

DİLKO

# PRACTICE & PROGRESS

1

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# PRACTICE & PROGRESS

## CÜMLE TAMAMLAMA

1

1. - 10. sorularda, cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. If my father is elected as the new CEO of his company, ----, we will have to move to London.

- A) he is the one who always does his job better than his colleagues
- B) there won't be much trouble once he has accepted the offer
- C) his previous company will have accepted his resignation
- D) and I honestly believe he should be
- E) all the equipment in his office is new

2. ---- why the party organizers had cancelled the reunion at the last moment.

- A) I don't know the exact reason behind this change
- B) We, all the graduate students, were curious to find out
- C) I don't think it's a good idea to make arrangements for the party
- D) Nobody knows how the committee forgot our phone numbers
- E) As they have already informed everyone about the party

3. Ever since North Korea tested a new kind of nuclear explosive, ----.

- A) there had been some serious problems among third world countries
- B) the environment are affected badly than anyone has thought
- C) developing countries are trying to find a way to get rid of this nuclear disposal
- D) some of the countries in the world will have eradicated their nuclear arsenals
- E) people all over the world have been organizing protests

4. Until they have purchased a new and more economical one, ----.

- A) my friends, Jamie and Brad, decided to quit their jobs
- B) our neighbours have to drive their old car
- C) the kids hadn't had such a sophisticated microscope
- D) they wanted to share their belongings
- E) everyone in the firm should have been much more careful than ever

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9. Mr. Breston :  
- ----  
Mrs. Breston :  
- **Sorry, I was very tired so I have ordered a pizza for two.**  
Mr. Breston :  
- **Don't you know that I won't feel full-up with only two slices?**  
Mrs. Breston :  
- **I do but a bigger one would cost twice as much as this one.**
- A) Why don't we have a take-away because I don't like leeks at all?  
B) Haven't you cooked anything for tonight?  
C) Would you like your pizza with or without parmesan?  
D) How long will we wait for the food to come?  
E) Is there a special offer in the pizza house such as pay one get two?

10. Tom :  
- **I read in an article that when honey bees are lost in the world, it will be the end of humanity.**  
Marge :  
- ----  
Tom :  
- **It is a circle and when one of the rings is broken, the rest cannot go on for a long time.**  
Marge :  
- **I think I need to read a few things on it so that I can understand it better.**
- A) I have known it for a long time and it worries me a lot.  
B) Species are disappearing on earth due to people's unconscious attitude.  
C) It was Einstein's claim and scientists are making a search on it.  
D) I am amazed at how they work in colonies and produce honey.  
E) I can't see the relationship between them

## DICTIONARY

- |                   |                              |
|-------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. choice         | seçenek                      |
| 2. exactly        | kesinlikle, tam olarak       |
| 3. fully          | tamamen                      |
| 4. expect         | beklemek, ummak              |
| 5. luggage        | bavul                        |
| 6. stuff          | şey, nesne                   |
| 7. ban            | yasak                        |
| 8. application    | başvuru                      |
| 9. worry          | merak, endişe                |
| 10. in vain       | boşuna                       |
| 11. afford        | karşılama, maddi gücü yetmek |
| 12. materialistic | maddiyata önem veren         |
| 13. trip          | seyahat, gezi                |
| 14. embassy       | elçilik                      |
| 15. reliable      | güvenilir                    |
| 16. expire        | tarihi geçmek                |
| 17. delay         | gecikmek                     |
| 18. slice         | dilim                        |
| 19. cost          | maliyet                      |
| 20. article       | makale                       |
| 21. specie        | tür                          |
| 22. unconscious   | bilinçsiz                    |
| 23. attitude      | tavır                        |
| 24. claim         | iddia                        |
| 25. produce       | üretmek, yapmak              |

# PRACTICE & PROGRESS

## ANLAMI BOZAN CÜMLE

8

1. - 10. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

1. (I) Wars of the Roses is a name given to a series of civil wars in England during the reigns of Henry VI, Edward IV and Richard III. (II) They were marked by ferocity practically unknown in the history of English wars. (III) The film is a dark comedy about a couple whose marriage has fallen apart, but neither is willing to move out of the home they share. (IV) The first of these began with an armed demand of the Yorkist lords for the dismissal of Henry VI. (V) Thereafter things went peacefully until other wars succeeded.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

2. (I) Violets have been cultivated and used in cooking and medicine for thousands of years. (II) To make candied Violet flowers, a large number of flowers should be picked and dried on a paper towel for a few hours. (III) They make an attractive and useful ground cover in shady situations, such as under trees. (IV) Their leaves are dark green and oval, kidney shaped, or heart shaped while the flowers can be white, purple, or rarely, yellow. (V) April and May are when they are usually cultivated and they self-sow readily and they may need occasional thinning.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

3. (I) Nuclear power generation emits relatively low amounts of carbon dioxide. (II) Therefore, the contribution of nuclear power plants to global warming is relatively little. (III) Due to the advances, technology is readily available so it does not have to be developed first. (IV) The waste from nuclear energy is extremely dangerous and it has to be carefully looked after for several thousand years. (V) In addition, it is possible to generate a high amount of electrical energy in one single plant instead of setting up many.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

4. (I) It was once quite common to see advertisements of different cigarette brands on billboards. (II) Science still does not know the exact mechanism by which smoking and its associated chemicals cause cancer. (III) What we do know is that smoking is the biggest risk factor in developing lung cancer. (IV) The more you smoke, the more your risk of getting lung cancer. (V) Yet not everyone who smokes gets lung cancer, and not everyone who gets lung cancer has smoked.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

