

## PRONOUNS TEST 4

### INDEFINITE PRONOUNS

1. - 20. sorularda verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Shoppers can find ---- from antiques to designer furniture at the Old Market.**
  - A) nothing else
  - B) nowhere
  - C) anything
  - D) no one
  - E) anybody
2. **While writing a short story, you should not reveal ---- about the end in the middle of the plot.**
  - A) anything
  - B) anyone
  - C) nothing else
  - D) everywhere
  - E) nothing
3. **There is ---- more annoying than being interrupted while you are speaking.**
  - A) everything else
  - B) anyone
  - C) ones
  - D) nothing
  - E) everybody
4. **Middle East is such a culturally rich area that ---- should visit it at least once in ---- lifetime.**
  - A) everyone / it
  - B) everybody / their
  - C) anyone / on his own
  - D) no one / his
  - E) someone / theirs
5. **Round tables create an intimate atmosphere in a conference room so ---- at a meeting might feel comfortable to express ---- ideas.**
  - A) someone / hers
  - B) nobody / themselves
  - C) everyone / their
  - D) somebody / her
  - E) anywhere / himself
6. **If your bills for water are becoming higher, it means there is a leakage ---- in the pipeline for sure.**
  - A) anything
  - B) somewhere
  - C) something
  - D) everywhere
  - E) everything else
7. **For parents, ---- can be more satisfying than watching their kid grow and pass different stages of life.**
  - A) somewhere
  - B) anything
  - C) somebody
  - D) everything else
  - E) nothing
8. **A leader is ---- who motivates his followers to achieve the same goal and to put in ---- best efforts.**
  - A) anything / them
  - B) someone / their
  - C) something / its
  - D) everyone / theirs
  - E) anybody else's / his
9. **Cardiologists urge that ---- must check ---- blood pressure every now and then.**
  - A) anybody / her
  - B) everything / its
  - C) everyone / their
  - D) anything / theirs
  - E) somebody / his
10. **Our teacher gave us a very limited time. Therefore, ---- was able to finish ---- story at the end of the lesson.**
  - A) somebody / it
  - B) no one / hers
  - C) anyone / her
  - D) nobody / their
  - E) everybody / his



## TENSES TEST 4

### PRESENT PERFECT & PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

1. - 20. sorularda verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Music festivals, which ---- back as far as the mid-seventeenth century, ---- significantly in popularity within the past few decades.**
  - A) have dated / increase
  - B) dated / are increasing
  - C) date / have increased
  - D) have dated / increased
  - E) date / will increase
2. **Since its independence in 1948, Sri Lanka ---- relationships with most of the countries in the world.**
  - A) maintained
  - B) has maintained
  - C) is maintaining
  - D) maintains
  - E) will maintain
3. **I ---- to convince my dad that I ---- problems with my computer nowadays but he doesn't mind.**
  - A) will be trying / will be having
  - D) am trying / was having
  - C) have been trying / am having
  - B) have tried / had
  - E) will try / will have
4. **I ---- my e-mail for the past two weeks but unfortunately there ---- any mails from the person with whom I interviewed for a job.**
  - A) checked / won't be
  - B) am checking / haven't been
  - C) am checking / won't be
  - D) have been checking / haven't been
  - E) will be checking / weren't
5. **Ever since the swine flu ---- out around the world, people ---- looking for all types of remedies to prevent this horrible disease.**
  - A) has broken / started
  - B) would break / start
  - C) broke / have started
  - D) has been breaking / will start
  - E) will break / have started
6. **Although poverty ---- by 50 percent during the last five years, malnutrition ---- an important problem among children in South Asia.**
  - A) will decrease / has remained
  - B) will be decreasing / remains
  - C) decreased / remained
  - D) decreased / has remained
  - E) has decreased / remains
7. **Life and health insurances ---- the biggest growths for the insurance sector in the past century.**
  - A) have achieved
  - B) achieved
  - C) will achieve
  - D) are achieving
  - E) were achieving
8. **I ---- you to go out and play with your friends until you ---- doing your homework.**
  - A) haven't allowed / finished
  - B) don't allow / finished
  - C) won't allow / have finished
  - D) didn't allow / finish
  - E) wasn't going to allow / will finish
9. **Miniskirts ---- popular since the 1960's when women ---- to wear them out onto the streets.**
  - A) were / begin
  - B) will be / began
  - C) are / have begun
  - D) will be / have begun
  - E) have been / began
10. **Since 1983, archaeologists in Spain ---- what they ---- to be the foundations of a late-4<sup>th</sup>-century Roman basilica.**
  - A) excavated / believe
  - B) have been excavating / will believe
  - C) excavate / have believed
  - D) are excavating / will believe
  - E) have been excavating / believe



