from) yapmamak, yapmaktan kaçınmak
 - His doctor told him to **abstain** from drinking and smoking.
12. **abstract** soyut, gerçek olaylara veya şeylere dayanmayan = theoretical
 - It is not easy to agree on **abstract** principles such as justice.
13. **abundant** büyük miktarda = plentiful
 - Birds are **abundant** in this region especially in summer.
14. **abusively** kötü ve şiddet içeren bir şekilde
 - He behaved **abusively** towards his wife and children.
kaba ve aşağılayıcı bir şekilde
 - The caregiver was accused of not adequately feeding the old man and speaking **abusively** to him.
15. **bachelor** bekar
 - My brother remained **bachelor** for a long time till he got married last summer.
(sadece ünvanlarda ve bazı kalıp kullanımlarda) üniversite mezunu kişi
 - He graduated with a **bachelor's** degree in philosophy.
16. **background** arka plan, bir şeyin arkasındaki manzara veya görünüm
 - He is a powerful person but he prefers to remain in the **background**.
17. **bail** kefalet, teminat
 - The man was freed on **bail** and he started to work again.
18. **bake** fırında pişirmek veya pişmek
 - I need to learn to **bake** cakes.
 - The bread is **baking** in the oven right now.
19. **balance** denge, denge durumu
 - The medicines you are taking may affect your **balance**.
 - The ecological **balance** of the forest is at risk.
20. **bald** saçsız, kel
 - I can see my father's **bald** head in the crowd.
21. **ban** yasak, yasaklamak = prohibit
 - The authorities declared a **ban** on smoking in all public places.
 - He was **banned** from driving for three years.
22. **band** şerit, bant, kurdele
 - All the patients in this hospital wear a wrist-**band** with their name and details on it.
müzik topluluğu
 - He was a drummer in a famous rock **band**.
23. **calamity** felaket, afet, bela = disaster
 - Many people were killed in the **calamity**.
 - Many people describe drugs as the greatest **calamity** of our age.
24. **calculate** hesaplamak = compute
 - Have you **calculated** the result?

25. **calf** *buzađı, yavru inek; fil gibi iri hayvanların yavrusu*
- Calves are reared to become adult cattle or are slaughtered for their meat.
 - As I was suffering from a calf injury, I could not play in the game.
26. **can** *metal kap, teneke kutu*
- There were empty beer cans all over the floor.
27. **cancellation** *iptal, iptal etme*
- Many passengers suffered delays and cancellations on planes, trains, ferries and buses last week.
 - There have been some cancellations, so now you can come on the trip.
28. **candid** *içten, dürüst, samimi*
- I haven't been completely candid with him during the conversation.
29. **candidate** *aday, bir sınava giren kimse*
- I was the strongest candidate for the job.
 - If you are overweight, you are a candidate for hypertension.
30. **capable** *yeterlikli, yapabilen, elinden gelen*
- She is capable of telling a lie easily.
 - Her husband was such a fine, capable man.
31. **capital** *başkent*
- Paris is the capital of France.
 - You must use capital letters while filling in this form.
 - We need more capital to start this business.
32. **capsize** *alabora olmak, devrilip ters dönmek = overturn*
- The boat capsized and all the people fell into the water.
33. **captivity** *esaret, tutsaklık*
- Some animals live longer in captivity.
34. **capture** *yakalamak, esir almak*
- The guerrillas shot down one aeroplane and captured the pilot.
35. **career** *meslek, kariyer*
- I began my career as a teacher in 1990 and I have been working since then.
36. **carriage** *vagon = car*
- We travelled in the carriage at the very back of the train.
 - The two presidents went to the palace in an open carriage.
37. **cartoon** *karikatür*
- A cartoon is usually humorous and appears in a newspaper or a periodical.
 - I still like watching Donald Duck cartoons.
38. **carve** *yontmak, oymak*
- The statue was carved out of wood.
39. **case** *belli bir durum, olay, vaziyet*
- The man said he was a doctor but actually this was not the case.
 - The case will come to work in a few months.
40. **cast** *atmak, fırlatmak*
- The fisherman cast his line into the river.
41. **casual** *rahat, sıradan, kayıtsız*
- I don't like your casual attitude to your work.
 - I bought some casual clothes for the weekend.
42. **casualty** *(savaş ve kazalar için) zayıf, yaralanan veya ölen kişi*
- Soldiers fired on demonstrators and caused many casualties.
43. **catastrophe** *felaket, facia = disaster*
- The country was experiencing a major financial catastrophe.
44. **cautious** *dikkatli, tedbirli*
- I used to trust everyone but now I am more cautious.
45. **cease** *durdurmak, sona erdirmek = stop, halt*
- Fighting between the two groups has now ceased.
46. **celebrity** *ünlü kişi = star*
- Once upon a time, children aspired to be teachers, bankers and doctors. Now they just want to be celebrities.
47. **cell** *(biyoloji) hücre*
- The human body is made up of cells.
 - He spent the rest of his life in a prison cell.
48. **cemetery** *mezarlık = graveyard*
- James Bond's creator Ian Fleming is buried in Sevenhampton cemetery, Swindon.
49. **censor** *sansürden geçirmek, sansür uygulamak*
- The military-backed government has heavily censored the news.
50. **centrally** *merkezi, merkeze yakın olan*
- While in London, we stayed in a centrally located hotel.

