

# **GLO**

## **VOCABULARY STUDIES 1**

MODERN ENGLISH

*anytime anywhere*

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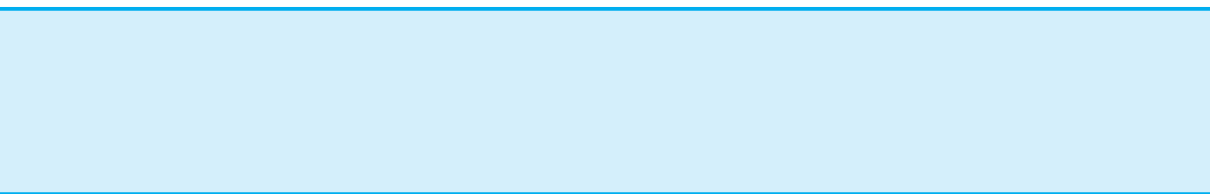
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# SESSION 1

1. **abbreviate** *(bir kelimeyi veya bir yazıyı) kısaltmak = shorten*
  - He **abbreviated** his first name to Alec.
2. **abduct** *bir kişiyi kaçırmak = kidnap*
  - The man was accused of **abducting** the little girl.
3. **abnormal** *garip, normalden farklı*
  - My sister has an **abnormal** fear of dogs.
4. **abolish** *(bir sistemi veya uygulamayı) resmi olarak sonlandırmak, terketmek*
  - Many people are against **abolishing** the death penalty.
5. **abort** *(bir süreci, planı veya aktiviteyi henüz tamamlanmadan) durdurmak = stop*
  - The soldiers were told to **abort** the mission.
6. **abrupt** *ani = sudden*
  - Her plan to live abroad came to an **abrupt** end when she got pregnant.
7. **absence** *(bir yerde) bulunmama, mevcut olmama X presence*
  - Many people wanted to see you during your **absence**.
8. **absolutely** *tamamen*
  - You were **absolutely** right when you objected to the plan.
  - There is **absolutely** no difference between these two ideas.
9. **absorb** *emmek, içine almak*
  - Plants **absorb** carbon dioxide from the air and moisture from the soil.
10. **abstain** *(from) yapmamak, yapmaktan kaçınmak*
  - His doctor told him to **abstain** from drinking and smoking.
11. **abstract** *soyut, gerçek olaylara veya şeylere dayanmayan = theoretical*
  - It is not easy to agree on **abstract** principles such as justice.
12. **abundant** *büyük miktarda = plentiful*
  - Birds are **abundant** in this region especially in summer.
13. **abusively** *kötü ve şiddet içeren bir şekilde*
  - He behaved **abusively** towards his wife and children.  
*kaba ve aşağılayıcı bir şekilde*
  - The caregiver was accused of not adequately feeding the old man and speaking **abusively** to him.
14. **acclaim** *alkışlamak; (birisinin başarısını) coşkuyla kabul etmek*
  - They **acclaimed** him as the best writer of the year.
15. **accumulate** *birik(tir)mek, art(ır)mak = gather*
  - In men, fat tends to **accumulate** around the inner organs of the abdomen.

287. **unbearable** *dayanılmaz, katlanılmaz = intolerable*

- The war made life almost **unbearable** for the civilians.

288. **vacant** *boş, gereksiz, kullanılmayan; ifadesiz*

- Is this seat **vacant**?
- The post of chairman has been **vacant** for some time.
- She had a kind of **vacant** look on her face.
- I hope we can find a **vacant** room at this hotel.

289. **vaccinate** *(against) aşılama*

- Have you had your child **vaccinated** against the measles?

290. **vague** *belli belirsiz*

- I could see some **vague** shapes coming towards us.  
*anlaşılmaz, net olmayan*
- Our holiday plans are still **vague**.

291. **vain** *kibirli*

- I think he is shallow, **vain** and untrustworthy.  
*boş, sonuçsuz, faydasız = fruitless*
- We worked all night in a **vain** attempt to finish the report.

292. **validate** *(özellikle yasal olarak) geçerli kılmak*

- This discovery seems to **validate** the claims of popular astrology.

293. **value** *değer, kıymet, yararlı nitelik*

- You will find this map of great **value**.  
*değer biçmek*
- Without art auctions, it would be very difficult to **value** art.

294. **wage** *ücret*

- What is your weekly **wage**?

295. **waist** *bel; (bir giyside) bel kesimi*

- Excess weight around the **waist** may increase death risk.

