

WE'RE ALL
UNIQUE

12

SKILLS
QUESTION BANK

MODERN ENGLISH

anytime anyWhere

İÇİNDEKİLER

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CLOZE TEST

1

1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Sweat (1) ---- by small pores in the skin when the body needs (2) ----. The skin creates small droplets of salty-water (3) ---- contain some of the body's heat, (4) ---- moving air will carry away the water and the heat at the same time. This is the same principle behind (5) ---- you feel cold when you get out of the shower or when you get out of the pool.

1.
A) has formed B) is formed
C) formed D) was forming
E) had been formed
2.
A) to cooling down
B) cooled down
C) to cool down
D) to being cooled down
E) have cooled down
3.
A) of which B) what
C) whose D) for which
E) that
4.
A) in order to B) on account of
C) so D) regardless of
E) despite
5.
A) why B) what
C) whom D) at which
E) who

2

1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Literally, the word "volkswagen" means people's car. In Germany, the idea of people's car wasn't exactly a new one. Before the 1930s, there had been (1) ---- efforts to create simple cars that everyone (2) ----, but (3) ---- met with profound success. Almost all cars before 1930, (4) ---- they were designed to be simple enough for the average person, (5) ---- up costing more than the average worker's yearly wage.

1.
A) none B) some of
C) every D) many
E) a little
2.
A) should have been afforded
B) could afford
C) might have been afforded
D) can be afforded
E) has been able to afford
3.
A) every B) much
C) none D) either
E) both
4.
A) but B) in case of
C) due to D) in spite of
E) even if
5.
A) has ended B) ended
C) will end D) ends
E) will have ended

39

1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Traditionally, social comparisons in offline contexts include in-person interactions (1) ---- others. However, as people use social networking sites more and more, the majority of the information (2) ---- they are exposed to is positive. This is because social networking sites provide the perfect platform for careful self-presentation by allowing users (3) ---- content on their profiles, post pictures, and represent themselves in ideal ways. Recent studies have found that frequent Facebook users believe that other users are happier and more successful, especially (4) ---- they do not know them very well offline. So, people (5) ---- their realistic offline personalities to the idealized online personalities of others, which can be detrimental to well-being and self-evaluation.

1.

| | |
|--------|---------|
| A) for | B) with |
| C) in | D) to |
| E) on | |
2.

| | |
|---------|----------|
| A) when | B) where |
| C) that | D) whom |
| E) what | |
3.

| | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| A) to have selected | B) to be selecting |
| C) selecting | D) select |
| E) to select | |
4.

| | |
|-----------|----------|
| A) when | B) after |
| C) before | D) until |
| E) once | |
5.

| | |
|-------------------|------------------|
| A) have compared | B) compared |
| C) were comparing | D) are comparing |
| E) will compare | |

40

1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

People, not computers, create computer threats. Computer predators victimize others (1) ---- their own gain. Give a predator access to the Internet -and to your PC- and the threat they pose to your security increases exponentially. Computer hackers are unauthorized users who break into computer systems (2) ---- steal, change or destroy information, often by installing dangerous malware without your knowledge or consent. Their clever tactics and detailed technical knowledge enable them (3) ---- the information you really don't want them to have. Anyone who uses a computer connected to the Internet is susceptible to the threats that computer hackers and online predators (4) ----. These online villains typically use phishing scams, spam email or instant messages and bogus websites to deliver dangerous malware to your computer and (5) ---- your computer security.

1.

| | |
|--------|---------|
| A) for | B) to |
| C) of | D) with |
| E) on | |
2.

| | |
|------------------------|----------------|
| A) due to | B) despite |
| C) so that | D) in order to |
| E) with the purpose of | |
3.

| | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| A) access | B) to access |
| C) accessing | D) accessed |
| E) to accessing | |
4.

| | |
|------------------|--------------|
| A) pose | B) are posed |
| C) will be posed | D) will pose |
| E) posed | |
5.

| | |
|---------------|------------|
| A) validate | B) fortify |
| C) develop | D) boost |
| E) compromise | |