PART
1

SESSION - 1
EXERCISES

A. Match the words with their definitions.

- | | | |
|------------------------|-------|---|
| 1. abandon | _____ | a. to officially stop a person or people from doing something |
| 2. abort | _____ | b. overturn in the water |
| 3. absorb | _____ | c. to make an object or shape by cutting wood or stone |
| 4. abrupt | _____ | d. to stop; come or bring to an end |
| 5. ban | _____ | e. to leave someone, something or somewhere |
| 6. candid | _____ | f. someone injured or killed in an accident or war |
| 7. capsize | _____ | g. the beginning of the day, when it begins to get light |
| 8. carve | _____ | h. an event that causes a lot of damage or makes a lot of people suffer |
| 9. casualty | _____ | i. honest, especially about something unpleasant or embarrassing |
| 10. cease | _____ | j. to take in liquid, gas, or heat and hold it |
| 11. catastrophe | _____ | k. a famous person, especially in entertainment business or sport |
| 12. dawn | _____ | l. sudden and unexpected, often in an unpleasant way |
| 13. capture | _____ | m. one of the people competing in an election |
| 14. candidate | _____ | n. to catch someone so that they become your prisoner |
| 15. celebrity | _____ | o. to stop a process before it has finished |

B. Complete each sentence with one of the words below.

abort	abandon	abolish	abundant	cautious
absolutely	balance	bake	capable	centrally
casual	calculate	capital	capture	case

- John had a very difficult childhood since his father _____ him when he was six years old.
- According to studies, people with higher levels of fitness are _____ of handling stress more effectively than those who are less fit.
- Millions of dollars were invested in this project; nonetheless, the technical problems forced the engineers to _____ the mission.
- This type is a popular fabric normally associated with _____ or outdoor wear.
- There is a great deal of debate about the advantages and disadvantages of _____ all tariffs and adopting worldwide free trade.
- People with sensitive skin have to be _____ about using products they prefer.
- Carbon is a naturally _____ non-metallic element which forms the basis of most living organisms.
- There are a few different methods you can use to _____ your average monthly expenses.

9. Panoramic images, including those which are _____ by digital panoramic cameras are either substantially taller or wider than standard images.
10. When ear infections prevent one or both of the ears from functioning correctly, a child may lose his _____ and experience dizziness.
11. There are some _____ where a simple painkiller can alleviate serious headaches.
12. _____ punishment is the practice of executing prisoners after they are convicted of a very serious crime.
13. In general, antibiotic use is considered very safe and _____ necessary for the treatment of a variety of illnesses.
14. Located _____ in the city of Milwaukee, the America's Black Holocaust Museum was created to remember those who suffered and died because of racial discrimination.
15. The potato skin contains all the vitamins and nutrients, whereas the inside is basically just starch. Therefore, it is best to _____ a potato with the skin intact when preparing potatoes for a meal.



