### **DİLKO**

# ACTIVITY JOURNAL

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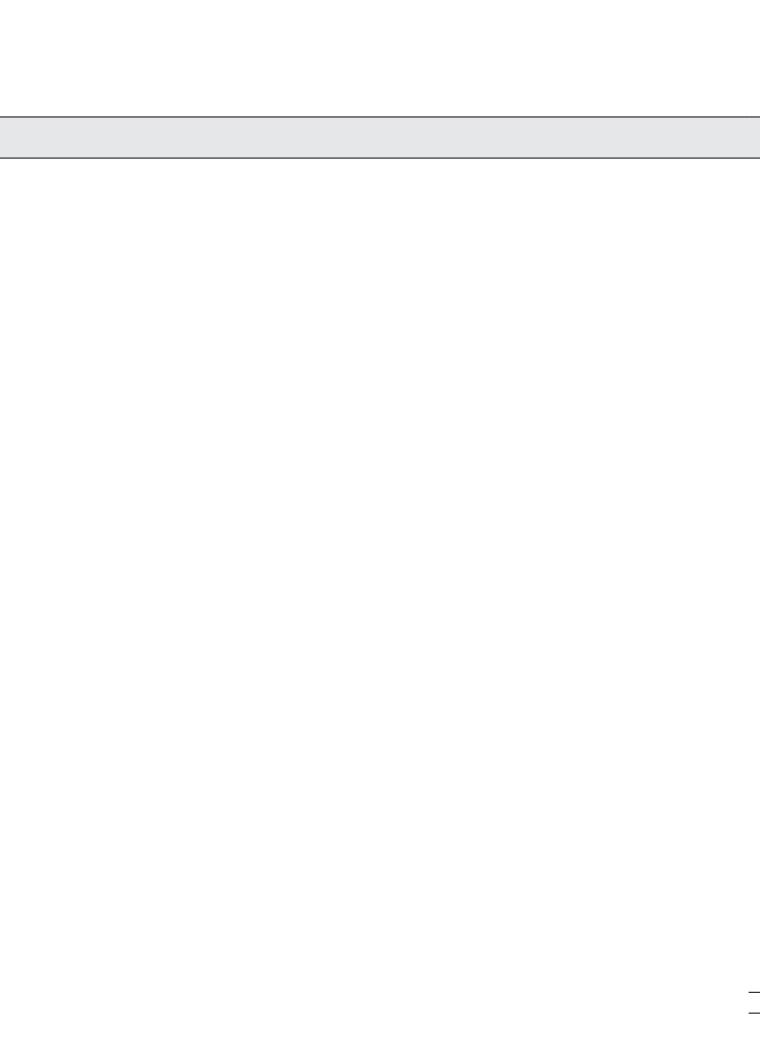
Tüm hakkı saklıdır. 5846 ve 2936 sayılı Fikir ve Sanat Eserleri Yasası Hükümleri gereğince yayıncının yazılı izni olmaksızın bu kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı elektronik ortam dahil kopya edilemez, çoğaltılamaz. ISBN: 978-605-9242-04-2 Baskı Yeri: Yazın Basın Yayın Matbaa Turizm Tic. Ltd. Şti. (Sertifika No: 12028) İkitelli Çevre Sanayi Sitesi B Blok No:38-40-42-44 Başakşehir / İstanbul Tel: (O212) 565 O1 22 Yayımlayan: Moya Modern Yayınlar ve Eğt. Hiz. Tic. Ltd. Şti. (Sertifika No: 19955) Aydınevler Mah. Preveze Sk. No:15 Maltepe / İstanbul

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# İÇİNDEKİLER

1.	Grammar & Vocabulary	5
2.	Skills Test	11
3.	Cloze Test	30



### **ACTIVITY JOURNAL**

### Grammar & Vocabulary

1

1. - 30. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

- Anxiety is a normal ---- to stress and it may help a person to deal with a difficult situation, for example at work or at school, by prompting one to cope with it.
  - A) distinction

B) negotiation

C) reaction

D) proportion

E) conclusion

2. For cancer occurring in adults, attention has been directed toward reducing the ---- between symptom onset and diagnosis.

A) solidarity

B) resemblance

C) circumstance

D) interval

E) enthusiasm

 Checking heart function before starting an exercise program is ---- because exercise can greatly increase demands upon your cardiovascular system.

