

# LEADER

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# GRAMMAR STUDIES 1

MODERN ENGLISH

*anytime anyWhere*

**MODERN ENGLISH**  
ANYTIME ANYWHERE

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*anytime anywhere*

Tüm hakkı saklıdır. 5846 ve 2936 sayılı Fikir ve Sanat Eserleri Yasası Hükümleri gereğince yayıncının yazılı izni olmaksızın bu kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı elektronik ortam dahil kopya edilemez, çoğaltılamaz.

**ISBN**

978-605-2248-72-0

**BASKI YERİ**

Yazın Basın Yayın Matbaa Turizm Tic. Ltd. Şti.  
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UNIT  
**1**

**PRONOUNS**

# PRONOUNS

## 1. Complete each sentence with either one of the options.

1. Although body aches are normal with the flu, if **they / them** become much more severe than you would expect, you should contact your healthcare provider.
2. Avalanches kill over a hundred people in Europe and North America every year, burying **they / them** below tons of snow.
3. People automatically make judgments about **us / we** based on the firmness of our handshakes.
4. Reading blogs is helping **me / I** to understand that I have to keep up with the culture and learn more about what normal people are doing.
5. I told my brother that we will not tolerate **he / him** any more if **he / him** keeps up his rude attitude towards **we / us**.
6. Jane has given her clothes to charity as **she / her** will wear a uniform for work from now onwards.
7. Sam is a very lucky boy because **her / his** father left him a big fortune, and he can now spend it / them however he likes.
8. You have made **I / me** very happy by bringing **me / I** those flowers. Thank you.
9. The commander asked his soldiers to follow **he / him**, but none of **they / them** did as **they / them** were extremely tired from the extensive workout.
10. When they asked **me / I** if **I / me** knew **her / she**, I pretended to have forgotten who Linda was.

## 2. Complete each sentence with either one of the options.

1. My mother insisted on calling my uncle to tell **him / he** that **he / him** has lost his wife but we all thought we should wait for **him / he** to come home from work.
2. A general stereotype about identical twins is that **they / them** are clones; **they / them** act alike, look alike, and are expected to be identical.
3. Jane becomes cheerful when **she / her** sees or hears the birds singing, otherwise **she / her** is as miserable as a ghost.
4. I am responsible for my own behaviours and I believe **I / me** know how to behave in public, but when people unnecessarily warn **me / I** about **they / them**, I become aggressive.
5. If you want to obtain valuable feedback from your customers, then you have to be asking **they / them** the right questions.
6. Should **we / us** be the ones to tell **you / him** to study harder for your future? One should be aware of the outcomes of not doing so when it is necessary.
7. People make the mistake of adopting an animal solely because **them / they** like **it / you**, not ever thinking about the animal's and the community's welfare.
8. I can never forget gathering in our house for the story time. My mum would gather all of **we / us** around **she / her** and tell one of her extraordinary stories.
9. Edward knows **he / him** is expected to be here at six because **we / us** will meet the guests for our dinner party.
10. Hens were domesticated very early in the history of humanity and **they / them** have made a solid impact on our lives.

## 3

## CHECKPOINT

## Forms of 'Other'

1. **One person's freedom only extends so far as it restricts ----. However recently people only think about their own freedom and doesn't care about ----.**
  - A) another / others
  - B) ones' / another
  - C) another's / others
  - D) the others / the others
  - E) one's / the other
  
2. **Constant streams of commercial messages, TV news, and campaign ads try to tell us how to think. When we allow ---- to think for ----, we become vulnerable to propaganda.**
  - A) the ones / ones
  - B) others / another
  - C) another / one
  - D) the others / them
  - E) others / us
  
3. **We are persuaded to doubt or believe ---- people's claims through logic and intuition, and most of us tend to rely heavily on one type of thinking or ----.**
  - A) others / others
  - B) other / the other
  - C) other / other
  - D) another / the others
  - E) the others' / the other
  
4. **The taste of turtle eggs has been described as salty and less appetizing when compared to ---- types of eggs.**
  - A) other
  - B) others
  - C) the other
  - D) the others
  - E) another
  
