

DILKO

PHRASAL
VERBS

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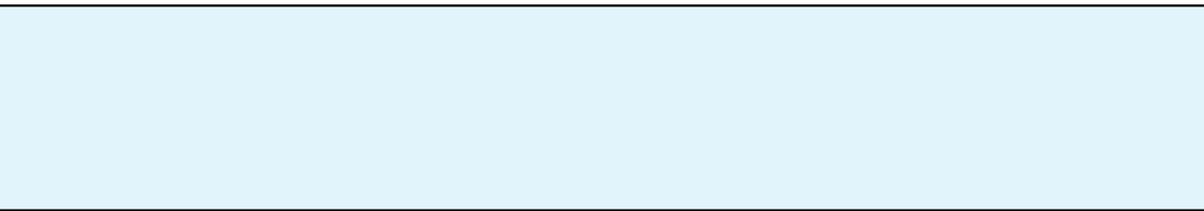
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PHRASAL VERBS

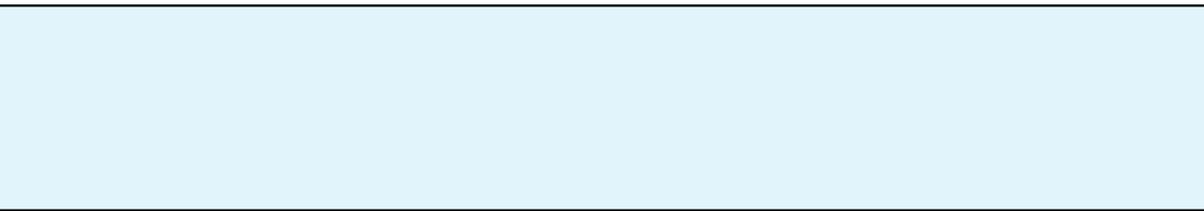
LIST

1. ask for
2. back up
3. blow up
4. blow out
5. break away
6. break out
7. break through
8. break in
9. break up
10. break down
11. break into
12. break off
13. bring about
14. bring out
15. bring up
16. call off
17. call by
18. call on / upon
19. call for
20. call in
21. call out
22. care for
23. carry on (with)
24. carry out
25. catch up (with)
26. catch on
27. check out
28. check in
29. cheer up
30. clear up
31. come across
32. come about
33. come before
34. come along
35. come around / round
36. come at
37. come into
38. come off
39. come out
40. come to
41. come up with
42. come upon
43. come by
44. come down with
45. come down to
46. count on
47. cover up
48. cross out
49. cut down (on)
50. do without
51. do away with
52. doze off
53. draw up
54. draw back
55. dress up
56. drop in
57. drop out
58. drop off
59. fall back upon / on
60. fall off
61. fall behind (with)
62. fall out
63. fall through
64. fall to

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 65. fall upon / on | 97. go by |
| 66. fall apart | 98. go after |
| 67. figure out | 99. go off |
| 68. fill in | 100. go through |
| 69. fill out | 101. go up |
| 70. fill up | 102. go on (with) |
| 71. find out | 103. go over |
| 72. get across | 104. hand over |
| 73. get along | 105. hand out |
| 74. get on (with) | 106. hand in |
| 75. get at | 107. hang on |
| 76. get away with | 108. hang out |
| 77. get behind (with) | 109. hang up |
| 78. get by | 110. head for |
| 79. get down | 111. hear about |
| 80. get down to | 112. hear from |
| 81. get off | 113. hear of |
| 82. get out | 114. hold off |
| 83. get over | 115. hold on |
| 84. get up | 116. hold up |
| 85. get to | 117. keep to |
| 86. get through | 118. keep up |
| 87. get in / into | 119. keep up with |
| 88. give out | 120. keep away |
| 89. give up | 121. keep on |
| 90. give away | 122. keep off |
| 91. give in | 123. keep out |
| 92. give off | 124. lay off |
| 93. go for | 125. leave behind |
| 94. go against | 126. let down |
| 95. go ahead | 127. let off |
| 96. go down with | 128. let in / into |

