

# MASTER

ENGLISH MODERN ENGLISH MODERN ENGLISH MODERN ENGLISH

# GRAMMAR QUESTION BANK

*anytime anyWhere*

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9. The person I recommended for the job turned out to be an excellent candidate, and her skills exceeded the expectations of ---- who interviewed ----.
- A) everyone / her  
 B) no one / herself  
 C) anyone / she  
 D) someone / them  
 E) everyone / their
10. During the team-building retreat, ---- member introduced ---- and shared personal experiences, fostering a sense of sincerity among us.
- A) none / himself  
 B) each / themselves  
 C) all / them  
 D) both / their  
 E) half / ourselves
11. Despite hours of searching through dusty shelves, ---- of the ancient texts offered the answer the scholar desperately sought.
- A) all  
 B) each  
 C) every  
 D) none  
 E) both
12. The success of the project was not only ----; it was also ours, and ---- collaboration resulted in an innovative and successful outcome.
- A) her / her  
 B) herself / ourselves  
 C) us / them  
 D) she / we  
 E) hers / our
13. The CEO appointed Sarah as the spokesperson for the upcoming press conference, authorising ---- to communicate the company's vision and goals to the public.
- A) herself  
 B) she  
 C) her  
 D) them  
 E) hers
14. The workshop covered various topics related to personal development and ---- learned strategies for effective communication, time management, and much more.
- A) someone  
 B) no one  
 C) anything  
 D) everyone  
 E) somewhere
15. During the seminar, the speaker mentioned ---- important about the upcoming changes in the office, but ---- specific was revealed.
- A) something / nothing  
 B) anything / everyone  
 C) somewhere / no one  
 D) nothing / anyone  
 E) everywhere / anything
16. The once vibrant city with lots of tourists is now a deserted place, offering ---- clues to the fate of ---- inhabitants, leaving the explorer with a chilling silence.
- A) any / their  
 B) some / itself  
 C) either / its  
 D) none / their  
 E) no / its

1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Unlike ---- flightless bird species, skeletons of the now extinct Moa birds have no trace of wing bones or wishbones.**
  - A) other
  - B) another
  - C) the other
  - D) each other
  - E) other's
  
2. **As the Universe expanded, it became more transparent and was gradually lit up by galaxies and stars. Exactly how this happened, however, is ---- of a mystery.**
  - A) something
  - B) anything
  - C) anywhere
  - D) everything
  - E) nothing
  
3. **Unlike ---- months of the year which are named after seasonal events, August's Super Full Moon which is called 'Blue Moon' itself has a rather surprising origin.**
  - A) others
  - B) other
  - C) the others
  - D) another
  - E) every other
  
4. **There are many kinds of microscopic life. Some are harmful and spread illness. ---- are helpful, such as the bacteria in our stomach.**
  - A) The other
  - B) One another
  - C) Another
  - D) Other
  - E) Others
  
5. **The winds in the Indian Ocean blow kindly from the south-east for six months of the year and from the north-west for ---- six, allowing sailors to set out over huge distances.**
  - A) other
  - B) the others
  - C) each other
  - D) the other
  - E) others
  
6. **Some proteins are called essential because they must be provided by the food we eat. ---- that can be produced by the body are called non-essential.**
  - A) Another
  - B) The other
  - C) Others
  - D) Every other
  - E) Other
  
7. **Shakespeare had to devise new ways to allow individual artists enough time to change costumes as they shifted from one identity to ----.**
  - A) other
  - B) ones
  - C) each other
  - D) another
  - E) every other
  
8. **In 1881, John Wesley Powell became director of the U.S. Geological Survey. Later he devoted ---- mostly to studying Indian languages and ethnography.**
  - A) his own
  - B) his
  - C) him
  - D) himself
  - E) of his own

