

WE'RE ALL
UNIQUE

12

**PRACTICE &
PROGRESS**
1

MODERN ENGLISH

anytime anywhere

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1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Water pressure is a big problem to the deep-sea divers. (1) ---- a diver goes, the more (2) ---- the pressure of water around him or her. Therefore, the air pumped down must enable divers (3) ---- properly and balance the water pressure outside. Divers working at great depths do not use the ordinary flexible suits. (4) ----, they use metal suits. (5) ---- suits are lowered and raised by cables.

1.

- A) Further B) Far
C) The further D) As far
E) The furthest

2.

- A) had become B) would become
C) became D) becomes
E) used to become

3.

- A) having breathed B) to breathe
C) breaking D) breathe
E) to breathing

4.

- A) No matter B) Much as
C) In view of D) In addition to
E) Instead

5.

- A) Like B) As
C) Apart from D) As if
E) Such

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1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

The Sun moves through a large group of stars called the Milky Way, a (1) ---- of nearly a hundred billion stars. It contains millions of stars very similar (2) ---- the Sun. Although the Sun seems very large to us on Earth, it is a very ordinary star. The reason (3) ---- it seems so large is its proximity to the Earth. (4) ---- its proximity, we receive (5) ---- energy from the Sun than any other star.

1.

- A) dispute B) collection
C) negotiation D) precaution
E) rehearsal

2.

- A) with B) by
C) to D) from
E) at

3.

- A) what B) when
C) where D) why
E) whose

4.

- A) So B) Because of
C) Such as D) In order to
E) Since

5.

- A) as much B) a lot of
C) the most D) plenty
E) much more

DICTIONARY

1. diver	dalgıç
2. proximity	yakınlık
3. dispute	anlaşmazlık
4. rehearsal	prova
5. shift	değişim
6. pigment	renk maddesi
7. pollinator	polen taşıyıcı
8. hue	renk
9. adjust	ayarlamak
10. huge	kocaman
11. stride	uzun adımlarla yürümek
12. tissue	doku
13. feathery	yumuşak, tüy gibi
14. indicate	işaret etmek
15. unstable	istikrarsız
16. exception	istisna
17. mishap	aksilik
18. fair	adil
19. negotiation	görüşme
20. properly	doğru dürüst
21. reproductive	üreme
22. confuse	kafası karışmak
23. copper	bakır
24. spread	yaymak, yayılmak
25. iron ore	demir filizi
26. domestic	iç, evcil

1. - 12. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. ----, where the buses and trains are fast and comfortable.
- A) A maximum speed limit was eventually determined by the committee of public transportation
 - B) There were in fact fewer traffic accidents during the busy months of the previous year
 - C) Those railway lines were surprisingly in need of urgent repair
 - D) It is possible to travel from Paris to Cannes in three hours
 - E) The practice of using public means of transportation is becoming common in Bulgaria
2. **By the time the teacher came into the classroom after finishing the meeting ----.**
- A) most of the students had already written their essays
 - B) some exercises were quite easy for them
 - C) it has not been decided yet who the class representative will be
 - D) there are a few students standing in front of the board
 - E) she will be lecturing on a new topic, which is necessary for us for the exams we will get
3. **New swimming suits designed for the next Olympic Games are made of reptile skins ----.**
- A) as soon as the race schedule was announced
 - B) only if they had the desire to attend the tryouts
 - C) although it has been clarified several times
 - D) whether the previous experience is required
 - E) which help to reduce the friction to the minimum in water
4. **Before the dean made his opening speech in the conference room the other day, ----.**
- A) the garden has to be swept and things have to be made ready
 - B) he has felt excited despite those years of experience
 - C) the universities have been equipped with proper equipment
 - D) he had all the staff go over the text-script in detail
 - E) the students in graduation gowns would gather in the garden

1

1. - 3. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

It was an accident that should never have happened. The equipment on the railroad train system was operating properly, and a lighted signal, indicating that the engineer should stop, glowed a bright red. If the engineer, John J. DeCurtis, had perceived it properly, the accident might well have been prevented. Unfortunately, though, DeCurtis suffered from a colour deficiency, revealed by a routine physical examination some months later. Although he was able to distinguish pure reds, yellows and greens, he was unable to recognize subtler tests of colour vision during the physical examination. For instance, he failed almost half the time to distinguish the number of coloured dots inside a circle.