129. let out
130. live on
131. live with
132. look to
133. look up
134. look after
135. look back on
136. look down on
137. look forward to
138. look up to
139. look for
140. look in
141. look on
142. look out (for)
143. look over
144. look into
145. look round / around
146. look through
147. make out
148. make up
149. make up for
150. make for
151. pass out
152. pass away
153. pay off
154. pay for
155. pay back
156. pick up
157. pile up
158. point out
159. pull down
160. pull through
161. pull out
162. pull off
163. pull over
164. put off
165. put aside
166. put down
167. put across
168. put forward
169. put out
170. put through
171. put on
172. put up with
173. rip off
174. rule out
175. run down
176. run after
177. run away
178. run across
179. run into
180. run out (of)
181. run over
182. see about
183. see to
184. sell out
185. send for
186. send out
187. set up
188. set off
189. set out
190. settle down

191. show off
192. show up
193. shut up
194. sign in
195. sneak in
196. sneak out
197. sort out
198. stand by
199. stand for
200. stand out
201. stay out (of)
202. stay up
203. straighten out
204. switch on
205. switch off
206. take back
207. take for
208. take apart
209. take down
210. take in
211. take over
212. take after
213. take away
214. take on
215. take off
216. take out
217. take up
218. talk into
219. talk out of
220. tear down
221. tear off
222. tell off
223. tell apart
224. throw up
225. track down
226. trade in
227. try on
228. try out
229. turn down
230. turn away
231. turn back
232. turn into
233. turn off
234. turn on
235. turn over
236. turn up
237. turn out
238. turn in
239. use up
240. wake up
241. warm up
242. wash away
243. watch out (for)
244. wear out
245. wear off
246. wind up
247. wipe out
248. work out
249. wrap up
250. zip up



SESSIONS

1. **ask for** : bir şey istemek, rica etmek / **request**

- Bill asked for advice this morning about his new job.

2. **back up** : desteklemek / **support**

- Everyone came together to back up him in his efforts.

3. **blow up** : patlamak, patlatmak / **explode, make something explode**

- A group of terrorists blew up the shopping centre last week.

: şişirmek / **inflate**

- We blew up many balloons for the party.

4. **blow out** : üfleyip söndürmek, sönmek / **extinguish, stop burning**

- The breeze made all the candles on the table blow out.

: patlamak / **deflate**

- The road was so bad that one of my front tyres blew out.

5. **break away** : kaçmak / **escape**

- The thieves managed to break away after they stole the money.

: ayrılmak, kopmak / **leave, become separated**

- A tourist broke away from the tour group.

6. **break out** : başlamak / **start**

- A fire broke out in the building.

: kaçmak / **escape**

- A few prisoners was reported to have broken out of a top-security jail.

20. **call in (on)** : ziyaret etmek / **pay a short visit**

- I thought we could call in on Lisa on our way home.

: yardıma çağırmak
/ **ask for help, consult**

- The landlord have called in the police to investigate the burglary.

21. **call out** : bağırmak, seslenmek / **shout**

- He said he tried to call out to me through the window, but I didn't hear anything.

: devreye sokmak,
göreve çağırmak /
call in, summon into service

- The government officials were called out to deal with the matter.

22. **care for** : bakmak, ilgilenmek / **look after**

- Mike doesn't care for his pets well enough.

23. **carry on (with)** : devam etmek / **continue doing**

- Although they were tired, they carried on walking.

24. **carry out** : yapmak, uygulamak / **perform**

- Mike is carrying out research on noise pollution.

25. **catch up (with)** : yetişmek, yakalamak / **approach**

- Although I left earlier, he soon caught me up.

: aynı seviyeye gelmek / **reach the same standard and level**

- It is hard for him to catch up with the others at school.

Exercise 1

Complete each sentence meaningfully with one of the phrasal verbs.

carry out	bring about	break down	back up
break out	break into	bring up	care for

1. When the suspect failed to _____ what he said with evidence, he was jailed.
2. We hope that our old car won't _____ on the journey in Poland.
3. Violence could _____ among the citizens if the security forces can't take enough precautions immediately.
4. It is likely that the new taxes _____ some serious problems in the country.
5. Since she is an old woman with no one to _____ her, Jake's aunt will live in a nursing home.
6. Parents must accept the fact that _____ children these days is not as easy as in the past.
7. The thieves managed to _____ the mansion owned by the richest family of the city by successfully deactivating the burglar alarm.
8. The police _____ an investigation for the time being in order to find the criminals who killed the minister.