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5. (I) Neuro-Linguistic Programming (NLP) is a behavioural technology or a set of guiding principles and techniques about real-life behaviour. (II) It allows you to adopt or eliminate behaviours as you desire. (III) Weight Loss CDs in the programme help you have a greater understanding of the ultimate power of using your brain. (IV) It also gives you the ability to choose your mental and emotional states of well-being. (V) Upon managing such abilities one can learn how to grow from every single life experience, thus increasing your ability to create a better quality of life.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

6. (I) The grey squirrel is diurnal and most active at dawn and dusk, searching for available food. (II) Compared with the red squirrel, it spends more time foraging and feeding on the ground than in the trees. (III) It is, however, very agile in the trees and can run along slender twigs, leaping from tree to tree. (IV) Its winter fur is dense and silvery grey with a brown tinge along the middle of the back whereas the summer fur is yellowish-brown. (V) If a squirrel should fall, it can land safely from heights of about 9m.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

7. (I) Researchers have discovered a possible reason why green vegetables such as broccoli, cabbage and cauliflower are good for the heart. (II) Broccoli has also been linked to serious lung disease. (III) Their work suggests a chemical found in the vegetables can boost a natural defence mechanism to protect arteries from disease. (IV) This will enable artery regions to remain healthy for longer, or even reduce the progression of existing disease. (V) As a result it is hoped that the work could lead to new dietary treatments to prevent heart problems.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

8. (I) Buff-coloured pygmy parrots are found across the northern lowlands of the island of New Guinea from the west to the southeastern tip, up to an altitude of around 800m. (II) An expedition team caught two of the buffaced pygmy parrots on camera. (III) Males and females look similar, but females have less prominent markings on the head. (IV) The birds have green feathers with yellowish plumage on their underparts. (V) Their cheeks, face, and crown however are more buff-coloured hence their name.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

9. (I) San Diego's mild Mediterranean climate makes it possible to grow more different kinds of plants than almost anywhere else in the United States. (II) San Diego Zoo has more than a million plants on a total of 770 hectares. (III) The grounds make up a truly world-class botanical garden and they have been recognized as such. (IV) The horticulturists and gardeners of the zoo have established themselves as among the best in the world. (V) So, they have created outstanding naturalistic habitats for exotic animals.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

10. (I) A Bluetooth connection is wireless and automatic. (II) It has a number of interesting features that can simplify our daily lives. (III) The art of connecting things is becoming more and more complex every day. (IV) It takes small-area networking to the next level by removing the need for user intervention. (V) It also keeps transmission power extremely low to save battery power.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V



## DICTIONARY

1. prospect	olasılık, umut
2. ferociously	şiddetli bir şekilde
3. naturally	doğal olarak
4. dispatch	yollamak, sevk etmek
5. detect	algılamak
6. recently	son zamanlarda
7. observe	gözlemlemek
8. unstable	dengeşiz
9. process	işlemek
10. absence	yokluk
11. launch	fırlatmak (roket, uydu)
12. ambitious	hırslı
13. blend	karışım
14. satire	hiciv, taşlama
15. fable	masal, fabl
16. allegory	alegori
17. decline	düşüş, azalma
18. totalitarian	totaliter, baskıcı
19. perceive	görmek, algılamak
20. ban	yasaklamak
21. remain	geriye kalmak, sürdürmek
22. decline	azalmak, düşmek
23. ally	müttefik
24. subsequent	sonraki, takip eden
25. interpret	yorumlamak

5. Dave :  
- ----  
Carl :  
- **Well, to tell you the truth, I thought it would be much easier.**  
Dave :  
- **Then you probably don't know I used to be a licensed player.**  
Carl :  
- **Oh, really? You should have told me about this earlier.**
- A) I imagine you didn't expect to beat me with so much difficulty.  
B) Do you always tell the truth even when there is a threat?  
C) Did you ever think what job you would take in the future?  
D) Doubtless to say, I was able to beat him so easily.  
E) Would you like to play a game of tennis after work?

6. Pam :  
- **I've told the teacher that she is an inconsiderate person.**  
Suzie:  
- ----  
Pam :  
- **Maybe so, but she shouldn't have insulted me in front of my friends.**  
Suzie:  
- **Sure she shouldn't. But that still doesn't give you the right to talk to her like that.**
- A) I can't believe you did so well even though you didn't turn a page.  
B) I would like to hear what she said to you in return.  
C) She said my knowledge of science was no different from that of a first-grader's.  
D) I bet you didn't tell her how you were able to get that high score.  
E) That's not a very nice way to talk to teachers, is it?

7. Tom :  
- **We should get together and talk about our presentation before we do it in class.**  
Nora :  
- ----  
Tom :  
- **But we have exams during the two weeks before the presentation.**  
Nora :  
- **Then you're right. We had better get started this week.**
- A) I always prefer individual work to group work.  
B) Who told you that I wanted to work with you?  
C) I'm not eager to do any kind of joint work with you.  
D) No need to rush. We have more than a month.  
E) I agree. We shouldn't put it off until the last moment.

8. Liz :  
- **How did you like the food you ate in the restaurant you went to last night?**  
Sam :  
- ----  
Liz :  
- **Why do you think so?**  
Sam :  
- **The meat was too salty and the dessert was stale.**
- A) You must have gone to another restaurant.  
B) Did you know that it was the best restaurant in that neighbourhood?  
C) I'm afraid I can't tell you what I actually think about them.  
D) I think it deserves all the praise it gets from food magazines.  
E) I would rather have stayed home and eaten pasta.