1. As it is pointed out in the passage, ----.

- A) the main cause of the railroad accidents result from the neglectful workers operating the signals
- B) minor disabilities may lead to terrible outcomes in a working environment if not diagnosed properly
- C) there was no way to prevent the disaster since such a breakdown was never observed before
- D) employers with vision problems should be placed in posts where this disability wouldn't form a threat
- E) the colours of the traffic lights must be changed so that engineers like DeCurtis won't face such problems

2. As it can be inferred from the passage, if the colour deficiency of DeCurtis had been diagnosed beforehand, ----.

- A) other engineers could have been warned to be more careful about a similar deficiency
- B) he would have a more positive attitude towards routine physical examinations
- C) he wouldn't have rejected those subtler tests of colour vision
- D) most probably he wouldn't have been given the post he had
- E) he wouldn't have suffered from the disability that he had for a long time

3. It is understood from the passage that ----.

- A) DeCurtis was unable to distinguish between pure colours
- B) not until the check-up that was applied after the disaster was it known that DeCurtis had a visual disorder
- C) there is not much difference between distinguishing pure colours and coloured dots inside a circle
- D) the person who is responsible for the terrible accident mentioned is no one but DeCurtis himself
- E) railroad staff lack the level of technology that may monitor and prevent such accidents

DICTIONARY

1. regard	saymak, hesaba katmak
2. creator	yaratıcı
3. ignore	görmezden gelmek
4. commercial	reklam
5. burden	yük
6. gradually	yavaşça
7. masterpiece	sanat eseri
8. landscape	peyzaj, manzara
9. wealth	varlık
10. servant	hizmetkar
11. recurrent	yinelenen
12. exist	var olmak
13. conclude	sonuçlandırmak
14. introvert	içe dönük
15. deter	caydırmak
16. attain	elde etmek
17. infer	anlam çıkarmak
18. seed	tohum
19. indicate	işaret etmek
20. glow	parıltı
21. properly	düzgünce
22. deficiency	eksiklik
23. reveal	ortaya çıkarmak
24. distinguish	ayırt etmek
25. subtle	hemen göze çarpmayan, ince, kurnaz
26. vision	görüş
27. neglectful	ihmalkar
28. outcome	sonuç
29. environment	çevre
30. breakdown	çöküntü
31. threat	tehdit
32. face	yüzleşmek
33. disability	sakatlık
34. disaster	facia
35. mention	bahsetmek, belirtmek
36. monitor	gözetlemek, seyretmek

1. - 10. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Kathy:

- **What is the latest state of your project? You have completed the final part, haven't you?**

Johnson:

- **You are right. I have written a wonderful summary at the end.**

Kathy:

- ----

Johnson:

- **No, I have learnt that I don't have to.**

- A) I'm sure it is. You are very skilful at doing that.
- B) Great! Are you going to present it in the class as well?
- C) What does your teacher think about it? Has he seen it?
- D) How did you manage to write such a great summary by the way?
- E) You must be proud of yourself at the moment.

2. Julia:

- **Have you seen the new film starring Tom Cruise, the famous actor?**

Amanda:

- **Yes, it is a wonderful movie with lots of action and tension. It is the best I have seen for ages.**

Julia:

- ----

Amanda:

- **Definitely yes. You would miss a lot if you didn't.**

Julia:

- **Thank you. I will definitely see it and inform you about how I feel.**

- A) I don't think so. It's full of meaningless repetitions.
- B) How much did you pay for the ticket? I mean, are the tickets expensive?
- C) So, you say I must see the film.
- D) Who did you go to see it with? Were you alone?
- E) Were you disappointed with his performance?

1. - 12. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olan cümleyi bulunuz.

1. **Had I known that you were coming, I would have met you at the airport.**

- A) It was very rude of you not to phone me even when you were determined to come.
- B) The reason why I didn't meet you at the airport was that I hadn't been informed of your coming.
- C) Were I to know your arriving here, I would only be too kind to meet you at the airport.
- D) I promise to go to the airport to see you for the last time if you will call me.
- E) It was quite a bad coincidence that you had just left the airport when I arrived there.