Exercise 2

Complete each sentence meaningfully with one of the phrasal verbs.

ask for	blow up	call by	call out
catch up	call in	break through	break off

1. A bomb was used by the terrorists to _____ the embassy and the damage was tremendous.
2. Because I owe a good amount of money to the bank, Jonathan _____ this morning to give me some.
3. The president _____ the army to stop the conflict between the groups.
4. After a period of rain lasting for months, the sun finally _____ the clouds.
5. I will _____ at the butcher's tonight to pick up my mother's order, so I have to draw some money from the ATM.
6. The students _____ their conversations when the teacher came in.
7. We must slow down to let the others _____ with us during the climb.
8. George is such a shy person that he is always unwilling to _____ his friends' help.

101. go up : yükselmek, artmak / **increase**

- The inflation rate has gone up by 15 per cent recently.

: yukarı çıkmak, tırmanmak, yukarı gitmek / **move to a higher position**

- She is going up into the attic to get her luggage.
- This road goes up to the town.

102. go on (with) : devam etmek, sürmek, meydana gelmek / **continue to happen, take place**

- I have been going on with my guitar practice for an hour.
- Nothing unusual went on at the meeting.

: çalışmaya başlamak / **start to function**

- The alarm system went on soon after we left the office.

: zamanın geçmesi / **pass**

- As time went on, I got more used to this place.

103. go over : gözden geçirmek, dikkatle incelemek, çalışmak / **check carefully, examine, study**

- Please go over your notes once more before you take the test.
- The area will be gone over with great care.

: aşmak / **exceed**

- The success of the campaign went over our expectations.

104. hand over : vermek, teslim etmek, devretmek / **give, surrender, give power or control**

- The officer handed the documents over to the secretary.
- The manager will hand the presentation today over to Jim.

105. hand out : dağıtmak, vermek / **distribute, give**

- The teacher wanted me to hand out the worksheets.

Exercise 5

Fill in the blanks appropriately using the correct verb.

hand

hang

hold

keep (X2)

go

1. The price of gas in Turkey _____ up considerably in the past few years.
2. The teacher is planning to _____ the quiz out to the students today.
3. When the column _____ the roof up was damaged severely, the house collapsed.
4. Cheetahs can run at very high speeds, but they can't _____ their speed up very long.
5. Paul has been trying to lose weight for the past few months, so you should _____ him away from alcohol at the party tonight.
6. The child fell off the horse, thus hurting his back since he didn't _____ on tightly enough.

Exercise 6

Choose the synonyms of the phrasal verbs.

1. hand in

- A) wait B) give C) learn D) delay

2. go over

- A) exceed B) tell C) support D) buy

3. hand out

- A) think B) say C) forget D) distribute

4. hold on

- A) endure B) not touch C) fire D) postpone

226. **trade in** : yenisini almak için eski bir ürünü vermek / **give something old as part of the payment for something new**
- Tom traded in his old lawn mower for a brand new one.

227. **try on** : bir giysiyi prova etmek, giyip denemek / **put on an article of clothing to see whether it fits**
- I advise you to try on this sweater first to see how it looks.

228. **try out** : deneme yapmak / **test**
- The assistant tried out the new equipment before setting up the experiment.

229. **turn down** : reddetmek / **not accept, refuse**
- Bob asked me to give him another loan, but I turned him down.
- : kısmak, azaltmak / **make lower or quieter**
- Can you turn the music down a bit as I can't hear what your mum is saying?

230. **turn away** : başka tarafa dönmek ya da döndürmek / **move in a different direction not to face something**
- The old man had to turn away to avoid the brutal scenes.
- : geri çevirmek, savmak / **refuse entrance**
- The reporters who wished to talk to the minister were turned away.

231. **turn back** : geri dönmek / **return**
- The people who couldn't find any job opportunities abroad are turning back these days.

Exercise 3

Underline the correct phrasal verb in each sentence.

1. A whole beach was reported to have disappeared after torrential rain **washed away / tried on** all the sand.
2. My father is hoping to **try out / zip up** his new hunting equipment this weekend.
3. Extremely bad weather conditions and a couple of unexpected events forced the climbers to **wrap up / turn back** to their campsite.
4. Sandra **wore out / turned up** late at the party and missed most of the fun.
5. I didn't have anything planned for yesterday and since I **woke up / turned away** late as well, I just thought I would take the day off for some rest.
6. I am afraid that humans will have **traded in / wiped out** tiger populations completely by the middle of this century.
7. Paperback books **turn on / wear out** more quickly than hardcover books.
8. You should have **watched out for / washed away** the cars while crossing the road. One of them could have hit you.