A) obsolete

B) vital

C) competitive

D) hazardous

E) distant

4. If your surname has changed ---- to marriage and you want a new passport or an additional booklet in your married name, you will need to fill out the form meant for a new passport.

A) irrelevant

B) previous

C) superior

D) former

E) subsequent

 A major environmental factor for the maintenance of health is water quality, ---- for the health of infants and children in developing countries.

A) especially

B) randomly

C) fluently

D) gradually

E) tolerantly

6. Injections, such as epidural injections and joint injections, may be effective when the cause of the pain is ---- localized to particular sites.

A) tediously

B) poorly

C) passionately

D) accurately

E) recklessly

7. When certain nerves or an area in the brain stem become irritated, the body ---- chemicals which cause inflammation of the blood vessels.

A) experiences

B) tolerates

C) differentiates

D) releases

E) affords

8. For centuries the death penalty, often accompanied by barbarous refinements, has been used to hold crime in check; yet crime ---- to great extent.

A) negotiates

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B) persists

C) decreases

D) withdraws

E) relieves

9. According to a research conducted recently, body piercing, especially to the lips and tongue can ---- serious dental complications.

A) give up

B) count on

C) bring about

D) look for

E) give off

By cleaning the body, dead skin cells are
with the germs, reducing their chance of entering the body.

A) washed away

B) brought up

C) put out

D) put forward

E) handed out

## 35. Every student knows that lack of preparation can contribute to test anxiety ----.

- but they still don't follow a structured plan for studying
- B) thus some are able to anticipate what the exam will cover
- as it can help her to enter the test with a more positive attitude
- D) poor time management and poor study habits can lead to feeling overwhelmed
- E) in these situations, students may actually spend more time worrying about the test

### ---- I will have risen to a higher position in the firm.

- A) As I gathered all the necessary information for the project
- B) By the time I submitted my last survey
- C) When the day comes for me to retire
- D) Since I spent only five months working there
- E) As I planed to lay off one of the workers

### 36. Whether I knew them or not ----.

- A) it will be a must to have some information about their personality
- B) I will do my best to keep an eye on her
- C) I would always try to help anybody who is in trouble
- D) that he was usually kind and generous to me
- E) I would appreciate having your CV first

# 39. Every time I can't get into contact with my best friend for a couple of days, ----.

- I'd prefer to have called her mother rather than her
- B) I worry that something wrong has happened to her
- she must have been late for the meeting of her company
- D) it was no good making a call at that time of the evening
- E) it was her thoughtlessness that made me call her

# 37. No sooner had we landed after a long and tiring flight ----.

- A) when my children began to insist on having some snack on the way
- B) than I was given the bad news that my garage had been broken into in my absence
- that everybody thought it wouldn't be a safe landing
- D) as the passengers' nervousness was very obvious from their face
- since I didn't want anybody to know thearrival time

### 40. It wasn't until almost an hour later ----.

- A) so we learned he couldn't have been staying at this hotel
- B) that we realized we were definitely headed in the wrong direction
- C) as he might have been trying to tell the manager something
- D) there will be a dancing session in the garden at the party tomorrow
- E) that the girls are going to stay at home and watch television

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### Skills

# 2

# 51. - 62. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın ifadeyi bulunuz.

# 51. Because of the rapid decline in the patient's health, the doctor had to perform an emergency operation.

- A) Because of the unexpected worsening in the patient's condition, the doctor started to worry about the upcoming surgery.
- The doctor delayed the surgery since the condition of the patient was getting worse and worse.
- As the patient's health worsened quickly, the doctor was obliged to operate on him urgently.
- The unexpected change in the condition of the patient forced the doctor to make an urgent decision.
- Now that the patient's health has improved, the doctor can put off the emergency operation.

# 52. Seldom do parents interest themselves in planning for the activities of their children.

- A) Parents shouldn't try to make plans about what kind of activities their children will take part in.
- B) Children are often disturbed by their parents' interference in their free time activities.
- Rarely do children want their parents to be around when they are absorbed in their free time activities.
- Only parents who bother to spend time with their children can create the environment of mutual trust.
- Parents rarely bother to make plans about the activities their children will be involved in.