## MODALS TEST 4

### POSSIBILITY

1. - 20. sorularda verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Though their music is over 40 years old, the Beatles still ---- as the best rock group ever.**
  - A) might be defined
  - B) mustn't be defined
  - C) could have been defined
  - D) had to be defined
  - E) has to be defined
2. **Many legends say that Atlantis ---- a paradise where a great empire existed.**
  - A) must be
  - B) may have been
  - C) needn't have been
  - D) should be
  - E) had better be
3. **You ---- your umbrella on the bus as none of us have seen it at home since yesterday.**
  - A) should be left
  - B) may not leave
  - C) might have left
  - D) cannot leave
  - E) could be left
4. **Officials stated that the accident happened because of a fault on the road but I think the driver of the bus ---- while driving.**
  - A) may be sleeping
  - B) might sleep
  - C) can't have slept
  - D) may have slept
  - E) has slept
5. **Patients who will go through a surgery that may require anaesthesia ---- anything for three hours before being operated.**
  - A) needn't have consumed
  - B) can't have consumed
  - C) don't need to consume
  - D) didn't have to consume
  - E) mustn't consume
6. **But for my curious neighbour, I ---- that my kitchen curtains had caught fire the other day.**
  - A) should realise
  - B) may have realised
  - C) cannot realise
  - D) couldn't have realised
  - E) had to realise
7. **We ---- at a hotel instead of camping in the woods as my allergy to insects and green-leaf plants became severe.**
  - A) should have stayed
  - B) must have stayed
  - C) needn't have stayed
  - D) can't have stayed
  - E) may have stayed
8. **Even an amateur ---- music recordings of professional quality on a home computer.**
  - A) could have made
  - B) must make
  - C) needn't have made
  - D) can make
  - E) would have made
9. **It ---- my father whom you saw walking down the street yesterday as he went abroad two weeks ago.**
  - A) must have been
  - B) had to be
  - C) can't have been
  - D) could be
  - E) had been
10. **You ---- to work this afternoon if you have to take care of your sick kids at home.**
  - A) should have gone
  - B) may not go
  - C) might have gone
  - D) hadn't gone
  - E) will have gone



11. **Because my car needed a lot of repairs after the accident, I ---- my brother's car last night.**

- A) may use
- B) mustn't use
- C) can't use
- D) was able to use
- E) had to use

12. **The train had left the station a bit earlier, so I ---- the meeting yesterday.**

- A) wasn't able to attend
- B) may attend
- C) will attend
- D) might attend
- E) can't attend

13. **When he was younger, my grandfather ---- long hours without getting tired.**

- A) should work
- B) can work
- C) is able to work
- D) may work
- E) could work

14. **If you are purchasing tickets on behalf of others, each individual who will be attending the conference ---- their own ticket.**

- A) had to activate
- B) would activate
- C) must activate
- D) didn't need to activate
- E) used to activate

15. **On hot days that require you to be outside, you ---- more water.**

- A) should drink
- B) had to drink
- C) can't drink
- D) would drink
- E) didn't need to drink

16. **Back before Teflon pans were invented, iron pans were the original non-stick pans that people ---- eggs and other delicate items.**

- A) will get used to cooking
- B) should have cooked
- C) would rather be cooking
- D) must have cooked
- E) used to cook

17. **If you have a round face, you ---- your hair cut to the length that falls below the chin.**

