PHRASAL VERBS

MODERN ENGLISH

anytime\_anyWhere

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### LIST OF PHRASAL VERBS

- 1. ask for
- 2. back up
- 3. blow up
- 4. blow out
- 5. break away
- 6. break out
- 7. break through
- 8. break in
- 9. break up
- 10. break down
- 11. break into
- 12. break off
- 13. bring about
- 14. bring out
- 15. bring up
- 16. call off
- 17. call by
- 18. call on / upon
- 19. call for
- 20. call in
- 21. call out
- 22. care for
- 23. carry on (with)
- 24. carry out
- 25. catch up (with)
- 26. catch on
- 27. check out
- 28. check in
- 29. cheer up
- 30. clear up
- 31. come across
- 32. come about

- 33. come before
- 34. come along
- come around / round
- 36. come at
- 37. come into
- 38. come off
- 39. come out
- 40. come to
- 41. come up with
- 42. come upon
- 43. come by
- 44. come down with
- 45. come down to
- 46. count on
- 47. cover up
- 48. cross out
- 49. cut down (on)
- 50. do without
- 51. do away with
- 52. doze off
- 53. draw up
- 54. draw back
- 55. dress up
- 56. drop in
- 57. drop out
- 58. drop off
- 59. fall back upon / on
- 60. fall off
- 61. fall behind (with)
- 62. fall out
- 63. fall through

- 64. fall to
- 65. fall upon / on
- 66. fall apart
- 67. figure out
- 68. fill in
- 69. fill out
- 70. fill up
- 71. find out
- 72. get across
- 73. get along
- 74. get on (with)
- 75. get at
- 76. get away with
- 77. get behind (with)
- 78. get by
- 79. get down
- 80. get down to
- 81. get off
- 82. get out
- 83. get over
- 84. get up
- 85. get to
- 86. get through
- 87. get in / into
- 88. give out
- 89. give up
- 90. give away
- 91. give in
- 92. give off
- 93. go for
- 94. go against
- 95. go ahead

- 96. go down with
- 97. go by
- 98. go after
- 99. go off
- 100. go through
- 101. go up
- 102. go on (with)
- 103. go over
- 104, hand over
- 105. hand out
- 106. hand in
- 107. hang on
- 108. hang out
- 109. hang up
- 110, head for
- 111. hear about
- 112, hear from
- 113, hear of
- 114, hold off
- 115. hold on
- 116. hold up
- 117. keep to
- 118. keep up
- 119. keep up with
- 120. keep away
- 121. keep on
- 122. keep off
- 123. keep out
- 124. lay off
- 125. leave behind
- 126. let down
- 127. let off

#### LIST OF PHRASAL VERBS

128. let in / into	159. pull down	191. show off	223. tell apart
129. let out	160. pull through	192. show up	224. throw up
130. live on	161. pull out	193. shut up	225. track down
131. live with	162. pull off	194. sign in	226. trade in
132. look to	163. pull over	195. sneak in	227. try on
133. look up	164. put off	196. sneak out	228. try out
134. look after	165. put aside	197. sort out	229. turn down
135. look back on	166. put down	198. stand by	230. turn away
136. look down on	167. put across	199. stand for	231. turn back
137. look forward to	168. put forward	200. stand out	232. turn into
138. look up to	169. put out	201. stay out (of)	233. turn off
139. look for	170. put through	202. stay up	234. turn on
140. look in	171. put on	203. straighten out	235. turn over
141. look on	172. put up with	204. switch on	236. turn up
142. look out (for)	173. rip off	205. switch off	237. turn out
143. look over	174. rule out	206. take back	238. turn in
144. look into	175. run down	207. take for	239. use up
145. look round /	176. run after	208. take apart	240. wake up
around	177. run away	209. take down	241. warm up
146. look through	178. run across	210. take in	242. wash away
147. make out	179. run into	211. take over	243. watch out (for)
148. make up	180. run out (of)	212. take after	244. wear out
149. make up for	181. run over	213. take away	245. wear off
150. make for	182. see about	214. take on	246. wind up
151. pass out	183. see to	215. take off	247. wipe out
152. pass away	184. sell out	216. take out	248. work out
153. pay off	185. send for	217. take up	249. wrap up
154. pay for	186. send out	218. talk into	250. zip up
155. pay back	187. set up	219. talk out of	
156. pick up	188. set off	220. tear down	
157. pile up	189. set out	221. tear off	
158. point out	190. settle down	222. tell off	

### PHRASAL VERBS

- 1. ask for bir şey istemek, rica etmek = request
  - Bill *asked for* advice this morning about his new job.
  - You should ask for some help with the software if you are having trouble with it.
- 2. back up desteklemek = support
  - Everyone came together to back up him in his efforts.
  - We need further proof to back up our accusations.
- **3. blow up** patlamak, patlatmak = explode, make something explode
  - A group of terrorists blew up the shopping centre last week.

şişirmek = inflate

- · We blew up many balloons for the party.
- **4. blow out** *üfleyip söndürmek, sönmek = extinguish, stop burning* 
  - The breeze blew out all the candles on the table.

patlamak = deflate

 The road was so bad that one of my front tyres blew out.

- 5. break away kaçmak = escape
  - The thieves managed to *break away* after they stole the money.

ayrılmak, kopmak = leave, become separated

- A tourist broke away from the tour group and got lost in the city centre.
- 6. break out başlamak = start
  - A fire broke out in the building fortunately nobody was hurt.

kaçmak = escape

- A few prisoners was reported to have broken out of a top-security jail.
- **7. break through** *yarıp geçmek* = *penetrate* 
  - Some protestors broke through the police lines easily.

ortaya çıkmak, belirmek = appear

- We can see the sunshine breaking through the clouds.
- 8. break in bir yere zorla girmek = intrude
  - A man broke in through one of the front doors.

sözünü kesmek, lafa karışmak = interrupt

 When the kid broke in, saying "that's a lie", his father got very angry.

- 9. break up sona ermek = end
  - The garden party broke up at ten o'clock.
     ilişkiyi sonlandırmak, ayrılmak = end relationship
  - Jenny and Bill have broken up recently.
     parçalara ayrılmak, parçalamak = separate, disintegrate
  - The vase was broken up into pieces by the children.
- **10.** break down bozulmak = stop working
  - The car which I bought last week broke down on the highway.

kendini kaybetmek
= lose control of emotions

 When Gina heard the bad news, she broke down in tears and wept for hours.

bölmek, parçalara ayırmak = seperate

The bank broke my debt down into monthly payments.

ortadan kaldırmak, yıkmak = remove

- The agreement aims to break down the barriers to inequality.
- **11. break into** *zorla içeri girmek* = *intrude, breach* 
  - · My car was broken into three times this year.
  - Somebody broke into my house and stole my diamond ring.

- **12.** break off koparmak = detach
  - He broke off a piece of bread.
     bitirmek, sonlandırmak
     terminate
  - · My frends have broken off their engagement.
- **13. bring about** sebep olmak, yol açmak = cause to happen
  - New technology always brings about social changes.
  - The misconducted policies have brought about the downfall of the government.
- **14.** bring out üretmek = produce
  - This company *brings out* toys for babies.

yayınlamak, basmak = publish

• The writer is *bringing out* his new book soon.

ortaya çıkarmak = emphasize, highlight

- The seasoning brings out the flavour of the meat.
- **15.** bring up *yetiştirmek = raise, nurture* 
  - Ken was brought up by his grandfather in a farm.

bahsetmek, söylemek = mention

• He usually *brings up* his house in New York in any conversation to imply that he is rich.

kusmak = vomit

• Due to something he ate, the kid *brought up* his breakfast.

- **16.** call off iptal etmek = cancel
  - The baseball game was called off owing to the rain.
  - · Your trip to Australia has to be called off.
- **17.** call by uğramak = visit
  - John wants us to call by tomorrow night as he has a party.
  - We're going to call by and see how our friend is. He was ill the last time I called him.
- 18. call on / upon ziyaret etmek = visit
  - I called on my parents this weekend, so they got very happy.

resmi olarak birisinden birşeyi yapmasını istemek = demand officially

- The manager has called on the board to hire more employees this year.
- **19. call for** *gerektirmek = require* 
  - The murder cases *call for* attentive judgment from the jury as they are highly emotional.

rica etmek, istemek = publicly ask for, demand

- The president is *calling for* calm in the present economic crisis.
- 20. call in (on) ziyaret etmek = pay a short visit
  - I thought we could call in Lisa on our way home.

yardıma çağırmak = ask for help, consult

• The landlord have *called in* the police to investigate the burglary.

- 21. call out bağırmak, seslenmek = shout
  - He said he tried to call out through the window, but I didn't hear anything.

devreye sokmak, göreve çağırmak = call in, summon into service

- The government officials were called out to deal with the matter.
- **22.** care for bakmak, ilgilenmek = look after
  - Mike doesn't care for his pets well.
  - The patient is well *cared for* in the hospital.
- 23. carry on (with) devam etmek
  = continue doing
  - Although they were tired, they carried on walking.
  - I would like to *carry on with* my education here as this is the best school I can get into.
- **24.** carry out yapmak, uygulamak = perform
  - Mike is carrying out research on noise pollution.
  - They're in Romania carrying out research for their book.
- **25. catch up (with)** *yetişmek, yakalamak* = approach
  - Although I left earlier, he soon caught me up.
     aynı seviyeye gelmek
     = reach the same standard and level
  - It is hard for him to *catch up with* the others at school.

### **SESSION 1**

# **EXERCISES**

#### **Exercise 1**

Complete each sentence meaningfully with one of the phrasal verbs from the box.

	ask for	bring about		back up		call by	
	break out	bring up		call in		break off	
1.	Linda earlier today to say that her son was fired from the company due to his bad manners.						
2.	The man couldn't what he said with concrete evidence, therefore, he was sent to jail for murder.						
3.	An epidemic might soon if the officials fail to take enough precautions in the area.						
4.	Linda and Mike wanted to their conversations about their problems at school when their mother came into the room.						
5.	When the system halted for an unknown reason, we had to a specialist to solve the problem.						
6.	Many parents prefer	to use the best baby prod	duct	s while		their children.	
7.	7. The hurricane which hit the U.S. last week widespread damage especitive coastal areas.				damage especially in		
8.	Instead of trying to re	epair the door yourself, yo	u c	an	yo	ur father's help.	

#### **Exercise 2**

Complete each sentence meaningfully with one of the phrasal verbs from the box.

	carry out	blow up		break down		call out	
	catch up	break into		break through		care for	
1.	Some terrorists a shopping mall in the city and threatened to kill many more citizens if their demands were not met.						
2.	Because no one in his family wants to him, Tim's grandfather will live in a nursing home as of next week.						
3.	When the problem became uncontrollable, the governor the militia to end the riot.					the militia to end the	
4.	While trying to the police line, some of the protestors were met with violence						
5.	Just as I thought be weather.	efore, my old car		just outside Wir	che	ester due to the very hot	
6.	The mansion which is owned by one of the richest families in the town waslast night by two professional thieves.						
7.	If we hurry right now the bus.	w, we can		with our friends at the	squ	uare before they get on	
8.	An investigation is I	•	cu	rrently in order to find ou	ut th	ne cause of the fire that	

Underline the correct phrasal verb in each sentence.

- 1. Sandra broke down / cared for with tears when she saw her dog run down by a truck.
- 2. Ann wants to **carry on / call in** with working part-time in the company until the end of this summer because she wants to meet his university expenses.
- 3. One of the prisoners was said to have broken out / broken up of a supermax prison last week.
- 4. After she backed up / blew out all the candles on her birthday cake, her friends gave their presents.
- 5. A thief called by / broke in through one of the windows at the back of the house and stole all the jewellery.
- 6. The company will **break away** / **bring out** a new smartphone to restore its position as the leader of the market.
- 7. The referee had no other choice but to call in / call off the match due to the fact that it was raining a lot.
- 8. The conference lasted two hours later than planned and broke up / called out at 12pm.

#### **Exercise 4**

Fill in the blanks appropriately using the correct preposition.

	out (x2)	off	up (x2)	in (x2)	on		
1.	I hate to bring it but we still need to write two more essays by Monday.						
2.	Because the w the climbers.	eather was worsenin	g, the rescue team call	ed	the search for		
3.	Although we be	w times, no one wante	ed to deal with it.				
4.	I wonder wheth for my project.	ner to call	on Jack on	my way home becaus	e I needed his help		
5.	You have to kn		on the highway.				
6.	The president ongoing conflic	called ets in the country.	the ministers to	present him a detaile	d report about the		
7.	Their supervison to the first plan	or told them to carry.	t	ne project even if it do	esn't go according		
8.	She called the apartment.	police as soon as sh	e realised that someon	e had broken	her		

Fill in the blanks appropriately using the correct verb in the box.

	catch	bring (x2)	ask	call (x2)	break (x2)		
1.	The famous sing	ger is	out a solo album next month.				
2.	Skill and initiativ	e are	for in this position so you are not suitable for it.				
3.	The teacher got	angry with one of the	away from	the group.			
4.	Having missed many classes, Ken has to study hard toup with the class.						
5.	I tried to the noise of the		my friend through the	window but he didn't	hear me because of		
6.	As sunshine the roof.	th	rough the dispersing	clouds, we watched t	he birds nesting on		
7.	It was mostly his	grandmother that	hi	m <mark>up</mark> after his parent	s had passed away.		
8.		for a got very angry about	a different hair colour b it.	ut they couldn't apply	the one she		

#### Exercise 6

Choose the synonyms of the phrasal verbs.

1.	A) perform	B) think	C) end	D) require
2.	break into A) dismiss	B) breach	C) increase	D) comment
3.	break off A) continue	B) wait	C) start	D) detach
4.	back up A) express	B) support	C) occur	D) remain
5.	bring out A) request	B) produce	C) escape	D) start
6.	blow out A) mention	B) detach	C) extinguish	D) cancel

### PHRASAL VERBS

- **26.** catch on anlamak = understand
  - It was hard to catch on the lecturer as he spoke fast.

popüler olmak = become popular

 Green tea has caught on in recent years as consumers have become more health conscious.

- **27. check out** *otelden ayrılmak = leave a hotel* 
  - Bill had already checked out of the hotel when I called him.

incelemek = examine

 They have to check out the data once more to verify the results.

- **28. check in** *kayıt yaptırmak, giriş yapmak = register* 
  - You have to check in at least one hour before your flight.
  - The police asked me when I checked in at my hotel.
- **29. cheer up** *neşelenmek, neşelendirmek* = *make happy* 
  - My wife went to the shopping mall to cheer herself up.
  - The girls cheered up once they saw their friend.

- **30. clear up** açıklığa kavuşturmak = clarify
  - After a long time, the murder case was finally cleared up.

havanın düzelmesi ya da aydınlanması = (weather) become bright and clear

- After it rained for hours, the weather finally *cleared up*.
- 31. come across tesadüfen bulmak ya da karşılaşmak = find or meet by chance
  - I came across my old identity card in my drawer.
  - The administration *came across* similar problems before.
- **32. come about** *meydana gelmek* = *happen* 
  - Several major advances have *come about* in medicine recently.
  - Could you explain how the accident came about?
- 33. come before önce gelmek, daha önemli olmakbe more important than anything else
  - · Your family comes before your career.
  - · As for me, love comes before money.

- **34. come along** *varmak, gelmek* = *arrive* 
  - We were standing chatting when the teacher came along.

gelişmek = develop

- Ahmet's French is really coming along fast.
- **35.** come around / round ziyaret etmek = visit
  - Why don't they come around after work?
     tekrar meydana gelmek
     happen again
  - When the Christmas comes round, we will visit our grandmother.

avılmak = become conscious

- The patient hasn't come around from the anaesthetic yet.
- **36.** come at saldırmak = attack
  - The robber came at the youngsters with a knife.
  - The murderer was coming at her when the police arrived.
- **37.** come into mirasa konmak = inherit
  - George came into a few thousand dollars when his aunt died.
  - Jane will come into a lot of money if her uncle dies.

- **38. come off** üstüne binilen birşeyden düşmek = fall
  - When the horse reared up, Linda came off.
     çıkmak, kopmak, lekenin çıkması = become separated
  - The top of the jar didn't come off easily.
  - The paint stain won't come off.

meydana gelmek = happen

- Another swimming competition is coming off next week.
- **39. come out** *yayımlanmak, basılmak = be published, become available* 
  - The band's new CD will come out next month.

ortava cıkmak = become known

 Everyone was shocked when it came out that the manager stole money from the company.

lekenin çıkması = (stain) be removed

- The paint may come out of the carpet if you try this chemical.
- **40. come to** *ayılmak = regain consciousness* 
  - The injured man came to quickly.
     bir noktaya varmak, erişmek = reach
  - The war finally came to an end.
  - The hospital expenses came to a total of £2000 which we couldn't pay.

- **41. come up with** *ortaya atmak, ileri sürmek = create* 
  - It took me all night, however, I came up with an answer finally.
  - We should come up with an excuse for being late.
- **42. come upon** *tesadüfen bulmak* = *find by chance* 
  - We came upon this jacket in the attic.
  - They *came upon* a little girl in the woods.
- **43. come by** *edinmek, elde etmek* = *acquire* 
  - No one knows how he came by such a big house.

ziyaret etmek, uğramak = pay a short visit

- I will come by your house one day this week.
- **44. come down with** hasta olmak = become ill
  - The little child came down with diarrhoea.
  - I think she's *coming down with* a cold, so she should stay at home for a few days.
- **45. come down to** bağlı olmak, dayanmak = be the most important aspect of a situation
  - In the end, running a business comes down to money.
  - Our choice of clothes *comes down to* how much money we have.

- **46.** count on güvenmek, bel bağlamak = trust
  - · My workmates always count on me.
  - You can never count on Jack: he's so unreliable.
- **47. cover up** *örtbas etmek, gizlemek* = *conceal* 
  - The school managed to cover up the scandal.
  - His face was swollen, so he had to cover up his face
- **48. cross out** *silmek, üstünü çizmek* = *delete. remove* 
  - Just cross out the old phone number if you think it is not in use anymore.
  - We crossed our names out and rewrote them.
- 49. cut down (on) azaltmak = reduce
  - If you can't quit drinking, you should cut down at least.
  - They can cut down on accidents with proper road designs.
- **50. do without** birşey olmadan da idare etmek = manage without something
  - There is no ketchup left. We have to do without it for a while.
  - No one can do without some support in life.

### **SESSION 2**

# **EXERCISES**

#### **Exercise 1**

Complete each sentence meaningfully with one of the phrasal verbs from the box.

	come across	cover up	cut down	come out		
	come to	cross out	clear up	do without		
1. 2.	I have never such a horrible person like my math teacher in my life.  I want you to the names of the people who have attended the seminar.					
3.	Some people use their mobile phones so frequently that they can't them.					
4.	The writer's new book is going to next month so his fans are very happy about it.					
5.	At last, the war is	an end	d as expected with the defe	eat of the enemy powers.		
6.	. The weather doesn't seem to soon because it is raining quite heavily for the time being.					
7.	Everyone thinks that it was a real scandal, but the government managed to the whole thing.					
8.	on fatty foods such as hamburger is the first step you can take to avoid heart attacks.					

#### Exercise 2

Complete each sentence meaningfully with one of the phrasal verbs from the box.

	come at	come off	count on	come along			
	catch on	come into	come by	check in			
1. 2.	the next week so some of the students have been						
3.	training hard.  3. As soon as it was invented, basketball with university students in the Uni States.						
4.	. The teacher says the students have been well with their French since the beginning of the semester.						
5.	. You should have at least one hour before your flight so you missed it.						
6.	. If I you had me, I would have helped you in this business more than you cou imagine.						
7.	My friend who lived in grandfather died.	n poverty for most of his li	fea h	nuge fortune when his			
8.	A man	a group of studer	nts with a knife while they w	ere going to school.			

Underline the correct phrasal verb in each sentence.

- 1. During the Industrial Revolution, a huge increase in production **checked out / came about** thanks to the introduction of new machines.
- 2. We were shocked when it came out / came by that Mary attempted to deceive her husband.
- 3. The lecturer was speaking so fast that we couldn't **cut down / catch on** what he meant to say. I wanted him to repeat it again.
- 4. After the teacher came along / came into all the students stopped talking with each other.
- 5. When the tourists turned the corner, they cheered up / came upon a huge monument. They stopped to take pictures.
- 6. I want to be successful in this business but it comes by / comes down to money in the end.
- 7. If you come down with / count on flu, you should pay attention to what you eat and you should have a rest for a few days.
- 8. The most difficult part of starting a project is to **come up with / come around** new ideas.

