

TEST 1

CÜMLE TAMAMLAMA

1. - 10. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **If you are not certain that you are getting enough nutrients from what you eat, ----.**

- A) you could have fainted at the school and sent to hospital
- B) you may want to take a daily vitamin pill as they provide you with the necessary amount
- C) you are eating too much fat and don't care about your weight
- D) so fast food doesn't help in the long term if you consume it excessively
- E) when it would be more sensible to begin a diet to keep fit

2. **We all thought the boy wouldn't keep up with the rest of the class ----.**

- A) that what I want to tell them is that the teachers need to be careful about them
- B) because he will work hard and leave everyone behind
- C) when everything hopefully changes for him for the better
- D) but it turned out that we were all wrong considering his success in the exams
- E) and they look down on other people so often that everybody is intimidated by them

3. **It is likely that the marathon race will be cancelled ----.**

- A) in addition, there are a great number of highly competent marathon runners
- B) that's why it is becoming more popular day by day
- C) since many runners have refused to participate because of the virus
- D) let alone its vigorous effect on TV shows
- E) rather than the competition among highly trained athletes

4. **There is not any disharmony between sense of humour and respectability, ----.**

- A) that's why there is prejudice against humour among many people
- B) consequently people are reluctant to express their views on the issue
- C) therefore, it's impossible for a person to deal sanely with his problems
- D) in addition, they essentially contrast with each other in many other ways
- E) despite the almost universal tendency to assume that there is

11. - 15. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Fish is one of the most important sources of protein for humans, and most fish **(11)** ---- as food. **(12)** ---- uses of fish and fish products include the manufacture of nitrogenous fertilizers **(13)** ---- fish and fish scraps, and the extraction of fish-liver oils as one of the **(14)** ---- of vitamin D. Manufacturers sometimes use fish scales in **(15)** ---- artificial pearls.

11.

- A) are using B) using
C) used D) are used
E) have used

12.

- A) Subsidiary B) Primitive
C) Enthusiastic D) Descriptive
E) Comforting

13.

- A) from B) against
C) below D) near
E) next to

14.

- A) plates B) sources
C) purchases D) layers
E) fusions

15.

- A) make B) to make
C) making D) made
E) to making

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

The five countries of Nearer Asia were not well-fitted **(16)** ---- centres of early civilization. They possessed **(17)** ---- great rivers or fertile plains to support a large **(18)** ----. Armenia, Asia Minor, and Syria **(19)** ---- into small districts by chains of mountains. Iran and Arabia were chiefly **(20)** ---- deserts.

16.

- A) to become B) become
C) became D) have become
E) is becoming

17.

- A) any B) some
C) every D) no
E) none

18.

- A) correction B) aviation
C) population D) celebrity
E) sanction

19.

- A) were broken up
B) have broken up
C) will be breaking up
D) are breaking up
E) are being broken up

20.

- A) barren B) hasty
C) awkward D) selfish
E) arrogant

9. She refused to answer the police officer's questions, which was a big mistake.

- A) She should have answered the questions asked by the police officer.
- B) She must have answered all the questions directed to her by the police officer.
- C) If she had answered all the questions, the police officer wouldn't have taken her to the station.
- D) She was so calm when she was answering the questions that the police officer was convinced that she was not guilty.
- E) How she managed to avoid answering all of the police officer's questions is still a mystery.

10. There were so few listeners that it was pointless for the speaker to continue his lecture.

- A) The speaker went on his lecture although there were a few listeners.
- B) There was no point in going on his lecture for the speaker due to the fact that the number of the listeners was very low.
- C) The speaker wanted to continue his lecture as the number of the listeners was higher than he had expected.
- D) It was not possible for the lecturer to go on his speech since everyone had left.
- E) The reason why so few people attended the lecture was the listener's attitude.

DICTIONARY

1. hazardous	tehlikeli
2. severely	ciddi bir şekilde
3. species	tür
4. several	birkaç
5. separate	ayırmak
6. identical	birbiriyle aynı
7. distinguish	ayırmak
8. spy	casus
9. wrap	sarmak, katlamak
10. attempt	girişim
11. rip	yırtmak
12. tribe	kabile
13. confer	sunmak, vermek
14. generous	cömert
15. admire	çok beğenmek
16. apply	başvurmak
17. requirement	koşul
18. application	başvuru
19. view	görüş
20. visibility	görüş mesafesi
21. dare	kalkışmak
22. perceive	algılamak
23. expose	etkisine açık bırakmak
24. convince	ikna etmek
25. attend	katılmak
26. attitude	davranış, tavır

5. **Most veterinarians say dogs and cats have allergies. Pollen from trees, weeds, and grasses, as well as dust mites and food can bother our furry friends. ---- Similarly, it's entirely possible that our pets can be allergic to us.**

- A) To be sure it's an allergy, a laboratory would have to do a test.
- B) Some animals seem more sensitive than others.
- C) Humans can be allergic to cat or dog.
- D) But allergies can occur in all breeds as well as in mixed breeds.
- E) An antigen is something that is foreign to your body.