1. - 24. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Now I feel more comfortable in Canada ---- even though I still prefer the weather in my home country.**
- A) for I could not readily adjust to other climates
B) what has helped me most
C) that I now speak to my parents about my problems
D) as I am used to the weather
E) since I haven't learnt to have more confidence in myself yet
2. **Some children who appear to have a high IQ have learning difficulties ----.**
- A) why they are often found in early childhood
B) so that they can be diagnosed and treated
C) who had been having difficulty doing two actions at the same time
D) by the time they displayed individual behaviour patterns
E) due to their poor attention span and their fast alteration urge
3. **----; however, they are known to establish roosts in attics and abandoned buildings.**
- A) At night rodents and other animals search for food
B) Rates of wildlife species and their habitats continue to decrease at an alarming pace
C) Bats prefer to avoid human contact and scent
D) The protection of livestock and poultry is most important during the spring period
E) Woodpeckers damage buildings by drilling holes into wooden siding
4. **---- unless you are trained in first aid in a specific place where the right education is given.**
- A) You may be able to prevent death or permanent brain damage
B) You should not attempt to provide treatment to someone who is seriously injured
C) You will be better able to take care of others
D) You should ask if anyone else has had training too
E) You are encouraged to aid ill or injured people
5. **---- so that they will not be able to access and eat it.**
- A) Most of us who keep dogs are raising them as part of the family
B) Since chocolate is harmful to dogs, it should always be stored
C) Many dogs are happier outdoors than indoors
D) Dogs can cause neighbourhood problems by chasing people
E) Dogs that are chained in the yard are responsible for serious dog bites
6. **The poverty rate refers to the number of households ----.**
- A) whose income is less than three times what is needed to provide an adequate diet
B) if the economy's resources had been used inefficiently
C) that change often produces losers as well as winners
D) the higher is the rate of inflation in developing countries such as ours
E) thus it helped developed economies to keep growing

31. ----, its economic, social, and political importance has been on the rise in recent centuries.

- A) If free trade is usually most strongly supported by the most economically powerful nations in the world
- B) When some nations had many restrictions on international trade
- C) How countries import goods that are locally scarce
- D) While international trade has been present throughout much of history
- E) Why international trade is a branch of economics

32. The Arctic has never been under the political control of any nation, ----.

- A) that is characteristic to the region
- B) why special attention is given to assessing social impacts
- C) when the Arctic was used by submarines to test new weapons
- D) although some nations' militaries have attached a strategic importance to the region
- E) while the region was extensively monitored by the United States military

33. ----; some birds, for example, flee when neighbours make a loud noise to announce a snake's presence.

- A) Wild animals are known to listen to each other for warnings that predators are near
- B) Some knowledge is genetically passed by parents and some comes from direct experience
- C) When the birds in the study first hear the sounds, they have no special reaction
- D) If they can only learn in the presence of a predator, that is obviously quite dangerous
- E) A small songbird, the fairy wren can learn the meaning of a few important sounds

34. Slaves were not treated as human beings in the United States for a very long time ----.

- A) so they did not realize at first that someone owned them and the others
- B) and slave owners bought and traded them as if they were animals or property
- C) because being forced to leave was one of the most painful experiences in their life
- D) but their grandparents had a loving home and were respected by other slaves
- E) how they were forced to work all day in the fields in dangerously hot weather

35. Archaeologists digging in Eastern Canada in the 1960s found the remains of a village with houses like those in Greenland, Iceland and Norway ----.

- A) which was controlled by businessmen in Venice and other Italian city-states
- B) when they returned home, they brought with them some new and useful products
- C) if the products included spices, perfumes, silk cloth, steel products and drugs
- D) and businessmen were making large profits by transporting and supplying the warring armies
- E) although members of those nations had not established any permanent settlements there

36. ----, but today scientists can happily talk about the success story of this animal.

- A) When Spanish explorers reached Florida, they found a long, fierce green animal
- B) A large green animal slowly came to the surface of the water and looked around
- C) As the alligator dug with its short legs, it pushed away the plants it found
- D) Not too long ago, the American alligator was in danger of disappearing from Earth
- E) The mother alligator opened the nest area to permit the small reptiles to enter the water

OKUMA PARÇASI

1

1. - 3. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The ozone layer, which consists of a thin band of ozone gas high above the Earth's surface, is extremely important to life on our planet. It is this thin layer of gas that protects life on Earth against the harmful ultra-violet light which comes from the Sun. Since 1960s, scientists have observed holes in the ozone layer and done research into the phenomenon. What has caused these holes is chemicals called CFCs being released into the atmosphere. These chemicals, which can destroy huge amounts of ozone, enter the atmosphere when refrigerators are destroyed and when sprays are used. The results of the damage which has been done to the ozone layer have been known for a number of years. Ultraviolet light kills plant life, so neither animals nor humans will have anything to eat. There will also be less oxygen and skin cancer will become more common. Nowadays, fridges and sprays are not normally made with harmful CFCs in them, but, because there are so many old fridges being thrown out all the time, scientists have not been able to stop the destruction.

1. It is clear from the passage that ----.

- A) refrigerators are the only ones which cause great damage to the ozone layer
- B) though the holes have been known for a long time, scientists haven't done anything significant
- C) not until 1960s were scientists aware of the holes in the ozone layer
- D) as a result of less oxygen, all plant life will be destroyed in the near future
- E) CFCs are not the only substances that make harm to the environment

2. Which of the following is true about the holes in the ozone layer?

- A) They will be inevitable in the future as a result of chemical usage in certain sprays and refrigerators.
- B) They may retain the ultraviolet light coming from the Sun.
- C) They are the consequences of the destruction of sprays and the usage of refrigerators.
- D) They are the results of some substances which are released by the use of certain chemicals.
- E) They are claimed to be harmful even if certain precautions are taken into consideration.

