

MASTER

ENGLISH MODERN ENGLISH MODERN ENGLISH MODERN ENGLISH

**PHRASAL
VERBS**

anytime anyWhere

CONTENTS

LIST OF PHRASAL VERBS _____	4
SESSION 1 _____	6
SESSION 2 _____	12
SESSION 3 _____	18
SESSION 4 _____	24
SESSION 5 _____	30
SESSION 6 _____	36
SESSION 7 _____	42
SESSION 8 _____	48
SESSION 9 _____	54
SESSION 10 _____	60
TESTS _____	66
ANSWER KEY _____	102

LIST OF PHRASAL VERBS

128. let in / into

129. let out

130. live on

131. live with

132. look to

133. look up

134. look after

135. look back on

136. look down on

137. look forward to

138. look up to

139. look for

140. look in

141. look on

142. look out (for)

143. look over

144. look into

145. look round /
around

146. look through

147. make out

148. make up

149. make up for

150. make for

151. pass out

152. pass away

153. pay off

154. pay for

155. pay back

156. pick up

157. pile up

158. point out

159. pull down

160. pull through

161. pull out

162. pull off

163. pull over

164. put off

165. put aside

166. put down

167. put across

168. put forward

169. put out

170. put through

171. put on

172. put up with

173. rip off

174. rule out

175. run down

176. run after

177. run away

178. run across

179. run into

180. run out (of)

181. run over

182. see about

183. see to

184. sell out

185. send for

186. send out

187. set up

188. set off

189. set out

190. settle down

191. show off

192. show up

193. shut up

194. sign in

195. sneak in

196. sneak out

197. sort out

198. stand by

199. stand for

200. stand out

201. stay out (of)

202. stay up

203. straighten out

204. switch on

205. switch off

206. take back

207. take for

208. take apart

209. take down

210. take in

211. take over

212. take after

213. take away

214. take on

215. take off

216. take out

217. take up

218. talk into

219. talk out of

220. tear down

221. tear off

222. tell off

223. tell apart

224. throw up

225. track down

226. trade in

227. try on

228. try out

229. turn down

230. turn away

231. turn back

232. turn into

233. turn off

234. turn on

235. turn over

236. turn up

237. turn out

238. turn in

239. use up

240. wake up

241. warm up

242. wash away

243. watch out (for)

244. wear out

245. wear off

246. wind up

247. wipe out

248. work out

249. wrap up

250. zip up

SESSION 1

PHRASAL VERBS

- ask for** *bir şey istemek, rica etmek = request*
 - Bill **asked for** advice this morning about his new job.
 - You should **ask for** some help with the software if you are having trouble with it.
- back up** *desteklemek = support*
 - Everyone came together to **back up** him in his efforts.
 - We need further proof to **back up** our accusations.
- blow up** *patlamak, patlatmak = explode, make something explode*
 - A group of terrorists **blew up** the shopping centre last week.
şişirmek = inflate
 - We **blew up** many balloons for the party.
- blow out** *üfleyip söndürmek, sönmek = extinguish, stop burning*
 - The breeze **blew out** all the candles on the table.
patlamak = deflate
 - The road was so bad that one of my front tyres **blew out**.
- break away** *kaçmak = escape*
 - The thieves managed to **break away** after they stole the money.
ayrılmak, kopmak = leave, become separated
 - A tourist **broke away** from the tour group and got lost in the city centre.
- break out** *başlamak = start*
 - A fire **broke out** in the building fortunately nobody was hurt.
kaçmak = escape
 - A few prisoners was reported to have **broken out** of a top-security jail.
- break through** *yarıp geçmek = penetrate*
 - Some protestors **broke through** the police lines easily.
ortaya çıkmak, belirmek = appear
 - We can see the sunshine **breaking through** the clouds.
- break in** *bir yere zorla girmek = intrude*
 - A man **broke in** through one of the front doors.
sözünü kesmek, lafa karışmak = interrupt
 - When the kid **broke in**, saying “that’s a lie”, his father got very angry.

9. break up *sona ermek = end*

- The garden party **broke up** at ten o'clock.
ilişkiyi sonlandırmak, ayrılmak = end relationship
- Jenny and Bill have **broken up** recently.
parçalara ayrılmak, parçalamak = separate, disintegrate
- The vase was **broken up** into pieces by the children.

10. break down *bozulmak = stop working*

- The car which I bought last week **broke down** on the highway.
kendini kaybetmek = lose control of emotions
- When Gina heard the bad news, she **broke down** in tears and wept for hours.
bölmek, parçalara ayırmak = separate
- The bank **broke** my debt **down** into monthly payments.
ortadan kaldırmak, yıkmak = remove
- The agreement aims to **break down** the barriers to inequality.

11. break into *zorla içeri girmek = intrude, breach*

- My car was **broken into** three times this year.
- Somebody **broke into** my house and stole my diamond ring.

12. break off *koparmak = detach*

- He **broke off** a piece of bread.
bitirmek, sonlandırmak = terminate
- My friends have **broken off** their engagement.

13. bring about *sebepl olmak, yol açmak = cause to happen*

- New technology always **brings about** social changes.
- The miscondacted policies have **brought about** the downfall of the government.