5. **We saw two people running. Then there was a flood of people running down ---- but it is hard to say exactly how many people we saw.**
  - A) everyone
  - B) all the others
  - C) one after another
  - D) each other
  - E) the others'
  
6. **One of the problems of getting a spacecraft to ---- planet is that we first have to get it out of Earth's orbit. We can then worry about the ---- problems that may come up on the way.**
  - A) another / other
  - B) other / others
  - C) others / other
  - D) other / another
  - E) another / others
  
7. **While teaching, one should be careful about the words he or she uses for a student as ---- may use those words later to hurt that person.**
  - A) the other
  - B) the others
  - C) ones
  - D) the ones
  - E) others
  
8. **While most skin disorders are minor like pimples and redness on the face, ---- can indicate a more serious issue.**
  - A) the others
  - B) each other
  - C) another
  - D) others
  - E) the other
  
9. **What does it mean when a girl ignores you one day and seems suddenly interested in ---- man? It happened to me recently with the girl I liked for a long time.**
  - A) the other
  - B) other
  - C) another
  - D) the others
  - E) others
  
10. **Kazakhstan shuts down independent media outlets ---- but still claims to be a free country where everyone has the freedom to speak their minds.**
  - A) one another
  - B) the others
  - C) the ones
  - D) all others
  - E) one after another

**23. Complete each sentence with one of the options.**

themselves	herself	hers	it	everything
anything	their	those	one another	them

- Parrots throughout the flock communicate with \_\_\_\_\_ by squawking and moving their tail feathers.
- The corpse flower generally requires seven to ten years of vegetative growth before blooming and after \_\_\_\_\_ first bloom, some plants may not bloom again for ten years.
- Anne doesn't want to wear other people's clothes even though she is just seven and she recognises the smell immediately if they are not \_\_\_\_\_.
- Albino alligators are extremely rare, with only about a dozen of \_\_\_\_\_ still left in the world.
- The dresses that the actresses wear on the red carpet during awards are almost as big a deal to many as the awards \_\_\_\_\_.
- The human brain uses synapses to pass signals from neuron to neuron. This process is essential for \_\_\_\_\_ we do, from exercising to sleeping.
- Jane desired to fight alongside her husband, John, so she disguised \_\_\_\_\_ as a man because she believed her country needed her more than ever.
- As raccoons can use their hands like humans, they will usually attempt to open \_\_\_\_\_ they lay their hands on.
- James West was the co-inventor of the electret microphone: 90 per cent of all microphones including \_\_\_\_\_ in phones and recorders are based on his work.
- Commercial whaling is no longer the major threat to whales as \_\_\_\_\_ once was, but climate change, pollution, human-made noise and shipping traffic are still concerns.

**24. Complete each sentence with one of the options.**

ones	everything	it	others	his
anyone	their	yourself	them	everywhere

- Language is more than grammar and semantics; it also reflects the society in which \_\_\_\_\_ evolves.
- Gap years are now as common as going on holiday, and people are treating \_\_\_\_\_ as such.
- You cannot justify your improper behaviour at the party by saying that you felt bad about \_\_\_\_\_ while watching me talk to another girl.
- After a heavy storm I went for a walk on the beach and found several light bulbs, mostly quite old \_\_\_\_\_.
- Learning the English language is almost essential for \_\_\_\_\_ considering a career in science.
- George Carver is best known for the hundreds of uses he discovered for products like peanuts. He rarely patented his ideas, instead giving them freely to \_\_\_\_\_.
- Glaciers are retreating almost \_\_\_\_\_ around the world including in the Alps, Himalayas, Andes, Rockies, Alaska and Africa.
- From our perspective here in the world, it looks like we're at the centre of \_\_\_\_\_, and every single galaxy is flying away from us.
- Alberto remembered the day he spent with his wife and everything they did that day, so he realised that the cardigan wasn't \_\_\_\_\_ as he had claimed before, so he left it where he found it.
- Archaeologists know little about the details of \_\_\_\_\_ hunting techniques, as Vikings crafted tools primarily from organic materials such as wood, rope and hide, which don't preserve well.