1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Since the late 19<sup>th</sup> century, the powerful Niagara Falls, which ---- hydroelectric power for nearby regions, ---- a symbol of both natural beauty and technological innovation.**
- A) generated / became  
B) had generated / will have become  
C) is generating / becomes  
D) generates / has become  
E) has generated / was becoming
2. **He enthusiastically ---- his extensive travel experiences for hours, recounting adventures, cultural exchanges, and the countless friendships he ---- along the way.**
- A) was sharing / forms  
B) shared / had formed  
C) has been sharing / is forming  
D) shares / will have formed  
E) had been sharing / was forming
3. **By the time we ---- the summit of the challenging mountain, we ---- for days, and the breathtaking panoramic view will make every step worthwhile.**
- A) reached / had been trekking  
B) were reaching / trekked  
C) have reached / trekked  
D) will reach / will be trekking  
E) reach / will have trekked
4. **While they ---- the dense rainforest, they ---- rare species of flora and fauna that had never been documented before, expanding our understanding of biodiversity.**
- A) were exploring / encountered  
B) explored / were encountering  
C) had explored / have encountered  
D) explore / are encountering  
E) are exploring / encounter
5. **Before I ---- to pursue a career in environmental activism, I ---- in various industries, each providing unique insights into the challenges our planet was facing.**
- A) have decided / worked  
B) decided / had been working  
C) had decided / was working  
D) decide / have worked  
E) decided / was working
6. **This time next week, we ---- in a thought-provoking symposium where influential thinkers ---- their perspectives on global challenges.**
- A) will be participating / will be sharing  
B) have been participating / will share  
C) had participated / would have shared  
D) would be participating / will share  
E) participated / will have shared
7. **Last summer, while I was on holiday, relaxing on the beach, I suddenly ---- that I ---- to turn off the stove before leaving for vacation.**
- A) was realizing / forgot  
B) had realized / forgot  
C) realized / had forgotten  
D) have realized / will forget  
E) realize / had forgotten
8. **While the students ---- for their exams, the professor ---- a comprehensive review session to assist them in their final preparations.**
- A) studied / would prepare  
B) had studied / prepared  
C) have been studying / will be preparing  
D) were studying / was preparing  
E) studied / was preparing

9. **Back in the early 19<sup>th</sup> century, Alexander von Humboldt, a German naturalist and explorer, ---- that humans ---- the power to upset the delicate balance of nature.**
- A) would warn / had had  
 B) had warned / would have  
 C) was warning / are having  
 D) has warned / have had  
 E) warned / had
10. **Long before the Sun ----, the dedicated marathon runners, fuelled by their unwavering determination and months of rigorous training, ---- half of the race.**
- A) rose / had completed  
 B) rises / have completed  
 C) was rising / completed  
 D) had risen / had completed  
 E) used to rise / were completing
11. **People first ---- how to make bronze by mixing the metal copper and tin about 5,000 years ago. People ---- it since then.**
- A) had discovered / have made  
 B) were discovering / made  
 C) have discovered / had made  
 D) used to discover / were making  
 E) discovered / have been making
12. **The largest ocean animal ---- the blue whale with the possibility to become more than 30 meters long. No larger animal ---- on Earth until now.**
- A) has been / had ever lived  
 B) was / would ever live  
 C) is / has ever lived  
 D) had been / did ever live  
 E) used to be / will ever live
13. **When you ---- your destination next week, you ---- that the journey was just as important as the destination itself.**
- A) reached / had realized  
 B) were reaching / would realize  
 C) have reached / have realized  
 D) reach / will have realized  
 E) will reach / will be realizing
14. **It wasn't until the Egyptians ---- papyrus about 4000 BCE that scholars ---- the ability to write information on scrolls. That breakthrough has changed many things up to now.**
- A) were developing / had gained  
 B) developed / gained  
 C) have developed / gained  
 D) developed / have gained  
 E) had developed / gain
15. **Smallpox ---- once a common disease, killing most victims while those fortunate enough to survive often ---- the physical and emotional scars of it.**
- A) is / have carried  
 B) has been / carried  
 C) was / carried  
 D) had been / carry  
 E) was / are carrying
16. **I ---- a strict diet for several months, but I ---- in a large slice of cake at the party last night which immediately turned into regret.**
- A) had been following / indulge  
 B) followed / have indulged  
 C) had followed / indulged  
 D) was following / had indulged  
 E) have followed / was indulging

1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Since the party got cancelled at the last minute, you ---- all these decorations and supplies for the party; it wasn't necessary.**
  - A) couldn't have brought
  - B) didn't have to bring
  - C) needn't have brought
  - D) mustn't have brought
  - E) cannot bring
  
2. **Cecilia Payne completed her studies but Cambridge ---- her a degree because at that time there wasn't much exposure for woman, so she moved to the US to work at Harvard.**
  - A) mustn't give
  - B) cannot give her
  - C) shouldn't have given
  - D) wouldn't give
  - E) needn't have given
  
3. **I ---- spending time outdoors, but recently, I've started going for walks in the park, appreciating the fresh air and nature around me.**
  - A) didn't used to enjoy
  - B) don't have to enjoy
  - C) wouldn't enjoy
  - D) couldn't have enjoyed
  - E) cannot enjoy
  
4. **The car accident ---- because of the icy road conditions but luckily the drivers applied the brakes in time and maintained the control.**
  - A) had better happen
  - B) must have happened
  - C) would rather happen
  - D) should be happening
  - E) could have happened
  
5. **He ---- about the scheduled appointment because he didn't show up at the agreed-upon time, although he confirmed it earlier.**
  - A) must have forgotten
  - B) should have forgotten
  - C) would forget
  - D) didn't need to forget
  - E) may forget
  
