

**CHAMPION**  
11.2

**JOURNAL**

**1 VOCABULARY  
INITIAL**

# SESSION 1

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1. **abandon** (bir yeri, kişiyi veya şeyi) terk etmek
  - He claimed that his parents had **abandoned** him.
  - (bir aktiviteyi veya işi) bitirmeden bırakmak
  - The authorities have **abandoned** any attempt to rescue the miners.
2. **abnormal** garip, normalden farklı
  - My sister has an **abnormal** fear of dogs.
3. **absence** (bir yerde) bulunmama, mevcut olmama
  - Many people wanted to see you in your **absence**.
4. **absolutely** tamamen
  - You were **absolutely** right when you objected to the plan.
  - There is **absolutely** no difference between these two ideas.
5. **abundant** büyük miktarda
  - Birds are **abundant** in this region especially in summer.
6. **background** arka plan, bir şeyin arkasındaki manzara veya görünüm
  - He is a powerful person but he prefers to remain in the **background**.
7. **bake** fırında pişirmek veya pişmek
  - I need to learn **bake** cakes.
  - The bread is **baking**.
8. **balance** denge, denge durumu
  - The medicines you are taking may affect your **balance**.
  - The ecological **balance** of the forest is at risk.

9. **ban** yasak, yasaklamak
  - The authorities declared a **ban** on smoking in all public places.
  - He was **banned** from driving for three years.
10. **calculate** hesaplamak
  - Have you **calculated** the result?
11. **cancellation** iptal, iptal etme
  - Many passengers suffered delays and **cancellations** on planes, trains, ferries and buses last week.
  - There have been some **cancellations**, so now you can come on the trip.
12. **candid** içten, dürüst, samimi
  - I haven't been completely **candid** with him during the conversation.
13. **candidate** aday, bir sınava giren kimse
  - I was the strongest **candidate** for the job.
  - If you are overweight, you are a **candidate** for hypertension.
14. **capable** yeterlikli, yapabilen, elinden gelen
  - She is **capable** of telling a lie easily.
  - Her husband was such a fine, **capable** man.
15. **capital** başkent
  - Paris is the **capital** of France.
  - büyük harf
  - You must use **capital** letters while filling in this form.
  - kapital, sermaye
  - We need more **capital** to start this business.
16. **career** meslek, kariyer
  - I began my **career** as a teacher in 1990.

**17. ignorance** *bilgisizlik, cehalet*

- We are in complete *ignorance* of their plans.

**18. ignore** *bilmezlikten gelmek, aldırmamak*

- I said hi to him but he totally *ignored* me.
- Your arguments *ignore* the question of who is responsible.

**19. illegal** *yasaya aykırı*

- It is *illegal* to own a gun without a special licence.

**20. illusion** *hayal, yanılsama*

- No one had any *illusions* about winning the war.

**21. image** *görüntü, imaj, izlenim*

- We have to create an attractive *image* for our product.
- The tobacco industry has been trying to improve its *image*.

**22. jar** *kavanoz*

- I cannot open the lid of the *jar*.

**23. jealous** *kıskanç*

- Many people were *jealous* of his wealth.

**24. keen** *hevesli, istekli*

- You're not *keen* on going with them, are you?  
(duyular ve duygular için)  
*keskin*
- He is an artist with a *keen* eye for detail.

**25. labour** *iş, emek; iş gücü*

- The problem is that our country lacked skilled *labour* in 1930s.  
*doğum*
- The pains meant that she was going into *labour*.

**26. lack** *eksiklik, sahip olmama; bir şeyden yoksun olmak, sahip olmamak*

- Despite my *lack* of experience, I was able to get the job.
- You obviously *lack* the determination to become successful.

**27. ladder** *seyyar merdiven*

- The fireman climbed up the *ladder* into the second floor room in an attempt to rescue the people there.

**28. machinery** *makinalar, mekanizma*

- Our factory is equipped with quality *machinery*.

**29. mad** *deli, akıl hastası*

- She went *mad* and was put into a mental hospital.

**30. magnificently** *mükemmel bir şekilde*

- Our team played *magnificently* throughout the competition.

**31. magnify** *büyütmek*

- This microscope *magnifies* germs, which allows us to see them.

**32. maintain** *sürdürmek, önceki durumunu devam ettirmek*

- I hope you can *maintain* your recent improvement.  
*bakmak, geçindirmek*
- He is too poor to *maintain* his family.  
*iyi durumda tutmak*
- It may be expensive to *maintain* a car.

**33. major** *büyük, önemli, ciddi*

- Your house needs *major* repairs.
- There was a *major* earthquake in this region last year.  
*ana dal, mezun olunan dal*
- I have a history *major*.

**A. Match the words to their definitions.**

- |             |       |   |
|-------------|-------|---|
| 1. pathetic | _____ | a. a tool with a sharp edge that you use to cut wood or other hard material |
| 2. rat      | _____ | b. a large, strong bag used to carry or keep things                         |
| 3. sack     | _____ | c. bad and showing that you have not tried or are not brave                 |
| 4. saw      | _____ | d. a small, round thing containing medicine that you swallow                |
| 5. tablet   | _____ | e. an animal that looks like a large mouse and has a long tail              |

**B. Complete each sentence with one of the words below.**

salary	particular	qualification	raise	wage
sail	scenery	unbearable	rate	participate

- I have been having \_\_\_\_\_ pains in my back since I fell and broke one of my ribs while skating.
- It is not easy for parents to \_\_\_\_\_ a child who is well balanced, healthy, and happy with his accomplishments.
- I have sent an email to my boss asking for an increase in my \_\_\_\_\_.
- Once you decide to \_\_\_\_\_ in the questionnaire, you will be asked to fill out a form.
- Athletes' wearing a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ colour gives the coach a way to identify each of them without knowing their names.
- We decided to \_\_\_\_\_ all night to reach the coast but it wasn't going to be easy with a limited number of crew.
- This chart shows the \_\_\_\_\_ of change in life expectancy at birth since 1850.
- Andy should spend less time with friends and commit himself to studying to get a medical \_\_\_\_\_.
- Cycling is not only a healthy exercise but also a perfect way to appreciate the beautiful \_\_\_\_\_ of your surroundings.
- Until legislation is passed, there will be no date set for a minimum \_\_\_\_\_ increase.