- A) would have
- B) ought to have
- C) can't have
- D) must have had
- E) didn't need to have

18. **Next time you feel fed up with exams, remember that you ---- a difficult job instead of studying.**

- A) must be doing
- B) had better do
- C) should be doing
- D) could be doing
- E) might be able to do

19. **As a quite shy student, Marco ---- with the question himself instead of asking others.**

- A) had better deal
- B) can't have dealt
- C) would rather deal
- D) should have dealt
- E) doesn't have to deal

20. **You ---- any water with you as there is natural spring water in the picnic place we are going.**

- A) should have brought
- B) must have brought
- C) can't have brought
- D) needn't have brought
- E) ought to have brought

## TEST 3

1. - 20. sorularda verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Each ---- should submit five copies of the application, a curriculum vitae, an official transcript and two letters of recommendation.
- A) candidate B) witness  
C) warrior D) sibling  
E) pilgrim
2. The long term effects of soil ---- are many and can be difficult to deal with, depending on the nature of the contamination.
- A) shortage B) layer  
C) ratio D) pollution  
E) surface
3. Laura is a very ---- girl and she wants to become an excellent dancer.
- A) boring B) shy  
C) ambitious D) timid  
E) unsociable
4. Most flies do not ---- although many people think they do.
- A) seek B) create  
C) realize D) explain  
E) bite
5. Being ---- is necessary if you want to make realistic plans.
- A) greedy B) pathetic  
C) generous D) objective  
E) rapid
6. Orson Welles was a(n) ---- who had great talent as a movie director and actor, a Shakespearian stage actor and as a musician.
- A) apprentice B) guest  
C) genius D) participant  
E) nominee
7. Most employers only find out about their employees' concerns after they have ----.
- A) gathered B) resigned  
C) refused D) agreed  
E) experienced
8. In ---- advertising, the aim is to sell a product more.
- A) commercial B) agile  
C) ancient D) former  
E) remote
9. ---- refers to failure of an individual or organization in paying financial liabilities to a creditor or a financial institute.
- A) Prediction B) Denial  
C) Bankruptcy D) Evolution  
E) Promotion
10. Breathing problems are the leading causes of death in ---- babies because their lungs are not developed enough.
- A) pale B) naughty  
C) innocent D) premature  
E) gifted



11. A ---- is a well-known person who attracts a high degree of public and media attention.

- A) clerk                                      B) tyrant  
C) cloakroom                                D) celebrity  
E) citizen

12. The house was ---- after the war. Now it is completely empty.

- A) inhabited                                B) resided  
C) abandoned                              D) activated  
E) occupied

13. Antarctica may heat up ---- if the ozone hole continues to grow.

- A) dramatically                              B) deliberately  
C) intentionally                              D) emotionally  
E) softly

14. You can overcome social phobia disorders and other ---- anxiety disorders through self help techniques.

- A) dependent                                B) severe  
C) coarse                                      D) favourite  
E) delightful

15. The use of ---- has become a common practice in agricultural areas in the world.

- A) battles                                      B) coffins  
C) fees                                         D) pesticides  
E) pharaohs

16. He was a true gentleman, a man of great principles and with a(n) ---- character and personality.

- A) outstanding                              B) disgraceful  
C) notorious                                 D) shaggy  
E) weird

17. Before Abraham Lincoln became president, he ---- in a series of important political debates.

- A) recognized                                B) shaped  
C) discouraged                              D) participated  
E) underestimated

18. A child with Down's syndrome suffers a lot, both ---- and physically.

- A) elaborately                                B) decently  
C) emotionally                                D) familiarly  
E) definitely

19. Obviously this isn't a solution to the problem, but it is a(n) ---- measure to fix it.

- A) enthusiastic                                B) obsolete  
C) manual                                      D) peculiar  
E) temporary

20. It isn't ---- to leave a dog in the car all day long, as long as it isn't hot, it has fresh air and water.

- A) illegal                                      B) obstinate  
C) imaginary                                 D) imminent  
E) marital