#### Exercise 4

Fill in the blanks appropriately using the correct preposition.

	out (x3)	by	about	off	in	round		
1.	. Organic food	d is still hard to c	ome	for many people.				
2	. The magicia	n's attempt to im	press the audience	didn't quite come				
3.	. Thanksgiving	g has <b>come</b>	a	gain so we are go	ing to roast turke	y tonight.		
4. I crossed that last sentence of the paragraph since it needs					h since it needs t	o be corrected.		
5.	. Many advano directly.	ces have come		_ in the field of er	ngineering which	affect our lives		
6		ain didn't <mark>come</mark> _ ake her skirt to th	ne dry cleaner's.	_ after it dried. Th	erefore, my moth	er got very angry.		
7.	. I had to <b>cros</b> be very busy		their names	from the volunta	ry camp this year	because they will		
8	Passengers to the plane.	must check	a	t least an hour be	fore their flight so	they can make it		

Fill in the blanks appropriately using the correct verb in the box.

	cut	check	cheer	clear	come (x2)	count	cover
1.	My career	·	before	everything else	now because I	have a family t	o look after.
2.	It took a b	it longer for the	patient to		_ round after s	uch a serious c	peration.
3.	The coach tried to the team <b>up</b> but they were unhappy since they lost the game.						
4.	The suspect was last seen at a hotel just before heout.						
5.	Every time	e Linda tried to		up her r	nistakes, she w	as noticed by th	ne manager.
6.	You need toon your own judgment to understand who is right in this argument						this argument
7.	It is necessary to down sugar as much as possible if you are trying to lose weight and stay healthy.						ing to lose
8.	The misur	nderstanding ha	as to be		<mark>up</mark> before he ca	n join the team	again.

#### Exercise 6

Choose the synonyms of the phrasal verbs.

1. come up with

	A) take	B) create	C) publish	D) discuss
2.	come by A) call	B) surprise	C) murder	D) acquire
3.	come at A) find	B) attack	C) ease	D) mark
4.	cross out A) reduce	B) delete	C) manage	D) inherit
5.	cover up A) conceal	B) attack	C) register	D) clarify
6.	check out A) understand	B) happen	C) reduce	D) examine

### PHRASAL VERBS

- **51. do away with** *kurtulmak, ortadan kaldırmak* = abolish, eliminate
  - A lot of meaningless laws have been *done* away with.
  - E-documents have helped us do away with much paperwork.
- **52.** doze off uykuya dalmak = start to sleep
  - The children dozed off in front of the television.
  - I didn't hear the doorbell; I must have dozed off.
- **53. draw up** *yazmak, hazırlamak* = *prepare* 
  - A guideline must be drawn up for dealing with emergencies.
  - You should draw up a list of the items you want to buy.

- **54. draw back** *geri çekilmek* = *move away* 
  - The soldiers drew back because of the heavy fire.
  - She *drew back* in fear on seeing the snake.

- **55. dress up** *giyinip kuşanmak = wear a costume or fancy dress* 
  - Tom *dressed up* as a rabbit for the party.
  - She *dressed up* for her friend's wedding. She had a really fashionable dress.

- **56.** drop in uğramak = visit
  - I dropped in my aunt on my way home so as to see how she was.
  - I want to drop in for a meal some time whenever you are available.

- **57. drop out** *ayrılmak, çıkmak, bırakmak = leave, quit* 
  - I *dropped out* of college after my father died as I couldn't pull myself together.
  - My cousin wants to drop out of university to run his own business.

- **58. drop off** *azalmak = decrease* 
  - The singer's popularity has dropped off recently.

uykuya dalmak = fall asleep

 The children dropped off since they played football for hours.

#### PHRASAL VERBS - SESSION 3

- **59. fall back upon / on** başvurmak = resort
  - I have no savings to fall back on. I have to get a loan from the bank.
  - They don't have any reletives to fall back upon.
- **60. fall off** azalmak = lessen, decrease
  - The number of tourists visiting here has fallen off recently.
  - Our profit rates fell off sharply last year and we had to find an alternative way.

- 61. fall behind (with) geride kalmak,
  yetişememek
  = progress more slowly, be
  late
  - Jim is always falling behind with his assignments.
  - The firm has fallen behind technologically.
- **62. fall out** bozuşmak, küsmek = argue, stop being friendly
  - I fell out with my friends because they didn't invite me to the party.
  - Jimmy is always falling out with his classmates. He needs to learn how to get along with people.

- **63. fall through** *gerçekleşmemek* = *fail to happen* 
  - They were going to buy our house, but the sale fell through.
  - The deal has to *fall through* due to economical problems.

- **64. fall to** *kalmak, payına düşmek = be responsible for something* 
  - It falls to me to help my father tonight.
  - It fell to the manager to give our employees the bad news.
- 65. fall upon / on saldırmak = attack
  - The soldiers fell on the enemy and killed more than half of their soldiers.
  - Economically advanced countries tend to fall on poor ones.

- **66. fall apart** parçalara ayrılmak = break into pieces
  - My new boots have begun to fall apart.

duygusal açıdan kontrolü kaybetmek = be unable to think logically

• Jill *fell apart* after her friend's death. She is trying to pull herself together.

- **67. figure out** *anlamak, çözmek* = *understand. solve* 
  - We couldn't figure out the problem for a long time.
  - It took me a couple of hours to figure out what had happened.
- **68. fill in** form doldurmak, bilgi vermek = put information in the empty spaces
  - I spent ten minutes *filling in* the application form.

birinin yerini geçici olarak doldurmak

- = do someone's job temporarily
- I don't work here. I'm just *filling in* for my friend today.
- 69. fill out form doldurmak
  = put information in the empty
  spaces
  - I am tired of *filling out* the application forms.
  - You should fill out the boarding cards carefully.
- **70. fill up** dolmak, doldurmak = become full, make something full
  - The shop *filled up* with customers as soon as it opened.
  - The waiter kept *filling up* our glasses with champagne all night.
- **71. find out** öğrenmek, anlamak, çözmek = discover, learn
  - They never found out the truth about who caused the accident.
  - Scientists found out that the skeleton was a fake one.

- **72. get across** anlatmak, aktarmak, açıklamak = make someone understand, communicate
  - The product has a message to get across to the consumer.
  - It took her ages to get her ideas across.
- **73. get along** *iyi geçinmek, anlaşmak = have a friendly relationship* 
  - Jim and his brother cannot get along well.
     idare etmek, başa çıkmak = deal with, manage
  - I have been getting along much better in my new school.
- **74. get on (with)** *devam etmek* = *continue* 
  - Let's get on until we find a solution to the problem.

iyi geçinmek = live or work pleasantly together

- I get on well with most of my classmates.
   binmek = board a vehicle
- Several people will *get on* at the next stop.
- **75. get at** *ulaşmak = reach* 
  - I put the files up here where the others can't get at them.

ima etmek = imply

 What are you getting at? Can't you just say it directly?

eleştirmek = criticize

The new teacher is always getting at me.

### **SESSION 3**

## **EXERCISES**

#### **Exercise 1**

Complete each sentence meaningfully with one of the phrasal verbs from the box.

	get at	fall apart		get along		find out
	draw back	get across		drop off		fill out
1. 2.	Don't Those who can					ng her self-confidence. have greater influence
3.	on others. You should first	the boo	king fo	orm to make a reserva	itior	n at the hotel.
4.	My siblings can't	well ar	nd they	y are always having a	rov	V.
5.	The oil prices in the	country started to		as a result of	the	trade agreement.
6.	One shouldn't mistakes, instead.	when he	fails to	the something; he sl	noul	ld learn from his
7.	Stop hiding the truth	from your parents. They'l	l	wha	t yo	u have done anyway.
8.	The admiral decided	to	the na	val ships towards the	end	d of the war.

#### Exercise 2

Complete each sentence meaningfully with one of the phrasal verbs from the box.

	fall to	figure out	fall through	fall off		
	drop out	drop in	dress up	doze off		
1.	My colleagues usua					
2.		rate in our country has star		•		
3.	One of the assistant	s received a warning as the	boss saw her	at her desk.		
4.	<ol> <li>The worst duties in the office usually me as I am the youngest but I am that.</li> </ol>					
5.	Their holiday arrang	ements seem to	due to their heavy workload.			
6. The little girl had to of school as her family was havi				ring financial problems.		
7.	It took them very lon solve it.	ng to	what the real problem was and now they are trying to			
8.	The kids didn't want	to as	cowboys at the fancy dre	ess party.		

Underline the correct phrasal verb in each sentence.

- 1. My boots were so old that they were **falling apart** / **filling out**. I showed them to my father and he bought me a new pair.
- 2. To get to the city centre, you should fall out / get on the bus. It takes half an hour.
- 3. Why are you always **dropping in / dozing off** in front of the TV? Maybe you should have a check-up.
- 4. The boy reached out to hold the girl's hand but she **drew back** / **filled up** since she was angry with him.
- 5. What you really meant didn't **get across / dress up** to anybody. Maybe you should change your examples.
- 6. A contract had better be fallen through / drawn up and signed by the two parties.
- 7. It **dropped out / fell to** me to notify the parents of the victims of the violent crime.
- 8. You have no excuses to fall back upon / do away with for your late arrival. Please tell us the truth.

#### **Exercise 4**

Fill in the blanks appropriately using the correct preposition.

	up (x2)	along	in	behind	out (x2)	upon		
1.	Before their long journey, the car was filled with gas.							
2.	The woman	fell	with her f	family and didn't ta	alk to them for a lo	ng time.		
3.	My position in the company is actually a bit different. I'm filling one of my colleagues today.							
4.	When the h	omeless in the nei	ghbourhood were	given food, they f	ell	it hungrily.		
5.	My son fell		with his school	olwork as he had h	nad an operation.			
6.	The house	olans <mark>drawn</mark>	k	by the architect we	ere really good.			
7.	I had to drop of college because it was too hard to work and study at the same time.							
8.	People thinl	k the band went th	eir separate ways	since the membe	rs couldn't get			

Fill in the blanks appropriately using the correct verb in the box.

	fill	drop	fall (x2)	get (x2)	do	figure	
1. 2.							
3.	. The teacher asked the students if they could out the meaning of the underlined words.					g of the	
4.	The children didn't off till midnight, so they couldn't get up early.						
5.	Sibling rivalr	y is a reason for t	hem not to	on	with each other	well.	
6.	When the se	eminar ends, you v	will be asked to _		_ in a short form.		
7.	We went shopping for new clothes because her old ones have begun to apail at this point.						

#### Exercise 6

Choose the synonyms of the phrasal verbs.

1.	A) count	B) expire	C) destroy	D) reach
2.	fall off A) conduct	B) occupy	C) locate	D) decrease
3.	find out A) complete	B) revive	C) discover	D) permit
4.	fall upon A) attack	B) improve	C) fulfil	D) maintain
5.	figure out A) prepare	B) eliminate	C) understand	D) resort
6.	drop off A) communicate	B) decrease	C) continue	D) discover

### PHRASAL VERBS

- **76. get away with** sıyırmak, paçayı kurtarmak = avoid punishment
  - Mike has got away with tax fraud for years.
  - The robbers got away with \$1 million worth of jewellery.
- **77. get behind (with)** *geride kalmak, yetişememek* = *fall behind* 
  - Linda is *getting behind with* her schoolmates for the time being due to her illness.

desteklemek = support

- Bill's parents will surely *get behind* him when he has problems at school.
- **78. get by** *idare etmek, geçinmek = succeed in managing, survive* 
  - I can't get by on \$1000 a month in New York.
  - My son's literature isn't very good, still he gets by.
- **79. get down** *üzmek*, *üzülmek* = *make someone feel sad*, *start feeling sad* 
  - The chaos in his family is getting Jake down even further.

yazmak = write

- I will get the doctor's address down so that I can find where he works easily.
- 80. get down to ciddi bir şekilde çalışmaya başlamak = start doing something seriously
  - I can't get down to my work since I am not feeling well today.
  - Let's get down to dealing with urgent matters.

- **81. get off** bir taşıttan inmek = leave a bus, plane, or train
  - Can you stop the bus, please? I have to get off immediately.

cezadan kurtarmak, paçayı sıyırmak = avoid being punished

• He was charged with robbery; however, he managet to *got off* in the end.

isten cıkmak = leave work

· We get off a bit early on Fridays.

çıkartmak = remove

- My mom used this new product to get the stain off her dress.
- **82. get out** bir yeri terketmek, ayrılmak = leave
  - The boss ordered the employee to *get out* of his room.

dışarı çıkmak, gezmek = spend time outside

 Mike doesn't get out much anymore because of his exams.

ortava cıkmak = become known

 If the scandal gets out, the school administration will be in real trouble.

çıkartmak = remove

Use this detergent to get this dirt out.

- **83. get over** başa çıkmak, üstesinden gelmek = recover from, overcome
  - It may take a couple of weeks to get over the flu
  - I'll call you as soon as I get over this problem.

- 84. get up ayağa kalkmak, uyanmak, uyandırmak
  - = stand up, rise from bed
  - I usually get up at 10:00 on Saturdays.
  - When the dog attacked me, the boy got up and defended himself with a knife.
- **85. get to** *ulaşmak, varmak = arrive* 
  - The tourists *got to* the museum a bit early before the opening time.

başlamak = start

- When I finally got to work, it was already dark.
- **86. get through** başarmak, üstesinden gelmek, hayatta kalmak = manage, deal with successfully
  - In order to *get through* hard times, you can get psychological help.

bitirmek, tüketmek = finish, use up

- It took me hours to *get through* my work.
- The children *got through* all the milk in the fridge.

birisine telefonla ulaşmak = be connected by phone

- I tried ringing Tom, but I couldn't *get through*.
- **87. get in / into** *varmak, gelmek* = *arrive* 
  - My brother got in very late last night since the meeting lasted for two hours.

iceri girmek = enter

 We had better get into the car before it begins moving.

- **88. give out** dağıtmak = distribute, hand out
  - The officials gave out food to the earthquake sufferers.

durmak = stop functioning

The machine gave out because of an unknown reason.

bitmek, tükenmek

- = finish, be completely used up
- Bob tried to climb the hill, but his strength gave out.

haber vermek = announce

- It has been given out that the Prime Minister is going to resign soon.
- **89. give up** *vazgeçmek, bırakmak* = quit, abandon
  - You have to give up drinking coke if you want to lose weight.

pes etmek, teslim olmak = surrender, admit defeat

- The thieves *gave* themselves *up* when they were surrounded by the police.
- 90. give away bağışlamak, hediye etmek = donate
  - Sandra gave her old clothes away.

açığa vurmak, ele vermek = reveal

• I trust you more than anyone else since you have never *given away* my secrets.

ihanet etmek = betray

- I don't trust him. He will give me away one day.
- **91. give in** teslim olmak, boyun eğmek, razı olmak = agree, surrender, admit defeat
  - The tennis player refused to give in since he was determined to win the set.

teslim etmek = hand in

• Mike hasn't given his homework in yet.

- **92. give off** koku, duman vs. çıkarmak, yaymak = emit, send out
  - Green plants give off oxygen through photosynthesis.
  - The flower gives off an offensive smell.
- 93. go for sevmek = like
  - I don't go for Mexican foods because they are very spicy.

saldırmak = attack

 The dog was about to go for me when its owner came.

satılmak = be sold

- The owner of the house expects it to go for \$200,000.
- **94. go against** *karşı gelmek, aleyhinde olmak = oppose* 
  - Many teenagers go against their parents' wishes nowadays.
  - No one dared to go against the rules at that time as they were scared of what would happen.
- **95. go ahead** *devam etmek, ilerlemek, ileri gitmek* = *proceed, continue* 
  - The organization will go ahead with all speed.
  - The man went ahead of the group to see if he could find a water source.

gerçekleşmek = take place

- No one thinks their marriage will go ahead soon.
- **96. go down with** hastalanmak = become ill
  - At the beginning of the holiday, some of the tourists went down with high fever as they were not used to the hot climate.
  - My sister went down with some sort of psychological trouble.

- **97. go by** yanından geçmek = pass near a place or thing
  - My grandfather used to sit in the garden and watch people go by for hours.

zamanın geçmesi = elapse

- The time *goes by* very quickly in the city.
- **98. go after** *peşinden gitmek, kovalamak = try to catch someone. chase* 
  - The policemen went after the car thieves all night.

elde etmeye çalışmak

= try to get

- Mike went after several jobs before he was employed by this company.
- **99. go off** patlamak, ateş almak = explode. be fired
  - When the bomb went off, the shopping mall had already been abandoned.

alarmın çalması = start making a noise as a signal

 My alarm went off at 8 o'clock in the morning.

kesilmek, durmak = stop working

· All the lights went off at midnight.

yiyeceğin bozulması = become inedible

- All the meat went off when the fridge broke down.
- **100. go through** *acı ya da sıkıntı çekmek = experience something bad* 
  - Losing my job was a situation that I didn't want to go through again.

gözden geçirmek, kontrol etmek = examine carefully

 She went through the drawers, but failed to find the reports.

### **SESSION 4**

## **EXERCISES**

#### **Exercise 1**

Complete each sentence meaningfully with one of the phrasal verbs from the box.

	go against	go after	G	o through		get off
	give in	give off		get up		get by
1. 2.	I want you to the notes you have taken before starting our meeting.					
3.	The planet Jupiter is a gas giant, which is known to heat.  Now that she has retired, she finds it really hard to on her pension. Everything is getting dearer everyday.					
4.	The school has the rig	ght to expel students if th	ey	th	e sch	ool's morals.
5.	My brother doesn'tnights.	very	early espe	cially at weekend	ds as	he stays up late at
6.	Every student should their assignments before the deadline.					
7.	The children had better the school bus in front of their houses.					ouses.
8.	When the robbers da	shed out of the bank, pol	ice officers	started to		them.

#### Exercise 2

Complete each sentence meaningfully with one of the phrasal verbs from the box.

	give out	get out		get over		go ahead
	get through	go off		go for		give away
1.	In hot climates, food doesn't stay fresh for long. Tomatoes in just two days, for example.					
2.	The members of rich families a lot of money but they also keep some for themselves.					
3.	I can't	much lately as I h	ave	e to study for my final ex	ams	S.
4.	The houses will	half the	ir a	ctual prices if you sell the	em	now.
5.	The parade is expe	cted to	;	as it has been planned.		
3.	Most people with healthy immune systems will the flu within two weeks.					
7.	All national TV networks interrupted their programmes to the tragic news.					the tragic news.
3.	<ol> <li>I rang my grandmother many times but I couldn't because her phone was of service.</li> </ol>				use her phone was out	

Underline the correct phrasal verb in each sentence.

- 1. She was going through / getting out really hard times, so sought professional help.
- 2. When my grandmother went down with / got behind with pneumonia, I looked after her.
- 3. Cecilia was fired because she went ahead / went against the policies of the company.
- 4. Let's get down to / get away with business immediately; we have no time to lose.
- 5. The process of giving up / getting to smoking can be difficult if you are totally addicted.
- 6. You should get over / go after and try to achieve your dreams no matter what they say.
- 7. As the time goes by / gets up, people get older and their music taste can change.
- 8. I go for / get down Italian food because it is light but I don't like Indian food, which is too spicy.

#### **Exercise 4**

Fill in the blanks appropriately using the correct preposition.

	up	in	by	behind	to	away	after	through	
1.	The kidnappers were able to get with the ransom they had asked for.								
2.	I know	that my family	is and has a	lways been th	ere to get		me.		
3.	At the e	end, those wh	o didn't <mark>give</mark> t	hemselves _		died in	the battle.		
4.	4. When we first <b>got</b> the theatre, we were shown to the wrong places but then realized we should have been upstairs.						but then		
5.	We hav	e got		all the sugar	. Can you bu	y some more, ¡	please?		
6.	The thre	ee burglars <mark>g</mark>	ot	the	e van and dro	ve it away in tl	he darkness (	of the night.	
7.	It is get to rise.	ting harder to	get	i	n the big citie	es as the prices	s of apartmer	nts continue	
8.	Many a	ctors were go	oing	1	that role since	e it was a very	interesting a	nd big one.	

Fill in the blanks appropriately using the correct verb in the box.

	give (x2)	get(x3)		go (x3)
1.	People usuallypaying any attention.	by places where money for	or not	ole causes is collected without
2.	It's time for me to	down to planning my f	uture	now that I have graduated.
3.		allow for tilting and lowering the bused off easily.	s to er	nable passengers to
4.	If your machinesreplace them until yours are	out and you fail to solve mended.	the p	problem over the phone, we will
5.	Footballers whoaffect them later in their care		/ have	to stop playing football if it can
6.	It is getting harder and harde	er toby with	a limit	ed income in our country.
7.	Nobody wants toto win.	in their positions since	it wou	ld mean they have less chance
8.	Maria and her family had to scholarship.	through suc	h a di	fficult time after she lost her

#### Exercise 6

Choose the synonyms of the phrasal verbs.

