

**UNIQUE**

**12**

**GRAMMAR  
QUESTION BANK**

MODERN ENGLISH

*anytime anyWhere*

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1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Profit can be defined simply as the difference between the income derived from the sale of an object and ---- cost.
  - A) it
  - B) they
  - C) its
  - D) them
  - E) theirs
  
2. Linked by a common culture and language, the United States and Great Britain have always helped ---- in times of trouble.
  - A) them
  - B) each other
  - C) their
  - D) themselves
  - E) theirs
  
3. Courts have ruled that dog owners are legally responsible for the actions of ---- pets. Therefore, you should be careful while you are walking your pitbull.
  - A) its
  - B) them
  - C) their
  - D) her
  - E) his
  
4. My grandmother has told me that an ancestor of ---- left Venice in the 15<sup>th</sup> century and set up a decorative glass business in Bohemia.
  - A) my
  - B) their
  - C) her
  - D) ours
  - E) them
  
5. I was really grateful to my sister's fiancé because he didn't mind driving an extra 20 miles to take ---- back home.
  - A) him
  - B) mine
  - C) myself
  - D) my
  - E) me
  
6. Timothy Dalton carefully protects ---- private life from paparazzi and he seldom gives interviews and tells about ----.
  - A) him / him
  - B) hers / herself
  - C) his / himself
  - D) their / their
  - E) himself / his
  
7. If you happen to see your grandparents, give ---- my best regards. They are very dear to me. I owe them a lot.
  - A) him
  - B) her
  - C) them
  - D) theirs
  - E) their
  
8. When I learned that my girlfriend had always wanted a music box, I gave her ----. She got so excited when she saw it and gave me a big kiss.
  - A) my
  - B) our
  - C) us
  - D) mine
  - E) me

9. When we first moved in, we were told that ---- heat was included in the rent but later we learnt that it wasn't.

- A) mine                                      B) our  
C) me                                         D) I  
E) ours

10. All of my car's paint has lost ---- shine but none of the engine components have lost ---- ability to work.

- A) its / their                                B) their / theirs  
C) it / its                                     D) theirs / its  
E) itself / their

11. I always try to take the initiative ---- in the office and hopefully make the right choice. That's why everybody comes and asks me before they do anything.

- A) myself                                    B) me  
C) ourselves                                D) my  
E) mine

12. Because I had never done any plumbing work, ---- thought I could handle the task without a problem.

- A) anyone                                    B) no one  
C) something                                D) everyone  
E) anything

13. I was shocked when I learned that someone had entered my family's home and taken those things of ---- which had value to ----.

- A) ours / us                                 B) my / me  
C) our / them                                D) mine / our  
E) us / they

14. My classmates would argue less if they kept their opinions about basketball to ---- but they always want to mention what they think.

- A) by themselves                         B) himself  
C) themselves                              D) herself  
E) by himself

15. I went to Rihanna's concert ---- and while I loved the show, I hated being there alone. I wish I had gone with one of my friends.

- A) each other                                B) by ourselves  
C) one another                              D) ourselves  
E) by myself

16. My mother's family came to New York from Denmark and a cousin of ---- still lives north of Goteborg.

- A) their                                        B) hers  
C) they                                        D) her  
E) him

1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **According to seismic estimates the earthquake that ---- Lisbon, Portugal on November 1, 1755 measured 8.7 on the Richter scale.**
  - A) has struck
  - B) struck
  - C) strikes
  - D) used to strike
  - E) will strike
  
2. **The cap, which ---- innumerable times in style throughout history, is currently popular for its value as a sunscreen.**
  - A) was changing
  - B) had changed
  - C) changed
  - D) has changed
  - E) had been changing
  
3. **Before the former President ---- the President of the United States, he ---- the governor of one of the states for 12 years.**
  - A) has become / was
  - B) had become / has been
  - C) was becoming / is
  - D) has become / has been
  - E) became / had been
  
4. **Long before electricity was made accessible to the average home, scientists and inventors ---- to understand its nature.**
  - A) are struggling
  - B) struggled
  - C) have struggled
  - D) struggle
  - E) have been struggling
  
5. **Meteor showers ---- when the Earth ---- through the tail of a comet. These showers are best seen after midnight.**
  - A) occurred / passes
  - B) occur / will pass
  - C) occurred / used to pass
  - D) occur / was passing
  - E) occur / is passing
  
6. **Because of drastic budget cuts that ---- teachers, materials, and facilities, public schools in the United States ---- in a critical situation.**
  - A) had affected / have been
  - B) are affecting / had been
  - C) have affected / are
  - D) were affecting / had been
  - E) used to affect / are
  
7. **After they ---- from deep dives, divers ---- a period of deep compression. That's why they have a special training beforehand.**
  - A) will return / are going to undergo
  - B) are returning / undergo
  - C) would return / will undergo
  - D) return / undergo
  - E) are going to return / will undergo
  
8. **The complex relationship between the executive and legislative branches of government within a democracy ---- the subject of many articles in the last few decades.**
  - A) has been
  - B) was
  - C) had been
  - D) used to be
  - E) would be