3. One point made by the author in this passage is that ----.

- A) it is not a recent discovery that the results of the holes have a damaging effect on the atmosphere
- B) although the use of chemicals in refrigerators have been banned, the result of it hasn't been seen yet
- C) the ozone layer is not the only one that protects the Earth from the Sun's ultraviolet lights
- D) many researches have been done so far but the chemicals which destroyed the ozone layer haven't fully been determined
- E) no matter what the scientists do to lessen the damage in the ozone layer, skin cancer will affect people in the future

32

1. - 3. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Originally named Jozef Teodor Konrad Korzeniowski, Conrad was born to Polish parents in the Russian-dominated Ukraine. His parents were found guilty of conspiring against the Russians and were exiled to the far-northern province of Vologda. Partly as a result of this hardship, both parents died young, leaving Conrad orphaned at the age of eleven. When he was sixteen, he left Poland for France to fulfil his early ambition to go to sea. Joining a ship in Marseille, Conrad spent four unsettled years, travelling mainly to and from the West Indies. It is during this time that he was allegedly involved in gunrunning, as well as running up huge gambling debts on borrowed money. He narrowly escaped death when he attempted suicide by shooting himself in the chest—the bullet missed his heart.

1. We can understand from the passage that ----.

- A) Conrad's parents were forced by authorities to move to a far side of the country
- B) Conrad was always encouraged by his father to become a sailor
- C) despite big difficulties, Conrad's parents managed to survive until old age
- D) Conrad and his brothers were left on their own when they lost their parents
- E) Conrad's parents had a Russian origin but lived in Poland

2. It is clearly stated in the passage that ----.

- A) Conrad had a clear life without any crime committed by him
- B) Conrad's life involved different ambitions which he failed to fulfil
- C) Conrad was a young boy when he set off to achieve his ambition to go to sea
- D) when his father died, Conrad had to look after his mother
- E) it was the age of eleven when Conrad went to France

3. It can be inferred from the passage that ----.

- A) after joining a ship, Conrad started to have a regular life
- B) while gambling he lost much of his own money that he earned from sailing
- C) Conrad hardly ever moved between the West Indies
- D) it was fortunate of Conrad not to get killed in his attempt to shoot himself
- E) his gambling debts were limited to very trivial amounts

1. - 24. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Peter:
- **I didn't understand a word you said.**
Greg :
- ----
Peter :
- **No, it doesn't. It only means you can't express your ideas clearly.**
Greg:
- **Really? You're the only person who says I'm not a good speaker.**
- A) That means you were not listening to me carefully.
B) Does it have to be the same as what you did?
C) How long does it take you to prepare a speech like this?
D) I was wondering if you could give me a hand with my homework.
E) Does your speech include a lot of real-life examples?
2. Adam:
- ----
Nina:
- **I guess I do. I've heard he was caught stealing things from a supermarket.**
Adam:
- **I can't believe a cute boy like him has become a thief.**
Nina:
- **Neither can I, but people change. And he has changed in the worst possible way.**
- A) Do you know when Carl's brother is getting married?
B) Do you know why Carl's brother has been arrested?
C) Do you happen to know where Carl's brother's car is?
D) How often do you and Carl's brother come together?
E) You're not seeing Carl's younger brother anymore, are you?

3. Robert:
- **You're a genius. It only took you five minutes to solve this maths problem.**
Walter:
- ----
Robert:
- **You're wrong. It took me half an hour to solve it. And I'm not the dumbest person in the world.**
Walter :
- **That's a big surprise to me. I would say you could solve it in a minute at most.**
- A) You're not really surprised, are you? I'm an official maths champion.
B) It's not a coincidence. I've been studying maths for weeks.
C) No, it was not me who solved that problem. It was my brother.
D) It's not a big deal. Anyone could have solved it in five minutes.
E) I'm afraid I can't help you solve that problem. I'm too busy.
4. Peter:
- ----
Carl:
- **Thanks a lot. I've been practising for months.**
Peter:
- **I know. The first time I saw you trying to drive, I thought you would never make it.**
Carl:
- **I could see it in your eyes and it made me even more ambitious.**
- A) You can borrow my car for the weekend.
B) I'm delighted to see the progress you've made.
C) You can come and ask for help whenever you need it.
D) Your new coach will probably give you a hard time.
E) I used to dream of becoming a professional athlete.

31. Lisa:

- **The organizers of the conference shared the program on their website. Are you considering attending it?**

Elizabeth:

- **I have heard that but I haven't had the chance to look at it in detail yet. Is there anything interesting to check out?**

Lisa:

- ----

Elizabeth:

- **That's great! It indeed is. In that case, I'll probably stop by. Thanks for the information.**

- A) Conferences are dull most of the time, which is the reason why I do not really prefer attending them in general.
- B) I have seen some talks that could be engaging but I don't really think you would love them as much as I would.
- C) Some presentations seemed interesting but it is the presenters themselves that make me not want to come.
- D) There is actually a talk about the specific topic you have chosen for your project, which could be appealing to you.
- E) There are a couple interesting talks that are going to take place tomorrow, so I think we should attend together.