40. ---- has dreams about winning the lottery and getting crazy rich overnight. Likewise, I have dreams ----.
- A) No one / myself  
B) Everyone / of my own  
C) One / by myself  
D) Someone / by my own  
E) The one / my own
41. Treatment for infertility is available and can bring hope to ---- wanting to have a baby, but it also has financial, physical and emotional costs for ----.
- A) the ones / themselves    B) ones / others  
C) the others / those        D) they / theirs  
E) those / them
42. People usually struggle to make choices because they don't believe in their ability to think for ----; they believe other people are more capable of making the right choice for ----.
- A) one / those                B) themselves / them  
C) them / themselves      D) theirs / one  
E) those / them
43. 'Many people think that becoming a doctor is easy. ---- have some sense that becoming a physician takes many years and is expensive.' ---- were the exact words of my doctor.
- A) Those / They              B) The others / Theirs  
C) These / Those            D) Others / These  
E) The other / They
44. Whilst most birds have four toes, the ostrich only has ----. This appears to be an adaptation for running. It has an immense talent for running if it feels there is ---- threatening it.
- A) them / one                B) those / someone  
C) two / anything          D) the two / something  
E) another / anyone
45. Around 90 per cent of Americans consume caffeine every day in one form or ----. The new American student has a coffee machine of ---- in his room.
- A) other / himself          B) another / his  
C) the other / him         D) others / his  
E) another / him
46. The Greeks had a good reason to dislike war. The cities of Greece fought ---- in a terrible war that lasted for 27 years. Naturally, they grew tired of ----.
- A) one another / themselves  
B) each other / it  
C) another / itself  
D) the others / the ones  
E) those / others
47. If you are falling in your dream, ---- in your life is essentially out of control and there is ---- you can do to stop it. At least that's what experts say.
- A) something / everything  
B) someone / somewhere  
C) anything / no one  
D) no one / something  
E) something / nothing
48. There's no one proven way that people recover from depression, and it's different for ----. When you doubt ---- and think that you will not recover, remember this.
- A) one / you                 B) anyone / you  
C) everyone / yourself    D) anyone / yours  
E) the one / yourself
49. ---- is the student you have been looking for all day. He is the only person with the last name Sayidah in the campus. Maybe you have things to say to ----.
- A) Yours / him              B) He / himself  
C) That / them              D) The one / his  
E) This / him
50. The majority of all drivers admit to speeding while driving, and ---- speed on a regular basis. My nephew says he cannot stop ---- from speeding when the roads are empty.
- A) most / himself          B) ones / him  
C) others / others         D) much / his  
E) the ones / the other

17

1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Love makes (1) ---- possible. Falling in love brings up all kinds of additional emotions. Your heart races, your tummy gets tied up in knots when you meet (2) ---- soulmate. Being in love makes (3) ---- feel inspired. It makes you feel as if you can do (4) ----. There's no explanation for it, no rationale. But one thing we do know is that, whether you've love and won or loved and lost, when love is real, it's always worth it. February is the month of love for all the hopeless romantics. Every February 14, lovebirds spoil (5) ---- and express just how much they love and appreciate their significant other.

1.

- A) something                      B) anyone  
C) itself                              D) everything  
E) nowhere

2.

- A) the one                              B) his  
C) your                                  D) yourself  
E) one's

3.

- A) those                                  B) you  
C) nobody                              D) itself  
E) that

4.

- A) everywhere                      B) nobody  
C) anything                              D) something  
E) nowhere

5.

- A) themselves                      B) it  
C) everything                          D) one after another  
E) each other

18

1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Social media nowadays is full of headlines regarding the actions, feelings, faults and successes of music and film celebrities. In one day, I read about the failed relationships, the fashion statements, the personal crises and the well-earned awards of (1) ----. There are celebrity families with daughters who became idols for some and other female actresses who endorse the idea of positive body image. Workout schedules and programmemes are released under the promise that results will bear the resemblance to (2) ---- certain admired celebrities. We are constantly being shown what to do and what not to do by these people that, to (3) ----, are held above (4) ---- heads as we idolize their very existence. We want to look like them, eat like them, exercise like them, talk like them. We want to be (5) ----.