1.	give away A) reveal	B) depict	C) guide	D) attach
2.	give in A) endure	B) punish	C) surrender	D) convince
3.	give off A) scan	B) emit	C) lead	D) melt
4.	go off A) explode	B) confuse	C) remain	D) disturb
5.	get behind A) defeat	B) distribute	C) proceed	D) support
6.	get over A) explode	B) remove	C) overcome	D) emit

### PHRASAL VERBS

### **101. go up** yükselmek, artmak = increase

 The inflation rate has gone up by 15 per cent recently.

> yukarı çıkmak, tırmanmak, yukarı gitmek = move to a higher position

- She is going up into the attic to get her luggage.
- This road goes up to the town where you can find a hotel to spend the night.

## **102. go on (with)** *devam etmek, sürmek, = continue to happen*

 I have been going on with my guitar practice for an hour.

> meydana gelmek = take place

· Nothing unusual went on at the meeting.

çalışmaya başlamak = start to function

 The alarm system went on soon after we left the office.

zamanın geçmesi = pass

As time went on, I got more used to this place.

# 103. go over gözden geçirmek, dikkatle incelemek, çalışmak = check carefully, examine, study

- Please go over your notes once more before you take the test.
- The area will be gone over with great care to protect the wild life before cutting down the trees.

aşmak = exceed

The success of the campaign went over our expectations.

- **104.** hand over vermek, teslim etmek, devretmek = give, surrender, give power or control
  - The officer handed the documents over to the secretary.
  - The manager will hand the presentation today over to Jim.

## **105.** hand out dağıtmak, vermek = distribute, give

- The teacher wanted me to hand out the worksheets.
- The lecturer handed out leaflets to his audience.

# **106.** hand in vermek, teslim etmek = give

- Don't forget to hand in your room keys before you leave the hotel.
- Grace *handed in* her resignation last week.

#### **107.** hang on siki tutunmak = hold tightly

 Sit still and hang on tight. The bus is moving in a few seconds.

> kısa bir süre beklemek = wait for a short time

 Hang on! Let me get my keys. I left them in the car.

# **108.** hang out bir yere takılmak, gezmek = spend time in a place

Tim usually hangs out at this pub at the weekend.

pencereden sarkmak = lean out of a window

 The children were hanging out of the window when their mother came in. 109. hang up telefonu kapamak

= terminate a telephone call

 I tried to explain him the situation but he hung up on me.

asmak = to put on a hook, hanger, etc.

- The student hung her coat up and sat on a chair.
- **110.** head for yönelmek, gitmek, ilerlemek = move toward a location, progress
  - After the match ended, we headed for home to have a rest.
  - The boats were heading for Italy.
- **111. hear about** *duymak* = *learn information* 
  - I am sorry to *hear about* his illness.
  - Carlo *heard about* the X-ray results later.
- 112. hear from birisinden haber ya da mektup almak = receive message from someone
  - It has been nearly two years since I last heard from my high school friends.
  - We're looking forward to hearing from you soon.
- 113. hear of bilmek, haberi olmak
  = be aware, learn about something
  for the first time
  - I hadn't heard of this singer until I listened to her album.
  - We haven't heard of that company so far. It must be a new one.

**114.** hold off ertelemek, bekletmek = delay, postpone

 Tim decided to hold off coming here for a few days.

uzakta tutmak, yaklaştırmamak = stop from approaching

 The man managed to hold the attackers off with his gun.

- **115.** hold on tutmak, tutunmak = hold tightly, cling
  - The two climbers held on to each other not to fall down.

beklemek = wait

Hold on a few seconds until I get ready.

dayanmak = endure

 The casualties have to hold on until the ambulance arrives.

- **116.** hold up yukarı kaldırmak, desteklemek = support, lift
  - The runner was so tired that her legs couldn't *hold* her *up*.

geciktirmek, alıkoymak = cause a delay

 The train to Glasgow was held up for half an hour.

- 117. keep to saklamak, söylememek = not tell
  - Liz always *keeps* her feelings *to* herself.

sınırlamak, bağlı kalmak = not pass a limit

 I should keep my children's pocket money to £50 per week.

sadık kalmak = stick to

 We don't have enough time, so we should keep to the subject.

- 118. keep up devam etmek, sürdürmek = continue, maintain
  - It is vital that the same standards must be kept up in the company.
  - If you keep your aggressive manner up, you will lose your friends.
- 119. keep up with yetişmek, ayak uydurmak = stay level or equal to someone or something
  - The man walked so fast that I couldn't keep up with him.
  - Some people fail to keep up with technological developments.
- **120.** keep away uzak durmak, uzak tutmak = avoid, prevent from coming near
  - We try to keep the children away from that old building.
  - Were I you, I'd keep away from entering that building.
- **121.** keep on devam etmek = continue
  - The tourists kept on walking in spite of the rain
  - He kept on trying but he couldn't enter the university.
- **122. keep off** *dokunmamak, yaklaştırmamak = not touch. stay away* 
  - People must try to keep off fatty foods.
  - We must *keep* the dog *off* the garden.

kaçınmak = avoid

 Ever since he got out of jail, Tom has been keeping off anything illegal.

- **123. keep out** dışarıda tutmak, yaklaşmamak, uzak durmak = stay out, prevent from entering
  - · Use insecticides to keep out bugs.
  - I generally try to keep out of trouble and I am happy with that.
- **124.** lay off işten çıkarmak, kovmak = fire. dismiss
  - The company had to stop its production and lay off half of the workers.
  - The firm is planning to lay off 100 clerks next month.
- **125. leave behind** *geride bırakmak* = not take with you
  - · Mike realized he had *left* his bag *behind*.
  - Jack had to *leave* his family *behind* when he found a job abroad.

unutmak, arkada bırakmak = not to think about, forget

- The man left his past behind and began a new life.
- I can't *leave* the days I spent with my friends at university *behind*.

### **SESSION 5**

# **EXERCISES**

#### **Exercise 1**

Complete each sentence meaningfully with one of the phrasal verbs from the box.

	go on	hand over	hand out	keep up with	
	keep off	go up	hold off	leave behind	
1. 2.	Older generations are When the project man another one.	echnological developments. e asked me to prepare			
3.	The mountaineer wants to higher than where he is in order to set a new record.				
4.	The leader of the grou	p was acting meticulous	ly so as not to	anybody	
5.	The guards were enclo	osing the entire stage to	the	crowd in the concert.	
6.	We installed a new equipment over the curtains to			the light entering the room.	
7.	We travelling in Europe after coming from the US last summer.				
8. While we were lining up along the front desk, the official the appl			the application forms.		

#### **Exercise 2**

Complete each sentence meaningfully with one of the phrasal verbs from the box.

	hear from	keep up	hang on	hold up
	hang out	head for	keep to	go over
1.	General boredom is b	pelieved to be caused by	the s	ame routine every day.
2.	The performance of t	he last singer in the comp	petition	all the other candidates.
3.	We were	Manchester wh	nen our car suddenly broke	down on the road.
4.	Our neighbours move	ed to another city last yea	r, and we haven't	them since.
5.	According to experts, healthy life.	one should	his sleeping hours	s to eight in order to lead a
6.	I missed the meeting hour.	in the morning as traffic v	vas so dense that it	me for an
7.	Now that our finals ex	kams are over, we will	at a pub	till morning.
8.	Since the bus was me	oving very fast, I had to _	tight d	uring the whole journey.

Underline the correct phrasal verb in each sentence.

- Although there broke out a huge fight among the supporters in the stadium, the two teams held up / kept on playing.
- 2. A lot of police force was waiting at the entrance to the street to keep out / lay off the protestors.
- 3. The robber was asked by the police to **hand in / hang up** all the money he had been hiding for a while.
- 4. I have just held on / heard about the fact that all of my friends have gone abroad without even asking me.
- 5. The new employee in the office is having difficulty in **keeping to** / **keeping up with** the rest of the team.
- 6. There are tons of lotions and sprays available out there to keep off / keep to mosquitoes from biting you.
- 7. People with Gastritis condition are advised to leave behind / keep away from spicy and protein rich foods.
- 8. Due to the financial crisis in the last months, many workers in the company were laid off / heard of.

#### **Exercise 4**

Fill in the blanks appropriately using the correct preposition.

	for	to	off	of	behind	up (x2)	over		
1.	There are many other pyramids in the world that most of us haven't heard other than the ones in Egypt.								
2.	If you're <b>heading</b> a trip to the mountains, make sure you wear thick clothes so as not to get cold.								
3.	That sea levels are constantly <b>going</b> around the world is an indication of melting glaciers.								
4.	Whenever we receive a call from any call center assistant, we tend to <a href="hang">hang</a> immediately.								
5.	We should keep the original plan so that we could achieve success in the lot term.						ess in the long		
6.	My sister is a very anxious person so she <b>goes</b> _ an exam.			goes	her notes many times before				
7.		Summer Olympics in Tokyo were <b>held</b> for one year in 2020 due to the pandemic.							
8.	He had to	leave his dog		when he h	nad to move ab	road after findi	ng a job.		

Fill in the blanks appropriately using the correct verb in the box.

	hear	hold (x2)	hand	hang	go	)	keep	lay	
1.	We always choose toaway from the dark narrow road when we decide to take a walk at night.								
2.	The jellyfish are known to release a substance to off sharks or other aquatic animals.					ther aquatic			
3.	The stomach of an adult human being canup to 1.5 liters of water.					er.			
4.	Everyone should have the experience ofon a cruise at least once in their lifetime.					ce in their			
5.		nad to by his manage		ver his resig	nation to the	e huma	an resources aft	er being	
6.	The boss surprisingly off his sales manager yesterday without giving any reason.								
7.	The applic			<b>on</b> u	on until they interviewed other people before they				
8.	The band	they hired for t	ne wedding isn	't	(	of but t	they are pretty g	good.	

#### Exercise 6

Choose the synonyms of the phrasal verbs.

1.	A) delay	B) maintain	C) avoid	D) exceed
2.	hand over A) provide	B) deliver	C) imitate	D) surpass
3.	go up A) rise	B) suffer	C) reject	D) transport
4.	keep up A) release	B) consider	C) conquer	D) sustain
5.	hold off A) function	B) postpone	C) support	D) give
6.	go over A) examine	B) increase	C) maintain	D) surrender

### PHRASAL VERBS

# **126. let down** hayal kırıklığına uğratmak = disappoint

- I was very tired, but I didn't let my friends down in the game.
- What I regret most is having let my family down.

# **127. let off** serbest bırakmak, ceza vermemek = set free. not punish

 The driver was stopped by the traffic officers for speeding; however, he was let off with a warning.

> ateşlemek, patlatmak = fire a gun, explode

• Tim *let* the gun *off* inside the house.

# **128. let in / into** *içeri almak, sokmak* = allow to enter a place

- They didn't let anyone into the concert area until eight.
- We were asked not to let the students in before 10 o'clock.

# **129. let out** salivermek, çıkartmak = allow to leave a place

• The man didn't *let* his children *out* for the Christmas celebrations.

ses çıkarmak = make noise

 The dog *let out* a short, sharp bark when the vet touched its injured paw.

# **130. live on** bir şey ile beslenmek ya da geçinmek = survive, subsist

- Jack's parents must live on a pension of £500 a month.
- Bats generally live on small insects.

#### **131.** live with beraber yaşamak = live together

- I've been living with my friends for a couple of years.
- How can she live with this guilt?

### 132. look to yardım beklemek, güvenmek =

- The boss is *looking to* the new manager to help improve sales figures.
- I *looked to* the new headmaster to change the school for good because the current situation is not promising at all.

# 133. look up bir kitaptan bir bilgiyi aramak = search for information

 You can look up that word in a dictionary to learn how it is spelt.

uğramak = visit

You should *look* your aunt *up* next time you visit Rome.

#### PHRASAL VERBS - SESSION 6

- 134. look after göz kulak olmak, bakmak, ilgilenmek = take care, protect, be responsible
  - The car hasn't been *looked after* well so far, so it needs maintaining urgently.
  - It must be hard to look after two children all day.
- **135.** look back on hatırlamak, anımsamak = remember
  - My dad looks back on his school days with fondness.
  - Looking back on it, I still can't understand what the problem was.
- **136.** look down on küçümsemek, hor görmek = despise
  - Jake looks down on his co-workers, so no one likes him at the office.
  - Mr. Gomez looks down on anyone who is of low-income.
- **137.** look forward to dört gözle beklemek = wait eagerly
  - Many people are *looking forward to* their retirements.
  - We are looking forward to going for a holiday.

- 138. look up to saygı duymak = respect
  - All the players in the team look up to their coach.
  - She's always looked up to her father for his career.
- **139.** look for aramak = seek
  - Mike has been looking for work as a translator for a year.
  - We are *looking for* a solution to the problem.
     ummak = expect
  - I am looking for a partnership from the company I work for.
- **140.** look in kısa bir ziyaret yapmak = pay a short visit
  - I hope there will be time to look in on Eileen tonight.
  - I must look in on my grandparents to see if they're doing well.
- **141.** look on bakip durmak, seyretmek = watch
  - The boys were given their awards as their parents looked on.
  - The crowd was just looking on while two boys were guarrelling.

### **142.** look out (for) dikkat etmek = be careful

- Look out for the passing cars.

  dikkat etmek, çıkarını gözetmek = take care of, care for
- Judith is really selfish; she's just looking out for herself.
- **143.** look over gözden geçirmek, incelemek = look or read carefully
  - I wonder if you could *look over* these figures quickly.
  - I have much time to look over the notes.
- **144.** look into araştırmak, soruşturmak = investigate
  - Jim offered to look into the problem my family has been dealing with for a long time.
  - The Police are *looking into* the case of the dead body found by the river.
- **145.** look round / around etrafina bakmak, gezmek = walk around
  - Let's *look around* the picnic area and find a suitable place for us.
  - You have to pay to look round the old pavilion.
- **146. look through** incelemek, *gözden geçirmek, aramak = check, review, search* 
  - I looked through my notes once more before the exam.
  - Sheila *looked through* all the papers but she couldn't find the petition.

- **147.** make out ne olduğunu anlamak, çıkarmak = understand
  - As it is written in French, I can make out just a few words in this text.

üstesinden gelmek, başarmak = succeed

 It is true that Tom lost his job, but he will make out somehow.

- **148.** make up uydurmak = invent
  - The boy *made up* a poem for his mother and read it on her birthday.
  - I *made up* a story to avoid any punishment from my parents for being late.

makyaj yapmak = apply cosmetics

 She made her face up before she left home for the party.

oluşturmak = constitute

 A motherboard is made up of thousands of parts.

- **149.** make up for telâfi etmek = compensate
  - The airline had to make up for the passenger's loss.
  - I haven't eaten lunch but I'll make up for it at supper.
- **150.** make for yönelmek = move towards a place
  - Jonathan picked up his bag and made for the door to wear his shoes.
  - It's about time they're *making for* home.

### **SESSION 6**

# **EXERCISES**

### **Exercise 1**

Complete each sentence meaningfully with one of the phrasal verbs from the box.

	let in	look after	look for	make up				
	look through	make for	make out	look into				
1.	As a result of energy shortage around the world, scientists are alternative ways to produce energy.							
2.	Since I hung out till midnight and my parents didn't know that, I had to a lie to explain why I was late.							
3.	I couldn't what the problem in the office was until the young boy explained it in detail.							
4.	We will leave our ch trip next month.	nildren to our neighbour to _	them	when we are in business				
5.	The detectives who	aret	he case of the missing girl	haven't found any clue yet.				
6.	We couldn't watch the play the other night as they didn't anyone anyone once the play began.							
7.	When I	the annual repor	t one last time, I saw some	irregularities.				
8.	I had to		hen I saw a big dog on my					

### **Exercise 2**

Complete each sentence meaningfully with one of the phrasal verbs from the box.

	look to	let down	live on		look back on				
	make up for	look in	let out		look up to				
1.	Though my car was badly damaged in the accident, the insurance companythe loss.								
2.	I will be my grandmother at hospital tomorrow night so I will miss my favourite show.								
3.	Many people in Africa very little subsistence due to the shortage of food.								
4.	My sister all the family members when she couldn't get the scholarship to study abroad.								
5.	Our teacher only one to pass th		than his other students a	s he l	pelieves she will be the				
6.	Sometimes you	your pa	st and regret doing some	mista	akes.				
7.	My little brother got very angry when my mother didn't him to play with his friends in the evening.								
8.	When parents serv	e as role models, teenage l behaviour.	poys and girls will always		them				

Underline the correct phrasal verb in each sentence.

- 1. Some types of asthma can be a very troublesome condition for some people to live on / live with.
- 2. I have been looking up / looking on some information about the greenhouse effect on the Internet.
- 3. Rather than looking down on / looking over people who are different, we should look at cultural differences as an opportunity to learn.
- 4. I have been given the chance to make out / make up for the exam I missed last week.
- 5. While our parents were shopping in the city centre, I and my brother took a walk to look around / look into the town.
- 6. As I wrote my essay in a hurry, I had to spend an hour to look in / look over it for spelling mistakes.
- 7. My boss has let off / let down me for a week to have a vacation since I have been working meticulously for two years.
- 8. Everyone in the hall was **looking through** / **looking on** the illusionist in admiration as he was performing his show.

#### **Exercise 4**

Fill in the blanks appropriately using the correct preposition.

	to	for (x2)	through	up	over	out	down			
1.	The captain of the ship lost control and was making the iceberg ahead.									
2.	When it comes to buying fish, you need to look certain physical signs to make out whether it is fresh or old.									
3.	Our account manager couldn't figure out a way to stop the recession and let the boss.									
4.	There ar	e many importa	nt things to look	<b>.</b>	when y	ou first start a j	ob.			
5.	Asteroids	s are known to b	oe <b>made</b>		of different min	erals and comp	onents.			
6.	My cousin is pregnant and looking forward her second child.									
7.	The teacher looked all the students' desks and books before the exam.									
8.	The new refrigerator we bought last week might be broken since it is <b>letting</b> weird noises.									

Fill in the blanks appropriately using the correct verb in the box.

		look (x3)	let	live (x2)	make (x2)
	1.	As the man was speak saying.	ing with a weird accent,	I couldn't	out what he was
	<ol><li>Many governments around the world are various parts of the world.</li></ol>			into the p	problem of deforestation in
	3.	It is very important to h	ave a friend that you ca	n to	at your most difficult times.
	4.	Though they are mass vertebrates.	ive in size, basking shar	ksc	n very small fish and
	5.	When we		ry, it is easy to notice that a	alcohol was used socially fo
	6.	Everyone was surprise being sent to prison.	ed to see that the man w	aso	off with a fine instead of
	7.	Ever since she sold he she met in college.	r apartment, she's beer	u wit	h her old roommate who
	8.	Her part of the project worked hard on it.	u	only about %20 of the w	hole work but she still
Exer		6 he synonyms of the pl	hrasal verbs.		
	1.	look after			
		A) assemble	B) indicate	C) care for	D) gather
	2.	make for			
		A) head for	B) debate	C) maintain	D) gain
	3.	look into			
		A) validate	B) investigate	C) aim	D) target
	4.	make out			
		A) accompany	B) participate	C) scatter	D) understand
	5.	let down			
		A) compensate	B) disappoint	C) understand	D) trust
	6.	look down on			
		A) constitute	B) succeed	C) not punish	D) despise

### PHRASAL VERBS

#### **151.** pass out bayılmak = become unconscious

- The old man was hit on the head and passed out.
- The first time I drank alcohol, I almost passed out.

### 152. pass away ölmek = die

- Jim's grandfather passed away at the age of 86.
- Her brother passed away unexpectedly in an accident.

### **153.** pay off borcunu ödeyip bitirmek = pay a debt in full

 I plan to pay off the car loan within two years.

> masrafını çıkarmak, karşılığını vermek = yield a profit

- All those weeks of working paid off when I earned a good amount of money.
- My efforts paid off well and I managed to get into a good university.

# **154.** pay for bedelini ödemek, cezasını çekmek = be punished, suffer

Everybody pays for their mistakes in some way.

ödemek = give money

• Sam *paid for* the stuff with his credit card.

### 155. pay back geri ödemek = repay

• I have never been paid back for Jim's bills.

öç almak = take revenge

• I *paid* him back *for* the things he had done to me by taking over his position as a manager.

#### **156.** pick up kaldırmak = lift

 The manager picked up his file and left the office immediately.

bir yerden almak, toplamak = collect

 Tim said he would pick up the tickets for the party tomorrow.

öğrenmek = learn

 Sometimes little children pick up some bad habits from their friends.

# **157.** pile up yığılmak, birikmek, biriktirmek, artmak = form a pile, accumulate

- Tom piled up such a huge debt that he had to take out some loan from the bank.
- The winds have piled up the sand into dunes.

### **158.** point out işaret etmek, göstermek = tell, indicate

 While we were walking, the tour guide pointed out several statues.

dikkat çekmek = draw attention to something

 After the lesson ended, I pointed out some flaws in my teacher's theory.

### 159. pull down yıkmak = destroy

- The enemy forces *pulled down* the base with their heavy guns.
- The old school building was pulled down last week.