## TEST 7

1. - 20. sorularda verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Being sloppy in business documents and incoherent at interviews are obvious ways to lose the job ----.**
- A) calamity  
C) opportunity  
E) debris
- B) casualty  
D) facility
2. **The development of agricultural tools was ---- to the emergence of the early civilizations.**
- A) trivial  
C) minor  
E) significant
- B) ignorant  
D) flexible
3. **Food-borne illnesses, such as E. coli and salmonella, cost the United States \$152 billion ---- in health care and other losses.**
- A) annually  
C) concisely  
E) rarely
- B) confidentially  
D) ambitiously
4. **If you are in an interview, the first ---- should leave no doubt in anyone's mind about whether you are the right candidate for the job.**
- A) amazement  
C) conceit  
E) dignity
- B) impression  
D) congestion
5. **Authorities are introducing a programme that makes it ---- to study English in state schools.**
- A) ambiguous  
C) cheerful  
E) concrete
- B) compulsory  
D) amusing
6. **When I saw that man sitting next to a woman, I ---- that I had seen him somewhere else before.**
- A) erupted  
C) recalled  
E) confused
- B) diminished  
D) condemned
7. **All kids want to ---- against their parents as they don't want anybody to have control over them.**
- A) discover  
C) disappoint  
E) amuse
- B) concern  
D) rebel
8. **---- for a new job while you are currently employed can be difficult.**
- A) Searching  
C) Flourishing  
E) Directing
- B) Comparing  
D) Evacuating
9. **Hampshire and the Isle of Wight have low crime rates and are ---- safe places to live.**
- A) mischievously  
C) sparsely  
E) consecutively
- B) comparatively  
D) solemnly
10. **After his brother ----, he continued running the company on his own.**
- A) retired  
C) exceeded  
E) discussed
- B) conquered  
D) installed



1. - 3. soruları, aşağıda verilen parçaya göre yanıtlayınız.

The reason why whales sing has puzzled scientists and casual observers for decades. Although toothed whales produce vocalizations, whale song is generally used to refer to the sounds of baleen whales, particularly the blue and humpback species. Whales do not possess vocal cords, and their exact mechanism for singing is unknown. The whale song consists of patterns of moans, whistles and clicking sounds. The typical song will last up to thirty minutes. Breeding behaviour and mate attraction have long been suspected as reasons why whales sing. Only males engage in singing, and each male sings the same song.

1. It can be understood from the passage that ----.

- A) toothed whales cannot produce any sounds
- B) how whales sing remains a mystery now
- C) baleen whales possess vocal cords unlike toothed whales
- D) the typical whale song lasts only a few minutes
- E) whales sing only in certain periods of the year

2. The writer states in the passage ----.

- A) whale singing occurs during migration
- B) most baleen whales make sounds which are not audible to humans
- C) toothed whales can sing louder than baleen whales
- D) whale song is particularly the one that baleen whales produce
- E) apart from whales many sea creatures produce a complex series of loud sounds

3. Which of the following is true according to the passage?

- A) Both male and female whales produce songs.
- B) Male whales might sing to attract females.
- C) Each male whale sings a different song.
- D) Whales sing when they are in pain.
- E) Whale songs may last several hours.





4. - 6. soruları, aşağıda verilen parçaya göre yanıtlayınız.

Roald Dahl is a British author well known for writing books and stories for children and adults. He was born in Cardiff, Wales in 1916 to Norwegian parents and named after Roald Amundsen, a popular Norwegian polar explorer of the time. When he was four, his sister Astri and his father both passed away within the period of one month. His mother decided to remain in England, because Dahl's father had wanted his children to be educated in British schools, which he firmly believed to be the best in the world. Roald Dahl's writing is very well known, and some of his work has won awards. His adult writing includes many short stories which were published in a variety of magazines and collected into anthologies. He also wrote for television and adapted several movie scripts, including the script for *Willy Wonka and the Chocolate Factory* (1971).