32. Interviewer:

- **Now that you have scored the highest marks in the national exam, everyone has been waiting for you to tell us what the source behind your success is.**

Henry:

- **It is actually quite simple. I am not going to propose anything new. The only trick is to study, and that's what I did.**

Interviewer:

- ----

Henry:

- **Not necessarily. One can spare time for such stuff and still get high scores.**

- A) I guess the process also involves important steps such as taking careful notes, asking your questions, and revising.
- B) You seem to be right because every successful student I interviewed said the exact same things you just said.
- C) I think what you are trying to say is that studying by sticking to a plan is the ultimate method to be successful.
- D) As simple as it sounds, most students don't agree with you in that it takes a lot of time to get ready for the exam.
- E) By that, I assume you mean people should make some sacrifices when allocating time for their hobbies and friends.

1. - 24. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olan cümleyi bulunuz.

1. **There was a time when watching television was a luxury, which only a few could afford.**

- A) In previous times, people didn't have the time to watch television.
- B) For most of the people, watching television is a luxury.
- C) When television was first introduced, it was a real luxury for everyone.
- D) In the past very few people could afford a television.
- E) Since television was expensive, no one could afford to have one at home.

2. **Volcanoes are usually situated either near the boundaries between tectonic plates or over geologically active hotspots.**

- A) Most of the active volcanoes are situated on tectonic plates.
- B) Volcanoes that are situated near the boundaries between tectonic plates are more likely to erupt than those over active hotspots.
- C) Volcanoes occur mostly over hotspots but can be sometimes found near the boundaries between tectonic plates.
- D) The majority of volcanic eruptions occur near plate boundaries, but they can also occur over hotspots.
- E) It is possible to see a volcano near the boundaries between tectonic plates or over active hotspots.

3. **Because of their nomadic life, the Kazakhs had little written literature and art, except carpet weaving.**

- A) The Kazakhs didn't leave much written language and art apart from carpet weaving inasmuch as they didn't have a sedentary life.
- B) The Kazakhs didn't leave any written language and art but carpet weaving due to their lifestyle.
- C) But for carpet weaving, we wouldn't know anything about the Kazakhs as they had a nomadic life.
- D) If the Kazakhs hadn't left any written language and art, we wouldn't have learned that they were interested in carpet weaving.
- E) The only thing the Kazakhs left is carpet weaving, thanks to which we know a lot about them.

4. **As the world gets warmer, the heat will melt ice caps and expand the water in the oceans.**

- A) The increase in the world's temperature will lead to the melting of ice caps and expansion of the oceans.
- B) The warming of the water in the oceans has caused it to expand and raise the level.
- C) If the world gets warmer, the ice caps will melt faster.
- D) The melting of the polar ice caps has increased the amount of water in the oceans.
- E) When the ice caps melt due to the heat, it will lead to severe flooding.

21. **The work was almost complete when we received orders to proceed no further with it.**

- A) By the time we were ordered not to go on further with it, we had already completed most of the work.
- B) When we received orders not to proceed further, we refused to stop working.
- C) Since we were ordered not to proceed further, we stopped working.
- D) Although we received orders to stop the work, we went on with it.
- E) We wouldn't go on further with the work, if we were ordered to stop it.

22. **Students should not try to write down everything they hear in a lecture, but just make a summary of the most important points.**

- A) Because many students don't want to miss any important points, they write everything down they hear in a lecture.
- B) Since it is difficult to write everything down in a lecture, many students just make a summary of the most important points.
- C) Although it is easier to sum up the most important points, students try to write down everything they hear in a lecture.
- D) While some students write everything down in a lecture, others only sum up the general points.
- E) Instead of writing down everything during a lecture, students should try to sum up the most important points.

23. **Except a few insurance professionals, there is no one who understands completely what insurance is.**

- A) Knowing everything about insurance is impossible even if you are a professional.
- B) No one but some insurance professionals completely understand what insurance is.
- C) If most of the people understood what insurance is, there wouldn't be any need for insurance professionals.
- D) There are many insurance professionals who know everything about insurance.
- E) Insurance is so complicated that even professionals can never know everything about it.

24. **No one will guess what you want if you don't tell them, and nothing is going to change if you do not propose a change.**

- A) Instead of trying to guess what others want, you should ask what they want.
- B) Even if you can't change anything, it is worth telling what you want.
- C) Neither is it possible to change anything nor to be understood unless you tell what you want or what changes should be done.
- D) As long as you don't understand what others expect from you, there isn't a chance to change yourself.
- E) No matter what you tell or propose, nothing is going to change.