296. **wander** *amaçsız gezmek, başı boş dolaşmak*

- Nomadic tribes **wander** these deserts.

297. **ward** *(hastaneler için) koğuş*

- The man was admitted to the emergency **ward** with a wound in his chest.

298. **warden** *yönetici, sorumlu kişi*

- A new **warden** took over the prison.

299. **warrant** *yetki, arama veya tutuklama izni*

- Police confirmed that they had issued a **warrant** for his arrest.

300. **wonder** *merak etmek*

- I **wonder** what you are doing now.  
*harika*
- Egyptian Pyramids are among the seven **wonders** of the world.

1. **abbreviate**
2. **abduct**
3. **abnormal**
4. **abolish**
5. **abort**
6. **abrupt**
7. **absence**
8. **absolutely**
9. **absorb**
10. **abstain**
11. **abstract**
12. **abundant**
13. **abusively**
14. **acclaim**
15. **accumulate**
16. **ammunition**
17. **bachelor**
18. **background**
19. **bail**
20. **bake**
21. **balance**
22. **bald**
23. **ban**
24. **band**
25. **bandit**
26. **calamity**
27. **calculate**
28. **calf**
29. **can**
30. **cancellation**
31. **candid**
32. **candidate**
33. **capable**
34. **capital**
35. **capsize**
36. **captivity**
37. **capture**
38. **cawwreer**
39. **carriage**
40. **cartoon**
41. **carve**
42. **case**
43. **cast**
44. **casual**
45. **casualty**
46. **catastrophe**
47. **cautious**
48. **cease**
49. **celebrity**
50. **cell**



**A. Match the words with their definitions.**

- |     |                 |       |    |   |
|-----|-----------------|-------|----|---|
| 1.  | <b>abduct</b>   | _____ | a. | a sealed container for food, beverages, etc.  |
| 2.  | <b>bachelor</b> | _____ | b. | to examine and control the content of a book, movie, etc.                                   |
| 3.  | <b>case</b>     | _____ | c. | money or property that is used to start or operate a business                               |
| 4.  | <b>can</b>      | _____ | d. | a man who is not married  |
| 5.  | <b>bail</b>     | _____ | e. | to stop something before it is completed because of problems or danger                      |
| 6.  | <b>capital</b>  | _____ | f. | when money is paid to a court so that someone can be released from prison until their trial |
| 7.  | <b>bald</b>     | _____ | g. | to take (someone) away from a place by force  |
| 8.  | <b>abort</b>    | _____ | h. | a group formed to play music  |
| 9.  | <b>cancel</b>   | _____ | i. | a box or container to hold something  |
| 10. | <b>band</b>     | _____ | j. | having no hair or very little hair on the head  |

**B. Complete each sentence with one of the words from the box.**

abbreviate	abnormal	calculate	cemetery	catastrophe
captivity	balance	background	candidate	carriage

1. A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ check can be of much help, if you want to hire a stranger as a babysitter.
2. We often tend to \_\_\_\_\_ years in the process of writing by using an apostrophe.
3. A train \_\_\_\_\_ used by the royal family on their Tasmanian visits has been restored for public display.
4. Some exercise machines can \_\_\_\_\_ heart rate although it is sometimes inaccurate.
5. A cover letter is an important document that is usually written by a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ applying for a job.
6. Every change in the weather and every natural \_\_\_\_\_ are blamed on the global warming.
7. Foetal distress is a term used to describe any \_\_\_\_\_ condition of a foetus.
8. Healthy diet, regular exercise and good eating and sleeping habits can promote hormonal \_\_\_\_\_.
9. The marine mammals most commonly bred in \_\_\_\_\_ are not considered threatened or endangered.
10. Roger works at a(n) \_\_\_\_\_, cleaning the graves as a groundskeeper.