6. **Houseplants ---- successfully indoors when provided with adequate sunlight, appropriate watering, and well-draining soil for optimal growth and overall health.**
  - A) need to grow
  - B) can grow
  - C) should be growing
  - D) would grow
  - E) may have grown
  
7. **Students ---- their assignments in person; they can upload them to the online platform before the deadline for a convenient submission process.**
  - A) mustn't have submitted
  - B) cannot have submitted
  - C) had better not submit
  - D) couldn't submit
  - E) don't have to submit
  
8. **Amazingly, kangaroos ---- backward because their feet are designed to move in a forward direction effectively and prevent the backward movement.**
  - A) mustn't walk
  - B) didn't use to walk
  - C) couldn't walk
  - D) cannot walk
  - E) shouldn't have walked

9. **The exploration of Mars in the next decade ---- valuable insights into the planet's geological history and the potential for past or present life.**
- A) had to provide
  - B) will be able to provide
  - C) would provide
  - D) could have provided
  - E) must provide
10. **The intricate details in the painting were so subtle that many viewers ---- them without the aid of magnifying glasses.**
- A) shouldn't notice
  - B) cannot notice
  - C) don't have to notice
  - D) won't notice
  - E) wouldn't notice
11. **To prevent the spread of infectious diseases, individuals ---- good hygiene and follow recommended health guidelines.**
- A) could practise
  - B) would have to practise
  - C) may be able to practise
  - D) must practise
  - E) should have practised
12. **Having forgotten to save his work on the computer, Mark lost all his important documents when the system crashed. Now, he realizes that he ---- a backup.**
- A) should have created
  - B) must be creating
  - C) could create
  - D) might have created
  - E) would create
13. **Before you purchase a used car, you ---- the vehicle's maintenance records and conduct a thorough inspection to ensure its overall condition.**
- A) should check
  - B) could have checked
  - C) must have checked
  - D) might be checking
  - E) will be able to check
14. **The restaurant offered a wide variety of menu options, including vegetarian and gluten-free choices. Customers with dietary restrictions ---- about finding suitable dishes.**
- A) shouldn't worry
  - B) mustn't be worrying
  - C) didn't have to worry
  - D) may not have worried
  - E) cannot worry
15. **With the convenience of online shopping, customers ---- their groceries delivered to their doorstep instead of going to the supermarket themselves.**
- A) have to have
  - B) could have had
  - C) should have
  - D) can have
  - E) may have had
16. **In today's interconnected world, students who are conducting research ---- valuable resources online without necessarily visiting a library.**
- A) should have found
  - B) are able to find
  - C) have to find
  - D) should be finding
  - E) could have found



1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **The recent discovery of ancient tools near a riverbank in Africa implies that early humans ---- specialized tools to adapt to their environment.**
  - A) would rather craft
  - B) should have crafted
  - C) had to be crafted
  - D) must have crafted
  - E) should craft
  
2. **Due to the advancements in online banking, customers ---- to the physical bank branch for routine transactions; they can easily manage their accounts from the comfort of their homes.**
  - A) don't have to go
  - B) mustn't go
  - C) couldn't go
  - D) shouldn't have gone
  - E) may not have gone
  
3. **Recent studies ---- that the consumption of vegetables containing high amounts of Vitamin E ---- the risk of cognitive decline and slow down cognitive change by 40%.**
  - A) have shown / must have reduced
  - B) were showing / had to reduce
  - C) are showing / will be reducing
  - D) had showed / could reduce
  - E) show / can reduce
  
4. **The environmental team ---- a comprehensive study to find out what ---- the sudden decline in water quality in the local river over the past few years.**
  - A) is conducting / has caused
  - B) has conducted / will cause
  - C) conducted / has been causing
  - D) conducts / had caused
  - E) will conduct / caused
  
5. **In the digital age, it is imperative that internet users ---- precautions such as using strong passwords to protect personal information from online threats.**
  - A) used to take
  - B) could take
  - C) take
  - D) had taken
  - E) should be taking
  
6. **Sarah tried very hard to convince ---- younger sister to believe in ---- and pursue her dreams of becoming a professional athlete no matter what the outcome would be.**
  - A) hers / themselves
  - B) their / by herself
  - C) our / himself
  - D) her / herself
  - E) on her own / itself