1. - 24. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

1. **Your sixteen-year-old brother says he has decided to become a magician, which you think is cool. However, your parents are worried about his decision. They hope that he will change his mind but you make them even more worried by saying: ----**
- A) You don't need to worry. I'll find a way to change his mind.
B) I can see that you are worried but you shouldn't because he has changed his mind.
C) Whatever you say, I won't change my mind. So, you had better keep quiet.
D) It seems you have no idea how much a good salesman earns.
E) You know him. When he makes a decision, he won't change it.
2. **You are a twenty-five year old girl who graduated from university two years ago. You have got a good job and you dream about climbing your career ladder quickly. The idea of marriage does not appeal to you. Your parents, on the other hand, suggest you should start considering marriage. They express this by saying: ----**
- A) You don't need to hurry but you should get used to the idea of marriage.
B) We were almost at your age when we got married but it was a mistake.
C) I can't blame you if you quit. So, feel free to do whatever you want.
D) First you'll finish university. After that, you may start to plan your marriage.
E) I can understand your concern. Maybe you should talk with your lawyer.
3. **Over the past few years, your town has become a tourist resort. It's good because your people are getting richer. It's bad because there is a lot of noise and pollution because of tourists. When you are asked of your opinion about the change in the town, you underline the favourable aspect and say: ----**
- A) I can't complain when we are getting wealthier, can I?
B) Do not underestimate my intelligence. I can do whatever I want.
C) My favourite place here has been snatched by a hotel.
D) Fewer and fewer tourists are attracted to our town.
E) For the time being, I'm unwilling to talk about the favourable points.
4. **You get a pet dog simply because most of your friends have one, although you don't have a special interest in dogs, or any other animal. After a few weeks, you want to get rid of it. When you tell your parents about this, they criticize you by saying: ----**
- A) You should have told us you wanted to get a pet dog.
B) Maybe we could give it to an animal shelter.
C) You ought to have thought well before you got it.
D) I can't believe you want us to get you another dog.
E) You had better wait until you are sure you can look after it.

31. Your friend has been complaining about how bad she looks. She believes she is fat; she has dark circles around her eyes because she doesn't sleep much and her life is stressful. As a sports trainer, you know that the only thing that can fix all of those problems is doing regular exercise. When you ask her why she doesn't do that she comes up with many excuses. You insist but she doesn't seem convinced. You know you can have a better impact on her by suggesting how regular exercise can solve all of those problems by referring to some science behind it, so you say: ----

- A) I have known you for so long but you never take a step forward and do something about your problems.
- B) Look at me! Look how well exercise has affected my life and how good I feel now.
- C) Regular exercise can help lower stress and anxiety by releasing endorphins and improving your sleep and self-image.
- D) Most scientist agree that the best way to lose weight is to do regular exercise but I don't know if you are up for the challenge.
- E) I will give you some workout magazines where there are interviews with scientists about the good effects of regular exercise on human body.

32. You hate it when people tell other people what they spoke to you. You are a private person. When you meet one of your friends and he wants to know all the details of your backpack tour, you make him promise not to tell anyone. When he asks why, you complain about how you heard your own words from someone else the last time by saying: ----

- A) I promise I will tell you but you have to promise not to tell anyone as I am very private.
- B) I don't want to talk to you about anything because you tell other people.
- C) You are known for having a big mouth and I am a very private person, so I will not tell you this time.
- D) You told Liz about my backpack tour even though I made you promise you wouldn't tell anyone.
- E) I heard things I only told you from other people, so I need to make sure it won't happen this time.

1. - 24. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

1. **A woman attending an art class at New York's Metropolitan Museum of Art lost her balance and fell into a century-old Picasso painting. ---- According to the museum, the damage did not affect the focal point of the composition.**
- A) This was a learning disorder caused by environmental factors.
 B) She created a fifteen-centimetre-long tear in the large canvas.
 C) The celebration took place near hotels popular with businessmen.
 D) In other words, this trend was considered particularly worrisome.
 E) She was best known for having ordered the infamous poison gas attack.
2. **Shaking legs might show that a person is nervous. But it may just be a person's natural behaviour. A person's eyes could evade you because he's hiding something. ---- Given these intricacies, what's important is to analyze what the message really is.**
- A) Women are generally considered to be more skilful.
 B) Americans are categorized as one of the best in reading body language.
 C) Some women are more successful than men in the business.
 D) It could also mean that he's extremely shy.
 E) It's often not what you say that influences others.
3. **Diesel engines have long been used in trucks and buses that travel long distances. Diesel fuel is denser than gasoline. It produces more energy when it burns. ---- Newer, more refined diesel has solved this problem, though.**
- A) Not all new, fuel-efficient cars are electric or hybrid.
 B) Until recently, car makers did not offer many diesel cars.
 C) High levels of sulphur in diesel used to cause a strong smell.
 D) It will manufacture a diesel passenger vehicle for the market soon.
 E) His team of engineers works on new diesel technology.
4. **Honeybees are vanishing at an alarming rate. Their absence is beginning to threaten the production of crops and the livelihoods of farmers. ---- They do this by pollinating flowers. The unexplained vanishing act is likely to affect the harvest of avocados, almonds and kiwi fruits, as well as numerous other fruits and vegetables.**
- A) The disappearance of millions of bees is worrying agriculturalists.
 B) This will result in higher prices for consumers.
 C) In some cities, over half of the bee populations have vanished.
 D) Scientists are as busy as bees to come up with an explanation.
 E) Bees contribute billions of dollars to the economy.