9. **As soon as the guests ---- the teahouse, the waiters and waitresses ---- them with a smile on their faces and with teapots and cups in their hands.**
- A) entered / had greeted  
 B) had entered / have greeted  
 C) have entered / were greeting  
 D) entered / greeted  
 E) have entered / had greeted
10. **Saturn was known by the ancient Babylonians, but it was not until 1610 when Galileo ---- his telescope to the planet that the glorious rings ---- known.**
- A) turned / became  
 B) had turned / have become  
 C) was turning / become  
 D) has turned / had become  
 E) had been turning / have become
11. **When a man ---- to steal the purse of the lady who was sitting next to me at the train station, the horrified victim ---- for help.**
- A) tried / had screamed  
 B) has tried / was screaming  
 C) tried / screamed  
 D) has tried / screamed  
 E) was trying / has screamed
12. **For seasonal allergies, patients start taking medication a few days before the allergy season ---- and continue treatment until the season ---- over.**
- A) has begun / will be  
 B) begins / is  
 C) will begin / will be  
 D) begins / is going to be  
 E) has begun / will be
13. **Some gamblers ---- some poker chips left on the poker table before they realized a hidden camera ---- their every movement.**
- A) have grabbed / are recording  
 B) were grabbing / have recorded  
 C) have been grabbing / recorded  
 D) grabbed / have been recording  
 E) had grabbed / was recording
14. **After they searched the house for evidence, the police ---- that the thief ---- in through the kitchen window, which we usually kept open.**
- A) concluded / had come  
 B) had concluded / has come  
 C) concludes / came  
 D) will be concluding / has come  
 E) have concluded / came
15. **Ever since I ---- college, I ---- stories and proposals to magazines and book publishers two-three times a year but I am afraid I won't be able to get any of them published.**
- A) had left / had sent  
 B) have left / sent  
 C) left / have sent  
 D) have left / had sent  
 E) left / sent
16. **Many people think that doctors ---- AIDS for several centuries before they ever ---- a cure for the dreaded disease.**
- A) are going to study / found  
 B) will have been studying / find  
 C) are studying / have found  
 D) will be studying / will find  
 E) study / will have found

1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Apple Computers ---- the share of the market held by Microsoft in the late 1990's but unfortunately they didn't have a clear business plan to more ambitiously pursue their business goals.**
  - A) could capture
  - B) needn't have captured
  - C) should capture
  - D) might have captured
  - E) may capture
  
2. **Many immigrants now agree that they ---- their traditions and cultures when they first settled in America.**
  - A) shouldn't have lost
  - B) don't have to lose
  - C) may not have lost
  - D) might not lose
  - E) needn't lose
  
3. **Although working conditions ---- in many occupations in the past few years, one can never be safe, particularly in places with higher-risk occupations.**
  - A) might improve
  - B) can't have improved
  - C) may have improved
  - D) could improve
  - E) needn't have improved
  
4. **A good supervisor ---- with people who attempt too much than with those who try too little because hard-working staff contributes much to all aspects of work.**
  - A) shouldn't work
  - B) would rather work
  - C) had better not work
  - D) is not able to work
  - E) can't work
  
5. **If you want to get a good night's sleep, you ---- any coffee in the evening since it contributes a lot to insomnia.**
  - A) would rather drink
  - B) don't have to drink
  - C) mustn't drink
  - D) were able to drink
  - E) could drink
  
6. **Road conditions ---- much in the last fifteen years, since the government hasn't invested anything to renew the roads.**
  - A) must have improved
  - B) needn't have improved
  - C) didn't need to improve
  - D) ought to have improved
  - E) can't have improved
  
7. **A new report suggests that a vaccine that offers at least partial protection against HIV ---- available in the near future.**
  - A) had to be
  - B) could be
  - C) used to be
  - D) might have been
  - E) would rather be
  
8. **He ---- technical support when his computer broke down because he doesn't know much about computers.**
  - A) must have had
  - B) needn't have had
  - C) can't have had
  - D) didn't have to have
  - E) shouldn't have had

9. **At the end of the last summer, I ---- a bank loan to fix the roof so it wouldn't leak in the rain.**
- A) could get  
B) might get  
C) have had to get  
D) was able to get  
E) should get
10. **Anyone who uses a device that burns fossil fuel ---- the equipment carefully to decrease the chances carbon monoxide gas will escape.**
- A) didn't need to inspect  
B) must inspect  
C) can't have inspected  
D) doesn't have to inspect  
E) didn't have to inspect
11. **I hope to ---- visit the new Memorial in DC someday but only God knows whether that will happen.**
- A) have to  
B) would rather  
C) be able to  
D) had better  
E) be used to
12. **You ---- the garden this evening because it is going to rain tonight. You may water the plants in the house.**
- A) must water  
B) would rather water  
C) had better water  
D) needn't water  
E) are not able to water
13. **In 1990's, crocodile nesting beaches were unharmed, and now scientists think that, in those years, sea turtle nesting beaches ---- thanks to big waves, which washed sand onto wilderness shorelines.**
- A) might improve  
B) have to improve  
C) should improve  
D) must improve  
E) may have improved
14. **You needn't have washed the dishes because I ---- them in the dishwasher. You wasted your time.**
- A) could have put  
B) must have put  
C) used to put  
D) don't need to put  
E) can't have put
15. **The process of globalization really began in 1991, a time when India almost went bankrupt and since then Indian industry and agriculture ---- definite steps towards integrating themselves with the global economy.**
- A) may take  
B) should take  
C) have had to take  
D) were able to take  
E) might take
16. **You have been driving for at least six hours so you ---- a good rest before you set off again.**
- A) don't need to have  
B) should have  
C) might have had  
D) ought to have had  
E) didn't have to have