**G. Complete the sentences with the help of the letters given.**

1. An example of **s** \_\_\_\_\_ is good mental health with a state of calmness and reason.
2. The girls bumped into each other **r** \_\_\_\_\_ at the coffee shop.
3. It is better to **s** \_\_\_\_\_ some small pieces, like pawns in chess, to gain advantage over your rival.
4. **R** \_\_\_\_\_ cars have always managed to amaze us with their super speeds and sleek looks.
5. The police shot the man with a tranquilizer and he hit the ground like a **s** \_\_\_\_\_ of potatoes.
6. First German air **r** \_\_\_\_\_ on Britain in WWI was on November 28, 1916.
7. The decomposition of dead materials is important to the **r** \_\_\_\_\_ as plants depend on mineral nutrients.
8. A blood **s** \_\_\_\_\_ can be drawn by needle from a vein in the arm.
9. To become certified, you must **q** \_\_\_\_\_ and take an examination at one of their nation-wide testing centres.
10. About a century ago, **r** \_\_\_\_\_ was one of the most dreaded diseases that had no treatment.
11. Before invading Iraq, the US imposed a **s** \_\_\_\_\_ on the country, refusing to supply the country with much-needed trade items.
12. Adjustment of the **s** \_\_\_\_\_ is essential to have a comfortable cycling session.
13. The holding capacity of this plate **r** \_\_\_\_\_ could easily make it a beloved fixture in your kitchen.
14. **R** \_\_\_\_\_ poison contains a blood thinner compound, which can prove to be lethal.
15. It is beneficial to quit smoking and alcohol for the **s** \_\_\_\_\_ of your skin.

**H. Write the correct prepositions in the following sentences.**

1. I have a great deal of **rage** \_\_\_\_\_ parents who beat their kids.
2. Green was **sacred** \_\_\_\_\_ the Egyptians, so temple floors were often painted in green.
3. Sites like eBay always have sellers that put their own used outfits \_\_\_\_\_ **sale**.
4. A high frequency generator facilitates an arc formation by creating a **path** \_\_\_\_\_ a shielding gas.
5. A louse's lifespan usually **ranges** \_\_\_\_\_ approximately 40 to 50 days.

251. **satisfactory**

252. **savage**

253. **savings**

254. **savoury**

255. **saw**

256. **saying**

257. **scale**

258. **scan**

259. **scar**

260. **scarcity**

261. **scare**

262. **scarf**

263. **scarlet**

264. **scatter**

265. **scavenger**

266. **scene**

267. **scenery**

268. **scenic**

269. **scented**

270. **tackle**

271. **tactile**

272. **tactless**

273. **tag**

274. **tail**

275. **tailor**

276. **tale**

277. **talent**

278. **tame**

279. **tangible**

280. **tap**

281. **target**

282. **task**

283. **tattoo**

284. **ultimately**

285. **ultimatum**

286. **unanimous**

287. **unbearable**

288. **vacant**

289. **vaccinate**

290. **vague**

291. **vain**

292. **validate**

293. **value**

294. **wage**

295. **waist**

296. **wander**

297. **ward**

298. **warden**

299. **warrant**

300. **wonder**

**C. Complete each sentence with one of the words from the box.**

scenic	warrant	validate	tactile	tale
tame	savage	warden	vague	task

1. My father used to be the \_\_\_\_\_ of a prison in another city.
2. Psychometric testing method helps psychologists confirm diagnosis and \_\_\_\_\_ their treatment to ensure quick recovery.
3. Some people take anger management courses to learn to \_\_\_\_\_ their tempers.
4. Sustained focus on a challenging \_\_\_\_\_ can be very hard for most students to hold.
5. The Pyramid of Cheops and the Great Wall of China are two of the most \_\_\_\_\_ landmarks in the world.
6. Alcoholic liver disease symptoms can be \_\_\_\_\_, especially in the early stage of the disease.
7. A person uses his \_\_\_\_\_ sense whenever he touches anything.
8. An arrest \_\_\_\_\_ is issued by a judge, which authorizes the arrest and detention of an individual.
9. People in the area, especially the elderly, worried about a \_\_\_\_\_ killer wandering around.
10. A fairy \_\_\_\_\_ is a type of short story that typically features folkloric fantasy characters, such as elves, trolls or dwarves.

**D. Complete each sentence with correct form of the given word.**

1. There are some food items that \_\_\_\_\_ hunger better than others, and these are the keys to losing weight with decreased appetite. **(satisfactory)**
2. The \_\_\_\_\_ goal of the chess is to checkmate the opponent's king. **(ultimately)**
3. They might have a \_\_\_\_\_ in their company which you can probably fill. **(vacant)**
4. Leonardo da Vinci was a truly \_\_\_\_\_ artist of the renaissance period. **(talent)**
5. Road reports are sure to provide \_\_\_\_\_ information to drivers. **(value)**
6. If you want to protect yourself from catching the measles, you will need to have a \_\_\_\_\_. **(vaccinate)**
7. A leader surely has to be \_\_\_\_\_ in solving professional problems at the workplace. **(tactless)**
8. He had quit high school a few weeks before graduation because classes became \_\_\_\_\_ tedious. **(unbearable)**
9. Even if you know you're a great poet, you may still long for the \_\_\_\_\_ of being awarded a literary prize. **(validate)**
10. The medical team brought \_\_\_\_\_ drugs and sterile medical equipment which helped prevent tetanus. **(scarcity)**