C. Circle the correct word that completes each sentence meaningfully.

1. According to researches, when children witness parental maltreatment, they are more likely to behave ---- as adults.
centrally / abusively
2. An infant can't think in ---- terms like an adult can because it has not reached an advanced stage of cognitive development.
abstract / abrupt
3. The ---- of the concert was a huge disappointment for the singer's fans, who had been waiting for him for hours.
cancellation / carriage
4. Some of the best-known ---- fan clubs today are for musicians or movie stars.
bachelor / celebrity
5. One of the worst ---- in Turkey took place in 1999, when an earthquake measuring six-point-seven on the Richter scale struck the industrialised town of İzmit.
calamities / backgrounds
6. One way to understand the violence that occurred in the First World War is to examine the number of ---- though the exact figures are still disputed.
careers / casualties
7. CPR is a life-saving method that is used in emergency situations where a person's heart has ---- beating.
ceased / capsized
8. Some bacteria types are ---- of surviving or even thriving in the coldest environments like polar regions.
capable / candid
9. All life forms, except for viruses, are made up of ----, which are the smallest metabolically functional units.
cells / bans
10. Despite the widespread assumption that drinking alcohol is an integral part of growing up, young people should ---- from drinking heavily.
absorb / abstain

D. Choose the synonyms of the words.

1.	abundant			
	A) outrageous	B) gentle	C) energetic	D) plentiful
2.	abolish			
	A) stabilize	B) eliminate	C) encounter	D) inhabit
3.	ban			
	A) pick	B) reflect	C) argue	D) forbid
4.	casual			
	A) comfortable	B) adverse	C) notable	D) apparent
5.	calamity			
	A) stuff	B) disaster	C) weight	D) adventure
6.	cease			
	A) cry	B) yell	C) end	D) produce
7.	abstain			
	A) decrease	B) identify	C) edit	D) avoid

E. Complete the sentences with the help of the letters given.

1. People who earn a **b**_____ of science in information technology study both the technical field of computer science and the business fields of management and communication.
2. Worldwide production for all beverage **c**_____ is approximately 475 billion per year worldwide.
3. I have been attending a language course for a couple of months with a group of students from very different **b**_____.
4. If your dog exhibits **a**_____ behaviours suddenly, you should first consult a veterinarian to understand whether it has a health problem.
5. The minister's son was **a**_____ by some terrorists last week and they are demanding a £5 million ransom.
6. Because the boss is going to the United States, Mark will be in charge in his **a**_____.
7. In music, a musical **b**_____ is a group of musicians that works together to perform music.
8. In order to have a **c**_____ in computer programming, you will need to complete a formal education programme which is available at a wide range of universities.

LET'S REMEMBER!

Complete the following dialogue and paragraph with a suitable word from the word list of this session.

Tina

Hurricane Katrina, which hit the US a few years ago, was a(n) (1) _____ event in many aspects.

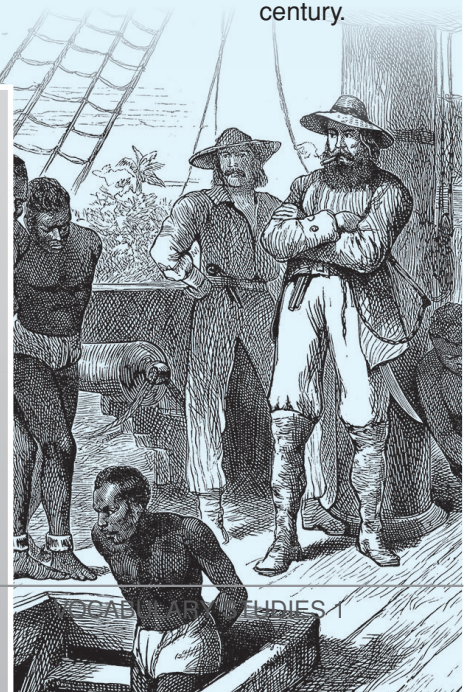
Besides, it took months for the government to (3) _____ the exact property damage.

Tony

You're absolutely right. It caused almost 2000 (2) _____ and hundreds more were missing for months after the hurricane.

Well, as far as I remember, most of the damage was primarily focused in Louisiana and Mississippi.

In 1865, the United States (1) _____ slavery with the 13th amendment to the United States Constitution. However, the abolishment of human slavery was (2) _____ a long and difficult process spanning nearly a century from the time of the country's founding. There are (3) _____ factors bringing it to an end, most of which fall under economic developments, various forms of activism, political action, and the Civil War of 1860. Also, a more well-known factor that led to the abolishment of slavery was the abolitionist movement that was (4) _____ influential in the 19th century.