15. In order to maintain a healthy work-life balance, employees ---- regular breaks and disconnect from work-related tasks during weekends.
- A) should take  
B) must be taking  
C) had to take  
D) would take  
E) could have taken
16. By the time they ---- at the concert, the band ---- for an hour, filling the place with fantastic tunes that matched the lively spirit of everyone around.
- A) arrive / will be playing  
B) have arrived / would be playing  
C) were arriving / will have played  
D) arrived / had been playing  
E) are arriving / has played
17. Evidence includes fingerprints, footprints, bits of cloth, blood, hair, and ---- else that the criminal may have left behind.
- A) nothing  
B) anything  
C) somewhere  
D) everyone  
E) someone
18. The Euphrates has two flood periods. One is caused by rains from November to March. ---- is in April and May when the snow melts in the mountains.
- A) Another  
B) Others  
C) The other  
D) Each other  
E) Every other
19. The origin of the 26-mile marathon ---- back to a Greek messenger called Pheidippides, who ---- this distance to relate the victory of the Athenians over the Persians in 490 BC.
- A) dated / was running  
B) dates / ran  
C) has dated / had run  
D) was dating / was running  
E) had dated / ran
20. Within the next year, NASA ---- a payload full of data to the Moon to test the possibility of lunar-based backup storage. This ---- part of the upcoming Artemis space programme.
- A) will send / will form  
B) sends / has been forming  
C) will have sent / has formed  
D) sent / will have formed  
E) has sent / will be forming

1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **My grandparents used to have Sunday dinners together for decades, however, lately, any traditional dishes ---- by my grandmother, which has left us puzzled.**
  - A) weren't prepared
  - B) haven't been prepared
  - C) won't be prepared
  - D) hadn't been prepared
  - E) aren't preparing
  
2. **Concerned about the rising crime rates in their neighbourhood, the community decided to ---- additional streetlights ---- to improve visibility and enhance safety.**
  - A) get / installed
  - B) have / install
  - C) get / to install
  - D) make / installed
  - E) have / to be installed
  
3. **Health professionals ---- that the spread of the disease ---- with better public health infrastructure and early detection measures.**
  - A) argued / will prevent
  - B) are arguing / will have prevented
  - C) have argued / should be preventing
  - D) argue / can be prevented
  - E) argue / must have prevented
  
4. **The missing documents ---- by the time the investigator ---- the office and realized the break-in had occurred, causing a stir among the staff.**
  - A) were discovered / was entered
  - B) discovered / entered
  - C) had been discovered / entered
  - D) had discovered / was entering
  - E) have been discovered / entered
  
5. **In the process of photosynthesis, solar energy ---- by chlorophyll in plant cells, and glucose and oxygen ---- as byproducts.**
  - A) is absorbed / are produced
  - B) will be absorbed / produce
  - C) has been absorbed / were produced
  - D) absorbs / will be producing
  - E) absorbed / produced
  
6. **The Great Wall of China, which ---- over several dynasties for defence purposes, ---- one of the most iconic symbols of ancient Chinese engineering and architecture.**
  - A) had been constructed / had become
  - B) has been constructed / became
  - C) was constructed / has become
  - D) constructed / would become
  - E) was constructed / had become
  
7. **The majestic Pyramids of Giza ---- by ancient Egyptians over a span of several decades, serving as monumental tombs for pharaohs.**
  - A) would have constructed
  - B) had been constructing
  - C) have been constructed
  - D) were being constructed
  - E) were constructed
  
8. **Historically, monarchs and aristocrats would often ---- their portraits ---- by renowned artists to immortalize their legacy and status.**
  - A) get / being painted
  - B) make / to paint
  - C) get / paint
  - D) have / painted
  - E) have / to paint

9. **Extreme caution should be exercised by those with respiratory issues because certain cleaning products ---- respiratory distress.**
- A) could be caused  
 B) will have been caused  
 C) have to cause  
 D) may cause  
 E) should be caused
10. **I ---- a cake for the party, while the decorations ---- by my friends, who have been working on creating a festive atmosphere with balloons, banners, and streamers.**
- A) have been baking / arrange  
 B) baked / are being arranged  
 C) have baked / were arranged  
 D) am baking / will be arranged  
 E) was baking / were being arranged
11. **The era in which Shakespeare ---- his most famous plays, such as "Romeo and Juliet" and "Hamlet," ---- as the Elizabethan Era.**
- A) was written / know  
 B) has written / had been known  
 C) wrote / is known  
 D) had written / has known  
 E) writes / was known
12. **Since its discovery in the 18<sup>th</sup> century, rubber, which ---- for various applications, has become an essential component in industries ranging from automotive to fashion.**
- A) was being utilized  
 B) has been utilized  
 C) had utilized  
 D) utilized  
 E) had been utilized
13. **Most scientific terms in biology ---- from Latin or Greek roots, which has been a common practice in the field for centuries.**
- A) have been derived  
 B) will derive  
 C) were deriving  
 D) had been derived  
 E) were being derived
14. **Among the many influential universities in the world, Harvard University, which ---- in 1636, ---- as one of the oldest and most prestigious educational institutions.**
- A) was founded / is regarded  
 B) had founded / has been regarded  
 C) would be found / was regarded  
 D) founded / regarded  
 E) has founded / is being regarded
15. **The tradition of stained-glass art, which ---- as a form of artistic expression, ---- its peak during the Gothic era in the 12<sup>th</sup> to 16<sup>th</sup> centuries.**
- A) has been considered / reaches  
 B) was considering / has reached  
 C) is considered / reached  
 D) considered / was reached  
 E) has been considering / had reached
16. **The iconic novel "Dracula", which ---- in 1897, has become a classic of horror literature and has inspired numerous adaptations in various forms of media since then.**
- A) has been published  
 B) would have been published  
 C) was publishing  
 D) published  
 E) was published