1.- 50. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **My grandmother used to have a small ---- that none of us was allowed to touch but after her death, we found out that it was full of nothing but paper scraps.**
- A) allowance                      B) case  
C) ingredient                      D) reliance  
E) tide
2. **Technology procedures to minimise the risk of environmental damage, and to cope with and clean up after environmental catastrophes, do not appear to have kept ---- with extraction technology.**
- A) pace                                B) epic  
C) allegation                        D) fist  
E) plot
3. **The list of priority species in many countries identifies those which need conservation action because of their decline, ---- and importance.**
- A) meridian                        B) alienation  
C) legislation                        D) adventure  
E) rarity
4. **People with mild ---- have some difficulty following speech, mainly in noisy situations but those suffering from moderate cases have difficulty following speech without a hearing aid.**
- A) device                              B) alternation  
C) snack                                D) deafness  
E) operation
5. **Phylogenetic studies published in the last ---- have helped reshape the classification of Kingdom Fungi, which is divided into subkingdoms.**
- A) decade                            B) equilibrium  
C) devastation                      D) alibi  
E) plantation
6. **The police thoroughly inspected the crime ---- but unfortunately they were unable to find a sign of finger prints or any other trace as to the murder.**
- A) scene                                B) size  
C) injury                                D) mercy  
E) determination
7. **The ---- of their vacation due to the economic grounds frustrated John so much that he completely lacked motivation when he started to work.**
- A) equipment                        B) merit  
C) heir                                    D) verification  
E) cancellation
8. **People should understand the fact that language learning, like maths, is a matter of ---- so it is quite normal if one fails to do it well even after years.**
- A) release                              B) negotiation  
C) capability                        D) legislation  
E) allegation
9. **---- at work is a must that all employers have to provide their workers with.**
- A) Safety                                B) Remnant  
C) Alibi                                    D) Heritage  
E) Opinion

40. **It is not convenient to speak ---- wherever we are; that is, we have to be careful to pick up the right words in the right time.**  
 A) sparsely                      B) peacefully  
 C) casually                      D) morally  
 E) horribly
41. **Jason was ---- in shock when he learnt that he was the only one to have been given the sack despite his qualifications.**  
 A) absolutely                      B) sparsely  
 C) manually                      D) proportionally  
 E) rapidly
42. **The concussion he had after the accident was so bad that George ---- remembered what had happened to him.**  
 A) reversibly                      B) substantially  
 C) coherently                      D) vaguely  
 E) permissively
43. **During the ceremony, to thank a group of ladies for their effort in the charity, the director said that they helped the children to be educated in schools ----.**  
 A) vainly                              B) invaluablely  
 C) implicitly                      D) shyly  
 E) remotely
44. **With the coming of a new manager to our company, all the system was altered ---- so most of us found it hard to adapt ourselves into the new changes.**  
 A) radically                      B) snobbishly  
 C) maturely                      D) contagiously  
 E) familiarly
45. **My dog has been trained so well that whatever I order him to do, he does it ----.**  
 A) mercilessly                      B) reticently  
 C) obediently                      D) futilely  
 E) conclusively
46. **In Romeo and Juliet, the protagonists were so ---- in love with each other that they killed themselves without a moment of hesitation rather than living apart.**  
 A) faithfully                      B) vulgarly  
 C) divisibly                      D) discriminately  
 E) chaotically
47. **Although Susan was a new comer to our classroom, she ---- studied and caught up with what she had missed before she came.**  
 A) complementarily                      B) populously  
 C) presently                      D) contagiously  
 E) eagerly
48. **When I first started working for the company, I was feeling inhibited but as the people working there treated me ----, I felt as if I had been working there for years.**  
 A) negligibly                      B) earnestly  
 C) clumsily                      D) gloriously  
 E) hideously
49. **The British almost always talk to each other ----, which is a bit unusual for some cultures who act without restraint.**  
 A) indecisively                      B) tactfully  
 C) affluently                      D) allegedly  
 E) susceptibly
50. **Ordinary citizens across the world walk ---- in the streets of major cities, while the terrorists themselves are like phantoms, everywhere and nowhere at the same time.**  
 A) unsafely                      B) illegibly  
 C) intently                      D) immensely  
 E) constantly