4. The writer states in the passage that Roald Dahl ----.

- A) didn't write any books for adults
- B) was born in Norway and went to Cardiff afterwards
- C) was educated in Norway, which was the centre of higher education
- D) was very young when his father and sister passed away
- E) was educated by his family at home

5. According to the passage, which of the following can be said about Roald Dahl?

- A) He wrote books and stories mostly about love.
- B) He was an editor of a children's magazine in Cardiff.
- C) He was also a screen writer who adapted several movie scripts.
- D) He published his first work *Willy Wonka and the Chocolate Factory* in 1971.
- E) He sent his children to British schools because he believed they were the best.

6. The writer states in the passage that ----.

- A) Roald Amundsen was Dahl's grandfather
- B) Roald Dahl became famous after he directed *Willy Wonka and the Chocolate Factory*
- C) Roald Dahl's father had already died when he was born
- D) Roald Dahl wrote some award-winning books
- E) Roald Dahl's father was a national hero in Norway at the time

1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Before 1920, radio transmission (1) ---- of a series of dots and dashes, transmitted by inefficient machines. The credit (2) ---- inventing the present-day radio/television transmission goes to Ernst Alexanderson, a Swedish-American engineer. (3) ---- rigorous experimentation and hard work, he invented a high frequency alternator for the first time, (4) ---- transmission of radio waves became successful. (5) ---- years later, he developed a scanning disk and high-frequency neon lamps for television transmission.

1.
 

A) observed	B) acquired
C) brought	D) consisted
E) provided	
2.
 

A) about	B) off
C) for	D) by
E) with	
3.
 

A) Because	B) Afterwards
C) Whereas	D) Since
E) After	
4.
 

A) that	B) with which
C) of which	D) whose
E) which	
5.
 

A) A few	B) Some of
C) Plenty	D) Every
E) A great deal of	

6. - 10. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

One of the most fascinating aspects of cat behaviour is (6) ---- body language. (7) ---- a swish of a tail, a move of an eye and a slight change in posture, your cat would have just spoken a thousand words to you. Obviously, we humans, so (8) ---- to the mighty cat language, would not actually know (9) ---- the signals mean and would end up giving it more food (10) ---- all it wants is to go out!

6.
 

A) it	B) it's
C) of its own	D) itself
E) its	
7.
 

A) With	B) Below
C) To	D) For
E) Upon	
8.
 

A) anxious	B) clever
C) insensitive	D) eager
E) loyal	
9.
 

A) that	B) how
C) if	D) what
E) whether	
10.
 

A) in spite of	B) when
C) as	D) no matter
E) due to	



1. - 5. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

1. **People who have strong leadership skills create better opportunities for themselves and others.**

- A) Hem kendileri hem de başkaları için iyi fırsatlar yaratan insanlar, güçlü liderlik özelliklerine sahiptirler.
- B) Güçlü liderlik özelliklerine sahip insanlar, kendileri ve başkaları için daha iyi fırsatlar yaratırlar.
- C) Kendileri ve başkaları için daha iyi fırsatlar yaratanlar, güçlü liderlik vasıflarına sahip olanlardır.
- D) Liderlik özellikleri güçlü olan insanlar, kendileri için her zaman daha iyi fırsatlar yaratırlar.
- E) Kendileri ve başkaları için iyi fırsatlar yaratan insanların güçlü liderlik vasıfları vardır.

2. **Enzymes are proteins that facilitate biochemical reactions by lowering the activation energy.**

- A) Aktivasyon enerjisini azaltarak biyokimyasal reaksiyonları kolaylaştıran proteinlere enzim adı verilir.
- B) Enzimler, aktivasyon enerjisini büyük ölçüde azaltarak biyokimyasal reaksiyonları kolaylaştırırlar.
- C) Enzimler, aktivasyon enerjisini azaltan ve biyokimyasal reaksiyonları kolaylaştıran proteinlerdir.
- D) Enzimler, biyokimyasal reaksiyonlar sırasında aktivasyon enerjisini azaltan proteinlerdir.
- E) Enzimler, aktivasyon enerjisini azaltarak biyokimyasal reaksiyonları kolaylaştıran proteinlerdir.