14. bring out *üretmek = produce*

- This company **brings out** toys for babies.
yayınlamak, basmak = publish
- The writer is **bringing out** his new book soon.
ortaya çıkarmak = emphasize, highlight
- The seasoning **brings out** the flavour of the meat.

15. bring up *yetiştirmek = raise, nurture*

- Ken was **brought up** by his grandfather in a farm.
bahsetmek, söylemek = mention
- He usually **brings up** his house in New York in any conversation to imply that he is rich.
kusmak = vomit
- Due to something he ate, the kid **brought up** his breakfast.

SESSION 1

EXERCISES

Exercise 1

Complete each sentence meaningfully with one of the phrasal verbs from the box.

ask for	bring about	back up	call by
break out	bring up	call in	break off

1. Linda _____ earlier today to say that her son was fired from the company due to his bad manners.
2. The man couldn't _____ what he said with concrete evidence, therefore, he was sent to jail for murder.
3. An epidemic might _____ soon if the officials fail to take enough precautions in the area.
4. Linda and Mike wanted to _____ their conversations about their problems at school when their mother came into the room.
5. When the system halted for an unknown reason, we had to _____ a specialist to solve the problem.
6. Many parents prefer to use the best baby products while _____ their children.
7. The hurricane which hit the U.S. last week _____ widespread damage especially in the coastal areas.
8. Instead of trying to repair the door yourself, you can _____ your father's help.

Exercise 2

Complete each sentence meaningfully with one of the phrasal verbs from the box.

carry out	blow up	break down	call out
catch up	break into	break through	care for

1. Some terrorists _____ a shopping mall in the city and threatened to kill many more citizens if their demands were not met.
2. Because no one in his family wants to _____ him, Tim's grandfather will live in a nursing home as of next week.
3. When the problem became uncontrollable, the governor _____ the militia to end the riot.
4. While trying to _____ the police line, some of the protestors were met with violence.
5. Just as I thought before, my old car _____ just outside Winchester due to the very hot weather.
6. The mansion which is owned by one of the richest families in the town was _____ last night by two professional thieves.
7. If we hurry right now, we can _____ with our friends at the square before they get on the bus.
8. An investigation is being _____ currently in order to find out the cause of the fire that took place in the factory.

Exercise 3

Underline the correct phrasal verb in each sentence.

1. During the Industrial Revolution, a huge increase in production **checked out** / **came about** thanks to the introduction of new machines.
2. We were shocked when it **came out** / **came by** that Mary attempted to deceive her husband.
3. The lecturer was speaking so fast that we couldn't **cut down** / **catch on** what he meant to say. I wanted him to repeat it again.
4. After the teacher **came along** / **came into** all the students stopped talking with each other.
5. When the tourists turned the corner, they **cheered up** / **came upon** a huge monument. They stopped to take pictures.
6. I want to be successful in this business but it **comes by** / **comes down to** money in the end.
7. If you **come down with** / **count on** flu, you should pay attention to what you eat and you should have a rest for a few days.
8. The most difficult part of starting a project is to **come up with** / **come around** new ideas.

Exercise 4

Fill in the blanks appropriately using the correct preposition.

out (x3)

by

about

off

in

round

1. Organic food is still hard to **come** _____ for many people.
2. The magician's attempt to impress the audience didn't quite **come** _____.
3. Thanksgiving has **come** _____ again so we are going to roast turkey tonight.
4. I **crossed** _____ that last sentence of the paragraph since it needs to be corrected.
5. Many advances have **come** _____ in the field of engineering which affect our lives directly.
6. The wine stain didn't **come** _____ after it dried. Therefore, my mother got very angry. She had to take her skirt to the dry cleaner's.
7. I had to **cross** _____ their names from the voluntary camp this year because they will be very busy then.
8. Passengers must **check** _____ at least an hour before their flight so they can make it to the plane.

Exercise 5

Fill in the blanks appropriately using the correct verb in the box.

hear

hold (x2)

hand

hang

go

keep

lay

- We always choose to _____ **away** from the dark narrow road when we decide to take a walk at night.
- The jellyfish are known to release a substance to _____ **off** sharks or other aquatic animals.
- The stomach of an adult human being can _____ **up** to 1.5 liters of water.
- Everyone should have the experience of _____ **on** a cruise at least once in their lifetime.
- The man had to _____ **over** his resignation to the human resources after being humiliated by his manager.
- The boss surprisingly _____ **off** his sales manager yesterday without giving any reason.
- The applicant was told to _____ **on** until they interviewed other people before they make a decision.
- The band they hired for the wedding isn't _____ **of** but they are pretty good.

Exercise 6

Choose the synonyms of the phrasal verbs.