21. Joan of Arc is a national heroine of France. She was a peasant girl born in the east of France. Joan said that she had visions from God. In these visions, she said that God told her to take back her home, which was then under English rule late in the Hundred Years' War. Many quick military victories made her famous. ---- Famous writers like Shakespeare, Tchaikovsky, Mark Twain, and Voltaire wrote about her. What is more, she appears in video games, television, movies, songs, and dances.

- A) Joan of Arc has remained an important figure in Western civilization.
- B) Some historians say her belief in her duty was more important than where the visions came from.
- C) After she died, the English showed people her burnt body.
- D) When put on trial, Joan of Arc said no to the customary courtroom rules.
- E) Joan was tried by a French inquisitorial tribunal under English control.

22. In 1536, John Calvin, famous French Protestant theologian, fled his native country France, where he had been persecuted for his newfound Protestant faith, and written a ground-breaking theological treatise titled *Institutes of the Christian Religion*. ---- He stopped at an inn in Geneva where he planned to spend just one night. However, when local church leader William Farel learned that the author of *Institutes* was there, he stormed into the inn and told Calvin that it was God's will that he stays and preach in Geneva.

- A) After being expelled from the city, he served as a pastor in Strasbourg.
- B) In his 20s, Calvin was studying law in France when he discovered the preaching of Luther.
- C) One of Calvin's major themes was that we don't know the mind of God.
- D) Born almost 30 years after Luther, Calvin was a "second generation" Protestant reformer.
- E) A wanted man in Catholic France, Calvin sought refuge in neighbouring Switzerland.

23. Oceans carry dissolved oxygen as a gas, and just like land animals, aquatic animals need that oxygen to breathe. However, as the oceans warm due to climate change, their water can hold less oxygen. Scientists have been tracking the oceans' steady decline in oxygen for years. ---- According to it, by 2080, around 70% of the world's oceans could be suffocating from a lack of oxygen as a result of climate change, potentially impacting marine ecosystems worldwide.

- A) That's why the ocean's middle depths will be the first zones to lose significant amounts of oxygen.
- B) But a new study provides new, pressing reasons to be concerned sooner rather than later.
- C) Moreover, rising temperatures lead to warmer waters that can hold less dissolved oxygen.
- D) Globally, the mesopelagic zone is home to many of the world's commercially fished species.
- E) Studies show that humanity is changing the metabolic state of the largest ecosystem.

24. Born François-Marie Arouet in 1694 in France, Voltaire wrote countless plays, poems, satires and polemics. Centuries before there was a Madonna, Bono or Beyoncé, the one-named Voltaire was Europe's first truly modern celebrity. Voltaire was so much more than an Enlightenment "philosopher" or "thinker". He lived his beliefs. Voltaire embodied the Enlightenment principles of intellectual freedom, sharp-tongued critique, and the righteous battle of reason versus superstition. ----

- A) Moreover, He did it on a public stage through his canny use of new publishing outlets.
- B) Yet historians have differing views on why he gave himself that one-name moniker.
- C) That's because it's wrong to call Voltaire a philosopher in the classical sense.
- D) Voltaire launched a campaign for Calas, whom Voltaire believed was innocent.
- E) But the 18th century was its own moment of new media and new media authorities.

1. - 20. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

1. **Those who look well enough can easily find someone who is more knowledgeable than themselves about how to solve a particular problem.**

- A) Yeterince iyi bakarsan, belli bir sorunu çözme konusunda senden daha bilgili birini kolaylıkla bulabilirsin.
- B) Çok iyi bakanlar bile, belli bir sorunu çözme konusunda kendilerinden daha bilgili birini kolayca bulamazlar.
- C) Etrafına dikkatlice bakarsan, bir sorunu çözme konusunda senden daha bilgili birini kolaylıkla bulabileceğini görürsün.
- D) Yeterince iyi bakanlar, belli bir sorunu çözme konusunda kendilerinden daha bilgili birini kolaylıkla bulabilirler.
- E) Belli bir sorunu çözme konusunda kendinden daha bilgili birini bulmanın en pratik yolu, çevrene dikkatlice bakmaktır.

2. **You know that many individuals have tried to solve this problem and failed, so I think it's time to try a very different approach.**

- A) Pek çok kişi bu sorunu çözmeye çalıştı ve başarısız oldu ve bu yüzden ben, çok farklı bir yaklaşım deneme zamanının geldiğini düşünüyorum.
- B) Pek çok kişinin bu sorunu çözmeye çalıştığını ve başarısız olduğunu biliyorsun ve bu yüzden ben, çok farklı bir yaklaşım deneme zamanının geldiğini düşünüyorum.
- C) Pek çok kişi bu sorunu çözmeye çalışıp başarısız olduğuna göre, çok farklı bir yaklaşım deneme zamanımız gelmiştir.
- D) Bu sorunu çözmeye çalışıp başarısız olanların tecrübelerinden yararlanmalı ve çözüm için çok farklı bir yaklaşım denemeliyiz.
- E) Pek çok kişinin bu sorunu çözmeye çalıştığını ve başarısız olduğunu bildiğine göre, artık çok farklı bir yaklaşım denemek gerektiğini de bilirsin.

