

DILKO

QUESTION BANK

**ALL QUESTION TYPES**

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# CÜMLE TAMAMLAMA

1. - 200. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **By the time I was about to leave the office, ----.**

- A) all my colleagues have already arrived home
- B) my friends will be waiting for me in the canteen
- C) the taxi I called didn't come on time
- D) it was already dark and raining heavily
- E) none of the documents have been completed

2. **The number of the traffic accidents has decreased ----.**

- A) after the government has increased the fines for speeding in built-up areas
- B) when new measures were taken on the motorways
- C) ever since the new law was put into effect last month
- D) as soon as the new Minister of Transport has been assigned
- E) when the police had taken control of the motorways

3. **Environmentalists simply wanted to know ----.**

- A) that the polluted air prevented plants from growing
- B) two main causes of air pollution are exhaust from cars and fumes from industry
- C) how the increase in population has diminished the Earth's ability to manage pollution
- D) why the factory owners didn't change their attitudes about polluting our waters
- E) when did man actually start studying the relationship between plants and animals

4. **---- before they read and understood the instructions.**

- A) Students should not start answering the questions
- B) Those who will take the test must be ready
- C) None of them are likely to be successful in the exam
- D) Most of my friends have written argumentative essays
- E) Many people seemed to fill in the questionnaire

5. **Many experts believe that by the year 2025, ----.**

- A) teenagers became so excited by computers that they developed their own jargon, easily understood by their peers
- B) students had been recommended to use skills in reading books which were inappropriate
- C) people will be more interested in knowing if it is safe to breathe outside than whether it will be rainy or sunny
- D) jogging and dieting used to be hazardous when carried to extreme
- E) the society witnesses a steady increase in literacy and thus in the number of readers

6. **We are so accustomed to using oil ----.**

- A) when the automobile of the past was regarded as a luxury rather than a necessity
- B) which includes serious results such as air pollution and traffic congestion
- C) as increasing consumption of oil is posing such problems
- D) therefore rapid industrialisation in urban areas without taking preventions is the major cause of pollution
- E) that it seems unthinkable to change this habit

# CLOZE TESTS

1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

There was a time (1) ---- every single source of heat and illumination in a home (2) ---- not by flipping a switch or pushing a button, but by (3) ---- a match. Stick matches were kept all (4) ---- the house. Some were kept in a tin holder on the kitchen wall next to the stove, and (5) ---- in more decorative containers throughout the house.

1.

- A) when                      B) where  
C) of which                 D) whose  
E) in that

2.

- A) is activating  
B) activated  
C) has been activated  
D) is being activated  
E) was activated

3.

- A) striking                 B) persisting  
C) forwarding             D) dismissing  
E) insisting

4.

- A) away                     B) below  
C) beyond                 D) among  
E) around

5.

- A) other                     B) another  
C) the other                D) others  
E) another's

6. - 10. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Debates (6) ---- which gender has the advantage over driving have raged throughout the automobile's history. (7) ---- studies, hoping to conclusively end the 'men versus women' argument, (8) ---- research into who is more competent at driving. However, (9) ---- yielding straightforward results, (10) ---- findings have simply added fuel to the argument's fire.

6.

- A) to                         B) from  
C) about                    D) by  
E) through

7.

- A) A lot                     B) Plenty  
C) A great deal of        D) Much  
E) Numerous

8.

- A) were carried out  
B) are carried out  
C) had been carrying out  
D) have carried out  
E) had carried out

9.

- A) because of             B) due to  
C) owing to                D) on account of  
E) instead of

10.

- A) hilarious                B) conflicting  
C) embarrassed           D) satisfied  
E) reductive



# OKUMA PARÇASI

1. - 3. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Until the 1930s, most passenger aircraft were biplanes, with two pairs of wings and a wooden or metal framework covered with fabric or sometimes plywood. Such aircraft were restricted to low speeds and low altitudes because of the drag on their wings. Many had an open cockpit, situated behind or in front of an enclosed- but unpressurized -cabin that carried a maximum of ten people. The passengers usually sat in wicker chairs that weren't bolted to the floor, and the journey could be bumpy when flying through turbulence. Warm clothing, and ear plugs to reduce the effects of prolonged noise, were required. During the 1930s, powerful, streamlined, all metal monoplanes became widespread. By 1939, the advent of pressurized cabins allowed fast flights at high altitudes, where there is less turbulence. Flying boats were still necessary on many routes until 1945 because of inadequate runways and the frequency of emergency sea landings. The Second World War, however, resulted in enough good runways being built for land-planes to become standard on all major airline routes.

