

## PRONOUNS

1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Owls usually hunt during the nighttime because it is easier for ---- to hunt nocturnal prey and avoid most of ---- predators.**
- A) those / those  
B) their / theirs  
C) they / them  
D) them / these  
E) them / their
2. **I don't understand why some people are naturally expert on computers and technology, while ---- are constantly frustrated with them, especially at the workplace.**
- A) ones  
B) others  
C) each other  
D) the other  
E) someone
3. **If ---- illegally uses your business data and acts on behalf of ---- or your business, it is called business identity fraud.**
- A) somebody / yours  
B) anyone / your  
C) anyone / yours  
D) someone / you  
E) everyone / yourself
4. **I should confess that I knew ---- about art and street lighting, and I started noticing how aesthetically pleasing they were in my neighbourhood the other day, when you asked if I knew ---- about their history.**
- A) something / everything  
B) nothing / anything  
C) everything / something  
D) anyone / anything  
E) nobody / nothing
5. **What annoys one person may not annoy ----, so sometimes we don't classify all incidents at school as anti-social behaviour.**
- A) one another  
B) each other  
C) another  
D) other  
E) anyone
6. **Andy spent most of ---- life as a postman, but at the age of 60, he decided to reinvent ---- as a fashion designer and now, he's a student at the local art school.**
- A) her / himself  
B) his / himself  
C) him / herself  
D) hers / themselves  
E) his / his
7. **If you ever experience hate crime ---- or witness ---- suffering from it, you should immediately report it to the police so that the person responsible receives the necessary punishment.**
- A) yourself / someone else  
B) your / anyone  
C) themselves / anyone  
D) itself / themselves  
E) herself / another one
8. **Most art historians argue that Picasso's odd-looking and abstract style originates from painting ---- thoughts rather than painting what ---- sees.**
- A) him / his  
B) his / he  
C) his / himself  
D) himself / he  
E) himself / his

9. Although their origins are disputed, coconuts ---- in tropical regions around the globe for more than four thousand years.

- A) will be harvested
- B) were harvested
- C) will have been harvested
- D) have been harvested
- E) used to be harvested

10. Researchers have projected that, thanks to the advancements in medicine, it is nearly 100% likely that someone ---- beyond 122 by the end of this century.

- A) has lived
- B) had been living
- C) will have lived
- D) will be living
- E) was to live

11. Ever since the disease ----, the doctors ---- really hard to find a cure, but it is a complicated process that require time and funding.

- A) appears / had been working
- B) appeared / have been working
- C) had appeared / are working
- D) has appeared / had worked
- E) appeared / will have been working

12. About half a million residents of the city of Toledo and surrounding areas ---- on Lake Erie for water for hundreds of years.

- A) will have relied
- B) will rely
- C) had relied
- D) have relied
- E) were relying

13. In order to increase inhabitation in the island, the government of Italy ---- people 15,000 euros to move to Sardinia in 2015 on the condition that they ---- the money to renovate a property.

- A) offered / spent
- B) has offered / have spent
- C) will offer / will have spent
- D) had offered / spent
- E) was to offer / will spend

14. It ---- nearly ten years since the Ebola virus outbreak in West Africa was reported first, but it ---- the daily lives of people even today.

- A) had been / had affected
- B) has been / is affecting
- C) had been / will affect
- D) has been / was affecting
- E) is / will affect

15. Just like Ireland; Greece, Spain, and Portugal ---- political and social changes in the 1970s during their transition to democracy.

- A) were undergoing
- B) had undergone
- C) have been undergoing
- D) will have undergone
- E) had been undergoing

16. Newly found drawings on cave walls in Spain ---- long before Homo Sapiens ---- Europe, meaning that Neanderthals also had the ability to create art.

