

CONSOLIDATION TEST

1

1. - 10. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. In old days, barbers also performed as surgeons; blood-letting, a(n) ---- of the time believed to cure diseases, was one of their main tasks.
A) aviation B) remedy
C) enemy D) destruction
E) portrayal
2. In early Europe, people usually slept in their ---- clothes. Specific nightclothes were first worn in the 1500s.
A) exact B) regular
C) explicit D) definite
E) tender
3. To prevent waste, feed the fish in an aquarium twice a day an amount that takes them five minutes to ---- clean up.
A) extremely B) emotionally
C) completely D) mutually
E) eminently
4. In 4400 BC, the first horses were ---- in Eastern Europe. This was the first time horses were used for riding.
A) convicted B) extinguished
C) occurred D) domesticated
E) remained
5. The film Cleopatra was one of Hollywood's biggest money-losers. It did not begin to ---- its expenses until many years after its initial release.
A) get back B) fall for
C) sell out D) stand up
E) cut into
6. Experts assume that the telescope ---- in Spain, not the Netherlands or Italy as has previously been assumed.
A) could invent
B) should have invented
C) was to have invented
D) has to be invented
E) may have been invented
7. Environmental and animal protection organizations condemned the decision ---- in the future, the meat and milk of the offspring of cloned animals should be allowed on the market.
A) which B) what
C) that D) whose
E) of which
8. Over the years, the use of fertilisers in farming has increased soil fertility ---- tree canopies has grown thicker and cut light levels.
A) as to B) by the time
C) despite D) but for
E) whereas
9. From New Year's Day, ---- new child born or adopted in Wales is to receive a certificate stating that a tree has been planted for them.
A) all B) none
C) whole D) every
E) every one of
10. Freshwater crabs are essential to freshwater ecosystems; some feed on fallen leaves, while ---- help cycle nutrients by eating rubbish.
A) the other B) others
C) other D) another
E) the others

26. - 27. sorularda karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

26. Chris :

- ----

Lydia :

- **I am sure she will feel great about it but you know she has a big problem with her legs.**

Chris :

- **Jason and I can help her get down he stairs. Don't worry.**

Lydia :

- **O.K. we will be ready by 9 o'clock, then; thanks again.**

- A) How is your mother feeling nowadays?
- B) Your parents must have got quite old now.
- C) Why don't we take your mother to the seaside tomorrow morning?
- D) Do you think we are doing enough for the elderly?
- E) You ought to be patient to the old as working in the nursery home was your choice.

27. Adam :

- **Have you finished the project they asked you to do?**

Susan :

- **Not yet; I haven't been able to concentrate on it when I am on holiday.**

Adam :

- ----

Susan :

- **I don't know but I just hope I haven't put them into trouble with the publishing.**

- A) Forget about it; there is more time than you think.
- B) You should have written the report you had to send.
- C) It is really a tedious job to do.
- D) What is the report you are preparing going to be about?
- E) What are you going to tell them then?

28. - 31. sorularda verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olan cümleyi bulunuz.

28. **Freddy must have been disappointed at Martha's refusal of the marriage proposal as he was sure she would accept it.**

- A) Freddy should have thought about the consequences of his marriage proposal to Martha before he made it.
- B) Martha surprised Freddy a lot when she declined to get an answer to his marriage proposal.
- C) Freddy was confident of the positive answer he would get to his marriage proposal to Martha so it is almost certain that her refusal led him to feel upset.
- D) It is natural for Freddy to have been upset lately as he was refused by Martha when he made a marriage proposal to her.
- E) Freddy decided not to repeat his marriage proposal to Martha as she refused the previous one.

29. **The global financial crisis, being felt for a while by many sectors now, in fact started to show its effects a few years ago.**

- A) The global financial crisis that started a couple of years ago is currently being felt by some sectors deeper.
- B) Although the global financial crisis isn't a new phenomenon, many sectors are encountering its impacts currently.
- C) Many working fields have to terminate their business due to global financial crisis going on for some time.
- D) When the global financial crisis started a few years ago, many sectors didn't think that they would be deeply affected.
- E) Many sectors were warned to take some precautions against the approaching global financial crisis.

CONSOLIDATION TEST

2

1. - 10. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. In 625 BC, metal coins were introduced in Greece. They replaced grain as the ---- of exchange.

- A) restoration
B) stratum
C) relevance
D) rejection
E) medium

2. In a first-of-its-kind business arrangement, Visa International signed a \$3 million deal in 1993 to become the ---- credit card of Atlanta.

- A) retarded
B) pitiful
C) forbidden
D) swift
E) official

3. Swifts, which circle ---- above towns and villages, are not related to swallows though they resemble them in many ways.