### **160.** pull through atlatmak, kurtulmak, iyileştirmek = become well again

- Jake must have pulled through with careful nursing.
- The young man is expected to *pull through* despite his injuries.

#### **161.** pull out yola çıkmak = move onto a road

 A car pulled out suddenly to overtake the truck in front us.

> dışarı çıkarmak, çekmek = remove, draw

 While arguing with the driver, the man pulled out his gun and fired.

### **162. pull off** başarmak, halletmek = succeed

• Jim tried to translate the text into English, but he couldn't *pull* it *off*.

arabayı kenara çekmek = stop by the side of the road

 I feel sleepy, so I will pull off for a while and try to get some rest before I set off again.

### **163. pull over** arabayı kenara çekmek = stop by the side of the road

- The driver *pulled over* to change the flat tire.
- The lorry *pulled over* and a boy got out.

**164.** put off ertelemek = delay

 Bad weather forced the organization committee to put off today's game.

dikkatini dağıtmak = prevent from concentrating

• Please stop laughing. You are putting me off.

### **165. put aside** *biriktirmek, kenara koymak = save, reserve*

• I *put aside* \$100 every month because I want to buy a car this year.

askıya almak, görmezden gelmek, kenara koymak = ignore, abandon temporarily

- He put aside his work to help his wife in the kitchen.
- They put aside their differences and became friends.

### **166. put down** *kaydetmek, yazmak* = *write*

- Can you put my name down on the list?
   eleştirmek = criticize
- Jack hates his teacher and puts him down frequently.

yere bırakmak = stop holding

 Lenny put his briefcase down and went downstairs.

# **167. put across** *iletmek, anlatmak* = *express an opinion*

- He doesn't know how to put himself across at interviews.
- Please listen carefully for I'm trying to put across a crucial point.

- **168. put forward** *önermek, ileri sürmek = suggest a plan. state an idea* 
  - He put forward several good ideas at the meeting.
  - We should put forward a great many suggestions at the meeting.
- **169. put out** söndürmek = stop burning, extinguish
  - Two hours passed before the fire was put out.

üretmek = produce

 I wonder how many cars this company puts out a year.

yayımlamak = publish

- The publisher is planning to put out a new magazine this year.
- **170.** put through telefon bağlamak = connect by telephone
  - Wait a minute, please. I will *put* you *through* to the manager.

sıkıntı çektirmek = make someone suffer

- The opponent team was so tough. They put us through a lot of trouble.
- **171. put on** *giymek, takmak = wear something* 
  - Sarah has put on a nice scarf today.

kilo almak = gain weight

 She put on 10 kg after the children were born.

> bir aleti düğmesine basarak çalıştırmak

- = make something start working
- Can you put the light on before you go out?

- **172.** put up with tahammül etmek = tolerate
  - He said he had put up with my bad habits for a long time.
  - Why is she still putting up with his nasty temper?
- **173.** rip off kazıklamak = cheat
  - Hank thinks he was *ripped off* by the dealer.
  - Some travel agencies try to rip off the tourists.
- 174. rule out çıkarmak, göz ardı etmek, hariç bırakmak = reject, eliminate
  - After he lost his job, Mike ruled out moving to Los Angeles.
  - The police have ruled out the possibility of murder.
- **175.** run down arabayla yaralamak ya da öldürmek = injure or kill with a car
  - The man was run down by a car in the fog.
     bitmek, gücü tükenmek
     lose power
  - Don't leave your car lights on, or else, the battery will *run down*.

### **SESSION 7**

### **EXERCISES**

### Exercise 1

Complete each sentence meaningfully with one of the phrasal verbs from the box.

	pass away	put off	put asid	е	point out			
	put on	run down	pull dow	/n	put up with			
1.	I a certain amount of my salary every month for my retirement days in the future.							
2.	The city council has decided to the old hospital in order to construct a new one.							
3.	Women may some weight when they are pregnant but they can easily lose them after birth.							
4.	Tom must change h	nis manners at once as nob	ody has to		him in the office.			
5.	The truck was so fathe street.	ast that it couldn't stop on ti	me and	1	the dog walking across			
6.	After our landlord _ her.	, his da	aughter called us a	nd told that	we could pay our rent to			
7.	Our teacher explain	ned the questions in detail a	and	the r	rules we need to learn.			
8.	The tennis match w	/as b	y the referee due to	o unfavorab	le weather conditions.			

### **Exercise 2**

Complete each sentence meaningfully with one of the phrasal verbs from the box.

	pay back	rip off		rule out		pull through		
	pile up	put forward		pull out		pass out		
1.	John has borrowed some money from me but I don't know when he will as he hasn't said anything.							
2.	You should have made your idea more clear after you it in the meeting.							
3.	I want to talk to my dad but his obstinate mannersnegotiation.					possibility of		
4.	We were sure that we much less.	we were		after we got out of taxi	as v	ve should have paid		
5.	It took a couple of n	nonths for him to		but fortunately	he	is very well right now.		
3.	Everybody in the bank started to cry and shout when the robber					his gun.		
7.	My mom goes crazy room.	y whenever she sees that r	ny c	clothes are		on the floor in my		
3.	The ball hit the girl s	so hard that the poor girl _		and fel	l do	wn.		

Underline the correct phrasal verb in each sentence.

- 1. I need 10 minutes to put across / pull out my project in the meeting of board of directors.
- 2. Firefighters have been trying to put out / put down the forest fire with the help of helicopters.
- 3. I will have paid off / pointed out the loan that I took out from the bank last month by next year.
- 4. A two-year-old baby is able to **pull off / pick up** a language much more easily than a 25 years old man.
- 5. If you throw dirt on somebody, you put on / pay for it sooner or later.
- 6. I should have **put down / put on** the address while I was talking to him but I didn't and now I don't remember it.
- 7. The rainy weather ruled out / put out a picnic for the weekend.
- 8. You shouldn't **put aside** / **put on** that hat while going to a job interview as it wouldn't be formal enough.

#### **Exercise 4**

Fill in the blanks appropriately using the correct preposition.

	away	up (x2)	off (x2)	across	over	aside	
1.							
2. 3.	Since Alice's dad is seriously ill, we had to <a href="mailto:put">put</a> the wedding.  After Tina said she was about to vomit, I <a href="mailto:pulled">pulled</a> and she got out of the car.						
4.	I saw many letters and forms piled on my desk after returning from holiday.						
5.	You should	make a decision a	ıfter you <mark>put</mark>	у	our prejudices.		
6.	Tourists are with high pr	ŭ	opping in the city	center as local pe	ople <b>rip</b>	them	
7.	. I haven't had the courage to adopt a new pet ever since my dog passed last summer.						
8.	The way he a higher pos	put himself sition.	d	luring the interviev	v was so great tha	t they offered him	

Fill in the blanks appropriately using the correct verb in the box.

	put (x3)	point	pull	pay (x2)	pass				
1. 2.		ed that he wouldn't me		up with being late anymore. ne sales manager please?					
3.	Enemy soldiers	Enemy soldiersdown the statue of country's leader in the capital city.							
4.	They fooled me	They fooled me but I swear I will them back for this.							
5.	As the weather	was very hot, I felt I v	vas about to	out while	e I was breathing.				
6.	The fluctuation	of inflation rate	out t	he instability of econor	ny.				
7.	We all thought I debt today.	We all thought he off his debt but the bank called us to inform us about his debt today.							
8.	The plans for the money in the bu	ne new railway have b udget.	een	aside because th	nere is not enough				

### Exercise 6

Choose the synonyms of the phrasal verbs.

1.	point out A) nominate	B) revolve	C) reinforce	D) indicate
2.	<pre>put off A) flourish</pre>	B) postpone	C) complain	D) astonish
3.	pull down A) demolish	B) hinder	C) prevent	D) rate
4.	<ul><li>put out</li><li>A) extinguish</li></ul>	B) simulate	C) confirm	D) provide
5.	pile up A) accumulate	B) indicate	C) reserve	D) delay
6.	rule out A) write	B) lift	C) reject	D) cheat

### PHRASAL VERBS

- **176.** run after peşinden koşmak, kovalamak = chase
  - The waiter ran after me to hand me the files I'd dropped.

elde etmeye çalışmak = trv to obtain

 The singer has spent her life running after fame and fortune.

- **177.** run away kaçmak, firar etmek = escape, flee
  - The suspect ran away when he saw an approaching policeman.

bir durumla yüzleşmekten kaçınmak = avoid

 No one can *run away* from the fact that the world is going to an end.

- **178.** run across rastlamak, karşılaşmak, bulmak = find by chance, meet unexpectedly
  - I ran across this old record at a flea market.
  - If I run across an old friend at the ceremony,
     I will be very happy.
- **179. run into** rastlamak, karşılaşmak = meet unexpectedly, encounter
  - We ran into a tourist group when we landed, which made it difficult to get out of the airport.

kazayla çarpmak = hit by accident, crash into

 The famous actor died after his car ran into a post.

- **180. run out (of)** *tüketmek, bitirmek, bitimek = use,* have none left, finish
  - The students *ran out of* time and handed in the papers without finishing them.
  - The project had to remain incomplete as they ran out of money.
- **181.** run over araç ile ezmek = drive over
  - The man was run over by a taxi and got seriously injured.

prova etmek, tekrarlamak = practise

- The actor will run over his lines before going on stage.
- **182.** see about ilgilenmek, icabına bakmak, ayarlamak = deal with, arrange
  - The mechanic will be seeing about your car while you are waiting here.
  - Jerry promised to see about booking tickets for the theatre.
- 183. see to ilgilenmek, icabına bakmak, ayarlamak
  - = deal with, arrange
  - I will see to a new place for our weekly meetings.
  - You should get the taps seen to by a plumber.

#### PHRASAL VERBS - SESSION 8

- **184. sell out** hepsini satmak, elden çıkarmak = sell all of the supply
  - These cheap sweat shirts are going quickly and will soon sell out.
  - The tickets for tonight's performance is completely *sold out*.
- **185.** send for çağırmak , getirtmek, istetmek = invite. command to be brought
  - The dying man sent for his children.
  - You can send for a free sample book.
- **186.** send out yaymak, göndermek, dağıtmak = issue. transmit. distribute
  - The satellite kept sending out signals and that was how we had constant digital reception.
  - The committee agreed to send out invitations to announce the museum's opening.
- **187. set up** *kurmak, organize etmek = establish, organize* 
  - The government has set up a committee to look into the matter.
  - The group plans to set up a new business.
     ayarlamak, kullanıma hazır hale getirmek
     = arrange, make ready for use
  - The speaker set up the projector before the conference started.
  - The boys are setting up the volleyball net.
     inşa etmek, kurmak
     erect, put up
  - The army set up roadblocks to stop the riot.

**188.** set off yola çıkmak = begin a journey

- We will set off for Antalya tonight.
   caliştirmak = to cause something to operate
- Robert broke the front door, setting off the alarm.

patlatmak, ateşlemek = explode, fire

Terrorists set off a car bomb the other day.

**189.** set out yola cıkmak = begin a journey

The bus will set out for home at 3.
 bir amaç uğruna çalışmaya
 başlamak
 start doing something to achieve
 an aim

• The man set out to make his fortune.

- **190. settle down** *yuva kurmak, yerleşmek = establish a settled lifestyle* 
  - My son is 32. I wish he would settle down and raise a family.

sakinleşmek, uslanmak, rahatlamak = become quiet and orderly

 Please, settle down so that we can carry on with our lesson.

**191. show off** hava atmak, gösteriş yapmak = try to attract attention

- The boy was showing off with his new bicycle.
- Why do you keep showing off in front of the girls?

- **192. show up** *gelmek, çıkagelmek, görünmek = come. appear* 
  - The lesson hasn't started yet as the teacher hasn't showed up.
  - We'll wait for another fifteen minutes and then go if he doesn't *show up*.
- 193. shut up susmak, susturmak, sesini kesmek = stop talking, make someone stop talking
  - When Mary starts talking, she never shuts up.
  - Just shut up and listen to me carefully.
- 194. sign in oturum açmak, giriş yapmak, kaydolmak = register, log in
  - All visitors must sign in at the front gate.
  - Don't forget to sign in at the reception.
- **195. sneak in** bir yere gizlice ve sessizce girmek = enter a place secretly and quietly
  - A student sneaked in and stole the answers for mid-term exam.
  - The burglar sneaked in the house while we were sleeping.
- **196. sneak out** *bir yerden gizlice dışarı çıkmak = leave a place secretly and quietly* 
  - Susie *sneaked out* through the back door to see her friend.
  - The teenagers are said to have sneaked out without paying.

- 197. sort out ayırmak, ayıklamak, düzenlemek = tidy up, arrange, separate from a group
  - Why don't you sort out the books on your desk?
  - She *sorted out* the bad apples from the good ones.

bir problemin ya da durumun üstesinden gelmek = deal successfully

- The government has to sort out the problem of unemployment.
- **198. stand by** *terk etmemek, destek olmak = not leave, support, remain faithful* 
  - She stood by her father throughout his difficulties.

hiçbir şey yapmadan durmak = do nothing

• Don't stand by. Help us with the dinner.

hazır bulunmak = be ready

- An ambulance will stand by in case of emergency.
- **199. stand for** *temsil etmek, anlamına gelmek = represent* 
  - She supports the conservative party and all it stands for.

kabul etmek, katlanmak = accept, tolerate

- I won't stand for that student any more.
- **200. stand out** göze çarpmak, fark edilmek, dikkati çekmek
  - = be noticeable
  - Her long hair always makes her stand out in a crowd.

direnmeye devam etmek = continue to resist

• The workers are *standing out* for a better salary offer.

### **SESSION 8**

# **EXERCISES**

### Exercise 1

Complete each sentence meaningfully with one of the phrasal verbs from the box.

	show up		come across		see to		set up	
	sell out		stand for		sign in		sort out	
1.	A friend of mine will help me to essential programs to my new laptop.							
2.	As soon as I get to my desk, I am going to the problem which you have informed me about.							
3.	FBI Federal Bureau of Investigation which investigates federal crimes and threats to national security.							
4.	As nobodydate.		after two hou	ırs,	we had to postpone the	me	eting to an unspecified	
5.	We can have the ne	ewly	recruited assistant		the files	in tl	ne archive.	
6.	You can have unlimited access to the content of this website only after you have							
7.	I got surprised to bathroom.		my ea	rplu	gs which I had been loo	king	g for for months in the	
8.	I was disappointed upon learning that all the tickets were for the final game.							

### **Exercise 2**

Complete each sentence meaningfully with one of the phrasal verbs from the box.

	settle down	run after	run out	see about					
	stand by	send for	set out	shut up					
1.	One should very early in the morning in the summer travels not to be affected by the sun.								
2.	Excuse me but I have to take this phone call, so could you please my guests until I get back?								
3.	Let's stop arguing and go on talking after everybody								
4.	I couldn't have	the boy w	rho grabbed my wallet as h	e was extremely fast.					
5.	Scientists have been	n trying to find alternative e	nergy sources in case the	oil reserves might					
6.	We have to a translator as our Chinese guest is able to speak neither English nor Turkish.								
7.	A group of policemen while the wounded demonstrator was lying in pain on the ground.								
8.	Joshua kept talking was expelled from the	· ·	old him to	many times, so he					

Underline the correct phrasal verb in each sentence.

- 1. We got shocked when John showed up / signed in as we weren't expecting him at all.
- 2. I wasn't able to do it myself but my cousin managed to sneak out / sort out the trouble in the satellite.
- 3. The thieves must have sneaked in / stood out the flat while you were out yesterday night.
- 4. You should run over / send out your song until tomorrow in order to perform well in the ceremony.
- 5. We set off / sent out our flyers in many parts of the city so that everybody could learn our discount prices.
- 6. Your resume will **stand out / show up** among many others as you have many certificates and qualifications.
- 7. Every child makes a plan to **run across** / **run away** from home but they generally aren't courageous enough.
- 8. Michael used to pass by this street more often but I hardly ever run into / set out him nowadays.

### **Exercise 4**

Fill in the blanks appropriately using the correct preposition.

	off	down	after	out (x2)	in	by	over			
1.	. Security guards should have run the thieves but they preferred to wait to our surprise.									
2.	. Most of the shops reduce the prices of summer clothes in order that they can sell all of them.									
3.	Why don't you stand Jessica instead of making fun of her while you see she is in trouble?									
4.	It's very o	bvious that Kel	ly just tries to s	how	her	diamond neckla	ace.			
5.	The cruel	driver didn't sto	op even though	he saw he ran		the dog.				
6.	Your dres	s will <b>stand</b>		in the ball a	s I don't think a	ny one else wo	uld choose			
7.	A lot of st	udents <b>sneak</b> _		a lot of sr	nacks and drink	s into the movie	theatres.			
8.	The profe	ssor waited for	people to settle	e	before	he started the l	ecture.			

Fill in the blanks appropriately using the correct verb in the box.

		see	sort	sneak	shut	run (x2)	set (x2)
	1.	You had be classroom.		up and lis	ten to the teacher o	arefully if you wa	nt to stay in the
	2.	Lisa told us afternoon.	s that she saw	Mary	out of the ma	ınager's room yes	sterday
	3.	I need to q		late for my appointme	ent with doctor, so I	will	to the
	4.		hree months to ices our profit.	get it but finally we we	ere able to	out	the problem
	5.		•	arge themselves while suddenly.	the engine is work	ing but they can s	sometimes
	6.	I was invite my new no		nce	<b>up</b> by a group o	of university stude	ents to talk about
	7.	She won't l devastated		e it this weekend beca	ause her cat	av	vay and she is
	8.	A lot of fan change his	-	rt when the main char	acter	out for a	journey that will
Exer			ns of the phra	sal verbs.			
	1.	send for					
	1.	A) hasten		B) summon	C) provoke	D)	vanish
	2.	show off A) fight		B) indicate	C) produce	D)	boast
	3.	stand for A) represe	ent	B) notify	C) enable	D)	support
	4.	run away A) flow		B) shout	C) flee	D)	migrate
	5.	see about A) escape		B) encounter	C) arrange	D)	register
	6.	send out A) appear		B) represent	C) explode	D)	transmit

### PHRASAL VERBS

- **201. stay out (of)** bir şeyden uzak durmak, bulaşmamak = not get involved
  - You should stay out of other people's family issues.

eve gelmemek, dışarıda kalmak = not come home. not go inside

• Don't stay out late. It's raining heavily.

**202. stay up** *uyumamak, ayakta kalmak = remain awake* 

- The children stayed up to watch the match.
- When we were kids we weren't allowed to stay up late on weekdays.

**203. straighten out** *düzleştirmek = make something straight* 

 I hurt my knee so I can't straighten my leg out.

işleri yoluna koymak, düzeltmek = correct, sort out

 There was a misunderstanding at work, but John straightened out everything.

**204. switch on** *elektrikli bir aleti açmak, çalıştırmak* = *make something start working* 

- There is a problem with the button which switches the machine on.
- Would you mind if I switched on the air conditioner?

**205. switch off** *kapatmak, akımı kesmek = make something stop working* 

- She forgot to *switch off* the oven so the pizza got burnt.
- The alarm system was *switched off* before the burglary happened.

**206.** take back geri almak, geri götürmek, yerine koymak = return something

- Bill is very angry with me because I haven't taken his lawn mover back to him.
- The shop owner said he wouldn't *take* the dress *back* since I had bought it on sale.
- Take your tools back to the garage when you finish your work.

eskiyi hatırlatmak = remind

 The scenery in the Andes takes me back to my school years.

**207.** take for zannetmek, sanmak = mistake for

- We *took* the man *for* a burglar, but he was just a postman.
- The man was shot because he was taken for the robber.

**208.** take apart sökmek, parçalara ayırmak = separate into pieces

- The soldier took his gun apart and cleaned it thoroughly.
- I *took* the phone *apart* but then I couldn't put all its pieces back.

209. take down yazmak, not almak

= write

• The reporters are *taking down* the minister's answers to the questions.

büyük bir yapıyı söküp parçalara ayırmak

= dismantle

 When the concert ended, the workers took down the stands.

indirmek, almak = remove

• We took down those posters on the wall.

**210.** take in idrak etmek, anlamak = understand, comprehend

• When you visit a museum for the first time, there is too much to *take in*.

aldatmak = deceive

 The tourists were taken in by the travel agency.

daraltmak = make smaller

 Linda had the tailor taken in some of her new dresses.

- 211. take over devralmak, üstlenmek, yönetimini almak = gain control or responsibility
  - After he obtained enough shares, he took over the company.
  - The firm was taken over by a larger company in 1981.
- **212.** take after aileden birine benzemek, çekmek = resemble
  - Her sons take after their uncle.
  - Jennie and her brother really take after their father.

**213. take away** bir sayıyı başka bir sayıdan çıkarmak

= subtract

• If you take away 10 from 25, the result is 15.

gölge düşürmek, etkisini azaltmak = make something less important, impressive or valuable

 It was disappointing that just a few hooligans took away from the team's victory.