A. Match the words with their definitions.

- | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|--|
| 1. fake | _____ | a. not allowed by the law |
| 2. ignite | _____ | b. not to give attention to something or someone |
| 3. gap | _____ | c. not real, but made to look or seem real |
| 4. keen | _____ | d. to give more information or examples to explain something |
| 5. habit | _____ | e. a break or hole in an object or between two objects |
| 6. illiterate | _____ | f. a temporary or permanent stop in a process |
| 7. ignore | _____ | g. to get something useful, advantageous or positive |
| 8. gain | _____ | h. a settled tendency or usual manner of behaviour |
| 9. gather | _____ | i. to recognize someone and be able to say who they are |
| 10. illustrate | _____ | j. to start to burn or make something start to burn |
| 11. faith | _____ | k. unable to read and write |
| 12. habitat | _____ | l. wanting to do something very much |
| 13. halt | _____ | m. to come together in a group |
| 14. identify | _____ | n. the natural environment in which an animal or plant usually lives |
| 15. illegal | _____ | o. strong belief in or trust of someone or something |

B. Complete each sentence with one of the words below.

- | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|----------|---------|------|
| halt | gadget | faith | illegal | gasp |
| identical | identify | jealous | labour | lack |
| handicap | illegible | identity | habitat | fake |

- Of all _____ drugs, this type is one of the most addictive and lethal.
- You may not have a strong _____ in him, but almost everyone at the office believes he is the perfect candidate for such a post.
- A snake bite can be _____ by one or two puncture wounds with visible bruising, bleeding and painful swelling in the area of the bite.
- The writings on the manuscript are so _____ that a specialist was called to analyse them.
- Certain chest infections cause individuals to _____ for air and make loud coughing noises as they are trying to breathe.
- A number of changes can occur in the natural environment during a drought. For example, the landscape may change radically as plants, trees, and shrubs die from _____ of water.
- Linda is extremely _____ of her close friends, which I think is a feeling she must control strictly.

8. In spite of the search, the police officers haven't been able to find out the _____ of the killer yet.
9. Not knowing the traditions of the Japanese people was a(n) _____ to me when I first began to live with a Japanese family.
10. The traffic came to an abrupt _____ in the afternoon when a small truck flipped over and caught fire.
11. The result of my blood test is _____ with the one carried out last Friday, so the doctor advised me to go on using these medications.
12. Manual _____ has been increasingly replaced by machines after the introduction of new technologies in industry.
13. Men who love technology are typically easy to buy for since they often appreciate any type of _____ that is new and useful.
14. Counterfeiting, or the production of _____ money, has been a problem virtually since the first currencies appeared in the world.
15. Most _____ for lions include semi-arid plains, thick brush, and wide savannah grasslands.



Circle the correct word that completes each sentence meaningfully.

1. There are some groups in our neighbourhood who engage in ---- activities such as drug trafficking and the police are not doing anything to stop them.
illegal / laborious
2. ---- are sayings that mean something other than the literal meaning of the specific words they entail.
Illusions / Idioms
3. According to research, as of 2011, there are nearly 800 million ---- adults around the world, in countries like Bangladesh, China, Ethiopia, India and Egypt.
illiterate / fake
4. The hurricane moving towards the coastal areas have ---- flights in some parts of the United States for nearly 24 hours.
hampered / idolized
5. ---- a better understanding of other cultures can help you to enrich your own understanding of the world and how others see it.
Lacking / Gaining
6. Most home security systems include motion detector lights that are programmed to ---- when an object passes through the path of the sensors beams.
illuminate / gasp
7. Many people hold the belief that it is bad luck to walk under a ---- without understanding its origin in superstition.
lace / ladder
8. If a student feels he is ---- by his teacher, his performance may decrease as a result.
ignored / ignited
9. The consumption of some plants may cause, ---- and physical disturbances.
hallucination / gauge
10. If you want to learn more about our company, this organizational chart ---- the structure of it in terms of relationships among personnel or departments.
ignores / illustrates

D. Choose the synonyms of the words.

1.	fake			
	A) old	B) vivid	C) counterfeit	D) stable
2.	ignite			
	A) solve	B) light	C) say	D) obey
3.	illegal			
	A) unlawful	B) talented	C) radical	D) sanitary
4.	illuminate			
	A) imagine	B) end	C) scatter	D) brighten
5.	hamper			
	A) pacify	B) settle	C) inhibit	D) attack
6.	halt			
	A) interruption	B) ignorance	C) allowance	D) approval
7.	illustrate			
	A) mind	B) exhibit	C) tear	D) implement