1. We can understand from the passage that ----.

- A) biplanes were extensively used only after the end of 1930s
- B) biplanes played a great role in military operations during the Second World War
- C) it wasn't until 1930s that monoplanes started to replace biplanes
- D) when compared in terms of speed, biplanes are faster than monoplanes
- E) turbulence becomes stronger at high altitudes

2. It is pointed out in the passage that with the introduction of pressurized cabins ----.

- A) the effects of prolonged noise was reduced
- B) aircraft were able to reach high speeds at high altitudes
- C) aircraft carried more than ten passengers during their flights
- D) the effect of turbulence was felt more by passengers
- E) there was no need for warm clothing in monoplanes

3. It is stated in the passage that ----.

- A) the design of biplanes enabled them to reach high altitudes
- B) the framework of biplanes was only made of metal to resist high speeds
- C) with the construction of new runways aircraft were equipped with flying boats
- D) many new runways had been constructed before the Second World War broke out
- E) the cabin of biplanes allowed a maximum of ten people on board

# DİYALOG TAMAMLAMA

1. - 100. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz

1. Jack :  
- **Why do you look so unwilling to go out with me tonight?**
- Moly :  
- **No, I'm not but to be honest, I have been working hard these days and I am a little bit tired.**
- Jack :  
- ----
- Moly :  
- **Come on, we paid a fortune for these tickets and this is our only chance of listening "Gypsy Kings" live.**
- A) Haven't you heard that today's concert was cancelled due to the continual raining?  
B) I wonder if you know anything about the time of the concert tonight.  
C) Oh, this line is for the wrong concert, we should move to the other line.  
D) So, let's cancel our program as it will be difficult for you to stand up all night there.  
E) So far this month I haven't missed any of the concerts performed during the festival.
2. Tim :  
- ----
- Jack :  
- **If it were only twenty dollars cheaper I surely would, maybe I can buy it next time when I have my credit card with me.**
- Tim :  
- **You could use my credit card as long as you pay the shares in time.**
- Jack :  
- **Thanks, it would be OK with me.**
- A) I see you have bought many new things to wear at work.  
B) Be careful and don't let the salesmen charge you more than the actual price.  
C) You have wanted to buy that suit for a long time, why don't you buy it?  
D) You see that jacket? It is just what I have always wanted to buy.  
E) I bought some new shirts yesterday as they were sold at a very reasonable price.

3. Paul :  
- **I happened to find the book you were looking for when I was in the bookstore.**
- Mary :  
- **Which book do you mean?**
- Paul :  
- ----
- Mary :  
- **Oh yes, thanks, the more information I find the better my project becomes.**
- A) Luckily, I got a discount and only paid half of its price; I think we should go there again before long to buy the other reference books.  
B) The books which you have been looking for can be ordered through the Internet.  
C) The books you asked me to get from the library are not available now.  
D) All the books you bought have more or less the same information about this particular subject.  
E) The book about medieval architecture. You said it included some details you needed for your project work.
4. Ann :  
- **I think British and American English are about the same languages.**
- George :  
- **To me, what you say is partly true. For example, some words are spelled differently in both languages.**
- Ann :  
- ----
- George :  
- **You may be right, but what about the words different in both languages in terms of pronunciation and meaning?**
- A) Can you tell me some words which have different spellings in both languages?  
B) It is mostly the differences in dialects that make it difficult to understand other people.  
C) So, you believe true pronunciation is of great importance to understand your partner.  
D) As for your ideas about accents, what you say is quite reasonable.  
E) I don't think spelling is such an important factor that differentiates American English from British English.