çıkartmak, almak, yok etmek = remove. cause to disappear

- Some medicines usually *take away* the pain of a headache in a moment.
- We don't know when they are going to take away that junk.

**214.** take on ise almak = employ

 The company took on a new person as a security guard.

> işi kabul etmek, sorumluluğu üstüne almak = accept responsibility

 Robert takes on extra work every week to get by.

**215.** take off kıyafeti çıkarmak = remove clothes

• Take off your wet T-shirt right now, otherwise, you will get ill.

kalkmak, havalanmak = leave the ground

 Our plane took off a few hours late due to the storm.

#### 216. take out çıkarmak = remove

• The man *took out* his gun from his bag and pointed it towards the teller.

birisini yemeğe götürmek, disarı çıkartmak = go out

• I will take my wife out next Friday.

### **217.** take up başlamak = start doing something regularly

- When is Jill going to take up her new job?
   zaman almak, yer kaplamak = fill a
   particular amount of space or time
- The work is taking up more time than I thought before.

#### 218. talk into ikna etmek = persuade

- Mike talked his parents into letting him go to the concert.
- Stop insisting; you can't talk me into dating Andrew.

#### 219. talk out of vazgecirmek = deter, dissuade

- Jonathan's teacher talked him out of going abroad for his education.
- Let nobody talk you out of doing what you really want.

# **220. tear down** *yerle bir etmek, enkaz haline getirmek = destroy*

- The officials are planning to *tear down* the old hospital.
- The police decided to tear the fence down to get at the burglar.

# **221. tear off** yırtmak, koparmak = remove by violent pulling

- The kid tore the cover of the book off.
   hızlıca üstündekileri çıkarmak
   = remove clothes quickly and carelessly
- When he came home, Tim tore off his clothes and went to the bathroom.

aceleyle çıkmak, koşuşturmak = leave in a hurry, move hurriedly

· He tore off the hill after the bus.

#### **222.** tell off azarlamak = scold

- The kids were so disrespectful that I had to tell them off.
- Ben's mother told him off for upsetting his sister.

# **223. tell apart** birbirinden ayırmak = distinguish

- I can't tell these two pictures apart.
- It's hard to *tell* the twins *apart*.

#### **224.** throw up kusmak = vomit

- The disgusting scene made some of the children *throw up*.
- If your child starts throwing up, contact the doctor immediately.

### **225.** track down izini aramak, iz sürerek bulmak = locate

- The police failed to *track down* the lost child.
- George wants to *track* her *down* through her old address.

### **SESSION 9**

### **EXERCISES**

### **Exercise 1**

6.

7.

8.

from 12 you get 8.

Complete each sentence meaningfully with one of the phrasal verbs from the box.

		switch off	take apart	take down	take back	
		take in	stay out of	take out	take after	
	1.	When I saw that the his way.	e boss was really angry with	h me, I spent the rest of the da	у	
	2.	I began to to figure out what the		machine only to find out that it	was impossible for me	
	3.	The teacher told the	e students to listen carefully	y and to	everything he said.	
	4.	I didn't realize how	rude what I had said was u	ıntil it was too late to	it	
	5.	Shortly after the win	nds started to blow hard, th	e power was	by the electricity	
	6.	The kids became v	ery happy on learning that to the cinema.	their father was	the whole family	
	7.					
	8.	The old woman wa	sby	a man who pretended to be a	tax collector.	
Exer Com		e each sentence me	eaningfully with one of the	e phrasal verbs from the box	ζ.	
		take in	take away	take off	throw up	
		straighten out	tear down	take off	stay up	
	1.	Her mother wanted room.	the kid to	her sweater as it was ge	tting hot in the waiting	
	2.	I almost	due to motion s	ickness after riding the roller-c	oaster.	
	3.	You should be more	e tolerant towards John as	he is doing his best to	his life.	
	4.	It was a very inform	native session but there was	s too much to	at once.	
	5.	You can call me at any time you like tonight as I will late to watch a film.				

The local residents began protesting when they learned that the old cinema was going to be

My little brother had difficulty to understand that if you \_\_\_\_\_\_4\_\_

and a new one was going to be built.

Flocks of birds might pose danger for aircraft landing and

Underline the correct phrasal verb in each sentence.

- 1. There has been an argument recently about taking back / tearing down abandoned houses in our city.
- 2. My mother stayed up / took for all night waiting for my father to get home so she was extremely tired the next day.
- 3. My sister switched on / took apart the kettle to make us some tea and I started to prepare us sandwiches.
- 4. When my father turned fifty, he **took after** / **took up** fishing as a hobby and to my surprise he never gave up.
- 5. When the child **threw up / took on** his breakfast all over the back seat of the car, his father took him to the hospital.
- 6. Once we get our financial problems **straightened out** / **taken for**, we will be able to increase our sales.
- 7. Mr Gibbs has taken back / taken over responsibility for the project and has started to work with the team immediately.
- 8. It is not a good idea to track down / take on too much work; you can make yourself ill.

#### **Exercise 4**

Fill in the blanks appropriately using the correct preposition.

	away	out of	back	after	off (x2)	out	in
1.	I had to re	ead the e-mail t	wice before I co	ould take it all			
2.	However an old ma	hard her parent an.	s tried to talk h	er	it, she	e insisted on ge	tting married to
3.	If the jack	ket you are buyii	ng for your brot	her doesn't fit h	nim, he can alwa	ays <b>take</b> it	
4.	When he		e was an emerç wn the road.	gency at the ho	spital, Dr Brown	got in his car a	and tore
5.	As you do	on't know anythi		the real proble	n is between th	em, you had be	tter stay
6.	We had b	etter take these	e chairs		as we don't nee	d them here in	this room.
7.	The fire s		left the house	since she forgo	t to <b>switch</b>		the
8.	People fir	nd it hard to beli	eve how much	he takes		his older broth	ner.

Fill in the blanks appropriately using the correct verb in the box.

	stay	track	take (x3)	talk	tell (x2)
1.	. The chairman was against the idea but we were able to him into it.				
2.	The teacher _	the	e student off for swear	ring but she did not se	eem upset at all.
3.	I am happy as for a long time	I have managed to	do	wn the book I have b	een searching for
4.	All the mechanics came together and the engine apart to see what the problem was.				see what the
5.	Many people a from small loca	are not aware of the fac al shops.	t that supermarkets ar	re	business away
6.	The twins were	e so alike that it was no	t possible for me to _	t	hem <mark>apart</mark> .
7.	After thinking a an executive.	about it for a while, he d	lecided he is not read	y to	on the role of
8.	The whole tea	m	<b>up</b> to finish the pres	entation after it was a	ccidentally erased.

### Exercise 6

Choose the synonyms of the phrasal verbs.

1.	take after			
	A) resemble	B) punish	C) catch	D) seek
2.	throw up			
	A) increase	B) understand	C) return	D) vomit
3.	tear down			
	A) repair	B) cry	C) demolish	D) annoy
4.	talk into			
	A) speak	B) persuade	C) reject	D) obtain
5.	take down			
	A) remove	B) persuade	C) write	D) locate
6.	tell off			
	A) scold	B) distinguish	C) vomit	D) resemble

### **SESSION 10**

### PHRASAL VERBS

# 226. trade in yenisini almak için eski bir ürünü vermek = give something old as a part of the payment for something new

- Tom traded in his old lawn mower for a brand new one.
- Vivien traded her smart phone in for a new tablet.

# 227. try on bir giysiyi prova etmek, giyip denemek = put on an article of clothing to see whether it fits

- I advise you to try on this sweater first to see how it looks.
- John tried on ten different shirts but bought none of them.

#### **228.** try out deneme yapmak = test

- The assistant *tried out* the new equipment before setting up the experiment.
- Scientists are trying out a new cure for the deadly disease.

#### **229.** turn down reddetmek = not accept, refuse

 Bob asked me to give him another loan, but I turned him down.

> kısmak, azaltmak = make lower or quieter

 Can you turn the music down a bit as I can't hear what your mum is saying?

### **230.** turn away başka tarafa dönmek ya da döndürmek = move in a different direction not to face something

 The old man had to turn away to avoid the brutal scenes.

> geri çevirmek, savmak = refuse entrance

 The reporters who wished to talk to the minister were turned away.

### 231. turn back geri dönmek = return

- The people who couldn't find any job opportunities abroad are turning back these days.
- The truck carrying guns was turned back at the south border.

# **232.** turn into dönüşmek, değişmek, haline gelmek = change into, become

- I am afraid my holiday will turn into a chaos if I can't find my bag.
- In the movie, the man turns into a vampire when is bitten.

# **233. turn off** kapatmak, söndürmek = make a piece of equipment stop working

- Now that you have saved your files, it is now safe to turn off your computer.
- Always turn off your computer on finishing your work.

- **234.** turn on açmak, çalıştırmak = make a piece of equipment start working
  - Linda passed through the hall, pressing the switches to *turn on* the outside lights.
  - The street lights *turn on* automatically when it gets dark.
- 235. turn over alabora olmak, devrilmek, çevirmek, dönmek = capsize, flip over, turn upside down
  - You must turn over the pancakes, or they will burn.

teslim etmek = give

- The local police turned the criminal over to the FBI.
- **236.** turn up varmak, gelmek, ortaya çıkmak = arrive
  - James failed to turn up for work on Wednesday, which caused him to get fired easily.

miktarını artırmak, açmak = increase

- I like that music band. Please, turn the volume up a bit.
- 237. turn out sonuçlanmak, haline gelmek, meydana getirmek, ortaya çıkmak = develop in a particular way
  - She is highly skilful, however, her work turned out to be badly done this time.

üretmek = produce

 This is a company that turns out toys for children.

> katılmak, gelmek = attend, participate

 Only a small number of people turned out to support their candidate that night.

- **238.** turn in ihbar etmek = inform the police about someone
  - Thousands of people were obliged to spy or turn in their neighbours to protect themselves.

uyumak = go to bed

- My children usually turn in at about eight.
   teslim etmek, geri vermek = submit, give back
- Your security cards must be turned in before you leave the place.
- **239. use up** tüketmek = finish all of a supply of something
  - The traveller used up all his water before his journey ended.
  - Why did you use up all the milk in the fridge?
- **240.** wake up yataktan kalkmak, uyanmak, uyandırmak. canlanmak = awake
  - The breakfast is about to be ready. You should wake up now.

gerçeklerin farkına varmak, hakikati görmek = become aware

- It is time for you to wake up and realize your potential.
- **241.** warm up *isitmak, isinmak = make something warm, become warm* 
  - Because the heating is on, the house will soon warm up.

hazırlanmak, hazır hale getirmek = prepare for an activity

• All the players are *warming up* on the field for the next game.

- **242.** wash away temizlemek, su ile sürüklemek = carry something away with water
  - Heavy rains washed away the whole village.

ortadan kaldırmak = eliminate

• The teacher's last words washed away the student's hope.

# **243.** watch out (for) dikkat etmek = be careful

- · Watch out! That dog may attack you.
- Good parents should watch out for their children's artistic skills.

#### **244.** wear out *yormak = make someone tired*

 Since shopping all day really wore us out, we slept early.

> eskimek, eskitmek, aşındırmak = become unusable, cause to become useless

- The mechanic said two of the tyres wore out, so I had to change them as soon as possible.
- **245. wear off** *etkisini yavaş yavaş kaybetmek = gradually disappear* 
  - The effect of the pill wears off after a few hours.
  - The pain may get worse as the anaesthetic wears off.
- **246.** wind up bitirmek, sonuçlandırmak = end, conclude
  - We should have wound this meeting up earlier.

kurmak = twist a knob in order to make something run

My grandfather usually forgets to wind up his watch.

kızdırmak = make someone angry

 Tim said many things all night that wound his father up.

- **247.** wipe out yok etmek = destroy
  - The tsunami waves wiped out all the houses on the shore.
  - In the past, a whole town could be wiped out by fires.
- **248.** work out bir problemi çözmek, anlamak = solve a problem, understand
  - I'm in a difficult situation. I can't work out what to do.

egzersiz yapmak = do physical exercise

 Because he wants to lose weight, Jimmy works out at the gym every day.

> başarı ile sonuçlanmak = end successfully

- I was very nervous at the beginning, but my presentation worked out pretty well.
- **249.** wrap up paketlemek = fold paper around
  - I haven't wrapped up her present yet.
  - Have you wrapped up the parcels yet?
- **250. zip up** *fermuarını çekmek* 
  - = close something that has a zipper
  - The child *zipped up* her dress and went to play with her friends.
  - The sleeping bag on the ground was fully zipped up.

**SESSION 10** 

### **EXERCISES**

**Exercise 1** 

Complete each sentence meaningfully with one of the phrasal verbs from the box.

	try out	tı	ırn up		turn out		wash away
	turn away	tur	n down		trade in		work out
1.	Though I have see don't feel well.	n a lot of the	rapists who		differen	t kin	ds of therapy, I still
2.	Whenever they sho	ow violence o	on TV, I have to		as it	rea	lly annoys me.
3.	I was really disappointed when I was in the job application for health reason					tion for health reasons.	
4.	Despite the fact that I did not have much time to prepare for it, my speech pretty well.						
5.	The reason why so publicized.	few people			is that the meeting v	vas	not sufficiently
6.	My father his old Ford for a 4x4 Land Rover, saying that he would need it for work.						
7.	Everyone was relie	ved as the n	ews report abo	ut 1	the explosion		to be false.
8.	Residents in three villages have been cut off after three bridges were by rains.						

### **Exercise 2**

Complete each sentence meaningfully with one of the phrasal verbs from the box.

	work out	use up	turn down	turn in
	zip up	turn off	wipe out	wake up
1.		t the music was too loud, h , apologizing.	e pressed the stop button a	and
2.	You should never for	orget to drink plenty of wate	r if you are	in the gym.
3.	The disease can	whole whole	villages in Western Africa if	no measures are taken.
4.	The police have app	pealed to his family and frie immediately.	ends to	_ the fugitive
5.	The mother told the	kids to	their jackets as it was co	old out there.
6.	The baby was still a	asleep so I decided to go ba	ack to sleep until she	<del></del> .
7.	If you had told me t one.	hat you had	all the toothpaste, I	would have bought a new
8.	I believe I will	the job off	er because it involves too n	nuch travelling.

Underline the correct phrasal verb in each sentence.

- 1. We tried on / wrapped up the Christmas presents and put them under the Christmas tree, where they would stay until midnight.
- 2. Despite the fact that we had prepared hard, unfortunately, the party turned down / turned out to be a huge disappointment.
- 3. For many bloggers, the novelty soon wears off / works out and their willingness disappears.
- 4. You should watch out / wrap up for bears while hiking in the mountain especially in this time of the year.
- 5. We must be optimistic as we have been in bad situations before and everything has always worked out / used up.
- 6. People said the boat had **turned over** / **turned off** so quickly that there wasn't time to grab life jackets for anyone.
- 7. Thinking that they would get lost if they continued, the hikers decided to trade in / turn back.
- 8. The rumor that a children's playground would be **turned on / turned into** an apartment building made everyone angry.

#### **Exercise 4**

Fill in the blanks appropriately using the correct preposition.

	in	away	out	into	on (x3)	off
1.	The family she was de	that she was worki eported.	ng for turned her		to immigration	authorities and
2.	It takes my	grandmother forev	er to find the butto	on to <mark>turn</mark> the telev	ision	
3.	As walking hotel.	around the museu	m all day <mark>wore</mark> us		, we decided t	o go back to the
4.	In a couple commercia	of years, the town I centre.	turned from a small	all seaside resort		a major
5.	It was a go	rgeous dress so I d	decided to <b>try</b> it		for size but it did	l not fit me.
6.	Please do	not turn	the co	mputer; there is a	n e-mail I need to	send right away.
7.	I was the o that she pa	ne to tell her to <b>try</b> issed.		for the next s	eason's auditions	and I'm happy
8.	We were to embarrass		at the er	ntrance because w	e forgot our tickets	s; it was so

Fill in the blanks appropriately using the correct verb in the box.

	wear	warm	wake	wind	turn	watch	zip	use
1.	You ha	d better		out for this	eves round he	ere as it is a b	ad neighbour	hood.
2.	Most pa	atients say tha	at the numbne	ss from the in	jection		off after a	bout an hour.
3.	3. Scientists warn us that the Earth's resources are beingup at an alarming rate				larming rate.			
4.	If Georg	ge carries on	acting like this	s, he is surely	going to		up in pris	son.
5.	It is true	e that if you do	on't	u	p before taki	ng exercise, y	ou risk injurin	g yourself.
6.	My fath	er snores so l	oudly that he	can		himself up in	the middle of	the night.
7.	I had to go with		dow	n their offer a	ıs I had alrea	dy promised s	someone else	that I would
8.	If she h	nad	u <sub> </sub>	her jacket, s	she wouldn't l	have caught a	cold and mis	s her exam.

### Exercise 6

Choose the synonyms of the phrasal verbs.

1.	try out A) understand	B) search	C) persuade	D) test
2.	turn back A) buy	B) decrease	C) throw	D) return
3.	turn down A) write	B) accept	C) refuse	D) listen
4.	use up A) finish	B) begin	C) miss	D) open
5.	wind up A) refuse	B) conclude	C) destroy	D) attend
6.	turn into A) become	B) arrive	C) produce	D) return

# TEST 1

1.	My brother an old shirt of his while he was packing up before going on the summer holiday.	6.	Those who have not the assignments must do so before the midterm on Monday.  A) tried on B) taken over
	A) turned into B) came across C) made up D) got at E) took apart		C) held on D) run into E) handed in
2.	Although the door is protected with a number of locks, the building has been three times this year.	7.	When one's blood sugar level drops, his brain cannot get enough fuel to function properly so he feels tired and confused and can
	A) crossed out B) gone through C) broken into D) dropped out E) put across		A) hang up B) pass out C) call in E) hear of
3.	Sandra was a very prosperous young woman but hardly anybody had the slightest idea about how she the wealth.	8.	There's so much information being shared on the net all around the world that it's hard to it all.
	A) came by B) gave off C) saw to E) took in		A) watch out for B) carry out with C) look down on D) make up for E) keep up with
4.	Peter the murder he had committed when he was a teenager and didn't suffer a long-term guilt.	9.	He loves sailing and travelling very much so he is willing to the inconvenience of seasickness.
	A) went down with B) got away with C) cut down on D) looked back on E) fell out with		A) put up with B) get behind with C) fall out with D) run out of E) make up for
5.	The strongest male lobster chemical signals to scare off weaker ones and attract females.	10.	We have politely the invitation because we don't want to be misunderstood by our business partners.
	A) wears out B) sees off C) turns down D) looks after		A) crossed out B) pulled down C) turned down D) come about

E) put through

E) gives off

11.	My cousin spent a year looking for a job after he was as a manager at a plastics company in Germany.  A) kept on B) looked up C) made out D) laid off	16.	His attempts to demonstrate evolution by an experiment that was for more than 40 years have completely failed.  A) kept out B) carried on C) taken apart D) made up
12.	My grandmother would stay at home and the chores around the house when my aunt went to work.  A) go for B) see to C) blow up D) give in E) get at	17.	I of university in my first week as I had thoughts about joining the military; I then went back the next semester and completed it.  A) dropped out B) turned into C) drew back D) went through E) turned away
13.	In order to a story you should first choose an object; perhaps the first object you think of.  A) make up B) look on C) check in D) fall out E) tell off	18.	You need to have a good concept and the basic framework of a commercial and make sure that your commercial will the message you want to transmit to your audience.  A) get across B) take on C) hand out D) give up E) pay off
14.	Fresh chicken very quickly, especially if the weather is warm, so should be stored in the fridge at home.  A) sets out B) takes after C) goes off D) backs up E) sees to	19.	Some Native Indians joined the Americans, but generally they the British as they expected the British to win the war thereby forcing the Americans to leave their lands.  A) found out B) came along C) watched out D) backed up E) showed off
15.	According to mythology, Rome was founded by Romulus, along with his brother Remus, who was and fed by a she-wolf.  A) blown up B) turned into C) heard from D) taken for E) brought up	20.	I was a bad listener at university and never the notes carefully and had to borrow notes from friends.  A) wound up B) got along C) broke out D) took down E) heard from