1. - 20. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **By 2050, the world's total forest cover ---- by more than 40% compared with 2020. We should consume less so as to keep the balance.**
- A) has decreased  
 B) decreased  
 C) will have decreased  
 D) had decreased  
 E) has been decreasing
2. **In preparing a resume, an applicant should present information about ---- in a clear and effective language.**
- A) them  
 B) himself  
 C) each other  
 D) hers  
 E) their
3. **I tried a great many jobs before I found ---- that firmly established ---- in the world of business.**
- A) other / our  
 B) others / ours  
 C) one / I  
 D) the one / me  
 E) the others / mine
4. **Fifty years from now, hydrogen fuel cell technology ---- our world and by then we ---- out how to use renewable energy sources such as wind and solar power more effectively.**
- A) is going to power / figured  
 B) will power / will have figured  
 C) has powered / will be figuring  
 D) is powering / were figuring  
 E) will be powering / have been figuring
5. **Regular visits to a dentist should be a part of ---- plan for good oral hygiene however much time and money it takes.**
- A) anyone  
 B) nobody's  
 C) someone  
 D) no one  
 E) everyone's
6. **The scholarships should be awarded to individuals who will attend any approved institution of ---- choice that will in turn accept ----.**
- A) his / they  
 B) them / him  
 C) theirs / their  
 D) their / them  
 E) her / hers

13. One of my eyes was injured in an accident, but after I ---- a delicate operation, I quickly ---- my sight.

- A) have / have recovered
- B) have had / had recovered
- C) had had / would recover
- D) had / recovered
- E) was having / would recover

14. When the tank carrying poisonous gas ---- off the rails, the firemen ---- to insulate the village from all traffic.

- A) was running / are trying
- B) had run / have tried
- C) have run / tried
- D) would run / had tried
- E) ran / tried

15. I have never felt as uncomfortable ---- as in the capital San Salvador, where we had to stay inside most of the time.

- A) nothing
- B) anywhere
- C) something
- D) nowhere
- E) somewhere

16. It is out of discussion that unemployment inevitably increases the number of ---- tempted into crime.

- A) this
- B) one
- C) other
- D) those
- E) that

17. I ---- to take my personal belongings from the overhead locker when I ---- the plane.

- A) have forgotten / was leaving
- B) had forgotten / have left
- C) forgot / left
- D) used to forget / was leaving
- E) had forgotten / would leave

18. Unlike ---- that were popular ten years ago, the newer computers can handle massive amounts of data.

- A) one
- B) other
- C) the one
- D) the other
- E) the ones

19. The car salesman took ---- for a drive in the new model in order to demonstrate ---- improved features.

- A) me / its
- B) her / them
- C) his / their
- D) them / theirs
- E) hers / him

20. By 1817, the United States Congress ---- all internal taxes and was relying on taxes on imported goods to provide sufficient revenues to run the government.

- A) has eliminated
- B) had eliminated
- C) has been eliminating
- D) eliminates
- E) is eliminating

1. - 20. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Fairy tales are a primary means through which children acquire the moral values propagated by ---- culture.**
  - A) its
  - B) them
  - C) their
  - D) ours
  - E) theirs
  
2. **From an economic standpoint but not from a human ----, job layoffs may be necessary to maximize ---- profits.**
  - A) ones / theirs
  - B) the one / my
  - C) the ones / yours
  - D) one / our
  - E) ones / his
  
3. **When light ---- an object, part of it is absorbed and part reflected and the perceived lightness of an object ---- on the proportion of light that is reflected.**
  - A) illuminated / has depended
  - B) will illuminate / depends
  - C) has illuminated / depended
  - D) was illuminating / has depended
  - E) illuminates / depends
  
4. **Although African religions are very different from ----, they are similar in many ways.**
  - A) them
  - B) by themselves
  - C) one another
  - D) one after another
  - E) their
  
5. **It is time we ---- down to the experiment, otherwise we can't complete the task according to the schedule.**
  - A) get
  - B) got
  - C) are getting
  - D) have got
  - E) will get
  
6. **The colour of sea water is determined by ---- depth and mineral content. Sometimes it is deep blue and sometimes it is green.**
  - A) theirs
  - B) them
  - C) itself
  - D) his
  - E) its
  
7. **It is the requirement of the personnel director that the applicant should be a college graduate, even though the director has never felt the need to go to college ----.**
  - A) herself
  - B) him
  - C) by himself
  - D) each other
  - E) them
  
8. **We finally ---- our efforts to save the old house when it ---- clear that the owner really wanted to pull it down.**
  - A) had abandoned / would become
  - B) have abandoned / had become
  - C) used to abandon / becomes
  - D) abandoned / became
  - E) would abandon / used to become

1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **The presence of the Moon ---- the Earth's slight movement, which ---- the course of the development and growth of life on the Earth.**
  - A) has stabilized / could be affected
  - B) is stabilized / has been able to affect
  - C) stabilized / might be affected
  - D) stabilizes / may have affected
  - E) was stabilized / must have affected
  