2. **The economic crisis occurred not because the markets lacked fresh money but because it was abundantly available.**

- A) It is due to the lack of fresh cash that the market is losing its economic stability.
- B) It wasn't until the economic crisis reached its peak that the markets began to need fresh money.
- C) That the economic depression took place was due to the immense availability of fresh money in the markets, not its scarcity.
- D) No foreign currency was pumped into the markets, which resulted in a great economic depression.
- E) The markets didn't respond to the lack of fresh money since it was considered a normal situation.

3. **It wasn't until he got home that he realized his wallet had been stolen.**

- A) When he realized he had his wallet stolen, he went home.
- B) Only when he arrived home did he understand that somebody had stolen his wallet.
- C) If he hadn't perceived the loss of his wallet, he wouldn't have found it necessary to go home.
- D) The only thing that came to his mind when he was at home was the loss of his wallet.
- E) Before he arrived home, he had already discovered the loss of his wallet.

4. **He felt proud of himself when the town council named the school after him in recognition for his services as a contributor.**

- A) He became an arrogant person as the town council praised him a lot by naming a school after him since he worked hard.
- B) It was right for him to pride on himself since he was appreciated by a respectful action of the town council who named a school after him because of his honourable works.
- C) Having been appreciated by the town council who named a school after him due to his contributions, he took pride in himself.
- D) The town council made him feel conceited as they named a school after him for his services.
- E) He felt quite happy after the town council appreciated him for his help by naming a school after him.

1. - 12. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

1. **Your sister will be taking a role in a school play next week. She fears that she is going to forget the parts that she has memorized up to now and so wants to leave the play. To encourage her to continue, you say: ----**

- A) This is so stressful for you, so please stop doing it immediately.
- B) Nobody can force you to play. You are free to do whatever you want to.
- C) I agree with you that the text you will be reciting is too difficult.
- D) Do not care about the others' performances. You are responsible for your own.
- E) Believe me! You really should go on as I am fully sure you will do a great job.

2. **You have been assigned to write a term paper with at least three references to some sources about the historical places in İstanbul and so you go to the city library and ask the man in charge there for help, saying: ----**

- A) Three books are not sufficient for such a comprehensive paper. Why don't you understand?
- B) You call this place a library? You have only tabloids and magazines.
- C) My friends warned me that I shouldn't expect too much.
- D) Could you please tell me how I can find some books and other sources about the historical places in İstanbul?
- E) I wish I had searched on the Internet. I didn't know you lacked those books.

3. **Your best friend asks if he can borrow your laptop for a week. You very well know that he is a clumsy person and so you are afraid that he will damage it. However, you feel you cannot reject his request and accept it but on one condition. You say: ----**

- A) Of course you can. It is not more valuable than my best friend.
- B) Well, you can but providing you don't let anyone else touch it.
- C) I still remember your taking back my radio in pieces.
- D) Don't forget you haven't paid for the last damage yet.
- E) I'm sorry but you can't because I will be using it myself.

4. **You have just learnt from your son's teacher that he hasn't gone to school. Your husband never shows flexibility for these matters but you have to settle down the problem without causing an argument at home. Trying to calm him down you say: ----**

- A) I keep saying that the youth are irresponsible for their tasks.
- B) These things may happen in youth; I'm sure it won't happen again.
- C) He must be like you, love; lazy, irresponsible and arrogant.
- D) My son never does anything wrong; you might have misunderstood him.
- E) The reason why you are angry is because he has asked for my permission, not yours.

1. - 12. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

1. **A novella is a prose fiction which is longer than a short story, but shorter than a novel. If that seems confusing, you could think of something around 30-40,000 words in length. ---- That is, character, incident, theme and language are all focused on contributing to a single issue.**

- A) Different types of novellas have been published up to now.
- B) Dark characters are the main characters in novellas.
- C) The essence of a novella is that it has a concentrated unity of purpose and design.
- D) Novellas were not so popular in the nineteenth century as they are today.
- E) Many of the classic novellas are concerned with people learning important lessons.