3. **During the 15<sup>th</sup> and 16<sup>th</sup> centuries, Portugal was one of the world's major economic, political and military powers.**

- A) 15. ve 16. yüzyıllarda, Portekiz dünyanın en önemli ekonomik, politik ve askeri gücüydü.
- B) Portekiz, 15. yüzyıldan beri dünyanın başlıca ekonomik, politik ve askeri güçlerinden biridir.
- C) 15. ve 16. yüzyıllarda, Portekiz dünyanın başlıca ekonomik, politik ve askeri güçlerinden biriydi.
- D) Portekiz, özellikle 15. ve 16. yüzyıllarda, dünyanın başlıca ekonomik, politik ve askeri güçlerinden biriydi.
- E) Portekiz, 15. ve 16. yüzyıllarda dünyanın en önemli ekonomik, politik ve askeri gücü olmuştur.

4. **Economic growth is defined as the increase in the amount of the goods and services produced over time.**

- A) Ekonomik büyüme, zaman içinde üretilen mal ve hizmet miktarındaki artış olarak tanımlanır.
- B) Zaman içinde üretilen mal ve hizmet miktarındaki artışa ekonomik büyüme adı verilir.
- C) Ekonomik büyüme, zaman içinde üretilen mal ve hizmet miktarındaki artıştır.
- D) Ekonomik büyümeyi üretilen mal ve hizmet miktarındaki artış olarak tanımlamak mümkündür.
- E) Zaman içinde üretilen mal ve hizmet miktarındaki artış ekonomik büyümeye yol açar.



1. - 10. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

1. You have gone shopping today and bought yourself a lovely blue skirt. When you try it on at home, your sister, too, seems to like it very much. Knowing that she wears the same size as you, you say: ----

- A) Oh, what a nice skirt! I have been wanting to get one like this for a while.
- B) Don't even think about it. You know you're a lot fatter than me.
- C) You can borrow it whenever you like. It is just fine with me.
- D) Look at the colour! Don't you know I hate blue?
- E) I wish I were the same size as you. Then, I would also wear it.

2. A close friend of yours has just broken up with his girlfriend. He is in a desperate mood and does not seem to enjoy doing anything. You think he should not be overcome by his feelings. So, you say: ----

- A) If I were you, I would feel just the same as you are feeling now.
- B) Mind your own business. I don't need your advice.
- C) Shame on you. How dare you cheat on her?
- D) Thank you for your care. I hope I'll feel better soon.
- E) Come on. It's not the end of the world, is it? Pull yourself together.

3. You apply for a managerial position in an international company. After he has asked lots of questions about your professional background, the interviewer asks you why you think you're the best candidate for the position. Wishing to convince him, you say: ----

- A) What are you trying to get at? I'm qualified enough for this job.
- B) Well, I think you don't seem to have any outstanding qualities.
- C) I have more experience in this field than you. Stop being bossy.
- D) I have good organizational and marketing skills. Also, I believe in teamwork and collaboration.
- E) Why do you think you are the best candidate for this position?

4. Your cousin asks your opinion about the book she lent you over a week ago. The problem is that you have not started to read it yet because you've been working hard all week. In order not to disappoint her, you decide to hide the truth and say: ----

- A) I really like it. It is an engrossing book, rich in historical details.
- B) I would like to learn what you think about this book.
- C) Well, I have not started to read it yet due to heavy workload.
- D) Oh, I forgot it. I promise I will bring it tomorrow.
- E) I strongly recommend it. I'm sure you will enjoy it very much.



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## PROGRESS TEST 1 / PRONOUNS

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**C. Complete the sentences with correct reflexive pronouns (-self / -selves) or reciprocal pronouns (each other).**

(20 points, 2 points each)

1. Martin checked \_\_\_\_\_ in the mirror.
2. Laura and Susan waved at \_\_\_\_\_ from different corners of the room.
3. Leila and I always help \_\_\_\_\_ when we are doing our homework.
4. Carla wants us to help \_\_\_\_\_ with the drinks.
5. Adam and Joe respect \_\_\_\_\_ very much.
6. Dave only loves \_\_\_\_\_. He is so selfish.
7. My sister and I bought \_\_\_\_\_ presents for the new year and exchanged them long before the new year.
8. The girl and boy looked secretly at \_\_\_\_\_ and smiled.
9. The boys enjoyed \_\_\_\_\_ a lot at the party last night.
10. I promised \_\_\_\_\_ that I will never go to bed late again.