2. **No one except the authorized staff ---- to enter the laboratory while an experiment ----.**
  - A) permits / is conducted
  - B) has permitted / has conducted
  - C) is permitted / is being conducted
  - D) was permitted / was conducting
  - E) had permitted / was conducted
  
3. **Because he ---- the first stage of our work to be satisfactory, the inspector ---- us permission to begin the second stage.**
  - A) is found / has given
  - B) has found / was given
  - C) found / gave
  - D) was found / had given
  - E) had found / has been given
  
4. **My boss ---- me ---- up his dry cleaning since he can't do anything by himself. I don't like doing that but I have to.**
  - A) has / picked
  - B) gets / pick
  - C) has / to pick
  - D) makes / picked
  - E) makes / pick
  
5. **When he ---- once of a lack of gravity, he ---- that this was his natural feature. He didn't care what other people talked about him.**
  - A) would be accused / had replied
  - B) accused / was replied
  - C) had accused / has replied
  - D) was accused / replied
  - E) has accused / will be replied
  
6. **The United States Constitution ---- that the population count ---- every ten years. They plan everything according to the population growth.**
  - A) was said / ought to have done
  - B) says / has to be done
  - C) had been said / should do
  - D) said / could have done
  - E) has said / must do
  
7. **The Richter scale, which ---- so that scientists could compare the intensity of earthquakes in different parts of the world, ---- by Charles Richter in 1935.**
  - A) designed / had developed
  - B) has been designed / developed
  - C) had designed / has been developed
  - D) was designing / has developed
  - E) was designed / was developed
  
8. **Happy Birthday to You, the most popular song in the world, ---- by Mildred and Patty Hill.**
  - A) wrote
  - B) was written
  - C) has written
  - D) was writing
  - E) is used to writing

9. **Both the koala and the kangaroo ---- by the Australian Tourist Commission ---- visitors. You can see them all around the country.**
- A) were used / to be attracted  
 B) have used / having attracted  
 C) are using / to be attracted  
 D) are used / to attract  
 E) use / having been attracted
10. **It is estimated that by 2050 the world population ---- by some three billion, most of whom ---- in developing countries.**
- A) is increased / lived  
 B) will have increased / will live  
 C) has increased / had lived  
 D) is going to be increased / had been living  
 E) will be increased / were living
11. **A prisoner of war ---- humanely and ---- access to the possibility of communicating with his family via Red Cross messages.**
- A) should have treated / has to be given  
 B) had to treat / must have given  
 C) must be treated / must be given  
 D) could be treated / might give  
 E) must have treated / should give
12. **UN officials ---- that by the end of the 21<sup>st</sup> century the global temperature ---- by somewhere between 1.5 and 6 degrees centigrade.**
- A) are reported / will rise  
 B) reported / has risen  
 C) had been reported / would rise  
 D) were reported / is going to rise  
 E) have reported / will have risen
13. **Although the members of the council ---- for four hours, they ---- the plans. They have fixed another meeting on Monday.**
- A) meet / aren't finalized  
 B) have met / hadn't finalized  
 C) met / didn't finalize  
 D) had met / weren't finalized  
 E) would meet / haven't been finalized
14. **Engineers ---- that decisions ---- soon for the anti-missile system to be ready in five years.**
- A) are said / had better make  
 B) have said / would rather make  
 C) were said / have to make  
 D) say / must be made  
 E) said / have been able to make
15. **My sister didn't want to go to our cousin's birthday party as they didn't talk to each other, but my mom ---- her ----.**
- A) had / to go                      B) made / go  
 C) got / go                          D) made / to go  
 E) had / to have gone
16. **Besides being a brilliant military leader who ---- the French army, Napoleon also ---- the government; making lasting changes in the legal and banking systems.**
- A) led / reformed  
 B) was led / has reformed  
 C) has led / was reformed  
 D) had been led / had reformed  
 E) was leading / had been reformed

1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Some loans are based on financial need while some others are available ---- your financial circumstances.**  
 A) regardless of                      B) whereas  
 C) even if                                D) as long as  
 E) so as to
  
2. **Artists and collectors share a mutual interest ---- they both want their art to sell for as much as possible.**  
 A) though                                B) in that  
 C) for fear that                        D) on purpose that  
 E) but for
  
3. **---- great progress has been made in the treatment of diabetes, it is still widespread and threatens the health of millions of people.**  
 A) No matter                            B) As a result of  
 C) Though                                D) In addition  
 E) In contrast
  
4. **In Japan, land area with a suitable living environment is quite limited, ---- prices are very high.**  
 A) in case                                B) lest  
 C) apart from                            D) so  
 E) so as to
  
5. **Being a pop star can be quite a hard life, with a lot of travelling ---- heavy schedules. It seems that they have an easy life from a distance.**  
 A) in spite of  
 B) although  
 C) unless  
 D) owing to  
 E) due to the fact that
  
6. **All we know about the origin of language is that men somehow invented certain sounds to express thoughts and feelings ---- they could communicate with each other.**  
 A) in case                                B) however  
 C) on the contrary                      D) no matter  
 E) so that
  
7. **I had a bad cough and high fever, so I went to the doctor. The doctor prescribed antibiotics ---- my condition would get worse.**  
 A) in order that                        B) so as to  
 C) for fear that                        D) in case of  
 E) on purpose that
  
8. **The tomb of King Tutankhamen was built very quickly ---- he had died unexpectedly. Although he died young, he is known by many.**  
 A) despite                                B) since  
 C) however                                D) in view of  
 E) no matter

9. ---- the writer was 28, she had already made a huge impact on many teenager's lives by penetrating into their inner worlds.

