

### GRAMMAR TEST 41

#### IF & WISH CLAUSES

1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

- If all supermarkets ---- recyclable bags, consumers would be able to help fight pollution.**  
A) will use                      B) have used  
C) are using                    D) used  
E) have been using
- If whales continue to give birth to such small numbers of calves each year, they ---- extinct in less than 200 years.**  
A) became                      B) had become  
C) could become              D) would become  
E) would have become
- If it ---- a lot last year, the crops ---- of better quality this year. We don't know what to do with this small amount of crops.**  
A) had rained / would be  
B) were raining / could have been  
C) would rain / might be  
D) rained / were  
E) had been raining / will be
- As I was stuck in a traffic jam, I wished I ---- public transportation instead of my own car. They are faster in the rush hours.**  
A) would use                    B) had used  
C) use                              D) am using  
E) would have used
- Cigarette related diseases ---- if people stopped smoking at an early age. Unfortunately the whole society doesn't give enough attention to it.**  
A) would have prevented  
B) had prevented  
C) could be prevented  
D) were prevented  
E) have prevented
- your ticket fail to arrive before the departure date, we will arrange to have a duplicate waiting at the station.**  
A) Unless                      B) If  
C) Were                        D) Providing  
E) Should
- If complaints ---- into action, into solutions, maybe people ---- less need to participate in certain behaviours.**  
A) had been turned / have had  
B) have been turned / had  
C) would have been turned / had had  
D) were turned / would have  
E) are being turned / would have had
- Oil supply will no longer be able to meet demand ---- we drastically cut consumption. We shouldn't use it needlessly.**  
A) providing                    B) if  
C) only if                        D) unless  
E) but for

9. **If more people ---- that they can eat whatever they want in reasonable portions, they would never have to do a diet again.**

- A) would understand      B) can understand
- C) will understand        D) understand
- E) understood

10. **Many people wish the government ---- more precaution before the massive earthquake that damaged thousands of buildings.**

- A) had taken                B) took
- C) should take             D) would take
- E) could take

11. **My wife wouldn't have been so angry with me if I ---- that it was her birthday yesterday. I promised her that I would never forget it.**

- A) didn't forget
- B) hadn't forgotten
- C) wouldn't forget
- D) don't forget
- E) haven't forgotten

12. **We ---- other traditions even if they are different than those of ours. Every society has its values and traditions dear to them.**

- A) didn't prejudge
- B) shouldn't prejudge
- C) hadn't prejudged
- D) wouldn't prejudge
- E) might not have prejudged

13. **My mother ---- my birthday cake herself if her boss ---- her for a meeting. The cake we bought from the bakery was not delicious.**

- A) baked / wouldn't call
- B) has made / hadn't called
- C) would have baked / hadn't called
- D) could have made / doesn't call
- E) would bake / hasn't called

14. **Pluto is so small that it ---- a planet if it ---- today. There are more sophisticated devices today.**

- A) wouldn't consider / were discovered
- B) hasn't been considered / was discovered
- C) hadn't considered / would discover
- D) was not considered / will be discovered
- E) wouldn't be considered / were discovered

15. **---- people had spoken out in the early days of Nazism, so many people wouldn't have been slaughtered needlessly.**

- A) Unless                    B) If
- C) In case                  D) If only
- E) But for

16. **TOEFL examination ---- by anyone whose native language is not English, even if you ---- high school.**

- A) must be taken / have attended
- B) should have taken / attended
- C) had been taken / would have attended
- D) was taken / would attend
- E) will have taken / will attend

### GRAMMAR TEST 42

#### IF & WISH CLAUSES

1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

- You should prevent any loose object from being sucked into an operating electric fan, --- it may cause overheating and catch fire.**  
A) in order that                      B) otherwise  
C) but for                              D) unless  
E) so that
- Scientists speculate that if intelligent life ---- in the universe, it ---- to make contact with us by sending radio waves.**  
A) exists / would try  
B) had existed / might be trying  
C) existed / would try  
D) might exist / used to try  
E) would exist / tried
- Yesterday, when I was going over my e-mails, I deleted some mails which I wish I ----. I regret having done so.**  
A) haven't done                      B) can't do  
C) didn't do                              D) hadn't done  
E) won't do
- If unknown civilizations ---- ten thousand years ago, evidence of their existence ---- even today.**  
A) have existed / will exist  
B) existed / would exist  
C) could exist / might have been existing  
D) might exist / had existed  
E) had existed / would exist
- While bringing up my children I set strict rules, --- I could have lost the control over them.**  
A) unless                                      B) otherwise  
C) on condition that                      D) if  
E) provided
- If marijuana ----, it would be harder to control the use of more serious drugs such as heroin and cocaine.**  
A) is legalized  
B) has been legalized  
C) were legalized  
D) would be legalized  
E) would have been legalized
- The prices have gone up sharply; I wish the government ---- something urgently before it becomes worse.**  
A) have done                              B) had done  
C) could do                                  D) will do  
E) would have done
- If tulips ---- deeply, they ---- large, uniform flowers for many years. You won't have to plant them again.**  
A) planted / would have produced  
B) have been planted / would produce  
C) would be planted / might produce  
D) are planted / will produce  
E) would have been planted / could produce

9. **A new technology ---- unless people start using it when it is still new. Therefore, we should reach large masses.**

- A) can't spread                      B) hasn't spread  
 C) didn't spread                    D) hadn't spread  
 E) wouldn't have spread

10. **The US government ---- the cavalry to the Sioux reservation if trappers ---- gold. Nobody can enter the area without a written authorization.**

- A) hasn't sent / wouldn't find  
 B) doesn't send / hadn't found  
 C) wouldn't send / haven't found  
 D) didn't send / wouldn't have found  
 E) wouldn't have sent / hadn't found

11. **I wish someone ---- us before we lose everything we have ever worked for. I feel hopeless under these conditions.**

- A) has helped  
 B) might have helped  
 C) had helped  
 D) could help  
 E) would have helped

12. **I wish I ---- other colleagues about the working hours before I started working for this company.**

- A) would ask                      B) asked  
 C) were asking                  D) could ask  
 E) had asked

13. **If everybody ---- a millionaire, nobody would have to work. We would spare much more time to our hobbies and friends.**

- A) were                                      B) has been  
 C) will be                                  D) is  
 E) would be

14. **If my sister ---- me to wake up, we ---- by smoke inhalation long before the fire got to us.**

- A) doesn't force / will have been overcome  
 B) hadn't forced / would have been overcome  
 C) didn't force / would be overcome  
 D) weren't forcing / might be overcome  
 E) hasn't forced / have been overcome

15. **I wish you ---- and just be yourself, but I know it is not that easy to do so since there is so much on your shoulders.**

- A) relax                                      B) must relax  
 C) could relax                              D) should relax  
 E) will relax

16. **My brother ---- me to the school yesterday if he ---- to get the tank of his car filled. I was late and couldn't have the exam the students had.**

- A) could take / didn't forget  
 B) took / hasn't forgotten  
 C) would have taken / hadn't forgotten  
 D) had taken / didn't forget  
 E) would take / hadn't forgotten