1.

- A) myself                              B) theirs  
C) by myself                          D) their own  
E) yours

2.

- A) that of                                  B) their  
C) one's                                  D) those of  
E) others

3.

- A) we                                      B) our  
C) mine                                  D) them  
E) us

4.

- A) their                                      B) theirs  
C) ourselves                          D) my  
E) our

5.

- A) ourselves                          B) theirs  
C) them                                  D) ours  
E) the ones

## 2

## CHECKPOINT

## Perfect Tenses

1. **Liza ---- law in Paris and is well-known socially and she ---- her studies by the end of this semester.**
  - A) has studied / will have been studying
  - B) will have studied / has finished
  - C) had been studying / was going to finish
  - D) has been studying / will have finished
  - E) had studied / finished
  
2. **My father cannot wait to be retired even though his pension will be much less than his salary. He ---- for 45 years now.**
  - A) had worked
  - B) has been working
  - C) will have worked
  - D) will have been working
  - E) had been working
  
3. **The constructors ---- most of the flats, but the penthouse from which the man fell is still for sale. A source said contractors ---- decorative work when the accident happened.**
  - A) have sold / had been doing
  - B) had sold / has been doing
  - C) sold / have done
  - D) had sold / has been doing
  - E) have sold / had done
  
4. **That the Egyptians paid great attention to the study of music and ---- at a very accurate knowledge of the art, is evident from the instruments they used.**
  - A) has arrived
  - B) was arriving
  - C) has been arriving
  - D) had arrived
  - E) will have arrived
  
5. **We ---- married for 55 years next Christmas. I think the secret is that we respect each other, understand each other, as well as love each other.**
  - A) will have been
  - B) have been
  - C) had been
  - D) will be
  - E) are
  
6. **A young woman who blinded herself while high on drugs ---- about the experience as a warning to others about the perils of drugs. We ---- the event so that our students get informed.**
  - A) had spoken / will have organised
  - B) spoke / had organised
  - C) has spoken / have organised
  - D) had been speaking / will organise
  - E) has been speaking / had organised
  
7. **The officials ---- 104 species of gingers, and lists 30 species as vulnerable or endangered, including 4 species that are critically endangered.**
  - A) had assessed
  - B) have assessed
  - C) had been assessing
  - D) will have assessed
  - E) has been assessing
  
8. **A postman was not just a mail carrier; he was the surprise factor for me. I remember the times when his sight would flood my mind with the excitement of the possibility of getting the news I ----.**
  - A) will have long been awaiting
  - B) have long awaited
  - C) have been long awaiting
  - D) had long awaited
  - E) had been long awaiting
  
9. **You ---- for the test results for two weeks tomorrow. If the professor doesn't announce them by then, you can file a complaint letter.**
  - A) had waited
  - B) have been waiting
  - C) have waited
  - D) will have waited
  - E) will have been waiting
  
10. **By the 1870s women were working as telephone operators because Alexander Graham Bell ---- the telephone by then.**
  - A) has invented
  - B) had been inventing
  - C) had invented
  - D) has been inventing
  - E) was inventing