1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. ---- efforts have been made to improve the educational system, there is still a significant gap in academic achievement between urban and rural schools.
  - A) Now that
  - B) Only if
  - C) Although
  - D) However
  - E) Because
  
2. Without access to clean water, which is essential for hydration and sanitation, communities may ---- maintain proper hygiene ---- prevent waterborne diseases.
  - A) either / or
  - B) both / and
  - C) not only / but
  - D) neither / nor
  - E) the more / the more
  
3. Plants need sunlight to carry out photosynthesis, ---- there are deep-sea organisms that rely on chemosynthesis to produce energy in the absence of sunlight.
  - A) but
  - B) as if
  - C) so
  - D) as
  - E) unlike
  
4. ---- a few historic landmarks, nearly all buildings in the old town were demolished to make way for modern developments.
  - A) In case of
  - B) Such as
  - C) Except for
  - D) Due to
  - E) Despite
  
5. ---- vaccines become widely available, practicing social distancing and wearing masks remain effective strategies for preventing the transmission of respiratory viruses.
  - A) In terms of
  - B) In order that
  - C) Therefore
  - D) As long as
  - E) Until
  
6. ---- her academic achievements, she demonstrated exceptional talent in sports, earning multiple awards and honours during her time as an athlete.
  - A) As well as
  - B) Contrary to
  - C) In spite of
  - D) Owing to
  - E) But for
  
7. Galileo Galilei was one of the most renowned astronomers of his time; ----, his contemporary Johannes Kepler made significant contributions to the field of astronomy.
  - A) nevertheless
  - B) similarly
  - C) on the contrary
  - D) therefore
  - E) instead
  
8. Physical exercise is the act of engaging in physical activities for overall health, which encompasses various forms of movement, ---- running, swimming, cycling, or strength training.
  - A) regardless of
  - B) in spite of
  - C) because of
  - D) according to
  - E) such as

9. **The young boy appeared ---- he had seen a ghost when he entered the abandoned house in the woods. His eyes were wide open with fear and his heart was racing with anticipation.**
- A) as though  
B) much as  
C) even though  
D) therefore  
E) since
10. **---- his regular job as an accountant, he also runs a small catering business on weekends to pursue his passion for cooking and food entrepreneurship.**
- A) In terms of  
B) By means of  
C) Apart from  
D) As if  
E) However
11. **The once quiet town has transformed into a bustling city with skyscrapers, shopping malls, and an influx of residents seeking new opportunities ---- the rapid urbanization.**
- A) despite  
B) such as  
C) in contrast to  
D) as a result of  
E) as well as
12. **She enjoys spending her weekends outdoors, engaging in activities like hiking and biking ---- her brother prefers indoor pursuits, such as gaming and reading.**
- A) so that  
B) before  
C) as long as  
D) until  
E) whereas
13. **She enjoys observing wildlife in their natural habitats ---- visiting zoos, appreciating the authenticity of animals' behaviour in the wild.**
- A) rather than  
B) in addition to  
C) in terms of  
D) due to  
E) such as
14. **---- telemedicine has become a prominent aspect of healthcare, patients can access medical consultations and services remotely, reducing the need for in-person visits.**
- A) Whereas  
B) In order that  
C) Now that  
D) Although  
E) Consequently
15. **---- regular exercise alone may not guarantee immunity against illnesses, recent research suggests that physical activity can significantly boost the body's immune system.**
- A) Unless  
B) While  
C) Provided that  
D) As soon as  
E) Since
16. **---- you consistently save a portion of your income, you can build a financial safety net to handle unexpected expenses or future goals.**
- A) By the time  
B) Provided that  
C) Only if  
D) Unless  
E) Even though