**D. Complete the following sentences using an appropriate *subject pronoun*, *object pronoun* or *possessive adjective*.**

(15 points, 1 point each)

1. The Internet makes it easier for \_\_\_\_\_ to stay in touch with each other, run businesses and save money.
2. Although my brother Daniel lives in New Jersey, \_\_\_\_\_ often comes and visits us.
3. Healthy eating habits and a healthy weight improve the quality of \_\_\_\_\_ everyday life.
4. When Jack finally arrived at the café, we had been waiting for \_\_\_\_\_ for over an hour.
5. If \_\_\_\_\_ have any problems with the registration process, please contact us.
6. Tom called Rachel yesterday afternoon and invited \_\_\_\_\_ to his birthday party.
7. The nervous system allows \_\_\_\_\_ to control our actions and respond to our surroundings.
8. Someone called you when you were at lunch, but he didn't say \_\_\_\_\_ name.
9. Birds build nests so that they can have a safe place to lay and hatch \_\_\_\_\_ eggs.
10. Martin told his cousin Sue that he would visit \_\_\_\_\_ at that weekend.
11. Eggs should be stored in a refrigerator if you want to keep \_\_\_\_\_ fresh for a longer time.
12. Because the antique vase was slightly damaged, I bought \_\_\_\_\_ at half-price.
13. My sister hasn't done her homework yet; that's why, I am angry with \_\_\_\_\_.
14. Parents of children with learning difficulties should encourage \_\_\_\_\_ to learn at their own pace.
15. Benjamin and some of \_\_\_\_\_ colleagues went to France for a business meeting.

4. Do you have any plans for Friday evening?  
**doing**  
What \_\_\_\_\_ Friday evening?
5. Steve left the office before Mr Peterson arrived there.  
**already**  
When \_\_\_\_\_ the office.
6. Helen started to work at that travel agency six years ago.  
**for**  
Helen \_\_\_\_\_ six years.
7. John was parking his car when he noticed the wing-mirror was broken.  
**while**  
John \_\_\_\_\_ his car.
8. I took an aspirin at 10 and another one 10 minutes ago.  
**taken**  
I \_\_\_\_\_ my headache.
9. We haven't gone to a seafood restaurant together for a long time.  
**since**  
It \_\_\_\_\_ together.
10. While Karen was taking a bath, she heard a scream from downstairs.  
**when**  
Karen \_\_\_\_\_ downstairs.

**D. Underline the correct option in the following sentences.**

**(20 points, 1 point each)**

1. This time next week, I **will have been participating / will be participating** in a panel discussion at an international conference.
2. We **had been driving / were driving** for almost five hours when we finally reached the camping ground.
3. Barbara's car is at the service station right now so she **goes / is going** to work by bus today.
4. Because I **haven't finished / didn't finish** my geography assignment yet, I can't go to the cinema with you.
5. By the end of this month, we **will have been living / have been living** in Prague for five years.
6. We **have been standing / had been standing** there for about twenty minutes when Thomas realised that we were at the wrong bus stop.
7. Steve usually **is getting up / gets up** at 7 o'clock but yesterday morning he got up at 6:30 because he had an important interview.
8. Kangaroos **have / had** large powerful hind legs and large feet designed for leaping.
9. Laura **had been wearing / was wearing** a bright red coat when I saw her in front of the cinema yesterday.
10. Raul **is working / has been working** as a clerk at the bank for nearly eight years.
11. I didn't realise that I **have forgotten / had forgotten** to take my credit card with me until I got to the cash machine.
12. Mrs Austen **will have been teaching / has been teaching** us French for two years by the end of this term.