# PARA TAMAMLAMA

1. - 80. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

1. **Forests are the lifeguards of the snowy peaks of the Alps. ---- But the skiing industry is damaging the environment. Forests have been felled to make way for more ski runs, car parks, and hotels, and Alpine meadows have been abandoned by farmers keen to exploit tourism.**

- A) Consequently, the avalanche has now become a common phenomenon.
- B) They provide a natural barrier against avalanches and landslides.
- C) It is said that two-thirds of the several thousand avalanches each year are the result of forest depletion.
- D) They are widespread in tropical and subtropical developing countries.
- E) On the one hand, forests are threatened by the impacts of climate change

2. **Henry Ford was a car builder. ---- The Germans Daimler and Benz had invented it, but Ford was the first to use the assembly line for mass production. His Model-T car was the first to be produced on the assembly line.**

- A) He was not the first to have the idea of the horseless coach.
- B) The car lacked certain luxuries; still, it could be relied on and did not need much looking after.
- C) Eventually, it became the people's most favourite car.
- D) It was the most inexpensive car on the market.
- E) He was the father of modern assembly lines used in mass production

3. **Thousands of newspapers, hundreds of magazines and dozens of books roll from the presses daily, speeded by technological invention. ---- We hurry all day long - workers hurry to their jobs in the morning and they hurry through the working hours in an attempt to accomplish as much as possible. After work they hurry home to hurry out in the evening to a business dinner or a social function.**

- A) There is more reading to be done than ever before.
- B) Therefore, many newspapers and magazines are going online today.
- C) While most of them are printed, the development of the Internet has led to the rise of online newspapers and magazines as well.
- D) However, no one has enough time to read as much as they wish.
- E) Online newspapers and magazines are a truly green way to publish.

4. **In many countries, a profitable business has developed around the subject of astrology. ---- Many people prefer to believe this than to read the scientific explanations of the development of human character and personality put forward by psychologists and doctors.**

- A) Astrologers want us to believe that our characters are formed as soon as we are born.
- B) What most people know about astrology is their "sign", which refers to one of the 12 constellations of the zodiac.
- C) Many astrologers will tell you that this form of astrology is so simplistic that it produces very limited results.
- D) Even within western astrology, there is a considerable diversity of methods and philosophies.
- E) There is no single unified theory or practice of astrology.

ÇEVİRİ

32. **As the demand for ivory has increased throughout the years, poachers have become organized and started to use automatic weapons to kill more elephants.**

- A) Fil dişine olan talep yıllar içinde arttığı için kimi avcılar daha fazla fil öldürmek için organize olup otomatik silahlar kullandılar.
- B) Daha fazla fil dişine ihtiyaç duyulduğu için avcılar organize oldular ve otomatik silahlar kullanarak filleri öldürmeye başladılar.
- C) Fil dişine olan talep yıllar içinde arttıkça avcılar organize oldular ve daha fazla fil öldürmek için otomatik silahlar kullanmaya başladılar.
- D) Fil dişine olan talebin yıllar içerisinde artması avcılarının organize olmasına ve daha fazla fil öldürmek için otomatik silahlar kullanmasına sebep oldu.
- E) Fil dişine olan talep yıllar içerisinde artınca avcılar da organize olup otomatik silahlar kullanarak daha fazla fil öldürdüler.

33. **Ferrari, an Italian company that produces high-performance sports cars, was formed by Enzo Ferrari in 1929 and is now controlled by the Fiat group.**

- A) Yüksek performanslı spor arabaları üreten bir İtalyan firması olan Ferrari 1929 yılında Enzo Ferrari tarafından kurulmuştur ve şu anda Fiat grubu tarafından yönetilmektedir.
- B) 1929 yılında Enzo Ferrari tarafından kurulan Ferrari şu anda yüksek performanslı spor arabalar üreten ve Fiat grubu tarafından yönetilen bir şirkettir.
- C) Yüksek performanslı yarış arabaları üreten bir İtalyan firması olan Ferrari 1929 yılında Fiat grubunda çalışan Enzo Ferrari tarafından kurulmuştur.
- D) Enzo Ferrari tarafından 1929'da kurulan ve yüksek performanslı spor arabalar üreten Ferrari şu anda Fiat grubunun kontrolü altındadır.
- E) Ferrari, Enzo Ferrari tarafından 1929 yılında kurulmuş olan bir şirkettir ve şu anda Fiat grubunun kontrolünde yüksek performanslı spor arabalar üretmektedir.