- A) Since
- B) In the mean time
- C) While
- D) Whenever
- E) By the time

10. As much as thirty percent of the world's forests have been cut down ---- the land could be used for agriculture.

- A) so as to
- B) on purpose that
- C) in case
- D) in view of
- E) in spite of

11. Spiders are very small; ---- it is easy to think that they do not make anything strong; however, eight-legged spiders create a material called silk that could be as strong as rope.

- A) nonetheless
- B) instead
- C) that's why
- D) however
- E) by contrast

12. Our neighbour would never let her children climb trees ---- they would fall. However, they never stop asking for permission.

- A) for fear that
- B) in order that
- C) therefore
- D) hence
- E) instead

13. ---- her poetry did not receive much notice in the press, Gwendolyn Brooks received a lifetime achievement award from the National Endowment of the Arts in 1989.

- A) Now that
- B) Even though
- C) In case
- D) For
- E) So that

14. The age of the life insured affects premiums ---- the older a person is, the higher the premium he needs to pay.

- A) although
- B) despite
- C) in that
- D) in view of
- E) such as

15. Students need to learn more about plants ---- their importance in the environment. The school should plan trips so as to plant trees and flowers.

- A) as a result
- B) despite
- C) therefore
- D) due to
- E) since

16. We moved our house last year ---- be closer to our children and grandchildren but we are sorry now as we miss our friends.

- A) so that
- B) on condition that
- C) supposing that
- D) in order to
- E) even if

1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Some drugs pose special problems to those ---- use them because of the risks of side affects.**  
 A) whose                                      B) which  
 C) where                                        D) when  
 E) who
  
2. **Afghanistan is estimated to have 73 million tons of coal reserves, ---- are located in the northern part of the country.**  
 A) most of which                              B) some of them  
 C) none of them                                D) either of whom  
 E) either of which
  
3. **The first day of autumn occurs on the day ---- the Sun is directly overhead at the Equator.**  
 A) which                                        B) when  
 C) who    D) whose  
 E) at which
  
4. **A reduction of the amount of salt intake has a significant effect on lowering blood pressure in individuals ---- suffer from high blood pressure.**  
 A) which                                        B) whom  
 C) what    D) that  
 E) when
  
5. **The Romans believed not in one God but in many gods, to ---- they credited miracles, such as Poseidon and Ares.**  
 A) that    B) whose  
 C) who    D) whom  
 E) where
  
6. **People with some special diseases need special care ---- can't be supplied at home. They should stay in hospital until they feel fine.**  
 A) which                                        B) who  
 C) of whose                                      D) from whom  
 E) what
  
7. **Many people ---- are overweight suffer from depression and other emotional conditions ---- may worsen their tendency to overeat.**  
 A) whom / which  
 B) for whom / when  
 C) from which / who  
 D) that / whom  
 E) who / that
  
8. **Tennis first appeared in the 16<sup>th</sup> century in England, ---- King Henry VIII was a Tennis champion.**  
 A) which                                        B) where  
 C) that    D) with whom  
 E) of whose



9. Foods such as peanuts or shellfish can produce the allergic symptoms ---- may include swelling in the mouth and around the throat and can cause difficulty in breathing.

- A) who                                      B) which  
 C) whose                                    D) whom  
 E) where

10. Viking ships were light and easy to control, and Vikings could lift them and transport them along the ground, ---- they actually did when there was need for it.

- A) which                                    B) that  
 C) whose                                    D) who  
 E) whom

11. George Washington, ---- led American soldiers in the Revolutionary war, was a man who could be trusted in times of peril.

- A) which                                    B) who  
 C) whom                                    D) that  
 E) what

12. Children ---- flavoured milk have higher total milk intakes when compared to non-consumers of flavoured milk.

- A) consumed                                B) consume  
 C) consuming                               D) are consumed  
 E) are consuming

13. In Central Africa, thousands of Bangui residents, ---- homes were swept away last week by flash floods, have begun receiving emergency-relief aid from the government.

- A) who                                        B) that  
 C) which                                    D) whose  
 E) whom

14. Disaster Unemployment Assistance in the U.S. provides payments to individuals ---- are unemployed because of a major natural disaster.

- A) which                                    B) of whom  
 C) whose                                    D) that  
 E) of which

15. A Vietnam era veteran is a person ---- served on duty for a period of more than 180 days, in the years between 1964 and 1975.