E. Complete the sentences with the help of the letters given.

- Medical conditions, especially high fevers and dehydration, commonly cause **h**_____ in kids.
- An armed **g**_____ attempted to rob the national bank the other day but they were caught by the police.
- This type of **g**_____ must be dry-cleaned only or else its colour may fade.
- In order to keep down **l**_____ costs, the company is not going to give a pay rise to anybody this year.
- There are lots of kitchen **g**_____ to help one cook delicious meals.
- In the wild, flamingos form huge colonies along **l**_____, shorelines, and wetland areas.
- Slander occurs when another person uses the spoken word to spread **f**_____ about you and this has a negative effect on your reputation.
- The most common and well-known farm **m**_____ is the tractor which is used to pull a variety of farm machines and equipment.
- When someone smokes, brain chemistry is fundamentally altered and smoking becomes a **h**_____ through repeated sessions.
- The information included on a nutrition **l**_____ is standardized for all packaged foods.

LET'S REMEMBER!

Complete the following dialogue and paragraph with a suitable word from the word list of this session.

Alice

Do you know any ways to earn money through the Internet?

I know some people who (1) _____ a huge amount of money through online (2) _____.
What about it?

Martin

Well, you can open an online shopping site or become a freelance web designer.

Well, that's too risky. As well as earning money, you can also lose a lot if it becomes a regular (3) _____ of yours.

A gang is a group of people who share a(n) (1) _____ and a common purpose. The term has come to be associated specifically with street gangs, who organize for the purpose of (2) _____ activities which may vary from inciting conflict with other gangs to (3) _____ money through selling drugs. Defining a gang can be difficult, as the term has often a changing meaning. As a general rule, most definitions include the idea that a gang is organized in some way, often with clear leaders and a hierarchy, and that the members (4) _____ to socialize and carry out various activities on a regular basis. Gangs can be organized based on ethnicity, culture, class, religion, or another common thread which allows people to find something of interest in each other.



1. **A solar ---- occurs when the Moon passes between Earth and the Sun, thereby obscuring Earth's view of the Sun totally or partially.**
 - A) acquaintance B) adjustment
 - C) majority D) objection
 - E) eclipse

2. **A new India arose above demographic distinctions to unite peoples of various geographic, economic, ethnic, linguistic and religious ----.**
 - A) anecdotes B) blazes
 - C) backgrounds D) races
 - E) consumptions

3. **Voting is used in democratic elections, in which the options are ---- for public office, and the preferences of the citizens determine who gets to hold those offices.**
 - A) capitals B) tailors
 - C) sections D) differences
 - E) candidates

4. **It is a good idea to think about and even reorganize your ---- periodically even if you have a decent job.**
 - A) career B) fluency
 - C) passion D) objection
 - E) inversion

5. **Authorities will assess the ---- and draw up plans to prevent secondary disasters or evacuations.**
 - A) damage B) lack
 - C) freight D) gamble
 - E) irrigation

6. **Before you buy a kitchen ---- such as a blender or cheese-slicer, you had better make sure it doesn't end up collecting dust in a dark corner of your cupboard.**
 - A) garment B) imitation
 - C) gadget D) implication
 - E) knob

7. **Adult frogs are characterised by long hind legs, a short body, webbed digits, protruding eyes and the ---- of a tail.**
 - A) oasis B) majority
 - C) absence D) impression
 - E) ailment

8. **When it comes to breaking bad ----, experts say it's essential to regain your ability to make a choice about that action.**
 - A) idioms B) habits
 - C) insults D) mansions
 - E) labour

9. **In a world of internet banking and shopping fast becoming commonplace, thieves trying to steal one's ---- now have a faster and quicker way of doing it.**
 - A) debt B) legislation
 - C) miracle D) narration
 - E) identity

10. **Experts say that immigrants to developed countries lower the hourly ---- of native-born workers.**
 - A) wages B) editions
 - C) observations D) patterns
 - E) locations