## PRONOUNS &amp; TENSES &amp; MODALS

1. - 25. sorularda verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Because the life conditions were getting worse and worse there, people in Africa ---- with more food and medicine.**
- A) needn't have been supplied  
B) didn't need to be supplied  
C) should have supplied  
D) had to be supplied  
E) could have supplied
2. **When King Mausolus ---- in the city of Halicarnassus in 353 BC, Queen Artemisia was heartbroken, which ---- her to build a magnificent tomb in his honour.**
- A) will die / will prompt  
B) died / prompted  
C) had died / had prompted  
D) has died / prompts  
E) died / had prompted
3. **It is important to conduct listening based activities once in a while to help young learners improve ---- skills.**
- A) their  
B) its  
C) them  
D) itself  
E) themselves
4. **I ---- a more social person before I was a senior student; now I cannot find enough time to spend with my family and friends.**
- A) could have been  
B) used to be  
C) can't have been  
D) were to have been  
E) would rather be
5. **Originally from areas in the Middle East, Asia and the Himalayas, it wasn't until 1769 that Spanish settlers ---- pomegranates trees to California.**
- A) are introducing  
B) can introduce  
C) introduced  
D) have introduced  
E) will be introduced
6. **Whiteflies usually attach ---- to the underside of leaves and feed by sucking the sap from the plant.**
- A) their  
B) by themselves  
C) them  
D) of their own  
E) themselves



## PRONOUNS &amp; TENSES &amp; MODALS

1. - 25. sorularda verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. A client of ---- called me today and said he had got a letter from his bank stating that he was not going to be able to use his loan anymore.

A) my  
B) mine  
C) me  
D) myself  
E) on my own

2. We ---- for hours before we could see the doctor; in my opinion, it ---- wise to get an appointment in advance.

A) didn't need to wait / will be  
B) had to wait / would have been  
C) may wait / will have been  
D) don't have to wait / should be  
E) had better wait / would be

3. My roommates would rather I ---- noise after midnight as I used to study till mornings when we were at university.

A) didn't make  
B) am not making  
C) haven't made  
D) wouldn't make  
E) hadn't made

4. It is sometimes easier to join a group instead of trying to create a style ----.

A) of your own  
B) their  
C) your own  
D) your  
E) theirs

5. Yesterday, my brother asked me whether he could use ---- tablet PC as ---- had broken down.

A) mine / his  
B) his / me  
C) my / his  
D) his / mine  
E) his / my

6. The taxi driver ---- really drunk; otherwise, he could have avoided such an accident.

A) may be  
B) must be  
C) can't be  
D) was able to be  
E) must have been





19. The mineral content of the Dead Sea is significantly different from ---- of ocean water.

- A) this                                      B) these  
C) that                                        D) those  
E) one

20. She wears glasses all the time. Her eyes ---- any better. She should see another doctor.

- A) could have get  
B) must have got  
C) can't be getting  
D) didn't use to get  
E) needn't get

21. He ---- his emotions when he ---- the death of his father. His eyes were red.

- A) couldn't hide / learned  
B) may not hide / had learned  
C) can't have hidden / learns  
D) wouldn't hide / should learn  
E) didn't need to hide / would learn

22. The Sun is so massive that ---- can continue to shine at ---- present brightness for 6 billion years.

- A) we / its                                    B) it / its  
C) something / their                      D) it's / its  
E) nothing / it's

23. Since about the mid-1800s, the Earth ---- an unprecedented rate of change of destruction of forests worldwide.

- A) has experienced  
B) experienced  
C) is experiencing  
D) would experience  
E) had experienced

24. Tom walked straight into the wall and his nose started to bleed. He ---- where he was going.

- A) can't have been looking  
B) must be looking  
C) wouldn't have looked  
D) didn't have to look  
E) wasn't supposed to look

25. They ---- to our conversation. It was private. They should learn to respect others.

- A) are not to listen  
B) mustn't be listening  
C) were to have listened  
D) had better not listen  
E) shouldn't have been listening