286. **unconscious** *baygın, kendinde değil*  
*X conscious*
- By the time the ambulance arrived he was **unconscious**.
287. **uncover** *meydana çıkarmak*
- Archaeologists have **uncovered** an 11,700-year-old human skeleton in Alaska.
  - The detectives said they had **uncovered** evidence of fraud.
288. **underestimate** *küçümsemek, hafife almak*
- You should never **underestimate** what you can learn from children.
289. **undergo** *yaşamak, maruz kalmak, başından geçmek*
- New recruits will **undergo** a two-week training.
290. **variable** *değişken*
- The weather in this region is quite **variable**.
291. **varied** *çeşitli, çeşitlilik gösteren*
- The work of an English teacher is interesting and **varied**.
292. **variety** *değişiklik, çeşitlilik*  
*= diversity*
- The island offers such a wide **variety** of scenery and wildlife.
  - People change their mind for a **variety** of reasons.
293. **various** *çeşitli*
- I have decided to quit my job for **various** reasons.
294. **warrior** *savaşçı*
- A samurai was a Japanese **warrior** who was a member of the feudal military aristocracy.
295. **wary** *ihtiyatlı, uyanık*
- You must teach your children to be **wary** of strangers.
296. **waste** *boşa harcama; atık; boşa harcamak*
- I think that is a total **waste** of money.
  - A lot of household **waste** can be recycled.
  - You should not **waste** the chance you have been given.
297. **watchful** *uyanık, tetikte*
- You must be **watchful** and see the family doctor for any change in your normal health.
298. **wear** *giymek, takmak*
- He was **wearing** a brown jacket.
  - I always **wear** contact lenses.  
*yıpratmak, aşındırmak; eskimek*
  - Her shoes were **worn** down at the heels.
299. **weave** *dokumak, örmek*
- She is really fond of **weaving** baskets.
300. **wed** *evlenmek = marry*
- They **wed** late at night in front of a few guests.

- 251. scuba
- 252. sculptor
- 253. sculpture
- 254. seat
- 255. secluded
- 256. second
- 257. secondary
- 258. secrecy
- 259. secrete
- 260. secretly
- 261. section
- 262. secular
- 263. secure
- 264. sedentary
- 265. sediment
- 266. seduce
- 267. seductive
- 268. seed
- 269. seek
- 270. segregation
- 271. stern
- 272. tax
- 273. tear
- 274. tease
- 275. tediously
- 276. teetotal
- 277. temperament
- 278. temperate
- 279. temple
- 280. temporary
- 281. temptation
- 282. tenant
- 283. tend
- 284. tenderly
- 285. tissue
- 286. unconscious
- 287. uncover
- 288. underestimate
- 289. undergo
- 290. variable
- 291. varied
- 292. variety
- 293. various
- 294. vicious
- 295. warrior
- 296. wary
- 297. waste
- 298. watchful
- 299. weave
- 300. wed



**E. Underline the correct word in each sentence.**

1. About 100 people who survived the atomic bombings of Japan in WWII will **underestimate / undergo** medical testing to see how they're doing 70 years later.
2. Meniscus **seeds / tears** can occur in people related to sports and can also occur in the old due to aging.
3. Scientists are of the opinion that one of the causes of the obesity is our **secondary / sedentary** lifestyle.
4. Having **tenants / warriors** may not be a pleasant experience for all landlords.
5. Digestive enzymes are **secreted / uncovered** by the body that helps in digestion of food.
6. Protecting your child from **seducing / teasing** and bullying is absolutely essential for the development of the child's confidence and esteem.
7. Some feel having **section / variety** in life is much more exciting than doing the same routine day in and day out.
8. Michelangelo was a **sculpture / sculptor**, painter and architect of the post Italian Renaissance period.
9. At **watchful / various** times, he was reported to have virtual control over the international markets
10. Our research is focussed on the study of **sediment / temperament** and fossil archives using complimentary techniques.
11. Anger control exercises are very important, for those who find it difficult to control their **temple / temper**.
12. **Temperate / Temporary** tattoos generally fade away within a couple of days, while the permanent ones require special treatments for removal.
13. The nomadic tribes used to **weave / wear** carpets from wool reared from their herds.
14. I've been **teetotal / secular** for seven years now and feel healthier and more energetic.
15. **Tending / Seeking** a donation for raising funds for some cause is always a challenging task.