**C. Complete each sentence with the correct prepositions.**

- You must have at least one year of work experience in order to **qualify** \_\_\_\_\_ a position in our company.
- We are looking for anyone \_\_\_\_\_ **talent** in voice acting to add voice to our upcoming series.
- Basic information about the school was not **satisfactory** \_\_\_\_\_ us, so we decided to get further information.
- If you need a **sample** \_\_\_\_\_ a product before ordering your carpet, please give us a call.
- Forecasters' predictions about storm were \_\_\_\_\_ **target** as a devastating windstorm hit the town.



## D. Choose the correct word in each sentence.

1. Fans who **scream / receive** an invitation will have the opportunity to purchase tickets on a first-come, first-served basis.
2. A **sculptor / tenant** has a clear idea about what he wants to shape out of the marble block; similarly, a painter knows what he is going to paint.
3. Some engineers have dedicated themselves to finding solutions to make cleaner water more **secretly / readily** available to people in need of it.
4. We were not able to **schedule / screen** a flight due to a strike therefore we had to postpone our travel plans to Paris.
5. The headmaster asserted in his speech that **scholarship / realization** of hopes and dreams is closely related to both the individual and society.
6. If you don't have sufficient funds to pay for your **taxes / seats**, it may be wise for you to look for alternative financing.
7. Some people are still **receptive / sceptical** about the reality and seriousness of climate change although the scientific evidence is so strong.
8. Although the **temple / tear** is situated too high above the eye level, many people take the effort to climb up the mountain to visit it each year.
9. I get great satisfaction from doing a job well and making money always comes **secondary / temporary** to that satisfaction.
10. Andrew is regarded as a notable **scholar / rebel** of early modern history who combines literary and historical studies.

## E. Complete the sentences with the help of the letters given.

1. Students are expected to be in uniform every day, unless a **r** \_\_\_\_\_ excuse is given.
2. Onions come in **v** \_\_\_\_\_ shapes and colours, the most common being oval-shaped and slightly smaller than a tennis ball.
3. Most people don't even **t** \_\_\_\_\_ to think of their most unhealthy habits until their lives are threatened by an illness.
4. Teachers usually use a **v** \_\_\_\_\_ of methods of techniques as all students have different learning styles.
5. We need a high degree of transparency as well as the **s** \_\_\_\_\_ of votes during and after the elections.
6. The statistics are not even nearly accurate and do not reflect **r** \_\_\_\_\_ in any way.
7. This perfume has a sweet and fruity **s** \_\_\_\_\_ that resembles to strawberry and even a little to blueberry.
8. A business manager needs to know which expenses are **v** \_\_\_\_\_ and which are fixed in order to analyse a business's profit.
9. Some teachers express concern that giving students a **s** \_\_\_\_\_ chance after the end-of-year assessment might be unfair.
10. We are launching a campaign asking the government to make it compulsory for all cyclists to **w** \_\_\_\_\_ a helmet.



# TESTS



1. The analysis of the data collected in the second ---- was much more elaborate than the first one.  
 A) collapse                      B) border  
 C) direction                    D) section  
 E) harbour
2. ---- cars have a gearbox that requires the driver to change from one gear to another.  
 A) Amusing                      B) Manual  
 C) Tangible                      D) Cautious  
 E) Dense
3. The amount of caffeine found in tea is highly ----, depending on the plant content of the tea, how long it is brewed, and other factors.  
 A) native                         B) ambitious  
 C) variable                      D) innocent  
 E) credible
4. A dog that ---- its tail while playing is actually harmless and should not alarm dog owners.  
 A) defines                        B) survives  
 C) prevents                      D) demands  
 E) chases
5. Teaching children goal setting is by far the best way to help them start ahead and ---- their future.  
 A) persuade                      B) abandon  
 C) object                         D) secure  
 E) nominate
6. Clove is one of the most effective and ---- available natural ingredients when it comes to natural toothache relief.  
 A) readily                         B) verbally  
 C) mildly                         D) candidly  
 E) idly
7. Scientific method is a way of asking and answering scientific questions through ---- and experiments.  
 A) paths                         B) denials  
 C) boundaries                    D) bills  
 E) observations
8. The most important of the advantages of organic ---- is that it maintains the life of the soil, not only for the current generation, but also for the future generations.  
 A) pavement                    B) account  
 C) farming                        D) possession  
 E) density
9. The Hubble Space Telescope is a large space-based ----, which has been providing a clear-cut picture of the universe since it was put into orbit in April 1990.  
 A) basement                      B) observatory  
 C) inspiration                    D) identity  
 E) emphasis
10. A pedestrian hit by a lorry when walking on the ---- made an injury compensation claim for the injuries suffered.  
 A) peak                            B) schedule  
 C) wreckage                      D) pavement  
 E) seat