- A) when                                      B) which  
 C) whom                                    D) whose  
 E) who

16. The ancient Mayans had a complex pantheon of gods ---- they worshipped and offered human sacrifices.

- A) of which                                B) what  
 C) whose                                    D) from whom  
 E) whom

1. - 20. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Until we ---- the occurrence of errors in our products, we ---- them to find and remove defects before they go to the customer.**
  - A) will prevent / must test
  - B) have prevented / had to test
  - C) prevent / will have to test
  - D) are going to prevent / should test
  - E) are preventing / didn't need to test
  
2. **When I finished the turkey sandwich, I ---- the waiter ---- a piece of cheesecake for dessert.**
  - A) had / brought
  - B) got / being brought
  - C) made / brought
  - D) had / bring
  - E) made / to bring
  
3. **Mushrooms drop ---- tiny spores only once, however, they drop millions of ---- at the same time.**
  - A) its / it
  - B) theirs / their
  - C) their / them
  - D) them / its
  - E) its / they
  
4. **Leatherback turtles have survived for millions of years ---- the time of the dinosaurs.**
  - A) until
  - B) since
  - C) by the time
  - D) while
  - E) before
  
5. **After the applicants ---- for the job, they ---- to take a language test. Then the results will be announced on Friday.**
  - A) are interviewed / will be required
  - B) will be interviewing / have required
  - C) have been interviewed / were required
  - D) will interview / will have required
  - E) are being interviewed / required
  
6. **Sustainable cities try to restrict their use of resources such as energy and water and to pollute less ---- people in the future will be able to survive.**
  - A) nonetheless
  - B) despite
  - C) due to
  - D) in contrast
  - E) so that

15. ---- in terms of money spent on it or in terms of people involved in it, education is the largest industry in China.

- A) Neither
- B) Not only
- C) Whether
- D) No sooner
- E) Both

16. It is best if family members can respect ---- differing approaches and not seek to impose their own values or styles on ----.

- A) themselves / by themselves
- B) one another's / one another
- C) by themselves / each other
- D) each other / themselves
- E) on their own / one another's

17. The method ---- to place genes from one kind of animal into another is not new and the method ---- since 1976.

- A) to use / was using
- B) having used / is used
- C) being used / was used
- D) to be used / had used
- E) used / has been used

18. At the moment there is no need for the water companies to ---- people --- the amount of water they use.

- A) have / reduced
- B) get / to reduce
- C) get / reduce
- D) make / reduced
- E) make / to reduce

19. Psychologists advise that children should draw their pictures ---- without the help of adults in order to develop their creative abilities.

- A) himself
- B) on his own
- C) each other
- D) by themselves
- E) herself

20. After I ---- that my skills would be useful in an engineering career, I ---- to major in mechanical engineering.

- A) have learned / decided
- B) learned / have decided
- C) was learning / had decided
- D) learned / decided
- E) had learned / have decided

1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **After 1945 although Slovaks were allowed ---- to Slovakia, many of them decided ---- in Hungary, as their homes had been either destroyed or taken up by new owners.**  
A) returning / staying  
B) to have returned / having stayed  
C) having returned / staying  
D) to return / to stay  
E) having returned / to have stayed
2. **Individuals ---- their own businesses sometimes try to learn by trial and error, but this means ---- to live with the consequences of mistakes.**  
A) start / to have  
B) started / having had  
C) starting / having  
D) have started / have  
E) to start / to have had
3. **Fishing boats, luxury yachts, and navy ships share the waters of Oran, Algeria's busiest port, with vessels ---- goods from around the globe.**  
A) carrying  
B) to be carried  
C) carry  
D) are carrying  
E) having been carried
4. **World leaders turned a cautious eye to North Korea after the communist state admitted ---- a secret nuclear weapons program.**  
A) to have  
B) having  
C) to having  
D) to have had  
E) to be having
5. **Plants are living things and must be cared for, so you should remember ---- your plants regularly.**  
A) watering  
B) having watered  
C) to watering  
D) water  
E) to water
6. **I decided ---- an actor at a very young age after ---- the title role in the school play *Ulysses* at the age of 7.**  
A) becoming / to have performed  
B) having become / performing  
C) to have become / to perform  
D) to become / having performed  
E) becoming / performing
7. **Scientists created the atomic bomb to help the end of World War II, but this invention could have caused the end of our society, so they now regret ---- it.**  
A) developed  
B) to develop  
C) developing  
D) being developed  
E) to be developed
8. **When the multinational Austria-Hungary Empire broke up in 1918 many Austrians hoped ---- with Germany to avoid persecution in the new nation states of central Europe.**  
A) joining  
B) to join  
C) having joined  
D) to be joining  
E) being joined

1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **I couldn't believe ---- I heard when my neighbour told me the sad news ---- she and her husband were getting a divorce.**
- A) which / what                      B) that / how  
C) why / which                        D) where / whom  
E) what / that
2. **---- a symphony orchestra can't function without a wind section is well known by all conductors and musicians.**
- A) What                                  B) Which  
C) If                                        D) That  
E) Whose
3. **Knowing ---- to sound the alarm for an impending earthquake is a crucial problem confronting seismologists.**
- A) whom                                 B) that  
C) if                                        D) what  
E) when
4. **In order to know ---- a spacecraft is, NASA needs to know two things: ---- it is from Earth and its location in space.**
- A) what / how long  
B) where / how far  
C) that / how much  
D) whose / how big  
E) which / how many
5. **Regardless of ---- or not your child plays organized sports, you should make time several days a week for them to run around and exercise.**
- A) what                                    B) if  
C) whether                                D) whose  
E) how
6. **If you want to learn ---- you are overweight, the answer can probably be found in the fact that you eat too much and don't exercise enough.**
- A) why                                     B) what  
C) whom                                  D) whose  
E) who
7. **To save money, the restaurant manager ---- the chef that they ---- to use more of the cheap lettuce and less of the expensive beef.**
- A) was telling / have needed  
B) used to tell / will have needed  
C) would tell / will need  
D) told / needed  
E) had told / have needed
8. **After four hours of interrogation, the police officers finally figured out ---- was behind the Bank of America robbery.**
- A) whom                                  B) who  
C) that                                      D) why  
E) whose