6. **Octoberfest is a two-week festival held each year in Munich, Bavaria, Germany during late September and early October. It is one of the most famous events in the city and the world's largest fair, with some six million people attending every year. ---- They are also called Octoberfest.**

- A) Local Munich breweries serve this beer in a beer tent which is large enough for thousands.
- B) The date for the Octoberfest has been moved by one week.
- C) Beer plays a central role in the fair. It is consumed in great amounts.
- D) Other cities across the world also hold fairs, modelled after the Munich event.
- E) Visitors also consume large quantities of food during that time.

7. **---- However, the lengths of the Martian seasons are about twice those of Earth's, as Mars' greater distance from the Sun leads the Martian year to be approximately two Earth years in length.**

- A) The atmosphere of Mars is very different from that of the Earth.
- B) Mars has two moons, Phobos and Deimos, which are small and oddly shaped.
- C) Of all the planets, Mars' seasons are the most Earth-like.
- D) Mars is home to the highest mountain in the solar system.
- E) Mars is currently host to four orbiting spacecraft.

8. **---- Prior to the Second World War, developments by the Americans, the Germans, the French and the British led to the first real radars. Zoltán Bay, a Hungarian research engineer, produced a working model by 1936.**

- A) Radar systems must overcome several different sources of unwanted signals.
- B) Another form of distance measuring radar is based on frequency modulation.
- C) Several inventors, scientists, and engineers contributed to the development of radar.
- D) Modern radar systems perform the equivalent operation faster and more accurately using computers.
- E) Signal processing is employed in radar systems to reduce the interference effects.

ÇEVİRİ

1. - 5. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

1. Bazı eleştirmenlere göre okuyucu sayısı bir yazarın başarısını değerlendirmede iyi bir ölçüdür.

- A) Some critics think that the more successful a writer is, the more the number of readers are.
- B) As far as some critics are concerned, a writer's success goes in proportion with the number of readers.
- C) According to some critics, the number of readers is a good measure in evaluating the success of a writer.
- D) According to some critics, in order to evaluate a writer's performance successfully, the number of readers should be taken as a measure.
- E) According to some critics, a writer's success depends on the number of his readers.

2. Elektronik öğrenme, öğrenim aracının kitaplar yerine bilgisayar teknolojisi olduğu bir eğitim çeşididir.

- A) Education in electronic learning is achieved through computer technology rather than books.
- B) Computer technology is a means in electronic learning where no books are used.
- C) The type of education where the medium of instruction is computer technology instead of books is called electronic learning.
- D) Electronic learning is a type of education where the medium of instruction is computer technology instead of books.
- E) It is the computer technology rather than books that is used as a means of instruction in electronic learning.

3. 1986 yılında Çernobil nükleer santralinde meydana gelen kaza, tarihteki en kötü nükleer felaket olarak görülmektedir.

- A) The accident that occurred at the Chernobyl nuclear power plant in 1986 is regarded as the worst nuclear disaster in history.
- B) The accident which occurred at the Chernobyl nuclear power plant in 1986 is unquestionably the most terrible nuclear disaster in human history.
- C) In 1986, an accident occurred at the Chernobyl nuclear power plant and it is regarded as the worst nuclear disaster in history.
- D) The worst nuclear disaster in history was the one that occurred at the Chernobyl nuclear power plant in 1986.
- E) The accident having occurred at the Chernobyl nuclear power plant in 1986 is one of the worst nuclear disasters in history.

4. Böyle sıkı bir diyeteye başlamaya karar vermeden önce bir doktora danışmadan büyük bir hataydı.

- A) It was a huge mistake for you not to consult your doctor before you started such a strict diet.
- B) You made a big mistake when you didn't consult your doctor as to whether to start such a strict diet.
- C) When you decided to start such a strict diet, you should have consulted a doctor.
- D) It was a big mistake for you not to consult a doctor before deciding to start such a strict diet.
- E) It is wrong of you to start such a strict diet before consulting a doctor about it.