- A) were being created / had been entering
- B) had been created / entered
- C) had been created / are working
- D) have been created / had entered
- E) were created / enter

## TENSES

1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Neolithic people in the Middle East ---- domesticating cereals and some animals around 7000 BC, and that agricultural revolution ---- around the world.**
- A) have started / will spread  
B) started / spread  
C) started / had spread  
D) have started / has spread  
E) were starting / was spreading
2. **Barter system, where people exchange services and goods for other services and goods in return, ---- for centuries and long before money ----.**
- A) has been used / has been invented  
B) had been used / was invented  
C) was used / was being invented  
D) was being used / had been invented  
E) had used / was invented
3. **While most of us only realise that we ---- upon waking; lucid dreamers can remain aware of the dreaming process during their sleep.**
- A) had dreamt  
B) had been dreaming  
C) have been dreaming  
D) were going to dream  
E) will dream
4. **Napoleon Bonaparte's family ---- from their Corsican homeland in 1793, before their house ---- to the ground by a group of raiders.**
- A) had fled / was burnt  
B) fled / had been burnt  
C) has fled / had been burnt  
D) fled / was being burnt  
E) was going to flee / has been burnt
5. **As we get older, we ---- worse at any number of things but hopefully, Artificial Intelligence ---- us soon to live independently and longer.**
- A) will get / helps  
B) get / will help  
C) are getting / helps  
D) got / will help  
E) have got / is going to help
6. **Martin ---- at the metro station right now to meet the girl we met at the bar yesterday, Marylou, who ---- him on a guided tour of Paris.**
- A) is waiting / had taken  
B) has been waiting / took  
C) waits / takes  
D) is waiting / will take  
E) has been waiting / will have taken
7. **While most athletes ---- in the city for the next Olympics, the organisers ---- an alternative housing arrangement for the surfers on the other side of the country.**
- A) will be staying / have come up with  
B) are going to stay / will be coming up with  
C) will stay / had come up with  
D) were staying / have come up with  
E) stayed / will come up with
8. **It is devastating for me to see that the destruction in my neighbourhood ---- still evident today, with ruined homes and empty areas where houses ---- just a few months ago.**
- A) has been / were standing  
B) was / have been standing  
C) is being / had stood  
D) is / had stood  
E) is / stood

9. The project which was developed in collaboration with two universities will be launched in summer next year. It remains to be seen whether the platform ---- the academy and the construction sector closer together.

- A) would bring
- B) could bring
- C) will need to bring
- D) will have to bring
- E) will be able to bring

10. You ---- public transportation to get anywhere in Europe, but it doesn't mean figuring out your route will be easy. It takes a lot of time and energy.

- A) may be able to use
- B) don't have to use
- C) have to use
- D) might have used
- E) will have to use

11. You ---- go on a honeymoon, but after months of organising a wedding party to satisfy your family and friends, ---- good to relax with your loved one.

- A) don't have to / might feel
- B) had better not / must feel
- C) would / would feel
- D) must / could feel
- E) couldn't / should feel

12. Companies ---- that becoming more green starts with small things, such as sorting waste and carpooling with colleagues to work.

- A) might have understood
- B) should have understood
- C) used to understand
- D) might understand
- E) need to understand

13. Although they ---- harmless and sweet, even small animals such as squirrels ---- a nasty bite or scratch when their natural instincts kick in.

- A) might seem / have to deliver
- B) may seem / can deliver
- C) could seem / need to deliver
- D) would seem / had to deliver
- E) are able to seem / must deliver

14. Campfires ---- on bare soil or rock, in areas that are sheltered from the wind and at least one metre away from any flammable materials.

- A) could have been built
- B) used to be built
- C) had to be built
- D) should be built
- E) would be built

15. Even the best financial plans ---- off track by life events such as illness, redundancy, or relationship breakdown, which is why you ---- getting an insurance plan.

- A) must have been thrown / can consider
- B) needn't have thrown / had better consider
- C) would be thrown / must have considered
- D) may be thrown / used to consider
- E) can be thrown / should consider

16. Since ballet is a challenging art form to master as an adult, you ---- discouraged if you don't get the moves on the first try. However, it ---- a fun opportunity to learn something new.