37. Those to whom depression is just a ---- defined condition may be surprised by the variety of the disease.
- A) rarely B) painfully
C) marvellously D) portably
E) vaguely
38. The court approved a record number of requests to search or ---- on suspected criminals last year.
- A) eavesdrop B) oblige
C) idolize D) persist
E) overtake
39. While spam is, fortunately, not as frightening as super-bugs, there's a way to ---- it from your email account before downloading it.
- A) decay B) overlap
C) eject D) own
E) outline
40. A good teacher must benefit from various methods for ---- introductions in classrooms and warm-ups for leading into topics.
- A) facilitating B) damaging
C) editing D) omitting
E) overcharging
41. When approached for a new job, set up a meeting to discuss the scope of the work, and be sure to ---- as much information as possible.
- A) sacrifice B) gather
C) offend D) refrain
E) overthrow
42. One could spend hours ---- the markets of İstanbul's shopping districts since there are a lot around.
- A) halting B) refunding
C) instructing D) wandering
E) paraphrasing
43. In the early 1500s, priests cooperated with soldiers and managed to ---- the natives of South America with Christianity, not violence.
- A) apply B) pacify
C) amuse D) hinder
E) pause
44. The president of Nigeria has said the federal government is taking measures to ensure massive agricultural production to ---- the food crisis in the country.
- A) label B) illuminate
C) remain D) tackle
E) peel
45. A senior Turkish diplomat called on Armenians not to ---- their children with hatred and put behind historic hostility between the two countries.
- A) oblige B) resemble
C) rush D) raise
E) permit
46. Inflation over the 12-month period ---- from 11.10 per cent in March 2021 to 33.96 per cent in April 2022.
- A) gambled B) rotated
C) persuaded D) yielded
E) ranged
47. British Mediterranean Airways, in a move to ---- its parking privileges at Heathrow airport, is flying their aircraft sometimes without any passengers six days a week.
- A) maintain B) raise
C) wrap D) purify
E) pierce
48. The way in which some of the largest media companies are acquiring social networking websites ---- the importance of these websites.
- A) illustrates B) ignites
C) purchases D) hosts
E) praises
49. ---- in an after-school club reduces children's risks of becoming involved in drugs or alcohol, or committing crimes.
- A) Gasping B) Settling
C) Guiding D) Trusting
E) Participating
50. A recent PC World article highlights a recent trend to engage the users to help ---- and classify threats rather than relying on the seller to make all the decisions.
- A) identify B) validate
C) trade D) flatter
E) shuffle

1. We have seen many mass ---- incidents in recent times and our goal is to better prepare the city's emergency personnel.

- A) habitat B) footprint
C) parade D) casualty
E) shutter

2. Without a ----, the motivation of workers to do a task is small to nonexistent. We should prepare everything in advance.

- A) mankind B) paradox
C) tram D) deadline
E) metaphor

3. There is a hotly contested political and public ---- over attempts to reduce or reverse future global warming, and how to cope with possible consequences.

- A) scale B) admission
C) enigma D) alleviation
E) debate

4. Over the next two ----, our country as a whole will enjoy unprecedented growth and prosperity, said the Prime Minister.

- A) taps B) episodes
C) events D) decades
E) excuses

5. When the police inspector lifted the carpet's ---- and saw blood stains on the floor, he arrested the suspect.

- A) edge B) facility
C) forgery D) instalment
E) warden

6. The main ---- of the Dolmabahçe Palace has a definite flavour of elegance which is difficult to go unnoticed.

- A) facade B) intermission
C) labour D) ration
E) involvement

7. In the USA, issues of ---- and religion come to the forefront quite often during elections and presidential campaigns.

- A) landscape B) faith
C) mansion D) quotation
E) introduction

8. As an effective approach for engaging students in communicating, negotiating and decision-making, learning based on ---- has spread from language teaching to other disciplines.

- A) rebels B) turmoils
C) witnesses D) tasks
E) sanctions

9. For many of us, the most important factor in considering a job offer is ----, whereas for others job security is of primary importance.

- A) width B) safety
C) salary D) oath
E) posture

10. Three laws designed to outlaw Internet ---- are now being considered by the US Congress.

- A) saving B) temptation
C) threat D) obligation
E) gambling

11. Westinghouse and Panasonic used picture framing techniques to create an ---- that turns the television into nothing more than a large painting.

- A) absence B) eternity
C) illusion D) inversion
E) irritation

12. It's common for a customer to express several ---- before he makes the decision to buy, so a good salesperson must learn to be patient.

