

1. **abandon** *(bir yeri, kişiyi veya şeyi) terk etmek*
- The captain ordered his crew to **abandon** the ship.
- (bir aktiviteyi veya işi) bitirmeden bırakmak*
- The players **abandoned** the game at half-time because of the bad weather.
2. **abnormal** *garip, normalden farklı*
- The child's **abnormal** behaviour was disturbing.
3. **absence** *(bir yerde) bulunmama, mevcut olmama*
- The student had to make an excuse for his **absence** in the class.
4. **absolutely** *tamamen*
- The use of electronics in the plane is **absolutely** forbidden.
  - She has **absolutely** no right to take my phone without permission.
5. **abundant** *büyük miktarda, bol bol*
- Snow is **abundant** in the higher parts of the island.
6. **background** *arka plan, bir şeyin arkasındaki manzara veya görünüm*
- The picture he took was so beautiful that I save it as the **background** on my phone.
7. **bake** *fırında pişirmek veya pişmek*
- I have learnt how to **bake** better cookies.
  - We are **baking** chicken for dinner.
8. **balance** *denge, denge durumu*
- I couldn't catch my **balance** and fell while walking.
  - Hunters are blamed for upsetting the **balance** in the nature.
9. **ban** *yasak, yasaklamak*
- The government has introduced a **ban** on tobacco advertisement.
  - The sales of the book are **banned** in the country.
10. **calculate** *hesaplamak*
- They need to **calculate** the amount of hydrogen in the atmosphere.
11. **cancellation** *iptal, iptal etme*
- Poor ratings during the last two seasons almost caused the show's **cancellation**.
  - Your name will be placed on a waiting list, so you can be called if there is a **cancellation**.
12. **candid** *içten, dürüst, samimi*
- To be **candid** with you, I think you are not quite ready for this marriage.
13. **candidate** *aday, bir sınava giren kimse*
- We have interviewed ten **candidates** so far.
  - Lithium is the lightest of all the metals and thus a **candidate** for battery use.
14. **capable** *yeterlikli, yapabilen, elinden gelen*
- He is **capable** of showing his emotions.
  - The company is looking for a **capable** secretary.
15. **capital** *başkent*
- Kuala Lumpur is the national **capital** of Malaysia.
- büyük harf*
- Proper nouns should start with a **capital** in English.
- kapital, sermaye*
- Alfred Nobel left all his **capital** to found the Nobel Prize.

- 18. ignore** *bilmezlikten gelmek, aldirmamak*
- One cannot *ignore* the massive influence of media.
  - Most parents *ignore* the cavities in their children's teeth.
- 19. illegal** *yasaya aykırı*
- Those who use *illegal* drugs are banned from the Olympic Games.
- 20. illusion** *hayal, yanılsama*
- The impression of happy lives on social media is just an *illusion*.
- 21. image** *görüntü, imaj, izlenim*
- We should concentrate more on the public *image* of our company.
  - As a sales manager, I need to present a positive *image*.
- 22. jar** *kavanoz*
- I couldn't find a suitable *jar* for cookies.
- 23. jealous** *kıskanç*
- She loves to gossip and gets *jealous* of others easily.
- 24. keen** *hevesli, istekli*
- The children were *keen* on the idea of camping.  
*(duyular ve duygular için)*  
*keskin*
  - Dogs are famous for their *keen* senses of smell.
- 25. labour** *iş, emek; iş gücü*
- Child *labour* played an important role in Industrial Revolution.  
*doğum*
  - My sister started *labour* at six o'clock.
- 26. lack** *eksiklik, sahip olmama; bir şeyden yoksun olmak, sahip olmamak*
- Engineers have been told to abandon the project due to *lack* of funding.
  - Unfortunately, many children around the world *lack* proper nourishment.
- 27. ladder** *seyyar merdiven*
- He began to climb the *ladder* and when he had almost reached the top, he stumbled and fell onto the ground.
- 28. machinery** *makinalar, mekanizma*
- John has a fine knowledge of *machinery*.
- 29. mad** *deli, akıl hastası*
- She used to hear voices in her head and people thought she was *mad*.
- 30. magnificently** *mükemmel bir şekilde*
- They *magnificently* decorated their new house just like they dreamt.
- 31. magnify** *büyütmek*
- Galileo's telescope used glass lenses to *magnify* objects.
- 32. maintain** *sürdürmek, önceki durumunu devam ettirmek*
- They couldn't *maintain* their relationship anymore.  
*bakmak, geçindirmek*
  - I have to work hard to *maintain* my life.  
*iyi durumda tutmak*
  - It takes a lot of time to *maintain* a large garden.
- 33. major** *büyük, önemli, ciddi*
- Traffic jam is a *major* problem in big cities.
  - Researchers announced a *major* advance in the treatment of cancer.  
*ana dal, mezun olunan dal*
  - What is your *major* at university?