- A) painfully
B) humorously
C) sincerely
D) bitterly
E) tirelessly

4. When John Harvard ---- \$3,500 and a small library to Cambridge College, its name was changed to Harvard University.

- A) fostered
B) donated
C) fortified
D) notified
E) modified

5. Ronald Reagan's last acting role before ---- politics was in the film "The Killers", made in 1964.

- A) looking up
B) making for
C) putting up
D) going into
E) calling for

6. China and Rome were the great powers of the Ancient World, ---- empires were separated by inhospitable terrain, dramatically reducing the opportunities for direct communication.

- A) that
B) which
C) whom
D) by which
E) whose

7. After a plane crash, until the black box is recovered, the real reason of the crash ---- as a mystery.

- A) could have remained
B) may remain
C) had to remain
D) was to have remained
E) had better remain

8. Health officials believe the current wave of swine flu ---- across most of Britain, but many ---- a "big surge" in the autumn.

- A) receded / are expected
B) has been receding / had expected
C) was receding / were expected
D) is receding / expect
E) recedes / will be expected

9. Since the beginning, the Earth's climate ----, so now the term climate change ---- to describe the changes caused by human activity.

- A) has varied / is used
B) varies / uses
C) varied / had used
D) has been varying / used
E) had varied / will be used

10. Although natural factors such as large volcanic eruptions are known ---- and ---- the planet in the past, these effects are not powerful enough to explain the rapid warming seen recently.

- A) to have warmed / cooled
B) warmed / to cool
C) to warming / cooling
D) warm / to have cooled
E) to warm / to being cooled

40. - 41. sorularda verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

40. **Modern toplumda zayıflığın gözde olması anoreksinin gelişmesinde güçlü bir rol oynarken, genetik gibi başka etkenler de bu sorunun yaygınlaşmasına neden olmaktadır.**

- A) Modern society favours thinness but there are other factors like genetic that contribute to the spread of anorexia.
 B) Anorexia, which may evolve from the popularity of thinness in modern society, is sometimes triggered by other factors like genetic.
 C) Thinness is a popular concept in modern society, from which anorexia may develop but other factors also cause this problem.
 D) While the popularity of thinness in modern society plays a powerful role in the development of anorexia, other factors like genetic also lead to the spread of this problem.
 E) The fact that thinness is popular in modern society is a factor in the development of anorexia but genetic and other factors also lead to the spread of this problem.

41. **Tarım devrimi, tarımsal üretimde muazzam bir artışa ve bu alanda teknolojik bakımdan büyük gelişmelere tanık olan 18. ve 19. yüzyıl arasındaki bir dönemdi.**

- A) The agricultural revolution, which took place in the 18th and 19th century, witnessed a massive increase in agricultural productivity and vast improvements in this field in terms of technology.
 B) The 18th and 19th century was a period of agricultural revolution that saw a great increase and development in agricultural productivity and farm technology.
 C) The agricultural revolution was an agricultural development between the 18th and 19th century, which helped a massive improvement not only in agricultural productivity but also in technology.
 D) The 18th and 19th century witnessed a massive increase in agricultural productivity and vast improvements in farm technology, which can be defined as agricultural revolution.
 E) The agricultural revolution was a period between the 18th and 19th century that witnessed a massive increase in agricultural productivity and vast improvements in this field in terms of technology.

42. - 45. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

42. (I) In Bangkok, as in major centres all over Asia, there is life everywhere. (II) A person can never feel bored in famous cities like Paris and Singapore. (III) For many people, it is not only a key destination in its own right but a place for incursions into Vietnam, Burma and so on. (IV) It is a sprawling, polluted and congested city of ten million people. (V) It also hosts twenty universities, thirty hospitals and a recent architecture of Asian religious culture.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

43. (I) While few of us look forward to a dental appointment, for some the thought of going to the dentist is terrifying. (II) However, the more one avoids going to the dentist, the worse it will be when he finally goes. (III) Dentists are now equipped with the latest technological advances to alleviate the pain. (IV) The main cause of dental anxiety is the memory of an unpleasant experience that occurred in the dentist's chair. (V) Thus, patients who as children were held down in a chair against their will, develop a feeling of panic in the adulthood.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

44. (I) An avalanche is a massive slide of snow, ice, rock or debris down a mountainside. (II) Provoked by an earth tremor, extreme precipitation or man-made disturbances, an avalanche can reach speeds of over 300 km/h. (III) If you're caught in an avalanche, call out to others in your party so they'll know where to look for you. (IV) The impact of the falling material and the winds produced by the flow can cause extensive damage to anything in its path. (V) This is why avalanches are to be taken very seriously.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

45. (I) There are two basic causes of cramping. (II) One is inadequate oxygenation of muscle, and the other is lack of water or salt. (III) Cramp is a sudden and severely painful tightening in a muscle which limits movement. (IV) Cramps from poor oxygenation can be improved by rapid deep breathing, and stretching the muscle. (V) Cramps from lack of salt and water can be treated by stretching the muscle, drinking water and eating salt.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