34. **Deeply influencing the cultural structures of the countries in Europe as well, Italy has contributed to the cultural and social development of the entire Mediterranean area.**

- A) İtalya sadece Avrupa'daki devletlerin kültürel yapılarına değil aynı zamanda bütün Akdeniz bölgesinin sosyal ve kültürel gelişimine katkıda bulunmuştur.
- B) Bütün Akdeniz bölgesinin sosyal ve kültürel gelişimine katkıda bulunarak İtalya Avrupa'daki devletlerin de kültürel yapılarını derinden etkilemiştir.
- C) İtalya sadece Avrupa'daki devletlerin kültürel yapılarını etkilemekle kalmamış aynı zamanda bütün Akdeniz bölgesinin sosyal ve kültürel gelişimine de katkıda bulunmuştur.
- D) İtalya hem tüm Avrupa ülkelerinin kültürel yapılarını derinden etkilemiş hem de bütün Akdeniz bölgesinin sosyal ve kültürel gelişimine katkıda bulunmuştur.
- E) İtalya, Avrupa'daki devletlerin de kültürel yapılarını derinden etkileyerek bütün Akdeniz bölgesinin sosyal ve kültürel gelişimine katkıda bulunmuştur.

35. **While some archaeologists believe in the fact that Atlantis, the lost continent, did exist, others think it is nothing but a fantasy.**

- A) Kayıp kıta Atlantis'in gerçekten var olduğu fikri, kimi arkeologların inandığı, kimi arkeologlarınsa sadece hayal ürünü olduğunu iddia ettikleri bir düşüncedir.
- B) Bazıları tarafından sadece bir hayal ürünü olarak görülen kayıp kıta Atlantis, kimi arkeologlara göre gerçekten var olmuştur.
- C) Kimi arkeologlar Atlantis'in var olduğu gerçeğine inanırlar; oysa diğerlerine göre kayıp kıta hayal ürününden başka bir şey değildir.
- D) Kimi arkeologlar kayıp kıta Atlantis'in var olduğu gerçeğine inanırken diğerleri bunun hayal ürününden başka bir şey olmadığını düşünmektedir.
- E) Bazı arkeologlar Atlantis'in gerçekten kayıp bir kıta olduğuna inanırken diğer arkeologlara göre bu fikir hayal ürününden başka bir şey değildir.



85. Doktorlar kalp rahatsızlığı olan insanların kalp krizi riskini azaltmak için egzersiz yapmalarını önerirler ama stresle başa çıkmak da bir o kadar önemli olabilir.

- A) People with heart disease should exercise in order to reduce their chance of having a heart attack but they should also learn to overcome stress.
- B) Doctors recommend that people with heart disease exercise to reduce the risk of heart attack but overcoming stress may also be just as important.
- C) Doctors recommend that people with heart disease exercise to reduce their risk of heart attack and that they should overcome stress.
- D) Exercise is highly recommended by doctors for people who have heart disease but overcoming stress may also be just as important.
- E) Doctors recommend that people with heart disease should exercise more to reduce their risk of heart attack, nevertheless, overcoming stress is just as important as well.

86. Küresel endüstri genişleyip evrim geçirdikçe, bilim insanları ve tüketiciler gıda güvenliğiyle ilgili gittikçe daha fazla etkeni sorguluyorlar.

- A) As global industry expands and evolves, scientists and consumers are questioning more and more factors about food safety.
- B) Though global industry is expanding and evolving, scientists and consumers are questioning factors related to food safety.
- C) Scientists and consumers have been questioning more and more factors about food safety since global industry has been expanding and evolving.
- D) More and more factors about food safety are questioned by scientists and consumers as global industry expands and evolves.
- E) While global industry evolves and expands, scientists and consumers ask more and more questions concerning food safety.