3. **Researchers are trying to develop new crops for energy production, although there is concern that heavy use of agriculture for energy could drive up food prices.**

- A) Tarımın enerji için yoğun kullanımının yiyecek fiyatlarını yükseltebileceğine dair endişeler var ama araştırmacılar yine de enerji üretimi için yeni tarım ürünleri geliştirmeye çalışıyorlar.
- B) Tarımın enerji için yoğun kullanımı yiyecek fiyatlarını yükseltecek olsa da, araştırmacılar enerji üretimi için yeni tarım ürünleri geliştirmeye devam ediyorlar.
- C) Tarımın enerji için yoğun kullanımının yiyecek fiyatlarını yükseltebileceğine dair endişeler olsa da, araştırmacılar enerji üretimi için yeni tarım ürünleri geliştirmeye çalışıyorlar.
- D) Araştırmacılar enerji üretimi için yeni tarım ürünleri geliştirmeye çalışıyorlar ama tarımın enerji için yoğun kullanımı yiyecek fiyatlarını daha da yükseltecektir.
- E) Araştırmacılar enerji üretimi için yeni tarım ürünleri geliştirmeye devam ederlerken, tarımın enerji için yoğun kullanımı yiyecek fiyatlarını arttırmaya devam ediyor.

4. **Hanging upside down provides bats with resting space away from predators in safe places that few other animals can reach.**

- A) Baş aşağı asılı durmak, yarasalara, az sayıda başka hayvanın ulaşabildiği güvenli yerlerde avcılardan uzak bir dinlenme alanı sağlar.
- B) Baş aşağı asılı duran yarasalar, az sayıda başka hayvanın ulaşabildiği güvenli yerlerde avcılardan uzak şekilde dinlenebilirler.
- C) Baş aşağı asılı durmak, yarasalara, az sayıda başka hayvanın ulaşabildiği güvenli yerlerde avcılardan uzak bir şekilde dinlenme olanağı sağlar.
- D) Yarasalar, baş aşağı asılı durarak, az sayıda başka hayvanın ulaşabildiği güvenli yerlerde avcılardan uzak şekilde dinlenebilirler.
- E) Yarasalar, baş aşağı asılı durarak, az sayıda başka hayvanın ulaşabildiği güvenli yerlerde avcılardan uzak şekilde zaman geçirebilirler.

17. **Bana söylenen şey başvuruyu mümkün olduğunca erken gönderirsem beni aday olarak mülakata çağırabilecekleriydi.**

- A) What was said to me was that they would be able to call me to the interview if I sent the application as early as possible.
- B) What was said to me was that they would call me to the interview when I sent the application.
- C) They said to me that they would interview me after I sent the application as early as possible.
- D) If I send the application as early as possible I have been told that they will call me to the interview.
- E) What was said to me was that they could have called me to the interview if I had sent the application earlier.

18. **Dün gazetede stresle başa çıkmanın yollarını anlatan bir makale okudum fakat verilen tavsiyeleri çok yararlı bulmadım.**

- A) I read an article in a newspaper yesterday which was about the ways to overcome stress, and I found the suggestions very useful.
- B) The article that I read in a newspaper yesterday was about the ways to cope with stress; however, I didn't find the suggestions worth trying.
- C) I read an article yesterday which tells about the ways that can help cope with stress, but I didn't find the suggestions given very useful.
- D) I read an article in a newspaper yesterday which tells about the ways to cope with stress, but I didn't find the suggestions given very useful.
- E) I saw an article in a newspaper yesterday telling about the difficulties when dealing with stress, but the suggestions weren't very useful.

19. **Ülkelerin güvenliği için tehlike arz ettiğinden dolayı ilk çıktığından bu yana pek çok insan tarafından eleştirilse de, Google Earth bugün milyonlarca insan tarafından kullanılmaktadır.**

- A) Even though it has been criticized ever since its introduction because it poses a threat to national security, Google Earth is used by millions of people today.
- B) Google Earth has been criticized by a lot of people ever since it was first introduced because it poses a threat to the security of nations, however, it is a popular program used by millions of people today.
- C) Although it has been criticized by a lot of people ever since it was first introduced because it poses a threat to the security of nations, Google Earth is used by millions of people today.
- D) Since it poses a threat to the security of nations, Google Earth, used by millions of people today, has been criticized by a lot of people.
- E) Even though it has been criticized by many people ever since it was first developed because it poses a threat to the security of nations, Google Earth is a very popular program today.