9. **The steam engine, ---- in the 18<sup>th</sup> century by James Watt and others, ushered in the Industrial Revolution, dramatically transforming society and transportation.**
- A) having developed  
 B) developing  
 C) developed  
 D) to be developing  
 E) being developed
10. **The Space Age is an age ---- humanity launched satellites and astronauts, venturing beyond Earth's atmosphere.**
- A) when  
 B) for which  
 C) which  
 D) where  
 E) whose
11. **Ancient civilizations flourished in the fertile valleys of Mesopotamia, ---- they were protected by the surrounding mountain ranges ---- served as natural defences against potential invaders.**
- A) in which / who  
 B) at which / in which  
 C) when / which  
 D) where / that  
 E) that / which
12. **The restaurant, ---- we had planned to have dinner, appeared crowded and noisy, so we decided to explore other dining options in the neighbourhood.**
- A) of which  
 B) where  
 C) whose  
 D) who  
 E) of whom
13. **The rescue team rushed to the scene as the hiker, ---- had fallen from a cliff during a mountain expedition, was airlifted to the nearest medical facility.**
- A) that  
 B) who  
 C) to whom  
 D) which  
 E) in which
14. **Honey, commonly ---- with various natural flavours to enhance its taste, is a key ingredient used in many desserts and beverages.**
- A) mixing  
 B) mixed  
 C) to be mixed  
 D) being mixed  
 E) having been mixed
15. **It is truly high time for the local authorities to address the issue of pollution in the river, ---- we, as concerned residents, can do nothing but express our concern.**
- A) for which  
 B) at which  
 C) whom  
 D) whose  
 E) when
16. **The talented musician, ---- I collaborated on several projects, is known for his exceptional skills and dedication to the craft of creating hearty melodies.**
- A) whose  
 B) by which  
 C) of whom  
 D) with whom  
 E) that

9. **Remembering their promise ---- under the old oak tree every year, they gathered again decades later and reminisced about childhood memories.**
- A) meeting  
B) meet  
C) to having met  
D) to meet  
E) being met
10. **Researchers avoid ---- in any activities that could jeopardize the objectivity of their study and compromise the ethical treatment of participants.**
- A) engage  
B) to engage  
C) to have engaged  
D) engaging  
E) be engaged
11. **I'd love ---- a master's degree in a prestigious university abroad, but unfortunately, I can't enrol in a program overseas due to the need ---- close to home.**
- A) to pursue / to stay  
B) pursuing / to be staying  
C) pursue / staying  
D) pursuing / staying  
E) to pursue / stay
12. **While ---- at the mall, I unexpectedly ran into my ex-roommate. I acted as if I hadn't noticed her and continued ---- through the store.**
- A) to shop / browsing  
B) having shopped / to browse  
C) shop / to be browsing  
D) shopping / browsing  
E) shopped / browse
13. **The teacher encouraged the students ---- actively in class discussions, providing them with valuable opportunities ---- their thoughts.**
- A) participate / expressing  
B) to participate / to express  
C) participating / to have expressed  
D) to have participated / express  
E) be participated / to express
14. **She admitted ---- with public speaking but was determined ---- her communication skills by enrolling in a public speaking course.**
- A) being struggled / improving  
B) to struggle / to improve  
C) having struggled / improve  
D) struggling / to improve  
E) to struggle / improving
15. **He couldn't help ---- a sense of accomplishment after ---- the challenging marathon, despite experiencing occasional moments of doubt.**
- A) to feel / having completed  
B) having felt / to complete  
C) feel / completing  
D) to have felt / complete  
E) feeling / completing
16. **He's always been passionate about ---- different cultures, which is why he's excited about a backpacking trip through Southeast Asia.**
- A) to exploring  
B) having explored  
C) exploring  
D) to explore  
E) explore



9. ---- bananas turn brown so quickly is due to the enzymatic reaction that occurs when the fruit's cells are damaged, resulting in the characteristic browning.
- A) Where  
B) Whose  
C) If  
D) Who  
E) Why
10. The key to maintaining a healthy lifestyle is knowing ---- you eat and making informed nutritional choices that align with your dietary preferences.
- A) what  
B) that  
C) whom  
D) whether  
E) whose
11. The question of ---- animals possess a sense of empathy is a topic that continues to captivate scientists to determine the emotional capacities of different species.
- A) that  
B) when  
C) whose  
D) whether  
E) who
12. Despite challenges, there is optimism about ---- education can be a powerful tool for social change, and mutual understanding among people.
- A) what  
B) if  
C) the fact that  
D) how  
E) whose
13. Veterinarians are researching ---- animals, especially household pets like dogs and cats, respond to various medical treatments improve the well-being of companion animals.
- A) whomever  
B) how  
C) when  
D) what  
E) that
14. The fitness instructor wanted to know ---- he exercised in order to prepare a personalized guidance based on his fitness routine.
- A) why  
B) who  
C) how often  
D) that  
E) which
15. The success of educational programs depends on ---- needs they address and ---- effectively they deal with a diverse range of learners.
- A) whose / how  
B) where / that  
C) whom / who  
D) whether / whose  
E) how / which
16. The desire to learn a new skill led her to research ---- online courses offered the best fit for her interests and learning style.
- A) why  
B) when  
C) whom  
D) which  
E) that