87. Modern bilimin en şaşırtıcı özelliklerinden biri, tüm dünyada bilim insanları ve bilimsel kurumlar arasında daha yakın iş birliğine doğru artan bir eğilim olmasıdır.

- A) One of the most striking characteristics of modern science is that it increases the trend towards cooperation between the scientists and scientific institutions.
- B) The modern science has shown an increasing tendency to bring the scientists all over the world closer to each other.
- C) The scientists and scientific institutions all over the world try to cooperate closer thanks to modern science.
- D) The characteristics of modern science that bring the scientists closer will stop the current trend all over the world.
- E) One of the most striking characteristics of modern science is the increasing trend towards closer cooperation between the scientists and scientific institutions all over the world.

88. Günümüz dünyasını etkileyen problemlerin çoğunun, parasal kaynakların dünya çapında birleştirilmesi dışında çözülemeyeceği gerçeği gittikçe daha belirgin bir hale gelmektedir.

- A) It is becoming more evident that many of the problems affecting the world today cannot be solved except by pooling of financial resources on a worldwide scale.
- B) It is very evident that today's world is facing many problems, which cannot be solved with financial resources on a worldwide scale.
- C) The fact that many of the problems affecting the world today cannot be solved except by pooling of financial resources on a worldwide scale is very evident.
- D) Most of the problems affecting the world today can only be solved by combining the financial resources on a worldwide scale.
- E) The problems that world is faced with today cannot be solved except by combining the financial resources on a worldwide scale.

# ANLAMI BOZAN CÜMLE

98. (I) The Emmy Award is a television production award. (II) It is similar in nature to the Peabody Awards but more focused on entertainment. (III) The Emmy Awards are presented in various sectors of the television industry, including entertainment programming, news and documentary shows and sports programming. (IV) That was the time when the first Emmy Awards were presented. (V) They are presented in various area-specific ceremonies held annually throughout the calendar year, with each having their own set of nominating and voting processes.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

99. (I) The term cocktail was invented in New York. (II) A barmaid reportedly decorated the saloon with the tail feathers of cocks. (III) She named it after a potato soup from his hometown in France. (IV) One day a customer asked for one of those cock tails. (V) She served him a drink with a feather in it.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

100. (I) You can thaw frozen fish in milk. (II) So cooks need to keep that in mind when making a dessert. (III) The milk draws out the frozen taste and provides a fresh-caught flavour. (IV) Or you can try soaking fish in vinegar and water before cooking it. (V) This will give you a sweet, tender taste.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

101. (I) In 1609, Galileo heard about a new invention called a telescope. (II) He decided to build a telescope and use it to look at the universe. (III) Each was at a different distance from the Earth. (IV) Until then people had only been able to guess what the universe was. (V) But Galileo was actually going to look at it and find out the truth.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

102. (I) Most countries around the world have donuts. (II) They usually come in two forms. (III) It was almost a part of their youth culture. (IV) Some are ring-shaped and covered with sugar, chocolate or other sugary things. (V) Others are shaped like slightly flat tennis balls and filled with jam, apple sauce or similarly sweet fillings.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

103. (I) The yo-yo is used as a weapon in the Philippines. (II) The yo-yo goes back several thousand years. (III) It is thought to have originated in China. (IV) From there, it travelled to Greece. (V) Records from the ancient Greek Empire describe a circular toy made out of wood.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

104. (I) Tapping the arm doesn't do any damage to the elbow. (II) The funny bone is not really a bone. (III) In fact, it is a nickname for a nerve. (IV) It is the largest unprotected nerve in the human body. (V) And it is directly connected to the little finger and the adjacent half of the ring finger.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

105. (I) It is widely believed that light travels only in straight lines. (II) It is also thought it can't go around corners. (III) However, researchers have discovered something to the contrary. (IV) They say that light beams can be bent by a laboratory process. (V) There are no signs of remnants above Jupiter's cloud tops.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V