2. **Humour is a form of entertainment and a form of human communication, intended to make people laugh and feel happy. ---- This happens because humour often relies on a context, and someone not understanding the context will usually not understand the humour.**

- A) The origins of the word "humour" lie in the humoral medicine of the ancient Greeks.
- B) Various techniques have been developed to deliver humour.
- C) Most humours in English culture are about old ladies.
- D) For example, many people have created humours of their kings.
- E) Humour does not easily transfer from one culture to another.

3. **The issue of responsibility is not often associated with emotions. To be self-reliant and responsible citizens, however, we must take responsibility for our own well being, including our own mental and emotional health. ---- Some of these are our fears, desires, values, beliefs and our resulting thoughts.**

- A) One way to find happiness is to have a stable life.
- B) Emotional health is a matter of research nowadays.
- C) Taking responsibility for our actions involves examination of our motives.
- D) Human psychology was seen as the cause of confusion by religious people.
- E) Philosophy and psychology go hand in hand in the search for an eternal truth.

4. **The history of mirrors dates back to ancient times when humankind first saw reflections in a pond or river and considered it magic. At first polished stone or metal was used in the first human-made mirrors. ---- Today, combining glass and metal is still the design used in almost all modern mirrors.**

- A) Mirrors made by coating flat glass with silver or gold foil goes back to the Romans.
- B) The inventor of mirrors is still unknown today.
- C) Later glass was used in combination with metals like tin and mercury.
- D) The two-way mirror was originally called the transparent mirror.
- E) There are basically three types of mirror including plane, convex and concave types.

DICTIONARY

1.	novella	kısa hikaye
2.	prose	düzyazı
3.	confusing	kafa karıştırıcı
4.	issue	sorun
5.	intent	niyet
6.	humour	mizah
7.	self-reliant	bağımsız
8.	involve	kapsamak, içermek
9.	eternal	sonsuz dek
10.	mirror	ayna
11.	consider	düşünmek
12.	mercury	cıva
13.	commander	komutan
14.	volume	cilt
15.	saga	destan
16.	appeal	cazibe, başvurmak
17.	cult	tarikat
18.	pirate	korsan
19.	flourish	serpilmek
20.	admire	hayranlık duymak
21.	destruction	yıkım, imha
22.	pirate	korsan
23.	tribute	haraç
24.	compile	derlemek
25.	shipment	nakliyat
26.	mobile	hareketli
27.	truck	kamyon
28.	impose	dayatmak, uygulamaya koymak
29.	inspire	ilham vermek
30.	consume	tüketmek
31.	explosion	patlama
32.	malnutrition	kötü beslenme
33.	rubber	silgi
34.	statue	heykel
35.	waterproof	su geçirmez
36.	establish	kurmak
37.	plantation	ekim
38.	cultivation	ekip biçme
39.	launch	başlatmak
40.	devote	adamak
41.	spirit	ruh
42.	enrich	güçlendirmek, zenginleştirmek

1. - 6. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

1. **People from different cultures should respect one another's traditions and values since they represent their individual identities.**

- A) Bireysel kimlikleri yansıtan tüm kültürler insanların birbirlerinin geleneklerine ve değerlerine saygı duymasını sağlar.
- B) Bireysel kimlikleri yansıttıkları için farklı kültürlerin hepsi insanların saygısını hak eder.
- C) Bireysel kimliklerini yansıttıkları için farklı kültürlerden insanlar birbirlerinin geleneklerine ve değerlerine saygı duymalıdır.
- D) İnsanların saygı duydukları gelenekler ve değerler farklı kültürlerden yansır.
- E) Farklı kültürlerden insanların temsil ettikleri tüm değerler her bir kimlik için saygı değeridir.

2. **Every life form on Earth has a unique set of instructions, and this is why each animal is different from all others.**

- A) Dünya üzerinde yaşayan her canlı formunun bir komut seti vardır ve sonuç olarak her hayvan diğer tüm hayvanlardan farklıdır.
- B) Dünya üzerindeki her yaşam formunun eşsiz bir komut seti vardır ve her hayvanın tüm diğerlerinden farklı olmasının sebebi budur.
- C) Dünya üzerindeki her hayvanın diğerlerinden farklı olmasının sebebi, her yaşam formunun benzeri olmayan bir komut sistemine sahip olmasıdır.
- D) Her hayvan diğer tüm hayvanlardan farklıdır çünkü Dünya üzerindeki her yaşam formunun diğerlerinininkinden farklı bir komut sistemi vardır.
- E) Her bir hayvan diğer tüm hayvanlardan az da olsa farklıdır çünkü Dünya üzerindeki her yaşam formunun diğerlerinininkinden farklı bir komut sistemi vardır.