Exercise 4

Fill in the blanks appropriately using the correct preposition.

up

out

into

away

down

over

1. As the neighbours didn't **turn** the music _____ while having their party, Jessica had no other choice but to call the police.
2. If the company wants to make a huge profit, they need to **work** _____ the total cost of the project.
3. The teacher asked the students to **turn** _____ their papers and started the exam.
4. His promotion **washed** _____ the last obstacle to his marriage.
5. Almost every child knows the tale of a prince who is **turned** _____ a frog by his wicked stepmother.
6. It is a well-known fact that the earth's resources are being **used** _____ at a fast rate.

TESTS

1. The manager's son who is going to ---- the company soon doesn't seem to be as efficient as his father.

- A) go ahead
- B) take over
- C) put through
- D) check out
- E) work out

2. Martin spoke so quickly as if he were swallowing the words that I couldn't ---- what he was trying to say.

- A) see off
- B) take after
- C) stand out
- D) break in
- E) make out

3. Seeing that there were so many protests, the government had to ---- the suggestion that the public transport prices would be increased.

- A) run away
- B) keep on
- C) draw back
- D) look up
- E) find out

4. Luckily there was a spare button sewn underneath the jacket so I was able to replace it with the one that ---- yesterday.

- A) handed in
- B) came off
- C) went through
- D) fell to
- E) broke out

5. Through searching the finger prints, the police came to conclusion that the person who ---- the house can't have been a total stranger.

- A) broke into
- B) went ahead
- C) caught on
- D) turned over
- E) ran across

6. To my surprise, the thing which ---- yesterday was just the exhaust of a car, not an explosion of a bomb.

- A) went off
- B) took in
- C) saw to
- D) broke up
- E) called for

1. Martha lost her joy when she realized that the diamond embedded in her ring had ----, possibly while she was dancing, so she couldn't notice it at all.

- A) given out
- B) taken in
- C) come away
- D) brought up
- E) made for

2. Before you start criticizing me, I think you should let me explain how the situation has ----.

- A) come about
- B) taken up
- C) sent for
- D) passed out
- E) called in

3. Although the manager keeps saying that the situation is getting better, most of the staff do not ---- much hope that the prices will fall.

- A) send for
- B) go off
- C) get at
- D) come off
- E) hold out

4. Don't be ---- by her apparent shyness at first sight; she is really an outgoing person as long as she is together with people she knows well.

- A) taken in
- B) looked after
- C) blown out
- D) given out
- E) broken into

5. Both my sister and I certainly ---- our father and I find it really funny when our mother says there are hardly any similarities.

- A) come across
- B) get through
- C) take after
- D) hear from
- E) catch up

6. When they ---- the years they spent together, the old couple realized that their marriage had been a very happy one.

- A) fell out with
- B) went down with
- C) cut down on
- D) looked forward to
- E) looked back on

44. Parents shouldn't think that it is only their responsibility to solve all kinds of problems at home; instead, they must let their children ---- some of them on their own.

- A) hear from
- B) watch out
- C) see to
- D) drop in
- E) show up

45. Upon being warned, the group in the match had to ---- the poster they had put up because it was against the standards in sports.

- A) take down
- B) run over
- C) get along
- D) break into
- E) hold on

46. I still vividly remember the fairy tale called Cinderella, in which she ---- her hair so that the prince could hold and climb into the tower to save her.

- A) put off
- B) came at
- C) got behind
- D) ran away
- E) let down

47. I thought the blender I bought was not a very good one as it was a lot cheaper than its contemporaries but it ---- to be one of the most efficient ones of all.

- A) turned out
- B) heard about
- C) came off
- D) passed away
- E) sent for

48. The little girl's eyes ---- that she was hiding the truth and with a little effort, she confessed her guilt and said she stole the ring left on the table.

- A) set up
- B) wound up
- C) gave away
- D) made for
- E) came about

49. Some people dealing with Neuro Linguistics Psychology claim that anyone can ---- their problems as long as they learn to think positively about life.

- A) break out
- B) take for
- C) put through
- D) set out
- E) get over

50. No one should have prejudice about others or make comment over their personality before ---- the real reasons behind their attitudes.

- A) coming off
- B) turning out
- C) breaking through
- D) taking after
- E) looking into



ANSWER KEY