1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **During the camping trip, we got lost in the dense woods, and if we ---- to bring a map to guide us as my father had suggested, we ---- off track.**
  - A) have remembered / wouldn't get
  - B) will remember / hadn't got
  - C) had remembered / wouldn't have got
  - D) remembered / won't have got
  - E) remember / wouldn't have got
  
2. **She wishes she ---- multiple languages fluently now, opening doors to new cultures, experiences, and opportunities for connection with people from around the world.**
  - A) would have spoken
  - B) could speak
  - C) had spoken
  - D) could have spoken
  - E) would speak
  
3. **If I ---- you were coming, I ---- a delicious meal to welcome you to create a warm and inviting atmosphere for our lovely gathering after that long time.**
  - A) knew / would be preparing
  - B) have known / will have prepared
  - C) had known / would be preparing
  - D) know / had prepared
  - E) had known / would have prepared
  
4. **I ---- the opportunity to explore diverse cultures, experience breathtaking landscapes, and broaden my horizons if I ---- the financial resources to travel more frequently.**
  - A) had / will have
  - B) would have had / have had
  - C) would have / had
  - D) might be having / have
  - E) can have / had
  
5. **The car ---- unexpectedly on the highway if we ---- the time to schedule regular maintenance checks and ensure that the vehicle was in proper working condition.**
  - A) couldn't have broken / took
  - B) hadn't broken / would have taken
  - C) wouldn't have broken / had taken
  - D) hasn't broken / have taken
  - E) won't have broken / had been taking
  
6. **I wish I ---- the opportunity to travel back in time to a specific point in my life to revisit cherished memories, make different choices, and potentially alter the course of my experiences.**
  - A) had
  - B) have had
  - C) will have
  - D) could have had
  - E) would have
  
7. **If I ---- the alarm this morning, I ---- the early train, but unfortunately, I both missed the train and the meeting with my supervisor.**
  - A) set / wouldn't be missing
  - B) had set / wouldn't have missed
  - C) have set / won't miss
  - D) would set / wouldn't have missed
  - E) had set / hadn't missed
  
8. **---- Google didn't pioneer the search engine concept and didn't invent the Internet, it now dominates the online search market as the most widely used and influential search engine globally.**
  - A) Only if
  - B) As long as
  - C) Unless
  - D) Even if
  - E) In case

9. The camera on the smartphone that was released last week is ---- good ---- professional cameras, so users are able to capture high-quality photos with ease.
- A) so / as  
B) such / that  
C) too / to  
D) as / as  
E) more / than
10. The bond between the best friends was ---- incredibly strong and supportive that they knew they could rely on each other no matter the circumstances.
- A) such  
B) so  
C) more  
D) too  
E) as
11. Some individuals find train travel to be a ---- more relaxing experience than flying as they can gaze out the window at picturesque landscapes.
- A) much  
B) a few  
C) too  
D) as  
E) so
12. High-performance gaming computers demand ---- more advanced graphics cards and processing power than basic desktop computers.
- A) many  
B) so  
C) too  
D) far  
E) less
13. Students in the advanced class are expected to demonstrate problem-solving skills ---- those displayed by professionals in their field.
- A) similar to  
B) as much as  
C) enough  
D) so much  
E) different
14. The instructions for the activity were ---- complicated to follow without additional guidance, so I sought clarification from the teacher.
- A) the same  
B) quite  
C) as  
D) too  
E) so
15. The restaurant was ---- crowded ---- even the waiting area was filled to capacity and we found ourselves waiting for over an hour for a table.
- A) as / as  
B) much / than  
C) too / to  
D) same / as  
E) so / that
16. Of all the planets in our solar system, Earth boasts ---- range of life forms, with countless species still waiting to be discovered.
- A) more diverse  
B) so diverse  
C) the most diverse  
D) most diverse  
E) the more diverse