1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **If the world ---- to the horrors of the Nazi death camps, perhaps genocide in Cambodia, Bosnia and Rwanda ----**
  - A) has listened / would be avoided
  - B) had listened / could have been avoided
  - C) would have listened / had avoided
  - D) listens / would avoid
  - E) is listening / avoided
  
2. **If only people ---- more personal responsibility, a lot of the bigger problems in our world ----.**
  - A) have / would have vanished
  - B) would have / had vanished
  - C) had / would vanish
  - D) would have had / vanished
  - E) have had / would have vanished
  
3. **I wish I ---- how to supply first aid to someone in case of an accident. I could have saved the girl on the beach.**

A) had been taught	B) have taught
C) can teach	D) would be taught
E) teach	
  
4. **The gender gap in education will continue ---- countries intensify their efforts to educate girls.**

A) but for	B) if
C) provided	D) unless
E) if only	
  
5. **According to some researches, if the ice sheet in the Antarctic ----, the sea levels all over the world ---- by as much as 20 feet.**
  - A) was melting / have risen
  - B) melts / had risen
  - C) would melt / rose
  - D) has melted / were rising
  - E) melted / would rise
  
6. **The Earth ---- a flood catastrophe from climate warming unless human beings ---- a radical lifestyle change.**
  - A) would face / have made
  - B) will face / make
  - C) had faced / are making
  - D) could have faced / had made
  - E) faces / will have made
  
7. **Adolf Hitler ---- one single human being if nobody ---- with him. The other people around him are as much guilty as him.**
  - A) doesn't murder / would collaborate
  - B) would not have murdered / had collaborated
  - C) couldn't have murdered / collaborated
  - D) hadn't murdered / would have collaborated
  - E) hasn't murdered / had collaborated
  
8. **When I see so many people asking me for some money, I wish I ---- the New Year's lottery.**

A) haven't won	B) wouldn't win
C) hadn't won	D) didn't win
E) wouldn't have won	

**1. - 20. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.**

1. **The sum of atomic weights of the atoms in a molecule is called ---- molecular weight.**
  - A) theirs
  - B) them
  - C) itself
  - D) its
  - E) themselves
  
2. **Astronomers ---- the movement of the planets ---- a gradual slowing of the Earth's rotation recently.**
  - A) have studied / had noted
  - B) being studied / noted
  - C) studied / note
  - D) are studying / would note
  - E) studying / have noted
  
3. **---- the antiquity of its culture, Ashkabad today is one of the most modern of the Central Asian capitals and ---- the hospitality of its people, also one of the most enjoyable to visit.**
  - A) So that / as
  - B) Although / despite
  - C) Despite / due to
  - D) Because of / even if
  - E) Since / owing to
  
4. **I ---- my keys in the office so I had to wait until my wife ---- back from work to enter the house.**
  - A) have left / came
  - B) leave / has come
  - C) am leaving / will come
  - D) had left / came
  - E) left / comes
  
5. **Depression is a state ---- a person has a mood of hopelessness and a feeling of inadequacy and loss of appetite.**
  - A) whose
  - B) what
  - C) who
  - D) whom
  - E) in which
  
6. **By the time my mother came back from work, I had had my ears ---- and there was nothing she could do about it.**
  - A) pierced
  - B) to have pierced
  - C) to be piercing
  - D) to pierce
  - E) pierce

1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **I don't think your brother is ---- interested in science fiction ---- he was in the past. Interests may change in time.**  
 A) such / as                      B) much / than  
 C) such / that                  D) so / that  
 E) so / as
  
2. **The manager delivered his speech ---- than all the members of the committee had expected.**  
 A) so confidently              B) as confidently  
 C) the most confidently      D) more confident  
 E) more confidently
  
3. **This is my philosophy of life: ---- you believe in yourself, ---- your goals become. Do your best and wait for the result.**  
 A) the more / the nearer  
 B) more / nearer  
 C) the most / the nearest  
 D) the most / nearer  
 E) the more / the nearest
  
4. **All the questions in the final exam were ---- difficult that none of the students taking it got a good score.**  
 A) such                              B) so  
 C) more                             D) the most  
 E) too
  
5. **This piece of information seems to be practical ---- for us to make use of it. It will help us shorten the time we need.**  
 A) enough                         B) as  
 C) rather                          D) quite  
 E) a lot
  
6. **Of all the action movies I have watched so far, this one is by far ----. I think I will watch it again and again.**  
 A) more successful  
 B) the most successful  
 C) the more successful  
 D) most successful  
 E) the less successful
  