21.	The Berlin Wall was in 1989 and the old divisions of the European continent gradually disappeared.	26.	He sold his house and moved into a mobile home, got out of the town, and a large amount of his money to set up libraries.
	A) put aside B) brought about C) pulled down D) looked after E) hung up		A) took after B) threw up C) let down D) found out E) gave away
22.	My daughter wants to tennis, but she's been pretty much of a bookworm most of her life and not much of an athlete.	27.	Not only do the environments change, but people also change as the time with the help of advances in the technology.
	A) take up B) see to C) run over E) go over		A) blows up C) comes to E) sets off  B) goes by D) calls in
23.	The visit was originally scheduled for November last year but was due to some unforeseen circumstances.	28.	a bedridden relative can require a great deal of effort, understanding, endurance, patience, and love from his caregiver.
	A) kept on B) turned up C) handed in D) put off E) heard from		A) Looking after B) Taking apart C) Pulling down D) Keeping off E) Getting over
24.	When I was ten years old, I the measles and couldn't go to school for a long time.	29.	We have to the projects and decide which ones can meet our expectations.
	A) watched out for B) went down with     C) made up for D) kept up with     E) fell back upon		A) go off B) put out C) run across D) break off E) look over
25.	smoking has so many benefits to it, the first being the fact that you will certainly look younger.	30.	The teacher the children after the class because they were behaving naughtily although the lesson was inspected.
	A) Blowing out B) Coming off C) Giving up D) Calling for E) Taking down		A) drew up  C) told off  E) took for  B) got by  D) called in

31.	None of the people in charge is willing to the blame for the more than 400 dead people drowned by the flood.	36.	The theory of separation of powers was by the French thinker Montesquieu during the enlightenment age.
	A) see to B) live on C) go over D) take on E) hear of		A) put forward B) pulled down C) taken over D) made out E) given away
32.	You shouldn't get a lightweight lens without because an optician has to measure where your centre of vision is.	37.	A true leader always his associates, is not afraid of failures and is able to take risks.
	A) winding up B) setting out C) laying off D) handing in E) trying on		A) takes on B) stands by C) throws up D) lets down E) gets over
33.	Narcotic drug users experience a feeling of well being when high and a state of depression when the effects	38.	The book is written for dentists, but some patients like to the book to get some useful information about how to take care of their teeth.
	A) look up B) wear off C) put out D) come by E) drop in		A) put across B) turn away C) give away D) hear from E) look through
34.	The small pine trees, seen covering the land, actually reseeded and grew after the previous fire their former trees.	39.	Everybody in our neighbourhood envies Tommy who a huge fortune from his grandfather, but now, he has nothing to work for, nothing to pursue as a life goal.
	A) came into B) broke up C) carried on D) wiped out E) got along		A) came into B) dropped in C) kept away D) made out E) looked up
35.	Some industries request some materials which can very high temperatures such as 650°C.  A) come off  B) turn back	40.	When the World War II in 1939, Canada was an ocean away from the scene of the fighting in Europe but this distance didn't mean that it wouldn't play a vital role in the battle.
	C) run into D) give out E) stand for		A) made for B) took apart C) let down D) broke out

41.	Although the Internet was started there, the US can't seem to other developed nations when it comes to giving citizens access to high-speed connections.	46.	Nearly half of the factory's mostly male workforce enlisted in the military at the outbreak of war, but the hiring of women in large numbers the loss.
	A) give in B) catch up C) drop out D) lay off E) get behind		A) caught up with B) looked back on C) backed out of D) watched out of E) made up for
42.	My sister and her twin brother have always been acting as hostilely as possible towards one another. Indeed, nobody has seen them well.	47.	Though Leonardo da Vinci hundreds of years ago, his artwork, ideas, and the unsolved mysteries of his art will continue to live on into the future.
	A) get along B) send for C) blow out D) drop in E) set off		A) looked over B) passed away C) brought about D) watched out E) broke into
43.	When seminar attendees arrive at the convention hall, they must be sure to at the registration desk.	48.	Although the plane in bad weather, the cause of the crash was not immediately known.
	A) point out B) take down C) run into D) keep off E) check in		A) came by B) handed in C) took off D) kept on E) wore off
44.	The little girl her mother; she adores her various beautiful qualities and says that she is like an angel in disguise.	49.	The police the car because the driver of the car looked suspicious but he couldn't catch him as he drove off quickly.
	A) cuts down on B) carries on with C) looks up to D) gets behind with E) looks back on		A) kept up  B) ran after C) got over  E) told off
45.	Nearly everyone in our country is a Facebook user and anyone who hasn't it yet is prone to be considered to have been born on an alien planet.  A) picked up B) fell to C) heard of D) let down	50.	Occasionally a major genetic shift in the influenza virus a deadly new virus strair to which the human population does not have immunity, and then a global pandemic outbreak occurs.
	E) put out		A) makes for B) shows up C) breaks off D) falls out E) looks on

# TEST 2

1.	After her husband was killed in an automobile accident, she the company which he had founded in 2012.  A) got along B) went off C) cut down D) took over E) turned to	6.	Panama remained a part of Colombia until 1903, when it with the support of the United States.  A) broke away B) got across C) put through D) heard about E) checked out
2.	I found it strange that when I was in Australia, some people couldn't what I was saying, though I always think I have a neutral Irish accent.	7.	Being able to others is what gives any one of us self-confidence and the power to move forward.  A) break off  B) count on
	A) see off B) turn down C) look up D) break in E) make out		C) draw up D) fall to E) get behind
3.	In 2019, a trio of escapers managed to of the prison but they didn't manage to get off the Island and were captured a few days later.	8.	Mr Rogers started to his instalments, but subsequently ran into difficulties with money; in August 1987, he sold his cars and houses off.
	A) take for B) break out C) keep away D) call for E) run after		A) make for B) pay off C) turn out D) stand for E) look back
4.	Homework isn't pointless because you can what you have learned and the more you do it, the more you know it.	9.	The new European parliament today to business as it elected a new president for the next five years.
	A) wear off B) get by C) put out D) turn down E) go over		A) held up B) kept off C) got down D) took up E) stood for
5.	You don't need to help every time as this article on computer problems and solutions will help you get acquainted to the various methods to fix common computer problems yourself.	10.	A person should some part of the day for the care of his body; he should always make sure that he gets enough exercise especially before a meal.
	A) call in B) hear of C) lay off D) see to		A) break into B) go through C) take for D) put aside E) turn away

E) go up

11.	It has always been recommended that people should choose extra harddisks because files such as these too much space.  A) carry on  B) send for C) take up  D) come out  E) pass away	16.	If your students a word they don't know, rather than simply tell them, get them to find out for themselves what it means.  A) go ahead B) hand over C) pull through D) take apart E) come across
12.	After teaching at schools and even his own language school, which has closed recently, he went on teaching English at Tokyo University of Foreign Studies.  A) setting up  B) pointing out C) sending for  D) dropping in  E) falling out	17.	Eating an abundant amount of oranges reduces cold symptoms and helps you illnesses more quickly.  A) get over B) look on C) pass out D) keep up E) cut down
13.	In order to get over a heart-break, you should get engrossed in new things, and try not to the past.  A) catch up with B) come down with C) run out of D) look back on E) cut down on	18.	She should have kept her movie career going but many good films for this reason or that and eventually movie makers just stopped coming for her.  A) looked for B) broke into C) caught on D) turned down E) brought up
14.	Fake jeans are totally the same as the authentic and expensive ones and it is really hard to the difference between them.  A) hear from B) figure out C) hang up D) look for E) put across	19.	If your kid someone on television as a role-model, it means you have already failed as a parent.  A) keeps away from B) gets away with C) looks up to D) gets down to E) makes up for
15.	Dogs everything that moves, that's from excitement and the sense of competition.  Also, that's because of a natural hunter instinct.  A) run after B) hold on C) turn up D) give off E) put out	20.	Echidna are one of the two egg laying mammals native to Australia and they ants, which they dig out with their powerful claws.  A) give in B) hand out C) keep off D) point out E) live on

21.	Manufacturing activity expanding in almost all districts, with relatively strong growth seen in metal fabrication and the automotive industries.  A) gave in B) kept on C) run into D) blew up E) came to	26.	When Thomas realised he had forgotten his briefcase at the office, he had to leave the house to there.  A) let down B) hand out C) turn back D) figure out E) come into
22.	She was so wrapped up in herself that she couldn't what was happening to everyone around her.  A) take in B) give out C) look up D) make for E) pay off	27.	As we came to the end of our Italian tour, we were going to France because they have a good reputation for their cooking.  A) going down with B) looking forward to C) carrying on with D) getting down to E) falling behind with
23.	He his books from the floor, turned and tiptoed out the door very quietly in order not to wake his sister up.  A) took after B) picked up C) kept out D) heard of E) broke up	28.	The new video game has the barriers of simulations of daily life and continues with each new expansion pack created.  A) broken through B) turned down C) caught on D) come across E) shown off
24.	l've the volume on my phone but it still doesn't make a sound when people call or send short messages to me.  A) carried out B) fallen through C) got behind D) turned up E) gone off	29.	We started dinner at around half past six and didn't home until ten o'clock which made my father very angry.  A) get back B) put aside C) fall out D) turn away E) try out
25.	Unripe strawberries may need to be of the fridge for a few days to develop a little more colour.  A) looked for B) hung up C) run into D) come at E) kept out	30.	He was of the opinion that he had his parents in some way by not being as competent, decisive, and independent as they expected him to be.  A) got over B) called off C) let down D) tried on E) taken out

31.	Our term project was to make a presentation but we weren't able to our ideas properly and correctly as they were incoherent.	36.	A financial accountant is the responsibility to assess financial conditions which would help companies determine further steps in investments.
	A) come into B) go ahead C) carry out D) put across E) take down		A) blown out B) taken after C) handed over D) pulled down E) worn out
32.	If you want to learn English well, you should lots of words, and a paper dictionary may discourage you from that so you can use an online one.	37.	We will of water by draining all our aquatic resources and the global food supply will diminish in nearly two centuries.
	A) see to B) get over C) break up D) give in		A) call in B) throw up C) stand by D) give off E) run out
33.	The males of the species compete for the females' attention by their brightly coloured plumage.	38.	When the robber was caught red handed, he was to the police patrol squad immediately.
	A) making out B) showing off C) letting down D) breaking up E) sending for		A) turned over B) kept away C) worn off D) found out E) got across
34.	Almost all students their assignments on time and in the few cases where extensions were requested, they were all reasonable so the instructor adjusted dates.	39.	your shoes which you hadn't worn as they were out of style.
	A) kept up B) stood for C) put out D) gave in E) held on		A) caught up B) taken on C) worn out D) kept off E) gone ahead
35.	If you an old friend that you haven't kept contact with, it can be awkward because there might be a reason you both lost touch.	40.	Although the Japanese occupying troops crackers and biscuits on their arrival, the manner of giving reveals a different attitude.
	A) run into B) give away C) back up D) run over E) keep away		A) blew up B) checked in C) gave out D) got across E) came along

41.	I some necessary information in th form to cover the confidential info of n but I assured the pollster that all other things I wrote were real.	nine	Jason's family since he left the proper excuse terribly concer	e country with to do so and	nout giving a now they are
	A) lived on B) took for C) broke away D) crossed of E) showed up	ut	A) taken for C) heard from E)	D)	put off got over
42.	Yesterday I opened the front door of the house vigorously, and the handle in hand.		After your hom been installed problems for a	, you are likely	
	A) broke into B) came off C) went to D) set out		A) take for C) break out E)	B) D) pull down	run across blow up
43.	Obama promised during his election campaign that he will the troops from Iraq and will deploy more troops Afghanistan.	48.		fully through	the streets and
	A) draw back B) come into C) figure out D) give away E) stand for		A) drew back C) picked up E)	,	came off broke away
44.	Rivers when the amount of water in them exceeds the flow capacity of the channel.		If you regulequipment sho	uld last a long	· •
	A) turn up B) get along C) fall behind D) run over E) come before		A) set out C) look after E)	D)	take off keep up
45.	I was extremely distressed and sad over last weekend and my hair at a great rate than usual.		Daniel didn't de his skills as a t		• •
			A) came up wit	•	fell back on
	A) fell out B) took off C) ran across D) put forward	rd	C) made up for E)	run out of	got behind with

E) looked on

1.	She has seldom failed in her exams or her classmates; on the contrary, her test results have always been satisfactory because of her hard work.	6.	Ronald and Ginny over the decision to buy a new house before the wedding and did not speak to one another for some time  A) fell out  B) took on  C) told off
	A) gone for B) heard from C) come about D) fallen behind E) watched out		C) told off D) made for E) got away
2.	My sister would practice her speech on her close friends and our family until she was able to it without an extreme amount of anxiety.	7.	By forcing yourself to go beyond past solutions to your problem, you are more likely to a new solution that works.
	A) pass away B) take after C) get through D) come across E) check out		A) stand out for B) come down with     C) cut down on D) fall out with     E) come up with
3.	We have to early tomorrow in order to be in London before noon. I am planning to come back in the evening.	8.	A severe snowstorm while we were watching a horror movie in the theatre and we were afraid to go out when the film ended.
	A) keep off B) set out C) break in D) tell off E) look on		A) let down C) run into E) blew up  B) looked on D) put off
4.	It's one of those amazing facts of nature that ugly little, bristly caterpillars beautiful butterflies, but only if the climate is right for them.	9.	Sometimes, an experiment can be slow, costly, or logistically difficult; in such cases, a probability model can be used by the researchers.
	A) turn into B) pull down C) hear about D) pass out E) come along		A) seeing to B) turning away C) carrying out D) breaking up E) getting behind
5.	The President has the resignation of the communications minister for allegedly giving false information to the parliament.	10.	When the accident, the car was speeding down the deserted highway; the driver fell asleep at the wheel and drove straight into a tree.
	A) took after B) kept off C) dropped out D) called for		A) ran into B) came about C) handed over D) dropped out

E) got away

E) broke through

11.	Even though as many as three hundred climbers for the summit of Mont Blanc on a good day, it is not as easy as some might claim.	16.	Most women will a period of emotional adjustment to the changes that are occurring in their body during pregnancy.
	A) carry out B) cut down C) set off D) cross out E) kept off		A) look after B) make for C) put aside D) go through E) take apart
12.	The meeting had to be due to the fact that not enough board members could attend.	17.	After making an introduction, the teacher the worksheets to supply her students with more examples about the subject.
	A) put out B) sent for C) given away D) called off E) looked on		A) looked into B) pointed out C) kept off D) heard about E) handed out
13.	Before the introduction of antibiotics, one- third of the people that pneumonia died; however, it is still the sixth-leading cause of death in the US.	18.	The only strategy to shield our liver and preserve it healthy is by the intake of unhealthy food.
	A) came down with B) carried out with     C) looked forward to D) caught up with     E) kept away from		A) keeping off B) pulling down C) taking for D) winding up E) showing off
14.	The project designer, a qualified professional, with the project without obtaining the relevant planning permissions from the municipality.	19.	An Egyptian professor who was invited to a conference claims she was by security personnel at the airport because of her ethnicity.
	A) got over B) went ahead C) turned away D) brought about E) found out		A) got down to B) carried on with C) made up for D) looked down on E) cut down on
15.	Though the exact origin and significance of the ritual of candles is unknown, the history of placing candles on top of the cake is well documented.	20.	After Jane had a bad row with her boyfriend she took a deep breath to herself and opened the car door to go out.  A) figure out  B) put forward
	<ul><li>A) turning out</li><li>B) looking back</li><li>C) blowing out</li><li>D) going for</li><li>E) hanging up</li></ul>		C) wear off D) pull through E) drop out

21.	I sometimes can't understand people who pop music as its lyrics don't make any sense most of the time.	26.	An icebreaker boat sank because a fire started inside it and the fire couldn't be because the alarms weren't working properly.
	A) set off B) go for C) get by D) fall to E) let down		A) broken up B) put out C) turned out D) tried on E) taken in
22.	As the building was being, it clipped the roof of a neighbouring building, causing minor damage.	27.	Dogs know that they only need to to remove the foreign objects from their stomach.
	A) passed out B) handed over C) brought up D) called off E) pulled down		A) pass away B) catch up C) take on D) check out E) throw up
23.	Internet banking has become a convenient way for consumers to do their banking without the hassle of standing in line and the phone.	28.	all the criticism made about the way of his dealing with foreign affairs.
	A) making out B) holding on C) winding up D) telling off E) getting at		A) given off B) gone over C) taken for D) turned away E) got across
24.	Enya's music is widely played; you must have heard it in shops, in lifts and in bars so far and even while you are waiting to be on the telephone.	29.	When I saw the man lying on the pavement I an ambulance and waited by his side until it arrives.
	A) broken away B) got down C) put through D) turned into E) put aside		A) ran over B) took apart C) sent for D) kept up E) broke away
25.	The convict's contradictory testimony that he was not telling the truth about where he was and what he was doing when the victim was murdered.	30.	Whether you choose to hire a computer technician or a way to fix the error on your own, the choice is up to you but you should be ready to face the consequences
	A) gave away B) set up C) wound up D) made for E) came about		A) take after B) turn into C) give away D) pay off E) look for

31.	I hadn't seen my ex-girlfriend for months, and all of a sudden, she at my workplace the other day.	36.	I the office yesterday and they were certainly busier than I had seen them for ages.
	A) looked into B) called for C) found out D) showed up E) carried out		A) brought up B) took apart C) came into D) made out E) dropped in
32.	My best friend faints all the time when she feels stressed but she always after a few minutes.  A) goes over  B) goes by	37.	The earthquake a series of devastating tsunamis along the Indian Ocean coastline, claiming the lives of a great number of people in fourteen countries.
	C) takes in D) comes to E) holds on		A) put forward B) called back C) looked through D) came before E) brought about
33.	At the beginning of this month there were a number of demonstrations in Sudan and the police them using tear gas.	38.	After the holiday, my cousins living in Germany with us to İstanbul to watch lots of live concerts and check out the music shops.
	A) broke up B) heard of C) shown off D) backed up E) found out		A) fell through B) backed up C) came along D) wore out E) put across
34.	Temperatures slipping to near or slightly below freezing this morning could cause icy spots on untreated road surfaces so the drivers must for them.	39.	A friend of mine her engagement last September, just one week before her wedding .
	A) watch out B) get across C) put away D) turn into E) call for		A) got along B) wound up C) called for D) broke off E) looked on
35.	One of my teachers a chair and sat down opposite to me to ask how my exams were going.	40.	Sally asked me to her name from the expedition list because she had to go to her hometown for two weeks.
	A) came by B) drew up C) set off D) called in E) looked up		A) cross out B) make up C) get at D) turn into E) give off

41.	Aggressive dogs must be of reach of other dogs and people, until they become more friendly with behaviour therapy, if necessary.  A) taken in B) put out C) brought up D) kept out E) handed in	46.	A female cyclist miraculously escaped wit no serious injuries after having her body by a vehicle.  A) set out B) worn off C) run over D) taken in E) let down
42.	I had an extremely fortunate start to run my own business and was able to the loan within the first six months, having thought that it might take years.  A) look for B) pay off C) fall out D) give up  E) come off	47.	There are personal challenges to overcombefore we can the success and the rewards that we are working to achieve.  A) come at  B) check in C) keep out  D) blow up  E) give off
43.	About 15 years ago I stopped eating red meat products, and then eventually consuming chicken due to their growth hormones and antibiotics.  A) put through B) gave up C) stood for D) hang up E) caught up	48.	Children may have fake illnesses and excuses to avoid going to school; in this case parents must find a solution to this problem when repeated often.  A) turn into B) make up C) break out D) set off E) take for
44.	Convinced that he should be making movies, Michael from school in his senior year and moved to New York to pursue screenwriting.  A) turned up B) sent for C) went by D) dropped out E) brought about	49.	They the whole machine but couldn't figure out what the problem was and they had to call the repairman.  A) passed away B) got over C) came into D) took apart E) made up
45.	I bought a stain remover product and used it following the instructions but the stain on my favourite dress didn't  A) go through B) take in C) bring about D) keep up E) come off	50.	I the articles but couldn't see anything that would help me write my essay about the habits and traditions of Britons.  A) ran out B) drew up C) ran over D) stood for E) looked through

1.	You shouldn't on a customer whatever the problem is. You should be patient and kind.	6.	All material taken out of the library must be at the circulation desk and all borrowed material must be returned to the same place.
	A) go ahead B) take down C) wind up D) hang up E) send for		A) put aside B) turned over C) checked out D) heard from E) gone ahead
2.	The deeper the agent the theft, the more connections he found to other crimes so the investigation was widened.	7.	If you want to lose weight, you should eat lots of fruits and vegetables, grains and cereals and on the fat intake.
	A) laid off B) got through C) got across D) came about E) looked into		A) break away B) call off C) pull down D) look into E) cut down
3.	As it is in the essay, understanding human nature is essential for political, economic, and social institutions.	8.	Much as no concrete progress was made, both sides from the meeting with a better understanding of issues dealt with.
	A) heard about B) looked up C) turned out D) pointed out E) taken after		A) fell through B) got along C) came away D) ran across E) gave off
4.	The venture of Tokyo Disneyland to be a failure, earning more debts for the company than actual profits.  A) turned out  B) kept on	9.	In a research conducted by a group of experts, it has been that blood vessels of the older men are more constricted than their younger counterparts.
	C) checked out D) got behind E) came before		A) broken off B) found out C) taken over D) given away E) carried out
5.	At the airport, a group of people attacked the officers and let the prisoner though handcuffs were on him.	10.	Looking at the portrait of Prince Harry, one can notice how closely he his father, Prince Charles.
	A) look over B) run away C) find out D) cut down E) get behind		A) gets over B) keeps out C) makes out D) pays off E) takes after