### The teacher's heartening assessment of the student's performance boosted her confidence.

- With his encouraging evaluation of her performance, the teacher increased the student's confidence tremendously.
- B) Had the teacher assessed the student's performance more positively, her self-confidence wouldn't have been ruined.
- Despite the teacher's favourable comments about her performance, the student still lacked self-confidence.
- D) The student's increased confidence had nothing to do with the evaluation made by the teacher about her performance.
- E) The teacher should know that he could have increased his student's performance with some positive comments.

# 54. It is a well-known fact that few teenagers adopt their parents' style of dress or taste in music.

- A) Doubtless to say, some teenagers ignore their parents' style of dress but accept their taste in music.
- B) Teenagers do not understand why their parents keep complaining about the clothes they wear and the music they listen to.
- C) That most teenagers do not agree to their parents' dress code and music taste is an undeniable fact.
- One should remember that it's pointless to try to change teenagers' way of dressing and taste of music.
- E) Several teenagers have openly stated that they do not care what their parents think about their clothes and their music.

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139. - 143. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

The classic metal tokens (139) ---- roam the streets of Atlantic City in the game Monopoly (140) ---- part of the original game. When Monopoly was first (141) ----, it didn't include (142) ---- game pieces; it only included small household items (143) ---- buttons and pennies.

139.

- A) of which
- B) whose
- C) that
- D) in which
- E) what

140.

- A) were not
- B) has not been
- C) will not be
- D) have not been
- E) was not

141.

- A) introduced
- B) sustained
- C) deducted
- D) contained
- E) accused

142.

A) no

- B) none
- C) some
- D) any
- E) each of

143.

- A) with
- B) like
- C) without
- D) between
- E) towards

144. - 148. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

The world's (144) ---- guitar is the nanoguitar, (145) ---- in 1997 by a professor at Cornell University to (146) ---- new technologies that could be used in electronics and fibre optics. The nanoguitar is 10 micrometers long, (147) ---- the length of a human cell. It has six strings that are fifty nanometres (one-billionth of a meter) wide. The guitar makes a sound (148) ---- to humans.

144.

- A) smallest
- B) the smallest
- C) smaller than
- D) as small as
- E) no smaller

145.

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- A) created
- B) creating
- C) to create
- D) having created
- E) by creating

146.

- . ≽ A) deny ≽
- B) survive
- C) eliminate
- D) require
- E) demonstrate

147.

- A) among
- B) between
- C) about
- D) behind
- E) without

148.

- A) uneducated
- B) irregular
- C) impotent
- D) inaudible
- E) unfair

229. - 233. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Robin Ficker, a(n) (229) ---- lawyer, was driving his two sons (230) ---- see his ailing father. Suddenly his 1990 Jeep Cherokee crashed (231) ---- a newer model Jeep in front of him. The driver, Caroline Goldman, was six months pregnant. When she approached Ficker's car, he became very agitated, (232) ---- her and yelling. He struck her in the face, giving her a black eye (233) ---- lasted for ten days. Ficker was convicted of malicious destruction of property.

### 229.

- A) extinguished
- B) prominent
- C) corrosive
- D) contagious
- E) leaking

#### 230.

- A) in addition to
- B) so as to
- C) in order that
- D) so that
- E) because of

#### 231.

- A) from
- B) along
- C) into
- D) above
- E) beyond

### 232.

- A) sorting out
- B) cutting off
- C) looking after
- D) trying on
- E) pointing at

### 233.

- A) that
- B) where
- C) to which
- D) in which
- E) whom

234. - 238. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

A sonic boom is a loud noise (234) ---- thunder. A person on the ground hears a sonic boom (235) ---- an aircraft flies overhead at supersonic speeds. The noise is caused by a fast (236) ---- of air pressure. Air pressure builds up as a plane flies through the air. When the pressure is set free, it makes a loud noise. This is similar (237) ---- when a balloon pops. A pin that pops a balloon releases the air pressure (238) ---- the balloon and causes a loud "pop."

### 234.

- A) as
- B) as if
- C) like
- D) alike
- E) as though

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- A) while
- B) though
- C) where
- D) however
- E) whereas

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- A) contempt
- B) sarcasm
- C) discharge
- D) ignorance
- E) commitment

### 237.

A) for

- B) within
- C) into
- D) to
- E) from

### 238.

- A) among
- B) inside
- C) between
- D) without
- E) behind