**F. Choose the synonyms of the words.**

1. **secluded**  
A) isolated                      B) applied                      C) refined                      D) restricted
2. **various**  
A) elegant                      B) abusive                      C) diverse                      D) slothful
3. **temporary**  
A) equivalent                      B) impermanent                      C) gigantic                      D) obedient
4. **secure**  
A) tame                      B) high                      C) safe                      D) rude
5. **tediously**  
A) incredibly                      B) consequently                      C) intimately                      D) monotonously

1.- 50. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Wedge Island is located in a ---- spot on the Indian Ocean coastline off Australia. The people there live a simple life and visitors come for a serene beach holiday.**
- A) successive                      B) undoubted  
C) secluded                        D) alleged  
E) mutual
2. **Environmentalist David Bellamy is ---- of man's influence on global warming and he believes rising temperatures are part of the Earth's natural cycles.**
- A) illegible                        B) absolute  
C) remedial                        D) sceptical  
E) scenic
3. **Some Northern European and Asian birds seasonally migrate to warmer places, while others are ---- and do not make such migrations.**
- A) respective                      B) sedentary  
C) tangible                         D) available  
E) rough
4. **The number of women principals in ---- schools in Turkey has doubled in a decade, which may contribute to the education a lot due to females' motherly feelings.**
- A) short                              B) latter  
C) slender                         D) elementary  
E) explicit
5. **Harmful human influence on the global climate needs strong ---- action to limit emissions of climate-altering gases around the world, including the creation of a carbon pricing system.**
- A) weird                            B) prior  
C) immediate                      D) reluctant  
E) plain
6. **Since the Islamic Revolution, the substantial portion of Iran's political class has been following a view that eliminates ---- voices.**
- A) secular                         B) costly  
C) lengthy                         D) precise  
E) adequate
7. **I believe an activity designed to inflict pain or injury on another, no matter what aim it has, is one I cannot professionally monitor on ethical and ---- grounds.**
- A) trivial                            B) alternate  
C) fortunate                        D) numerous  
E) moral
8. **If you are on a diet, some crunch-bars with low calorie sold in supermarkets are pretty ---- to have around in a kitchen for a quick burst of energy when you feel hungry and want to eat something.**
- A) voluntary                        B) considerate  
C) witty                              D) slim  
E) handy
9. **Recently many schools have started to develop ---- ways of including young people and the teachers interacting with each other so most of the education is not teacher-oriented any more.**
- A) imaginative                    B) fussy  
C) severe                         D) tiresome  
E) vacant

31. The ministers of the government ---- to think that economic problems can be solved by increasing taxes that public are to pay and cutting spending that they don't benefit from.
- A) confess                      B) appoint  
C) donate                        D) tend  
E) cancel
32. ---- now accounts for just 14% of the UK's jobs and as living standards rise, the amount the British spend on such goods takes an ever-smaller bite of their pay packets.
- A) Manufacturing    B) Dwelling  
C) Reducing            D) Reaching  
E) Accompanying
33. Toyota has ---- more than 8 million of its cars across the world to have them rechecked because there is a claim that the accelerator pedal could stick on the way.
- A) eased                        B) convinced  
C) approached            D) recalled  
E) inhaled
34. When our skin itches, we like to ---- it, but then our skin is more likely to become infected, in this case a course of antibiotics may be necessary.
- A) commit                      B) stir  
C) revive                        D) operate  
E) scratch
35. Some officials ---- the horse racing industry last week for endangering thoroughbreds with lax drug policies and faulty breeding and called the authorities to put it an end.
- A) matched                      B) scolded  
C) steered                        D) resembled  
E) assumed
36. Over the last few years, China has ---- as the leading destination for manufacturing investments and purchasing orders by multinationals to a considerable extent.
- A) estimated                      B) guessed  
C) emerged                        D) published  
E) frustrated
37. Our flat used to look over the sea but the medical centre built a few months ago there ---- our view almost completely.
- A) facilitated                      B) contributed  
C) obscured                        D) turned  
E) belonged
38. In 2003, some of America's best known companies - Yahoo, Amazon, CNN - were ---- by hackers, bringing their websites to a grinding halt.
- A) excluded                        B) magnified  
C) penetrated                      D) evaluated  
E) revolved
39. A man was ---- with the Gucci shoplifting, and the police report states that he, at the time of his arrest, was found to also have a Polo jacket, worth \$198 on him.
- A) endured                        B) enrolled  
C) sketched                        D) intruded  
E) charged
40. Automakers are preparing to introduce sounds for their hybrid and electric cars in order to alert people to the vehicles' presence because non electric cars on a roadway is ---- detectable by most visually impaired persons by the sound of the car.
- A) readily                        B) fussily  
C) hesitantly                      D) ignorantly  
E) laboriously