20. **Şu anda ne kadar sağlıklı gözükürse gözüksün, doktor annemi hastaneden bugün taburcu etmek istemiyor.**

- A) Even though she seems healthy at the moment, the doctor doesn't want to discharge my mother from the hospital.
- B) My mother seems healthy at the moment, but the doctor didn't let her leave the hospital today.
- C) However healthy she seems at the moment, my mother cannot be discharged from the hospital today due to her doctor's decision.
- D) No matter how healthy she seems at the moment, the doctor doesn't want to discharge my mother from the hospital today.
- E) My mother appears to be healthy now, but I don't think the doctor will approve her being discharged from the hospital today.

1. - 24. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

1. (I) Throughout the history of coffee, the preparation of the beverage has changed. (II) Most coffee production is still done by hand. (III) First, people would eat the coffee cherries to get the caffeine effects. (IV) As time went on, people dried the beans and attempted to concentrate the flavour by roasting them. (V) Eventually, somebody thought to grind the beans and brew them with water.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V
2. (I) Doping is the use of drugs to try to improve sports performance. (II) This practice is banned by sports federations throughout the world. (III) Athletes need to know which substances are banned in sport. (IV) The use of drugs during athletic festivals is evident. (V) Furthermore, they must make sure that any product or medication they take does not contain a prohibited substance.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V
3. (I) Garfield is a comic strip featuring the cat Garfield, the pet dog Odie, and their socially inept owner Jon Arbuckle. (II) The main character is Garfield, who is a lazy, overweight, orange cat. (III) He considers himself to be more intelligent than humans or dogs. (IV) He was named Garfield after his grandfather. (V) He hates Mondays and loves lasagne apparently.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V
4. (I) The Temple of Artemis was a Greek temple dedicated to Artemis. (II) It was considered to be one of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World. (III) The temple was destroyed by a lunatic called Herostatus in 356 BC. (IV) Today two of them can be seen in the nearby museum. (V) Eventually, in 323 BC, it was reconstructed by the people of Ephesus.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V
5. (I) May 10, 1996 was the deadliest day in Everest history. (II) A storm stranded many climbers near the summit and killed eight people. (III) Among those who died were Rob Hall and Scott Fischer. (IV) Both were experienced guides and were leading paid expeditions to the summit. (V) Everest can be climbed without supplementary oxygen, but this requires special fitness training.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V
6. (I) With more than fifty feature films Alfred Hitchcock remains one of the most popular directors of all time. (II) Hitchcock's films draw heavily on both fear and fantasy. (III) He began directing in the United Kingdom. (IV) They often portray innocent people caught up in circumstances beyond their understanding. (V) The movie *Rebecca*, which evokes the fears of a young bride, is a good example of this.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

31. (I) Many beverages create tooth stain. **(II)** These include tea, and coffee. **(III)** To prevent this stain and to make the teeth seem whiter, it is beneficial to clean the teeth with water after consuming these beverages. **(IV)** Consequently, more people are maintaining their teeth longer. **(V)** It not only dilutes the stain, but also washes away any chemicals that can prevent teeth from being whiter.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

32. (I) Differences in climate and ecology explain the different kinds of organisms found in the past and today. **(II)** The existence of giant insects and birds suggests that something was very different in the past. **(III)** Attempts to link culture with climate and ecology have an old history. **(IV)** Perhaps the air pressure was higher and some past catastrophe caused much of the Earth's atmosphere to be lost to space. **(V)** Perhaps the composition of the atmosphere was somewhat different.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

33. (I) Drug abuse is one of the most notorious socio-economic problems of our time. **(II)** Although this phenomenon has existed for a long time, it has recently acquired epidemic proportions worldwide. **(III)** In addition to the direct human affliction, the use of drugs of abuse is a major factor in urban criminality. **(IV)** It also plays a central role in the spread of infectious diseases. **(V)** Moreover, such drugs have important beneficial medical properties.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

34. (I) The Pufferfish is also known as the blowfish, fugu, swellfish, and globefish. **(II)** There are about 100 species of pufferfish. **(III)** In this engorged state, the pufferfish can swim at only about half its normal speed. **(IV)** Most pufferfish are found in sub-tropical and tropical marine waters in the Atlantic, Pacific, and Indian Oceans. **(V)** Some puffers live in fresh water.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

35. (I) Champagne was and is still an agriculturally rich region north and east of Paris. **(II)** Champagne has launched thousands of ships, toasted billions of weddings and special occasions. **(III)** Champagne is the wine of celebration. **(IV)** No other wine is so associated with joy and festivity than Champagne. **(V)** Its meaning and appeal are universal.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

36. (I) Everyone likes a clean home. **(II)** It is not the easiest way to remove dust and dirt from delicate surfaces. **(III)** So, we often make a cocktail of hazardous substances to make our floors shine. **(IV)** But unfortunately we forget that they contain bleach and other corrosives. **(V)** These substances not only pollute the groundwater but also severely damage our health.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V