11.	My boyfriend had a heart surgery and stayed in the hospital all term long thereby in his studies.	16.	The committee received no response from the manager, and the silence was his approval.
	A) getting behind B) coming about C) putting forward D) crossing out E) bringing about		A) kept off B) looked on C) taken for D) made up E) gone for
12.	Without the help of anybody, she was able to on her own when she studied at the university.	17.	The smuggler should just be happy that he is not going to in jail for his various crimes.
	A) call in B) come to C) back up D) get by E) go off		A) give out B) lay off C) look for D) pass out E) wind up
13.	I hadn't the onion therapy until my doctor told me to cut onions and place them in my house, especially in the room of a sick person, which can help him get well.	18.	Kendra was late to the meeting as she was in traffic. There was an accident on high way.
	A) watched out B) got along C) heard about D) drawn back E) got away		A) held up B) tried on C) brought up D) fallen to E) dropped in
14.	I love the way he can show people how good he is through his hard work, determination, and dedication to his work but he needn't prove himself by  A) showing off  B) taking on	19.	I was recently given the opportunity to make a presentation at a college but the trip at the last minute due to the lack of funding from the host university.
	A) showing off B) taking on C) putting out D) getting over E) handing out		A) drew up  C) found out  E) came by  B) carried out  D) fell through
15.	It is true that social life school work however this doesn't mean that the latter is far less important than the former; the question is walking on a thin line between them.	20.	While I was trying to do some maintenance work, I could see the oil filter under the van but couldn't it no matter what I did.
	A) looks over B) comes before C) puts across D) falls through E) breaks into		A) blow up B) get at C) keep on D) set up E) go by

21.	Neville the work with enthusiasm but whenever he was certain that he had found an executable plan, new problems arose and he began to have doubts.	26.	When the newly appointed head-inspector saw the impossible conditions, he most willingly all the responsibility to his assistant.
	A) dropped in B) gave up C) came off D) fell to E) dropped out		A) handed over B) looked after C) put aside D) pointed out E) turned back
22.	Medicine is a field of practice that a great deal of responsibility, in addition to a desire to help others.	27.	On the day I the office work, there was a new kid working as the office boy.
	A) makes up B) calls for C) gets up D) checks in E) keeps out		A) made up for B) looked down or C) went down with D) put up with     E) got down to
23.	The burglars are said to have the bank's basement and entered the vault through a	28.	A smoking ban was by the Scottish Executive last week, which received some criticism.
	hole in the wall.  A) broken into  B) dropped out		A) kept off B) put forward C) gone ahead D) handed out E) passed away
	C) got along D) come across E) taken over		
24.	I'm looking for a new and a well-paid job these days as my family can't on what I earn.	29.	Many wrongfully believe that orchids is very difficult thus only people who can afford can enjoy this beautiful delicate flower.
	A) bring about B) come off C) get by D) fall behind E) carry out		A) handed over B) giving away C) passed out D) pulling down E) looking after
25.	The troops were gradually, but without haste or confusion, with no enemy following.	30.	When both my sons the flu, they laid on the couch and we served up shows for them to watch while they were getting better.

A) looked back on B) made up for C) went down with D) watched out

E) fell behind with

D) watched out for

A) gone over B) kept off C) picked up D) drawn back

E) taken after

31.	When I got out of the house I realized one of the tyres of my car was flat so I got a hand pump and the tyre, which made me arrive work later than the usual.	36.	All theory is in detail on a research paper and backed up with numerous worked examples.
	A) got along B) blew up C) crossed out D) dropped in E) brought up		A) kept off B) pointed out C) gone up D) taken off E) worn out
32.	The First World War was by the assassination of the Serbian nationalist Archduke Franz Ferdinand of Austria.	37.	Isaac went back to school, though there was no compulsory attendance, because he thought he needed to his colleagues.
	A) brought about B) come off C) got across D) come along E) taken after		A) go down with B) look back on C) keep up with D) watch out for E) carry on with
33.	Eggs quickly because bacteria are growing inside them, so keeping them cool will prevent the bacteria from growing just as it does for milk and meat.	38.	Poets their ideas and feelings with the help of rhymes in a very different way when compared to short story writers or authors.
	A) look on B) pay off C) go off D) run over E) wind up		A) put across B) look after C) go through D) turn over E) wear off
34.	The famous singer was surrounded by reporters, who every word she spoke as if it had been of huge importance.	39.	Jack went abroad with his friends using interrail pass however nobody knows his whereabouts or has him lately.
	A) got through B) handed over C) passed away D) heard about E) took down		A) got through B) turned back C) heard from D) broken into E) fallen out
35.	A good scientist always a way to prove whether a hypothesis is correct or incorrect based on the data available.	40.	Negligence is the failure to exercise due care when a duty or subjecting another to a risk that causes harm.
	A) runs into B) puts aside C) gets over D) looks for		A) getting across B) coming about C) bringing up D) cutting down

E) paid off

E) carrying out

41.	My cousin is the gold medal at the international tennis championships. We are proud of her.	46.	Lily felt quite certain that her brother would her no matter what happened, but in the end he didn't.
	A) hearing of B) paying off C) going for D) passing out E) showing off		A) hear of B) keep out C) run away D) hand in E) stand by
42.	The trial was because statements required by the defence attorneys were not ready.	47.	Some plants a distinctive odour, which serves an important function in plant reproduction.
	A) got by B) put off C) kept on E) given up		A) get through B) pull down C) give off D) draw up E) cross out
43.	As the time, she grows into a young woman before my eyes and I can't help admiring her beauty.	48.	James who had worked for a manufacturin plant was because of lack of production jobs.
	A) hangs up  C) falls to  E) sets off  B) gives in  D) goes by		A) laid off B) backed up C) come by D) got at E) kept on
44.	I the reports one by one last night and unfortunately was unable to catch a glimpse of a piece of information that might be of help.	49.	I have the plan carefully, but have not had time to consider it sufficiently to pronounce a positive judgement.
	A) looked into B) gave away C) took for D) went through E) turned over		A) put across B) taken down C) looked over E) worn out
45.	Jason has done a lot of different things over the years, but there probably aren't many that he and regrets more than his marriage to that woman.	50.	People who do not have power over their own selfish desires, feel the lack within themselves, which they try to satisfy by
	<ul><li>A) gets down to</li><li>B) looks back on</li><li>C) watches out for</li><li>D) comes down with</li><li>E) carries on with</li></ul>		power over other people.  A) handing over B) winding up C) figuring out D) calling for E) coming by

1.	My seven-year-old daughter has just the chicken pox and returned to school on Monday.	6.	I have seen cases where people are dying on the ground and people just without trying to give aid.
	A) kept on B) made for C) got over D) paid off E) picked up		A) lay off B) look on C) get over D) go off E) turn out
2.	On September 17, 1796, G. Washington peacefully the power of the presidency to John Adams.  A) sent for B) put through	7.	Herbivores are adapted to plants by having teeth that can grind leaves up into small pieces so that they can be more easily digested.
	C) took apart D) looked after E) turned over		A) give in B) run away C) turned up D) live on E) set up
3.	Internationally known pop singer Britney Spears has said she is having a big concert in India, a country she loves for its wonderful people and food.	8.	Skin cancer foundation recognises value of vitamin D but still advises us to of the sun.
	A) keeping up with B) getting down to     C) watching out for D) catching up with     E) looking forward to		A) lay off B) look over C) make for D) hear from E) keep out
4.	You can a chocolate bar or two into small pieces and mix that in the dough of a cake so it's like chocolate dropped cake.	9.	When the boss yelled at her, Clara finally her report about the recent retails of the company.
	A) break up B) take off C) pass away D) go ahead E) take after		A) looked up B) told off C) gave in D) called for E) picked up
5.	If you would like to apply for one of our scholarships, please the application form with other documents of your application for the program.	10.	Recent mild weather had made snow conditions slippery so John a tree while driving.
	A) put off B) throw up C) try on D) hand in E) wind up		A) run into B) let down C) kept off D) gave up E) passed out

11.	I hate going shopping with Mary as her being unable to buy something without them first drives me crazy.	16.	the consumption of salt is very important because it is an active ingredient in water retention of the body.
	A) dropped in B) trying on C) falling out D) checking in E) breaking up		A) Blowing up B) Getting away C) Handing out D) Looking into E) Cutting down
12.	Some children are more prone to tooth decay than others so I'm afraid of candies is a really bad idea.	17.	The power plant to be built in Akkuyu was first planned in the 1970s; however, the project for financial reasons.
	A) looking for B) putting off C) throwing up D) giving out E) going over		A) came along B) drew up C) fell through D) took down E) handed out
13.	George was the son of a school teacher and a barber who both extra shifts at the local hospital to make ends meet.	18.	China's economic scale is likely to the USA by 2030 and it is about to become one of the powerful countries.
	A) let down  C) carried out  E) took on  B) came to  D) backed up		A) get down to B) go down with C) catch up with D) look forward to E) carry on with
14.	When I the exam papers last week I was gladly surprised to see how much the subject means to my students.	19.	A doctor who was on the plane helped her and the passenger a few minutes after she fainted.
	A) looked up  C) took down  E) lived on  B) passed out  D) went over		A) backed up B) got by C) broke up D) found out E) came to
15.	It has been that the germs that create the disease do not move from one person to the other.	20.	Spanish flights were when air traffic controllers went on strike on Friday. There was a huge crowd at the airport.
	A) got behind B) found out C) backed up D) fallen to E) crossed out		A) called off B) dropped in C) gone through D) turned over E) wiped out

21.	Not to her parents who have been following her university progress, my sister is studying really hard.	26.	Peter his friends, and later lied to police about the murder they committed during the investigation.
	A) put forward B) let down C) take after D) wear out E) set out		A) dropped in B) backed up C) came by D) called off E) broke up
22.	Albert Einstein in 1955, and the scientific community suffered a great loss that day. He contributed a lot to the humanity.	27.	The boss the manager and assured him of a 20 per cent increase in his wage provided he completed his work on time.
	A) heard about B) pulled down C) took after D) passed away E) stood for		A) cut down C) got away E) called in  B) found out D) carried on
23.	The convict from the guardians as he was being escorted from the courthouse. He hasn't been found yet.	28.	I finally the problem which my modem had after I formatted my personal computer Everything is okay now.
	A) dropped in B) got across C) broke away D) came into E) looked for		A) checked in B) blew out C) brought up D) came away E) figured out
24.	Early in history, a violent volcanic eruption one of the most impressive natural wonders in America: the Mount of Mazama.	29.	The president used extremely short sentences and simple but vivid words to his ideas.
	A) gave off B) run away C) wore out D) made for E) handed in		A) bring up  C) cut down  E) drop in  B) draw back  D) get across
25.	Students were exam papers with answers attached to the back during a geography exam last month, which was a huge scandal.	30.	vitae, make sure that the cover letter the resume.
	A) handed out B) taken over C) wound up D) wiped out E) blown up		A) breaks away B) brings about C) gets along D) comes before E) looks over

31.	Pirates in Somali are able to with the crimes because of the lack of government and overall lawlessness in the country.	36.	As a tradition, you should your shoes unless your host asks you to keep them on.
	A) come off B) blow out C) get away D) check in E) run after		A) turn back B) run after C) call for D) take off E) find out
32.	Police say the driver lost control of the car after a tyre, causing the station wagon to roll onto its side.	37.	In a normal week, I would come home early in the evenings but when we really with the work, it meant working all night long.
	A) blew out B) cut down C) came into D) laid off E) went ahead		A) came down B) broke off C) took over D) looked up E) got behind
33.	Recurrent, such as observed in bulimia nervosa, may lead to destruction of the tooth enamel due to the acidity of the vomit.	38.	This substance liquid form only under high air pressure. Therefore, you don't need to get worried.
	A) running away B) throwing up C) putting aside D) taking apart E) getting over		A) lives on B) sends for C) runs across D) breaks away E) turns into
34.	When the woman saw her old mother lying on the floor, she the phone and called the emergency service at once.	39.	While the hospital was under construction, a temporary tent hospital was by the US Army in the north of the hospital.
	A) took apart B) told off C) ran over D) fell out E) picked up		A) set up B) carried out C) got across D) called off E) blown out
35.	When reading to learn more new words, you should the words in the dictionary as frequently as possible.	40.	Mr Potter the business relation with the other company very promptly and angrily and has continued to be in bad terms with them since then.
	A) hand in B) give off C) run into D) look up E) wear out		A) dropped in B) fell to C) broke off D) backed up F) looked for

41.	It is easy to others; however the real difficulty is to despise ourselves in the first place.	46.	When people the assassination of Kennedy deeply, they understood that the official explanation was nothing more than a lie.
	A) get down to B) look down on C) go down with D) watch out for E) keep up with		A) run across B) turned away C) looked into D) turned out E) heard from
42.	Every time a thinker his eyes from the sufferings of the people, he pollutes his own consciousness.	47.	I have the subject of pay rise to my manager; however, he has done nothing about it yet.
	A) puts aside B) shows off C) winds up D) goes over E) turns away		A) brought up B) come into C) told off D) pulled down E) went over
43.	A schoolgirl who is believed to have with a man she met on the Internet has been found safe and well in a small town.	48.	No one in the business would normally call to a colleague, senior or junior, without first asking who is calling.
	A) looked up B) handed in C) called for D) run away E) fallen out		A) keep out B) hear about C) turn away D) check in E) put through
44.	If you find it extremely difficult or impossible to with a new idea for business then stop torturing your brain and try calming down.	49.	During the financial crisis, many people had really tough times as they had no money to
	A) find out B) come up C) carry out D) get along E) stand by		A) catch up with B) look forward to C) come down with D) fall back upon E) get behind with
45.	My sister a contract for herself to make some positive changes in her life. However, I don't think she will stick to her program.	50.	A famous economist said that the Greek disaster because its government had deceived its European Union partners for years with fake statistics.
	A) called in B) got out C) came off D) drew up E) made for		A) came about B) brought up C) fell through D) got behind E) turned back

1.	Tickets are hard to, so if you're looking for a bargain, research the possibilities and don't wait too long to make your purchase or you may be out of luck.  A) keep on B) look for C) get in D) come by E) draw up	6.	He a job as a janitor in a school and worked hard at the job, which did not require any reading or math.  A) looked for B) held on C) took up D) paid off E) broke out
2.	Certain natural resources will in the world if we continue at the current consumption rate.  A) come into B) break away C) fall behind D) bring up E) run out	7.	While we were in London we, as the members of Greenpeace, took the opportunity to some leaflets to passersby who seemed quite receptive to what we were to say.  A) back up B) hand out C) come off D) drop in E) fall through
3.	Much of the concrete of the sculpture was with the explosives which are used to demolish the buildings.  A) got over B) handed in C) blown up D) made for E) run after	8.	All rechargeable batteries with time and use; as the battery begins to reach the end of its life, you will notice a decline in the runtime of the battery.  A) stand for B) break up C) call for D) get behind E) wear out
4.	The singer was performing with the band in Florida last night when he lost consciousness and in the middle of a song.  A) passed out B) took apart C) let down D) handed over E) kept off	9.	I reached my goal weight ahead of schedule and had my dress to make it fit better.  A) handed over B) pulled down C) thrown up D) taken in E) looked into
5.	A Swiss banker is said to have a number of secret documents of the super rich to WikiLeaks.	10.	In our world, unfortunately, money everything; without it, you can't do anything for yourself or anyone else.
	A) gone ahead B) given away C) pointed out D) put aside		A) comes before B) goes through C) watches out D) takes after

E) breaks away

E) wound up

11.	The Philippines is very cheap, just like Thailand, and once you are there, you can easily on about 20 euro a day.	16.	Four prisoners from a prison in the north of China after killing a prison policeman and a guardian.
	A) come to B) back up C) call in D) get by E) give off		A) ran away B) dropped in C) called off E) fell to
12.	I fell off and hurt my neck badly while I was skateboarding then I bent over in pain and my friend to help.	17.	You should be careful while driving on the narrow roads in the reserve not to an animal accidentally.
	A) called for B) laid off C) kept on D) put off E) ran out		A) check in B) take for C) run over D) wind up E) look on
13.	He was lucky to with a small fine because he could have easily ruined his career.	18.	Before you start a discussion you should make sure you actually know the point you're trying to yourself.
	A) hear from B) get away C) make for D) set off E) throw up		A) pay off B) keep out C) pull down D) put across E) take after
14.	The man was going to open a bar but he a fortune at the death of his father so he abandoned the idea at once.	19.	I was in an orphanage when I was young therefore I know the sufferings of the orphan children.
	A) kept out B) looked for C) came into D) went ahead E) hung up		A) got through B) brought up C) pointed out D) taken apart E) broken off
15.	In 1998, the Ukrainian government state- owned broadcasting and transmission facilities from the State Committee directly to the Ministry of Information.	20.	The dinosaurs were by an asteroid that struck the earth with the force of a billion Hiroshimas, according to leading scientists  A) come along  B) drawn up
	A) figured out B) drew back C) brought up D) looked after E) handed over		C) looked for D) given off E) wiped out

21.	If the lawyer had been an expert in the field of car accidents, she may have been willing to the case.	26.	Although he is not a bad kid, he has his classmates and won't be able to graduate from high school for at least another year.
	A) take on C) put out E) go off  B) get over D) give in		A) gone ahead B) given away C) looked after D) taken over E) fallen behind
22.	We must fossil fuels and environmentally friendly sources of energy, like the sun, wind and water, should be used a lot more.	27.	Proper planning has to be done and professional help should be sought if you are planning to your habit of eating junk food.
	A) lay off B) run after C) cut down on D) stand by E) blow up		A) give up B) hold on C) take in D) lay off E) keep out
23.	It's hard to a person that you really love after a break-up.	28.	expand her business because she already had enough and did not want to get into
	A) come into  B) keep out  C) hold up  E) lay off		A) looked after B) turned down C) pointed out D) took over E) went through
24.	We as humans are not made to vegetables merely however we can substitute meat by eating other things.	29.	As children's patience while waiting for something, they become increasingly difficult to manage.
	A) run into B) live on C) see to D) go by E) show up		A) keeps on B) blows up C) carries out D) wears off E) gets along
25.	The idea he was to put an engagement ring inside a helium balloon, give it to his loved one and then pop the question blowing out the balloon.	30.	The reason why hackers are able to computers so easily is that the users can't create a very strong password.
	A) kept up with B) got away with C) fell back upon D) watched out for E) came up with		A) call off B) draw back C) break into D) come about E) blow out

31.	We were told to have breakfast by 10 then we had to the hotel heading for the last stop before we were sent back to the airport.	36.	She waited anxiously, counting the days and the time when she would hear the voice of her child.
	A) stand for B) throw up C) wear out D) check out E) run across		A) looking forward to B) making up for C) keeping up with D) getting down to E) going down with
32.	Unfortunately, many people today are struggling with their finances, and finding it hard to their expenses.	37.	Diabetics should eat green vegetables, avoid stress making activities and fatty food items at any form.
	A) keep up with B) look down on C) get down to D) make up for E) come up with		A) give out B) keep off C) go over D) blow up E) call in
33.	The event was a real success and seventy people to listen to Vincent speak about his project.	38.	She her mortgage payments so her house was confiscated by the bank and now she is in a great misery.
	A) cut down B) passed out C) checked in D) broke into E) turned up		A) fell back upon     B) got away with     C) looked down on     D) caught up with     E) got behind with
34.	I felt absolutely delighted when I heard that my ex-boyfriend and his would-be wife their engagement last week.	39.	Daniel Radcliffe has admitted that he into tears after filming the final scenes for the last instalment of the Harry Potter franchise.
	A) came at B) broke off C) drew back D) went over E) let down		A) came off B) got across C) broke down D) dropped out E) got along
35.	Students who study in the library should the books in their proper places when they are finished with them.	40.	The sale on my property at the last minute due to building problems even though I had got a legal permission.
	A) run into B) hear of C) put away D) hold up		A) pointed out B) went ahead C) heard from D) fell through