7. **I am of the opinion that your argument is ---- controversial ---- mine is. We should be clearer to make people understand us.**  
 A) so / that                        B) such / that  
 C) as / as                         D) so / as  
 E) more / that
  
8. **The painting I saw yesterday at the National Museum was ---- a wonderful piece that I couldn't help looking at it for hours.**  
 A) so                                 B) such  
 C) too                               D) rather  
 E) quite



1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

- 1. The government officials have declared that ---- supplementary pay rise will be given in the next two years so the civil workers will have to tighten their belts.**

A) none                                      B) any  
C) some                                        D) most  
E) no
- 2. In spite of the fact that there were ---- acclaims about the film, the majority of the people watching it did not like it at all.**

A) much                                        B) little  
C) none                                        D) either  
E) many
- 3. ---- of the people who watched the President candidate on TV agreed that he was too modest a man to become a politician.**

A) Little                                        B) A great deal  
C) Most                                         D) Much  
E) A large amount
- 4. Being a good teacher requires having not only ---- creative ideas but also ---- patience.**

A) some / most                                B) few / all  
C) lots of / much                              D) a little / little  
E) all / a few
- 5. In my opinion, today's students have ---- more major alternatives but not ---- professional guidance in our country.**

A) many / much                                B) little / few  
C) much / a few                                D) much / many  
E) some / all
- 6. Environmentally concerned people are worried that ---- of the unique species of plants in tropical rain forests will totally vanish if humankind insists on his indifferent and reckless attitude.**

A) no    B) none  
C) most    D) both  
E) neither
- 7. According to the official statistics released by The World Health Organization, up to 25,000 children are infected with the polio virus ---- year.**

A) several                                        B) most  
C) many                                         D) all  
E) each
- 8. In a fill-in-the-blanks activity, students are expected to make the most acceptable substitutions from ---- the contextual clues available in the text.**

A) whole                                         B) none  
C) any     D) some  
E) all

1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **I can easily say that my father always adhered ---- his principles and ideals ---- his life. When he says no, you can't change it.**  
 A) to / throughout                      B) in / with  
 C) with / in                                D) on / throughout  
 E) with / during
  
2. **After the lengthy negotiations, the Turkish side agreed ---- the Greek side ---- the equal share of the tourism income.**  
 A) for / at                                  B) in / for  
 C) with / on                                D) by / with  
 E) from / in
  
3. **The famous athlete is aiming ---- winning a gold medal ---- the next Olympic games. That's why he is working out ten hours a day.**  
 A) to / for                                  B) about / from  
 C) in / on                                    D) for / with  
 E) at / at
  
4. **To be frank, I think we can't really blame Helen ---- not wanting to get involved ---- our project.**  
 A) through / for                          B) with / by  
 C) for / in                                    D) from / on  
 E) of / with
  
5. **It is not difficult to see that all your mother's energy is focused ---- her grandchildren and she seems to have little time ---- anything else.**  
 A) with / from                              B) at / for  
 C) in / with                                 D) on / by  
 E) upon / for
  
6. **One working in this business should bear in mind that there are serious penalties ---- failure to comply ---- the regulations.**  
 A) for / with                                B) in / for  
 C) with / for                                D) on / to  
 E) in / by
  
7. **I am very well conscious ---- the fact that Sheila is nice but I don't feel I can confide ---- her for everything I do.**  
 A) by / from                                B) with / into  
 C) for / at                                    D) of / in  
 E) with / on
  
8. **When the presenter was talking ---- the main idea of his presentation, he suddenly digressed ---- it and went on to tell something irrelevant.**  
 A) about / with                              B) in / between  
 C) about / from                              D) on / for  
 E) to / off

1. - 20. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **It seems that you have already outlined ---- essay, but I still have some problems constructing ---- due to the lack of a proper thesis statement.**
  - A) your / mine
  - B) yours / my
  - C) her / their
  - D) him / them
  - E) yours / mine
  
2. **The ultimate success within a team or a group lies in the fact that its members properly coordinate with ---- in order to achieve a common goal.**
  - A) one after another
  - B) another
  - C) other
  - D) each other
  - E) themselves
  
3. **Ever since the European Union ---- a more positive attitude towards the full membership of Turkey, the government ---- some important improvements in all parts of the public life.**
  - A) is adopting / will make
  - B) was adopted / would be making
  - C) had adopted / has made
  - D) has been adopted / is making
  - E) adopted / has been making
  
4. **It is today an undeniable fact that most of the innocent civilians ---- their lives by the time the international community ---- on an agreement to send humanitarian aid to the region.**
  - A) will be losing / will decide
  - B) have lost / had decided
  - C) will have lost / decides
  - D) were losing / would decide
  - E) had lost / would have decided
  
5. **A huge bomb explosion near the central shopping centre of the city ---- while hundreds of people ---- different kinds of gifts and accessories for the upcoming Christmas.**
  - A) occurs / have bought
  - B) occurred / were buying
  - C) has occurred / will be buying
  - D) occurred / would be buying
  - E) would occur / had bought
  
6. **In the last ten years, Sinop, a popular holiday destination in Turkey, ---- a considerable amount of development in terms of the quality of accommodation and self-catering services.**
  - A) had displayed
  - B) was displaying
  - C) would display
  - D) has displayed
  - E) is displaying