3. **Since July 1995, volcanic eruptions on the Caribbean island Montserrat have transformed emerald hills into gray wasteland.**

- A) Temmuz 1995'ten beri, Karayipler'in Montserrat adasındaki volkanik patlamalar zümrüt yeşili tepeleri, gri, verimsiz araziye dönüştürdü.
- B) Temmuz 1995'ten beri Karayipler'in Montserrat adası volkanik patlamalardan dolayı zümrüt yeşili alandan gri bir araziye dönüşmüştür.
- C) 1995 Temmuz'dan beri volkanik patlamalardan dolayı zümrüt yeşili tepeleri gri verimsiz araziye dönüşen yerler Karayipler'in Montserrat adasındadır.
- D) Temmuz 1995'ten beri devam eden volkanik patlamalar sadece Karayipler'deki Montserrat adasını zümrüt yeşili tepelerden gri, verimsiz araziye dönüştürmüştür.
- E) Karayipler'in zümrüt yeşili tepeli adası Montserrat 1995 Temmuz'dan beri devam eden volkanik patlamalar yüzünden çorak araziye dönüşmüştür.

4. **Every part of the life of this world including cities, people, our position and our senses are all images and sensations which form in our brains.**

- A) Aklımızı oluşturan tüm imgeler ve duygular, şehirleri, insanları, konumumuzu ve duyularımızı içeren bu hayatın tüm bölümleridir.
- B) Aklımızı oluşturan imgeler ve duygular, şehirlerin, insanların, konumumuzun ve duyularımızın içinde yer aldığı dünyadaki yaşantının her bir parçasıdır.
- C) Şehirleri, insanları, durumumuzu ve duyularımızı içeren dünyadaki yaşamın her parçası, aklımızda oluşan tüm imgeler ve duygulardır.
- D) Dünyadaki yaşamın her evresi, aklımızı oluşturan imgeler ve duygularla birlikte, şehirlere, insanlara, durumumuza ve duyularımıza bağlıdır.
- E) Şehirleri, insanları, konumumuzu ve duyularımızı içeren dünyadaki yaşam, imgeler ve duygularla birlikte aklımızı oluşturur.

1. - 12. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

1. (I) When the first Academy Awards were handed out on May 16, 1929, movies had just begun to talk. (II) That first Awards ceremony took place during a banquet held in the Blossom Room of the Hollywood Roosevelt Hotel. (III) This year The Lord of the Rings has received ten awards. (IV) The suspense which now touches most of the world at Oscar time was not always a characteristic of the Awards. (V) At first the winners were known prior to the Awards banquets with the results given in advance to the newspapers.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

2. (I) Years ago technology wasn't as good as today to forecast weather. (II) For example, people encountered a rainy day although it was said to be sunny. (III) As the years passed by, the advances in weather forecasting were observed along with other things. (IV) People usually leave home for work after listening to the weather forecast. (V) Today, the predictions made can enable many people to get the precautions against weather conditions days ahead.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

3. (I) The best way to struggle against cold is having Vitamin C a lot. (II) This prevents microbes to thrive as well as killing the existing ones. (III) On the other hand, getting too much of it doesn't benefit us as much as we think. (IV) Vitamin C helps us have healthy teeth along with many other good sides. (V) The reason for this is that the body disposes the excess amount and uses the essential of it.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

4. (I) All of us are involved in a change from an industrial society to a global informational society. (II) It means that any person on the planet who has a computer, a modem and a telephone, has access to a world of information. (III) For a modest cost, you can search for information on any topic that interests you from atoms to zoology, from entertainment to recipes to medicine to outer space. (IV) Besides, you can have this astonishing wealth of information in a matter of minutes. (V) Surveys show that most people browsing the web are educated and potentially keen to use the Internet for serious shopping.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V