41.	There was a terrible traffic jam and we	46.	Carnivorous plants a sweet scent, whic
	didn't know the reason but then, it that there had been an accident.		normally attracts insects that enjoy sugary and sweet nectars.
	A) backed up B) turned out C) dropped in D) wiped out E) kept off		A) blow up B) carry on C) fall out D) give off E) pass away
42.	In the summer, you had better very early in the morning to avoid the hottest hours while jogging.	47.	Because Julie didn't take her opponent seriously and him, she couldn't beat hir and lost the game at the very final move.
	A) set off B) get over C) keep off D) look on E) make up		A) looked down on B) caught up with C) looked forward to D) put up with E) came down with
43.	I can't the noise from next-door's party anymore so I'm going to ask them to turn the music down.	48.	I want you to listen to my explanation first and not to telling me off since your bias against my attitudes drives me mad.
	A) get down to B) look forward to C) watch out for D) put up with E) get away with		A) hang up B) keep on C) make for D) give away E) run after
44.	Some firms consider the recruitment of non-qualified staff as some miracle cure to the economic crisis.  A) taking apart  B) going ahead	49.	Kathleen said something to our teacher, which she regretted terribly afterwards so she has been trying to her mistake with good deeds since then.
	C) handing out D) calling in  E) pulling through		A) get down to B) watch out for C) make up for D) look back on E) carry on with
45.	Forest fires start mostly from negligent behaviour, such as not completely camp fires, or properly extinguishing cigarettes.	50.	Richard with an excuse as to why he didn't get in touch with me all weekend long; however, I didn't believe him.
	A) going off B) coming by C) putting out D) calling for E) backing up		A) broke away B) came into C) dropped out D) fell behind E) showed up

1.	The majority of repentant terrorists their arms, while others fled with many weapons.  A) heard about B) crossed out C) handed over D) brought up E) fell behind	6.	Seeing that he hasn't enough time to come up with a new idea with the project, he has decided to with his earlier draft.  A) get away B) go ahead C) fall behind D) look back E) put up
2.	Police arrested a woman who they say a story about a man who dressed as Santa Claus to rob a local pub.  A) made up B) came by C) blew out D) lay off E) gave in	7.	As far as I'm concerned, Panasonic is a good company that the quality of its products and it also provides a good after sales support.  A) lays off B) keeps up C) passes out D) takes for E) turns over
3.	The people I have always are those willing to put themselves out on the line to help others.  A) looked up to B) got over C) gone ahead D) heard from E) come off	8.	It is in the report that Lisa was originally employed as a clerical assistant, but she's always worked there as a financial consultant.  A) lived on  B) made out C) heard from D) picked up E) looked into
4.	Knowing what you're doing is the most important thing when on a journey to the wilderness.  A) catching up B) coming at C) going over D) setting out E) hearing of	9.	We from Shakespeare's Globe, went back home and took the theatre tickets we had forgotten with us and set off again.  A) got down B) caught up C) came off D) wore out E) turned back
5.	There are a lot of challenges in a marriage to face and if one is not strong enough to to his promises, the marriage will grow dull and in no time, his spouse might want to get out of it.	10.	Since we are not able to predict the future, it makes much sense to some money for rainy days.
	A) take off B) turn up C) look for D) give in E) hold on		A) pass away B) come into C) draw back D) put aside E) carry out

11.	Passengers must at the airport at least 30 minutes prior to departure for domestic flights and 45 minutes prior to international flights.  A) check in  C) come off  E) get at	16.	We have still got a lot of things to purchase and I think we will probably shopping tomorrow afternoon.  A) wind up B) give off C) keep on D) give in E) hand out
12.	Sam's father with him to the train station and stood by the train until his son's moment of departure.  A) gave away B) kept out C) ran after D) came along E) turned back	17.	I an interesting article in a magazine this week telling the tale of an elementary school teacher in a tiny village in the northern Ivory Coast of Africa.  A) looked after B) broke away C) came before D) got along E) ran across
13.	Yesterday I Sally's office in order to celebrate her birthday and give her the present I had bought.  A) went through B) heard about C) dropped in D) showed off E) threw up	18.	If you like your watch but a part is not working correctly or the battery is dead, you need to it to get inside and replace the bad part.  A) come into B) bring about C) carry out D) take apart E) fall through
14.	The parties were able to in their efforts to find a solution to their problems of public relations and shipping.  A) hear about B) break through C) run across D) put aside E) turn away	19.	The committee can't delay their plans any more and must to business as soon as possible to save their skin.  A) get down B) blow out C) wear off D) check out E) come away
15.	The boy is tall and handsome like his father and him in many other ways as well.  A) wears out B) takes after C) goes ahead D) sends for E) backs up	20.	There are simple abbreviations that are used in the documents of our company, and when you know what the letters you won't run into difficulties.  A) come away  B) stand for C) get across  D) find out

21.	Russian troops Somalia pirates and freed all the hostages aboard, capturing the pirates off the coast.	26.	The children were all permitted to with the party after they had talked to their parents.
	A) laid off B) let down C) gave in D) kept on E) came at		A) give in C) put out E) hold up  B) go over D) carry on
22.	My friend was having trouble her final exams at the university so she asked me for help.	27.	I still don't have all the details about the incident but I saw several girls Leila and beating her up pretty badly.
	A) bringing about B) looking forward C) passing away D) getting through E) making out		A) getting at B) setting up C) keeping on D) making for E) showing off
23.	The deal for the new machinery and now we have to look for another supplier who is preferably much more reliable.	28.	My car on a quiet and deserted road and I had to wait for a tower to arrive for nearly two and a half hours.
	A) went ahead B) heard about C) turned out D) stood for E) fell through		A) found out B) broke down C) called off D) got along E) came away
24.	Before the new boss the factory, he told us he would change our lives and make our lives better yet nothing has changed.	29.	Gregory is such a know-it-all and arrogant boy that he interferes in other people's affairs and never hesitates to any conversation.
	A) called off B) figured out C) took over D) broke up E) drew back		A) come off B) get across C) go through D) break into E) look over
25.	Change will never if you don't make it happen so you should be the one to pioneer it.	30.	The old building was, and a stone house with four chimneys and a high roof was built on the same spot.
	A) break out B) run away C) come about D) look back E) fall behind		A) broken into B) kept away C) taken over D) put forward E) pulled down

31.	Though it's often healthy to be competitive relating to attaining goals, there would always be times when you will become tired of numerous things as you don't want other people to complete before you.  A) checking out B) running after C) taking back D) getting along E) telling off	36.	My brother with his homework at the beginning of the term and had very bad problems throughout the year.  A) crossed out B) fell behind C) looked up D) made out E) took over
32.	A great number of teenagers a phase of listening to heavy metal music and wearing black clothes from tip to toe.  A) go through B) send for C) turn away D) put aside E) come off	37.	Because of heavy fog and ceaseless rain the match was and a new date was set for it.  A) found out B) blown up C) given away D) made for E) called off
33.	There were many issues that the fall of Rome, but they can primarily be considered to be political, military and economic.  A) broke out B) pulled through C) brought about D) turned back E) carried on	38.	There are jaguars and pumas in Costa Rica, but they tend to avoid human beings however if you are in the jungle, you shoul for snakes.  A) put up B) go down C) look back D) watch out E) come down
34.	You may find it strange but when Adolf Hitler, there were some Germans who mourned the death.  A) put down B) passed away C) turned down D) handed over E) carried out	39.	In ancient Greece people used to wear expensive jewellery to ward off the evil yet at modern times people wear them just to to others.  A) show off B) check in C) run out D) go over E) stand by
35.	Our employees are highly trained and experienced as they frequently attend courses in order to with the latest technologies and techniques in the industry.	40.	Jane had to her father's help when she encountered a number of obstacles while setting up her own business.
	A) look for B) set out C) keep up D) send for E) hold up		A) give out B) hang up C) keep off D) fall back on E) pass away

41.	Fortunately, the company came across an abundant supply of materials required for the production of new items and was able to its debts.	46.	Several minutes after the plane, the engine failure occurred producing a loud bang heard by both the passengers on the plane and by people on the ground.
	A) take in B) pay off C) turn up D) set off E) come by		A) found out B) broke in C) took off D) let down E) passed away
42.	The lecturer her notes briefly, picked out several sheets of paper and hurried towards the entrance door of the seminar hall.  A) put across B) looked through C) heard about D) came into E) broke away	47.	I have read an article about a man who all his fortune because he felt he could not be happy in his life with the burden of owning millions of dollars.  A) told off B) gave away C) turned out D) threw up E) took down
43.	The mosquito larvae pupae which also move in the water and these in turn metamorphose into adults which leave the water and fly away.  A) wear out B) see to C) go off D) turn into E) hang up	48.	a baby is an important responsibility and it is also very time consuming and demanding.  A) Coming about B) Breaking out C) Running into D) Making up E) Looking after
44.	A prisoner who was sentenced to twenty years in jail of prison last night. The police haven't found him yet.  A) went ahead B) gave in C) looked on D) broke out E) turned down	49.	Tens of thousands of workers have been in Japan, as the nation faces its worst economic downturn in decades.  A) laid off B) handed in C) gone over D) taken apart E) pointed out
45.	From different researches conducted, it has been that there are many benefits a woman can get if she will breastfeed her baby.  A) found out B) taken up C) worn off D) looked down E) drawn back	50.	Israeli scientists have a way to wipe out all the HIV infected cells without affecting the healthy ones.  A) stood for B) blown up C) put across D) figured out E) worn off



#### **SESSION 1**

#### **Exercise 1**

- 1. called by
- 2. back up
- 3. break out
- 4. break off
- 5. call in
- 6. bringing up
- 7. brought about
- 8. ask for

#### **Exercise 2**

- 1. blew up
- 2. care for
- 3. called out
- 4. break through
- 5. broke down
- 6. broken into
- 7. catch up
- 8. carried out

#### Exercise 3

- 1. broke down
- 2. carry on
- 3. broken out
- 4 blew out
- 5. broke in
- 6. bring out
- 7. call off
- 8. broke up

## **Exercise 4**

- 1. up
- 2. off
- 3. up
- 4. in
- 5. out 6. on
- 7. out
- 8. in / into

#### **Exercise 5**

- 1. bringing
- 2. called
- 3. broke
- 4. catch
- 5. call
- 6. broke 7. brought
- 8. asked

#### **Exercise 6**

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. D
- 4. B 5. B
- 6. C

#### **SESSION 2**

#### **Exercise 1**

- 1. come across
- 2. cross out
- 3. do without
- 4. come out
- 5. coming to
- 6. clear up
- 7. cover up
- 8. Cutting down

#### **Exercise 2**

- 1. came by
- 2. come off
- 3. caught on
- 4. coming along
- 5. checked in
- 6. counted on
- 7. came into
- 8. came at

## Exercise 3

- 1. came about
- 2. came out
- 3. catch on
- 4. came along
- 5. came upon
- 6. comes down to
- 7. come down with
- 8. come up with

## **Exercise 4**

- 1. by
- 2. off
- 3. round
- 4. out
- 5. about
- 6. out
- 7. out
- 8. in

#### **Exercise 5**

- 1. comes
- 2. come
- 3. cheer
- 4. checked
- 5. cover
- 6. count
- 7. cut
- 8. cleared

#### **Exercise 6**

- 1. B
- 2. D
- 3. B
- 4. B
- 5. A 6. D

#### **SESSION 3**

# **Exercise 1**

- 1. get at
- 2. get / across
- 3. fill out
- 4. get along
- 5. drop off
- 6. fall apart
- 7. find out
- 8. draw back

# **Exercise 2**

- 1. drop in
- 2 fall off
- 3. doze off
- 4. fall to
- 5. fall through
- 6. drop out
- 7. figure out
- 8. dress up

# **Exercise 3**

- 1. falling apart
- 2. get on
- 3. dozina off
- 4. drew back
- 5. get across
- 6. drawn up
- 7. fell to 8. fall back upon

## **Exercise 4**

- 1. up
- 2. out
- 3. in
- 4. upon
- 5. behind
- 6. up
- 7. out
- 8. along

# **Exercise 5**

- 1. do 2. fall
- 3. figure
- 4. drop
- 5. get
- 6 fill
- 7. fall 8. get

# **Exercise 6**

- 1. D
- 2. D
- 3. C 4. A
- 5. C 6. B

## **SESSION 4**

## **Exercise 1**

- 1. ao through
- 2. give off
- 3. get by
- 4. go against
- 5. get up
- 6. give in
- 7. get off
- 8. go after

# **Exercise 2**

- 1. go off
- 2. give away
- 3. get out
- 4. go for 5. go ahead
- 6. get over
- 7. give out
- 8. get through

# **Exercise 3**

- 1. going through
- 2. went down with
- 3. went against
- 4. get down to
- 5. giving up
- 6. go after 7. goes by
- 8. go for
- **Exercise 4** 
  - 1. away 2. behind
  - 3. up

  - 4. to 5. through

  - 6. in 7. by
  - 8. after

- **Exercise 5** 1. go
  - 2. get
  - 3. get
  - 4. give 5. qo
  - 6. get 7. give 8. go

# **Exercise 6**

- 1. A
- 2. C 3. B
- 4. A 5. D
- 6. C

#### **SESSION 5**

#### **Exercise 1**

- 1. keeping up with
- 2. handed over
- 3. ao up
- 4. leave / behind
- 5. hold off
- 6. keep off
- 7. went on
- 8. handed out

#### **Exercise 2**

- 1. keeping up
- 2. went over
- 3. heading for
- 4. heard from
- 5. keep to
- 6. held up
- 7. hang out
- 8. hang on

#### **Exercise 3**

- 1. kept on
- 2. keep out
- 3. hand in
- 4. heard about
- 5. keeping up with
- 6. keep off
- 7. keep away
- 8. laid off

## **Exercise 4**

- 1. of
- 2. for
- 3. up
- 4. up
- 5. to
- 6. over
- 7. off
- 8. behind

#### **Exercise 5**

- 1. keep
- 2. hold
- 3. hold
- 4. going
- 5. hand
- 6. laid
- 7. hand
- 8. heard

#### **Exercise 6**

- 1. C
- 2. B
- 3. A
- 4. D
- 5. B
- 6. A

#### **SESSION 6**

#### **Exercise 1**

- 1. looking for
- 2. make up
- 3. make out
- 4. look after
- 5. looking into6. let / in
- 7. looked through
- 8. make for

### **Exercise 2**

- 1. made up for
- 2. looking in
- 3. live on
- 4. let down
- 5. looks to
- 6. look back on
- 7. let / out
- 8. look up to

#### **Exercise 3**

- 1. live with
- 2. looking up
- 3. looking down on
- 4. make up for
- 5. look around
- 6. look over
- 7. let off
- 8. looking on

## **Exercise 4**

- 1. for
- 2. for
- 3. down
- 4. over
- 5. up
- 6. to
- 7. through
- 8. out

#### **Exercise 5**

- 1. make
- 2. looking
- 3. look
- 4. live
- 5. look
- 6. let
- 7. livina
- 8. made

#### **Exercise 6**

- 1. C
- 2. A
- 3. B
- 4. D
- 5. B 6. D

#### **SESSION 7**

### Exercise 1

- 1. put aside
- 2. pull down
- 3. put on
- 4. put up with
- 5. ran down
- 6. passed away
- 7. pointed out
- 8. put off

### **Exercise 2**

- 1. pay back
- 2. put forward
- 3. rule out
- 4. ripped off
- 5. pull through
- 6. pulled out
- 7. piled up
- 8. passed out

# Exercise 3

- 1. put across
- 2. put out
- 3. paid off
- pick up
   pay for
- 6. put down
- 7. ruled out 8. put on

# Exercise 4

- 1. up
- 2. off
- 3. over
- 4. up
- 5. aside
- 6. off
- 7. away
- 8. across

# Exercise 5

- 1. put
- 1. put 2. put
- 3. pulled
- 4. pay
- 5. pass
- 6. point
- 7. paid 8. put

# Exercise 6

- 1. D
- 2. B
- 3. A 4. A
- 5. A 6. C

### **SESSION 8**

## **Exercise 1**

- 1. set up
- 2. see to
- 3. stands for
- 4. showed up
- 5. sort out
- 6. signed in
- 7. come across
- 8. sold out

# Exercise 2

- 1. set out
- 2. see about
- 3. settles down
- 4. run after
- 5 run out
- 5. run out
- send forstood by
- 7. Stood by 8. shut up

# Exercise 3

- 1. showed up
- 2. sort out
- 3. sneaked in
- 4. run over
- 5. sent out6. stand out
- 7. run away 8. run into

# Exercise 4

- ercise 4 1. after
- 2. out
- 3. by
- 4. off 5. over
- 6. out

# 7. in 8. down

- Exercise 5
  - shut
     sneak
  - 3. see
  - 4. sort 5. run
  - 6. set7. ran8. sets
- Exercise 6
  - 1. B
  - D
     A
     C
  - 5. C 6. D

#### **SESSION 9**

#### **Exercise 1**

- 1. staying out of
- 2. take apart
- 3. take down
- 4. take / back
- 5. switched off
- 6. taking / out
- 7. takes after
- 8. taken in

#### **Exercise 2**

- 1. take off
- 2. threw up
- 3. straighten out
- 4. take in
- 5. stay up
- 6. take / away
- 7. torn down
- 8. taking off

#### **Exercise 3**

- 1. tearing down
- 2. stayed up
- 3. switched on
- 4. took up
- 5. threw up
- 6. straightened out
- 7. taken over
- 8. take on

### **Exercise 4**

- 1. in
- 2. out of
- 3. back
- 4. off
- 5. out
- 6. away
- 7. off
- 8. after

#### **Exercise 5**

- 1. talk
- 2. told
- track
- 4. took
- 5. taking
- 6. tell
- 7. take
- 8. stayed

#### **Exercise 6**

- 1. A
- 2. D
- 3. C
- 4. B 5. C
- 6. A

#### **SESSION 10**

#### **Exercise 1**

- 1. trv out
- 2. turn away
- 3. turned down
- 4. worked out
- 5. turned up
- 6. traded in
- 7. turned out

## 8. washed away

#### **Exercise 2**

- 1. turned / off
- 2. working out
- 3. wipe out
- 4. turn / in
- 5. zip up
- 6. woke up
- 7. used up
- 8. turn down

# **Exercise 3**

- 1. wrapped up
- 2. turned out
- 3. wears off
- 4. watch out
- 5. worked out
- 6. turned over
- 7. turn back
- 8. turned into

## **Exercise 4**

- 1. in
- 2. on
- 3. out
- 4. into
- 5. on
- 6. off
- 7. out
- 8. away

#### **Exercise 5**

- 1. watch
- 2. wears
- 3. used
- 4. wind
- 5. warm
- waketurn
- 8. zipped

#### **Exercise 6**

- 1. D
- 2. D
- 3. C
- 4. A
- 5. B 6. A

#### TEST 1

1B 2C 3A 4B 5E 6E 7B 8E 9A 10C 11D 12B 13A 14C 15E 16B 17A 18A 19D 20D 21C 22A 23D 24B 25C 26E 27B 28A 29E 30C 31D 32E 33B 34D 35E 36A 37B 38E 39A 40D 41B 42A 43E 44C 45C 46E 47B 48C 49B 50A

## TEST 2

1D 2E 3B 4E 5A 6A 7B 8B 9C 10D 11C 12A 13D 14B 15A 16E 17A 18D 19C 20E 21B 22A 23B 24D 25E 26C 27B 28A 29A 30C 31D 32E 33B 34D 35A 36C 37E 38A 39C 40C 41D 42B 43A 44D 45A 46C 47B 48E 49D 50B

# TEST 3

1D 2C 3B 4A 5D 6A 7E 8E 9C 10B 11C 12D 13A 14B 15C 16D 17E 18A 19D 20D 21B 22E 23B 24C 25A 26B 27E 28D 29C 30E 31D 32D 33A 34A 35B 36E 37E 38C 39D 40A 41D 42B 43B 44D 45E 46C 47A 48B 49D 50E

# **TEST 4**

1D 2E 3D 4A 5B 6C 7E 8C 9B 10E 11A 12D 13C 14A 15B 16C 17E 18A 19D 20B 21D 22B 23A 24C 25D 26A 27E 28B 29E 30C 31B 32A 33C 34E 35D 36B 37C 38A 39C 40E 41C 42B 43D 44D 45B 46E 47C 48A 49C 50E

#### TEST 5

1C 2E 3E 4A 5D 6B 7D 8E 9C 10A 11B 12D 13E 14D 15B 16E 17C 18C 19E 20A 21B 22D 23C 24D 25A 26B 27E 28E 29D 30D 31C 32A 33B 34E 35D 36D 37E 38E 39A 40C 41B 42E 43D 44B 45D 46C 47A 48E 49D 50A

# TEST 6

1D 2E 3C 4A 5B 6C 7B 8E 9D 10A 11D 12A 13B 14C 15E 16A 17C 18D 19B 20E 21A 22C 23D 24B 25E 26E 27A 28B 29D 30C 31D 32A 33E 34B 35C 36A 37B 38E 39C 40D 41B 42A 43D 44E 45C 46D 47A 48B 49C 50F

# TEST 7

1C 2A 3A 4D 5E 6B 7B 8B 9E 10D 11A 12D 13C 14B 15B 16A 17E 18D 19A 20B 21E 22D 23E 24C 25C 26D 27A 28B 29D 30E 31B 32A 33C 34B 35C 36B 37E 38D 39A 40D 41B 42B 43D 44D 45A 46C 47B 48E 49A 50D