## A. Complete each sentence with one of the words below.

salary	raise	particular	participate	rapidly
racial	sacred	target	vaccinate	satisfactory

- The child and infant mortality rate have been showing a downward trend thanks to the efforts to \_\_\_\_\_ all children against contagious diseases.
- Parents are advised to be honest, friendly and respectful role models at home when they nurture and \_\_\_\_\_ their children.
- Certain animals are considered \_\_\_\_\_ in some nations such as the cow for Indians and the eagle for the Native Americans.
- Although the company offered me a high \_\_\_\_\_, I had to refuse it because I had plans to move to another country.
- Our department has reached its \_\_\_\_\_ of 500 new customers for this month with an effective new strategy.
- Many Black children have been suffering from \_\_\_\_\_ abuse by their peers and teachers at school.
- Generally, house prices increase \_\_\_\_\_ in my area in line with the opening of schools, colleges and universities.
- They showed no \_\_\_\_\_ interest in the issue of global warming mainly debated through my presentation.
- The professor kindly reminded the students of how important to \_\_\_\_\_ in class activities and discussions.
- It will be unlikely to get \_\_\_\_\_ results without implementing the true assessment tools.

## B. Complete each sentence with one of the words below.

partially	tame	qualify	rate	scenery
value	scare	sample	unbearable	wage

- The working conditions in the 19<sup>th</sup> century were completely \_\_\_\_\_ when compared with those of today.
- The rapid development of Artificial Intelligence technology \_\_\_\_\_ many people for the fear that robots can rule over humans.
- It has been argued by researchers that cats were never \_\_\_\_\_ by human beings; instead they learnt how to live with humans by themselves.
- The teacher said she couldn't fully grade my homework and cut off several points as I had \_\_\_\_\_ answered the questions.
- As people age, they come to better understanding of the \_\_\_\_\_ of true friendship and try to appreciate it more.
- The nurse took blood \_\_\_\_\_ from the patient to analyse and identify the real cause of her feeling ill.
- Unfortunately, my application for the art school has been rejected on the grounds that I don't \_\_\_\_\_ the necessary skills.
- There is a tremendous \_\_\_\_\_ gap between educated and uneducated people in the current business system.
- Iceland has the most amazing \_\_\_\_\_ in the world, that's why; it attracts thousands of tourists each year.
- People wish the government would take action before the unemployment reaches to an **alarming** \_\_\_\_\_.

1. **More and more species have ---- in the course of evolution by becoming adapted to the constantly changing environments.**
  - A) based
  - B) checked
  - C) falsified
  - D) emerged
  - E) embarrassed
  
2. **A third of ---- accidents involved single vehicles such as a car, mainly as a result of speeding or alcohol.**
  - A) fashionable
  - B) decisive
  - C) elderly
  - D) chill
  - E) fatal
  
3. **The manager entered in the office, addressing employees ---- by their first names and talking to them emphatically.**
  - A) familiarly
  - B) efficiently
  - C) centrally
  - D) magnificently
  - E) scenically
  
4. **If they hadn't bought all the fancy furniture, they wouldn't have found themselves on the verge of ----.**
  - A) achievement
  - B) definition
  - C) bankruptcy
  - D) accent
  - E) farming
  
5. **Communication is a fundamental social process, a(n) ---- human need and the foundation of all social organisations.**
  - A) basic
  - B) rapid
  - C) obedient
  - D) chaotic
  - E) unbearable
  
6. **I ---- agree that employees should be given more free time to be able to focus on their own lives.**
  - A) sacredly
  - B) definitely
  - C) fatally
  - D) chaotically
  - E) abnormally
  
7. **D. Bautista began his career as a wrestler in 1999 and gained ---- by winning the World Heavyweight Championship four times.**
  - A) decade
  - B) objection
  - C) safety
  - D) fame
  - E) farewell
  
8. **Early on Sunday, the rescue team ---- that it would be a miracle if anyone else were to be found alive under the ruins.**
  - A) banned
  - B) declared
  - C) emancipated
  - D) elected
  - E) fascinated

9. The same seed, exposed to identical conditions of climate, will produce ---- different flowers if it is planted in different soils.
- A) manually
  - B) markedly
  - C) narrowly
  - D) familiarly
  - E) objectively
10. Many species of birds and whales learn their songs by ---- other members of their species.
- A) banning
  - B) emancipating
  - C) imitating
  - D) sailing
  - E) qualifying
11. The unicorn is a(n) ---- creature that has been described as a beast with a single pointed horn located on its forehead.
- A) narrow-minded
  - B) imaginary
  - C) elementary
  - D) fateful
  - E) immoral
12. Maintaining healthy relationships without conflict and stress helps you improve your ---- of life.
- A) quality
  - B) pearl
  - C) wage
  - D) sample
  - E) ladder
13. Traits such as courage, independence and strength were thought to belong to ---- gender in Western traditions.
- A) immediate
  - B) naive
  - C) masculine
  - D) daily
  - E) fatal
14. He believes that drivers are acting ---- if they warn each other by flashing their lights on the roads.
- A) patiently
  - B) centrally
  - C) absolutely
  - D) immorally
  - E) markedly
15. As most of Indian ---- speak English fluently, the transition to American society has become easier for them.
- A) immigrants
  - B) pedestrians
  - C) landladies
  - D) celebrities
  - E) parrots
16. The war ---- for almost 20 years and caused enormous damage and depopulation of the country.
- A) generalized
  - B) paved
  - C) lasted
  - D) tamed
  - E) pardoned