- A) shouldn't be / can present
- B) must be / could present
- C) needn't be / should have presented
- D) had better not be / could have presented
- E) are supposed to be / would present

## GRAMMAR TEST 17

### PASSIVE & CAUSATIVE

1. **Together with her husband Pierre, Marie Curie ---- the Nobel Prize for Physics in 1903, and she ---- to win another in 1911, this time for her achievements in chemistry.**

- A) awarded / was gone on
- B) has been awarded / is gone on
- C) has awarded / had gone on
- D) was awarded / went on
- E) would be awarded / has gone on

2. **When you are applying for a job, it is always wise to ---- someone ---- your resume, as it's difficult to spot your own mistakes and someone else may give you useful feedback.**

- A) get / to proofread
- B) have / having proofread
- C) make / to proofread
- D) got / proofread
- E) have / to have proofread

3. **While most air pollution ---- by people, through factories, cars, and planes; some types of air pollution, such as smoke from wildfires or ash from volcanoes, ---- naturally.**

- A) has been created / are occurred
- B) would create / were being occurred
- C) was created / have been occurring
- D) creates / will be occurred
- E) is created / occur

4. **The beginning of Martin's life ---- by tuberculosis, forcing him to spend much of his time in a sanatorium, and his death ---- prematurely at the age of 32.**

- A) has been hampered / would come
- B) hampers / was to come
- C) hampered / had come
- D) was hampered / came
- E) had hampered / came

5. **As parents, acknowledging and rewarding even the smallest accomplishment will show your children that their efforts ---- and that hard work ----.**

- A) would notice / is paid off
- B) are noticing / will pay off
- C) will have been noticed / will be paid off
- D) are being noticed / pays off
- E) can notice / can be paid off

6. **While its benefits ---- better alertness, energy, and concentration, caffeine ---- to increase the risk of having significant problems in pregnancy.**

- A) can include / has been shown
- B) might include / would be shown
- C) may be included / was shown
- D) can be included / shows
- E) will include / has shown

7. **Although they ----, human rights ---- into two categories: civil and political rights, on the one hand, economic, social and cultural rights on the other.**

- A) have been interconnected / divide
- B) interconnected / were divided
- C) were interconnected / divided
- D) interconnects / are divided
- E) are interconnected / are divided

8. **Malware is any computer program that ---- to harm a computer system or its users. Almost every modern cyberattack ---- some type of malware.**

- A) has been written / is involved
- B) has written / has involved
- C) wrote / involved
- D) was written / had involved
- E) is written / involves

9. After the tsunami in 2004 that ---- Indonesia, temporary schools ---- where children could regain a sense of normalcy and recover from trauma through education and support.

- A) was hit / set up
- B) hit / were set up
- C) has hit / had set up
- D) has hit / are set up
- E) was hit / were set up

10. Mice ---- widely in animal experiments for biomedical research because they ---- many of the same diseases as humans and have the same type of organs.

- A) use / experience
- B) are using / are experienced
- C) are used / experience
- D) had been using / experienced
- E) were used / have been experienced

11. In theatre, a better atmosphere ---- through the use of instruments, sounds, effects, and arrangement. For example, you ---- delays to create a sense of space and depth.

- A) would be created / may be used
- B) can be created / might use
- C) could have been created / can be used
- D) could create / must use
- E) may create / can use

12. NASA announced that a new planet similar to Earth ---- in a nearby solar system and it might be suitable for human life to flourish.

- A) has been discovered
- B) has discovered
- C) was being discovered
- D) will be discovered
- E) will have discovered

13. Thousands of animals ---- due to the earthquake's impact, and many of them ---- at prices below their value due to lack of facilities for their owners.

- A) were injured / had to be sold
- B) injured / have to be sold
- C) injured / are being sold
- D) have been injured / had sold
- E) had been injured / have sold

14. Rainbows ---- right after it rains. However, the Sun must be behind you and the clouds cleared away from the Sun for the rainbow to appear.

- A) can be seen
- B) could have seen
- C) must have seen
- D) should be seen
- E) ought to be seen

15. There is currently no cure for baldness, however, studies ---- that various treatments ---- to reinitiate the existing inactive follicle cells to regrow hair.

- A) have indicated / could use
- B) indicate / may be used
- C) indicate / would have been used
- D) have been indicated / might be used
- E) have been indicated / need to be used

16. While most Latin Americans ---- themselves Catholic Christians, their practice has its own characteristics and ---- with modern ideas and traditions.

- A) will be considered / had mixed
- B) considered / had been mixed
- C) are considered / mix
- D) consider / is mixed
- E) have considered / mixed