- A) layers B) objections
C) plots D) requirements
E) failures

39. The new model fell far short of sales expectations, and the company ---- it only two years later.

- A) identified
- B) imitated
- C) cancelled
- D) imported
- E) illuminated

40. The quiz show presented by a famous actor was ---- during its first season when it ranked last in ratings.

- A) implied
- B) mocked
- C) noted
- D) aborted
- E) lacked

41. A bill that would ---- employers and insurance companies from using genetic information to make hiring decisions passed in the Senate.

- A) obey
- B) point
- C) recall
- D) race
- E) ban

42. For the body to use food for energy and building materials, the food must first be digested into molecules that are ---- and transported to cells.

- A) absorbed
- B) refunded
- C) related
- D) glued
- E) ignored

43. A cash machine that ---- ended up giving out around \$70,000 in cash and a couple managed to get nearly half of it.

- A) grasped
- B) correlated
- C) malfunctioned
- D) attended
- E) ignited

44. Anthracite coal is difficult to ----, but is practically smokeless when burned properly.

- A) arouse
- B) blame
- C) gamble
- D) ignite
- E) label

45. The secretary was asked to ---- the documents and save them in a hard drive periodically but unfortunately she didn't do it and now they can't find any documents.

- A) fuss
- B) migrate
- C) overlook
- D) raid
- E) scan

46. Security forces continued chasing some militants in the northern cities of the country on Thursday, ---- 275 suspects, officials said.

- A) overtaking
- B) patronizing
- C) sneaking
- D) scaling
- E) capturing

47. Inflation is unlikely to ---- in the coming weeks as several factors like high crude oil prices and hot weather will continue to impact the price situation.

- A) span
- B) threaten
- C) ease
- D) undermine
- E) validate

48. During the protest meeting in Paris yesterday, shouts ---- through the streets while a lot of people were marching.

- A) unified
- B) echoed
- C) skimmed
- D) narrated
- E) decayed

49. It is obviously wrong for us not to listen to our bodies and to ---- symptoms we may be experiencing.

- A) motivate
- B) distribute
- C) cease
- D) ignore
- E) migrate

50. Professional historians have to struggle against differences in facts. When they find discrepancies, they look for other sources to ---- disputed facts.

- A) validate
- B) disrupt
- C) cohere
- D) liberate
- E) cast

1. **Using a dental sealant, a thin plastic coating, is a safe, painless and low-cost way to protect your child's teeth from ----.**
 A) junk B) insult
 C) famine D) fever
 E) decay
2. **Giving organs and tissues upon ---- is a generous act that helps save the lives of many, and helps others to recover their health.**
 A) flavour B) decease
 C) location D) nuisance
 E) carriage
3. **Because learning comes easy to gifted children, they may not learn the value of ----, yet without it, even the smartest person may not be successful.**
 A) effort B) muscle
 C) mortality D) metaphor
 E) calamity
4. **Unintentional weight ---- is an increase in body weight that occurs when a person takes in more calories than the body needs or uses, causing increased fat storage.**
 A) means B) loss
 C) gain D) legacy
 E) absorption
5. **The workplace pay ---- between men and women, once thought to be narrowing, has only been getting worse, according to an analysis of recently released census data.**
 A) licence B) manuscript
 C) jealousy D) gap
 E) captivity
6. **Although for many purposes it is convenient to think of a(n) ---- as having distinct north and south poles, the concept of poles should not be taken literally.**
 A) investment B) enhancement
 C) fairness D) magnet
 E) interruption
7. **Although there are many things that damage a marriage, ---- of respect for one another is the most destructive one.**
 A) error B) excess
 C) motion D) lack
 E) labour
8. **Humans are the only primates that don't have pigment in the ---- of their hands.**
 A) muscles B) odours
 C) petals D) packs
 E) palms
9. **Part of being a responsible ---- owner is doing everything within your power to ensure your pet's good health.**
 A) pioneer B) raid
 C) parrot D) spot
 E) rack
10. **Being guided by fixed ----, trains are uniquely susceptible to collision since they frequently operate at speeds that do not enable them to stop quickly.**
 A) stairs B) rails
 C) samples D) volumes
 E) winds
11. **It is not known precisely when horse riders first began to use some sort of protection, but a blanket was probably the first ----.**
 A) wool B) yield
 C) context D) saddle
 E) pair
12. **Fresh air, breathtaking ---- and outdoor activities are the main attractions of New Zealand, with a tremendously friendly, honest and helpful population.**
 A) consensus B) extract
 C) scenery D) innovation
 E) sacrifice