9. Leonardo da Vinci, considered ---- the most versatile Renaissance artists, left a lasting legacy ---- various fields such as painting, anatomy, and engineering.
- A) along / from  
B) with / onto  
C) for / during  
D) among / in  
E) into / across
10. Marine biologists, drawn by the diversity of ocean life, dedicate their research ---- understanding the complex ecosystems ---- the waves.
- A) for / from  
B) to / beneath  
C) into / within  
D) on / across  
E) towards / after
11. Young and curious children try to explore the world ---- them by asking questions and discovering new things ---- play and exploration.
- A) around / through  
B) across / into  
C) over / from  
D) among / of  
E) beneath / along
12. Medical professionals can now diagnose diseases ---- greater accuracy and treat patients ---- more effective therapies than ever before.
- A) of / from  
B) over / through  
C) at / against  
D) with / with  
E) in / over
13. The Serengeti migration, which occurs ---- East Africa every year, is a breathtaking natural phenomenon with wildebeests and zebras moving ---- the plains.
- A) in / across  
B) throughout / beyond  
C) above / over  
D) at / along  
E) on / among
14. When confronted ---- criticism, we may initially feel defensive, but using it as an opportunity to learn and improve can be incredibly beneficial ---- the long run.
- A) to / at  
B) against / for  
C) towards / on  
D) with / in  
E) into / about
15. In academic settings, students often cope ---- challenges by seeking support either ---- their peers or instructors and engaging in collaborative learning.
- A) through / by  
B) for / into  
C) to / of  
D) against / with  
E) with / from
16. Neglecting regular maintenance ---- household appliances such as air conditioners may result ---- malfunctions and unnecessary expenses.
- A) for / from  
B) over / off  
C) of / in  
D) on / with  
E) to / upon

1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **The Grand Canyon, carved by the Colorado River ---- millions of years, is a breathtaking natural wonder that draws millions ---- visitors each year.**
  - A) over / of
  - B) for / from
  - C) during / against
  - D) through / by
  - E) in / for
  
2. **Prior to the development of advanced technology, individuals depended ---- ancient remedies and traditional approaches ---- the treatment of health issues.”**
  - A) into / towards
  - B) beyond / onto
  - C) on / for
  - D) at / with
  - E) for / for
  
3. **Despite numerous efforts ---- conservation, some species face the risk ---- extinction due to habitat loss caused by deforestation and climate change.**
  - A) of / by
  - B) at / from
  - C) in / to
  - D) on / against
  - E) for / of
  
4. **In the field of astronomy, researchers explore distant galaxies ---- physical travel, relying on advanced telescopes for observations ---- Earth.**
  - A) outside / towards
  - B) through / over
  - C) about / across
  - D) without / from
  - E) after / onto
  
5. **Many countries have implemented comprehensive legal frameworks ---- animal cruelty, aiming to protect animal welfare ---- unnecessary harm and exploitation.**
  - A) for / through
  - B) against / from
  - C) across / with
  - D) towards / above
  - E) into / without
  
6. **In online discussions, participants are encouraged to remain respectful and refrain ---- comments that go ---- the standard of civil discourse.**
  - A) from / below
  - B) into / across
  - C) above / through
  - D) for / beneath
  - E) with / under
  
7. **Despite advancements in smart home technology, individuals should be mindful of the data collected when devices are ---- surveillance ---- their own living spaces.**
  - A) beyond / above
  - B) into / through
  - C) off / outside
  - D) under / within
  - E) through / in
  
8. **Movie enthusiasts would visit video rental stores to choose films ---- their weekend entertainment ---- the popularity of online streaming services.**
  - A) along / without
  - B) for / before
  - C) off / among
  - D) with / across
  - E) between / under

7. **Exploring the vast ocean depths reveals plenty of mysteries, ---- new species and ecosystems waiting to be discovered ---- marine biologists.**
- A) throughout / from  
 B) with / by  
 C) about / with  
 D) among / against  
 E) between / in
8. **In the world of sports, ---- rich can own professional teams, shaping the dynamics of competitions and contributing to ---- growth and popularity of different sports.**
- A) - / the  
 B) a / the  
 C) the / the  
 D) the / -  
 E) - / -
9. **Among my ---- biggest inspirations are the timeless works of literature, as ---- novel or poem has left an indelible mark on my understanding of the human experience.**
- A) the / many  
 B) - / much  
 C) the / some  
 D) - / all  
 E) - / each
10. **Biking ---- the Japanese countryside, the well-maintained rice paddies and traditional houses show the harmony ---- agriculture and cultural preservation in rural areas.**
- A) through / between  
 B) across / with  
 C) against / among  
 D) on / behind  
 E) along / onto
11. **---- only language spoken by everyone in ---- Antarctica is scientific research jargon, a blend of technical terms and abbreviations often drawn from various languages like English, French, and Russian.**
- A) The / the  
 B) - / -  
 C) The / an  
 D) The / -  
 E) - / the
12. **The book club members were excited to exchange recommendations and eager to read ---- books ---- possible over the upcoming months.**
- A) so many / that  
 B) such / that  
 C) as many / as  
 D) much / than  
 E) so / as