9. **Although research ----, most scientists agree that the Moon ---- small amounts of water.**
- A) had continued / had featured  
 B) will continue / has been featuring  
 C) continued / had featured  
 D) is continuing / features  
 E) will have been continuing / will feature
10. **Mary Nielson ---- she ---- from her third husband Brian Johnson after counselling was unable to save their 10-year marriage.**
- A) had revealed / had split  
 B) has revealed / will have split  
 C) revealed / has split  
 D) reveals / will be splitting  
 E) has revealed / has split
11. **We ---- years now for a smartphone to come out with all the features of the latest technology yet at a reasonable price.**
- A) had waited  
 B) will wait  
 C) have been waiting  
 D) are going to wait  
 E) wait
12. **The police ---- the people who attacked the temple yesterday for the next two hours and we ---- they will tell them how they planned that horrific act.**
- A) will be interrogating / hope  
 B) will interrogate / have hoped  
 C) interrogate / hope  
 D) will have interrogated / hope  
 E) are interrogating / will be hoping
13. **While a number of flight pioneers ---- on their own powered flight at the time, the Wright Brothers are widely credited with the first controlled and sustained human flight.**
- A) had worked  
 B) has worked  
 C) were working  
 D) are working  
 E) has been working
14. **My mother ---- letters to all her friends before she ---- how to write an email after buying a computer of her own.**
- A) had been writing / had learnt  
 B) had written / learnt  
 C) was writing / had learnt  
 D) has written / learns  
 E) writes / will learn
15. **Scientists believe that humans ---- using fire to cook food in a controlled way around 1 million years ago and before that they ---- themselves with raw meat.**
- A) will begin / have fed  
 B) have begun / fed  
 C) began / were going to feed  
 D) had begun / had fed  
 E) began / had fed
16. **Jungles and rainforests are similar, but while rainforests ---- thick canopies of tall trees that block out light, jungles ---- more light in, making it easier for plants to grow.**
- A) were having / allowed  
 B) were having / were allowing  
 C) have / allow  
 D) have been having / have allowed  
 E) are having / will allow

# REVISION TEST

1. **Disabled people rarely get to see ---- on screen. According to a recent report, only 5 per cent of disabled roles are played by disabled actors.**  
A) each other                      B) their own  
C) themselves                      D) by themselves  
E) one after another
2. **Since the 1940s, political scientists in the US ---- that the ideology of a judge, whether conservative or liberal, often predicts which way he or she ----.**  
A) know / had voted  
B) had known / will be voting  
C) have known / will vote  
D) knew / has voted  
E) have known / voted
3. **For the first time, Indonesia ---- presidential and legislative elections at the same time in two weeks. The government claims the simultaneous system ---- costs.**  
A) will have held / cut  
B) has had / has cut  
C) had had / cut  
D) will hold / will cut  
E) will be having / had cut
4. **I had the worst sleep of my life when visiting my brother over Thanksgiving. He ---- me his soft bed, which you'd expect to be relaxing, but he ---- to pump it with more water.**  
A) gave / had forgotten  
B) had given / forgot  
C) gave / has forgotten  
D) was going to give / forgot  
E) was giving / would forget
5. **Finding the courage to forgive someone who has wronged ---- takes a lot of emotional skill. If you can't do that, you can at least pretend that you're forgiving ----.**  
A) one / the others  
B) you / them  
C) oneself / these  
D) one another / each other  
E) yourself / them
6. **The herpes virus that causes chickenpox and shingles ---- in our spinal cord cells for life. That means you ---- with the risk of a possible attack throughout your life.**  
A) will remain / have lived  
B) remained / have been living  
C) remains / had lived  
D) has remained / will live  
E) remains / will be living
7. **Across the board, people most at risk for skin cancer are those who ---- prolonged sun exposure with intermittent sunburns. I ---- that for the rest of my life after hearing this.**  
A) have been having / avoided  
B) have had / will avoid  
C) had had / avoid  
D) are having / was avoiding  
E) were having / am avoiding
8. **I love George for what he has done. It's inspirational to me how long ---- trained and how hard ---- worked to become a great runner and athlete.**  
A) he / himself                      B) they / him  
C) their / they                      D) by himself / he  
E) he / he
9. **The girls ---- in one corner while the boys ---- on each other for a game when the teacher walked into the class and embarrassed us all.**  
A) were gossiping / were jumping  
B) were going to gossip / jumped  
C) had been gossiping / had jumped  
D) gossiped / had jumped  
E) have been gossiping / have been jumping
10. **Write a letter or email to the person that made you angry. Then, delete ----. Often, expressing your emotions in some form is all you want, even if it's in ---- that will never be seen.**  
A) that / yours  
B) them / somewhere  
C) it / something  
D) this / anywhere  
E) these / anything