- keep off**
A) delay B) maintain C) avoid D) exceed
- hand over**
A) provide B) deliver C) imitate D) surpass
- go up**
A) rise B) suffer C) reject D) transport
- keep up**
A) release B) consider C) conquer D) sustain
- hold off**
A) function B) postpone C) support D) give
- go over**
A) examine B) increase C) maintain D) surrender

TEST 1

1. **My brother ---- an old shirt of his while he was packing up before going on the summer holiday.**
A) turned into B) came across
C) made up D) got at
E) took apart
2. **Although the door is protected with a number of locks, the building has been ---- three times this year.**
A) crossed out B) gone through
C) broken into D) dropped out
E) put across
3. **Sandra was a very prosperous young woman but hardly anybody had the slightest idea about how she ---- the wealth.**
A) came by B) gave off
C) saw to D) turned up
E) took in
4. **Peter ---- the murder he had committed when he was a teenager and didn't suffer a long-term guilt.**
A) went down with B) got away with
C) cut down on D) looked back on
E) fell out with
5. **The strongest male lobster ---- chemical signals to scare off weaker ones and attract females.**
A) wears out B) sees off
C) turns down D) looks after
E) gives off
6. **Those who have not ---- the assignments must do so before the midterm on Monday.**
A) tried on B) taken over
C) held on D) run into
E) handed in
7. **When one's blood sugar level drops, his brain cannot get enough fuel to function properly so he feels tired and confused and can ----.**
A) hang up B) pass out
C) call in D) take on
E) hear of
8. **There's so much information being shared on the net all around the world that it's hard to ---- it all.**
A) watch out for B) carry out with
C) look down on D) make up for
E) keep up with
9. **He loves sailing and travelling very much so he is willing to ---- the inconvenience of seasickness.**
A) put up with B) get behind with
C) fall out with D) run out of
E) make up for
10. **We have politely ---- the invitation because we don't want to be misunderstood by our business partners.**
A) crossed out B) pulled down
C) turned down D) come about
E) put through

TEST 2

41. I ---- some necessary information in the form to cover the confidential info of mine but I assured the pollster that all other things I wrote were real.
- A) lived on B) took for
C) broke away D) crossed out
E) showed up
42. Yesterday I opened the front door of the house vigorously, and the handle ---- in my hand.
- A) broke into B) came off
C) went to D) set out
E) sent for
43. Obama promised during his election campaign that he will ---- the troops from Iraq and will deploy more troops to Afghanistan.
- A) draw back B) come into
C) figure out D) give away
E) stand for
44. Rivers ---- when the amount of water in them exceeds the flow capacity of the river channel.
- A) turn up B) get along
C) fall behind D) run over
E) come before
45. I was extremely distressed and sad over the last weekend and my hair ---- at a greater rate than usual.
- A) fell out B) took off
C) ran across D) put forward
E) looked on
46. Jason's family members have not ---- him since he left the country without giving a proper excuse to do so and now they are terribly concerned about his life.
- A) taken for B) put off
C) heard from D) got over
E) made up
47. After your home security system has been installed , you are likely to ---- some problems for a while .
- A) take for B) run across
C) break out D) blow up
E) pull down
48. The police just ---- as the demonstrators marched peacefully through the streets and there weren't any violent attacks.
- A) drew back B) came off
C) picked up D) broke away
E) looked on
49. If you ---- regular maintenance, your equipment should last a long time and continue to be effective.
- A) set out B) take off
C) look after D) keep up
E) check out
50. Daniel didn't do well in mining job and ---- his skills as a tailor to make a living.
- A) came up with B) fell back on
C) made up for D) got behind with
E) run out of

TEST 6

41. **There was a terrible traffic jam and we didn't know the reason but then, it ---- that there had been an accident.**
- A) backed up B) turned out
C) dropped in D) wiped out
E) kept off
42. **In the summer, you had better ---- very early in the morning to avoid the hottest hours while jogging.**
- A) set off B) get over
C) keep off D) look on
E) make up
43. **I can't ---- the noise from next-door's party anymore so I'm going to ask them to turn the music down.**
- A) get down to B) look forward to
C) watch out for D) put up with
E) get away with
44. **Some firms consider the recruitment of non-qualified staff as some miracle cure to ---- the economic crisis.**
- A) taking apart B) going ahead
C) handing out D) calling in
E) pulling through
45. **Forest fires start mostly from negligent behaviour, such as not completely ---- camp fires, or properly extinguishing cigarettes.**
- A) going off B) coming by
C) putting out D) calling for
E) backing up
46. **Carnivorous plants ---- a sweet scent, which normally attracts insects that enjoy sugary and sweet nectars.**
- A) blow up B) carry on
C) fall out D) give off
E) pass away
47. **Because Julie didn't take her opponent seriously and ---- him, she couldn't beat him and lost the game at the very final move.**
- A) looked down on B) caught up with
C) looked forward to D) put up with
E) came down with
48. **I want you to listen to my explanation first and not to ---- telling me off since your bias against my attitudes drives me mad.**
- A) hang up B) keep on
C) make for D) give away
E) run after
49. **Kathleen said something to our teacher, which she regretted terribly afterwards so she has been trying to ---- her mistake with good deeds since then.**
- A) get down to B) watch out for
C) make up for D) look back on
E) carry on with
50. **Richard ---- with an excuse as to why he didn't get in touch with me all weekend long; however, I didn't believe him.**
- A) broke away B) came into
C) dropped out D) fell behind
E) showed up