BRIGHT

GRAMMAR VOCABULARY QUESTION BANK

MODERN ENGLISH

anytime_anythere

PRONOUNS

- TEST
- 1. 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.
- 1. A neighbour of ---- has been interrogated by the police and will go to court to fight for ---- right.
 - A) ours / hers
 - B) them / him
 - C) us / theirs
 - D) mine / his
 - E) our / her
- 2. The singer Eminem was much more impulsive in his past and some of his mistakes could have cost ---- a lot.
 - A) their
 - B) him
 - C) theirs
 - D) his
 - E) they
- 3. We went to the opera last week, but my wife hated every minute of ----. I don't think she will come with me anymore.
 - A) them
 - B) their
 - C) it
 - D) they
 - E) its
- 4. Our instructor always encourages students to answer ---- questions instead of answering them ----.
 - A) themselves / him
 - B) one another / by himself
 - C) them / his
 - D) each other's / himself
 - E) their / his

- 5. Sorrows are lessened and joys are increased when ---- share them. That's one of the sentences my father always repeats.
 - A) the one
 - B) others
 - C) the other
 - D) other
 - E) one
- 6. The best way to defend ---- against a knife attack is to control the hand that holds ----.
 - A) us / its
 - B) yourself / it
 - C) we / itself
 - D) yours / them
 - E) ourselves / they
- 7. Grasshoppers can produce sounds by rubbing ---- hind legs against ---- wings. You may like it in the beginning but you get mad as the time passes.
 - A) theirs / its
 - B) his / them
 - C) them / theirs
 - D) its / his
 - E) their / their
- 8. It is often easier to adapt ---- idea than to generate a completely original one.
 - A) anyone else
 - B) no one else's
 - C) everyone else
 - D) someone else's
 - E) anything else

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MODALS

1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. When I was young, I ---- to discos and dance all night but I ---- a different lifestyle now. I become calmer as I am getting older.

- A) was used to going / used to
- B) used to ao / used to
- C) get used to going / am used to
- D) used to go / am used to
- E) got used / used to
- 2. I ---- chess with my friends when I was at university, but now I play chess only with my computer.
 - A) am used to playing
 - B) have to play
 - C) didn't need to play
 - D) used to play
 - E) can't have played
- 3. You spent a fortune for the repairs of that old car; however, you ---- a new one for what you spent in repairs.
 - A) would rather have bought
 - B) must have bought
 - C) could have bought
 - D) may buy
 - E) could buy

4. I found the honey liquor quite a strong drink at first, but I soon ---- it. Would you like some?

- A) got used to
- B) used to
- C) had to
- D) was able to
- E) was supposed to

5. Although children ---- their parent's allergies, they do not necessarily inherit the same specific allergies.

- A) can't have inherited
- B) may inherit
- C) needn't inherit
- D) used to inherit
- E) would have inherited

6. When you buy an expensive camera it ---necessarily that it is of good quality.

- A) didn't need to mean
- B) should have meant
- C) might have meant
- D) doesn't have to mean
- E) needn't have meant
- w.modernenglish.com.tr . Yesterday, when I was driving down the hill, it ≥ was very icy, but I ---- the car on the road even ≥ though it was hard.
 - A) could keep
 - B) might keep
 - C) was able to keep
 - D) must keep
 - E) ought to keep
 - 8. You ---- anything to your mother about the broken window yesterday since she understood what had happened anyway.
 - A) had to say
 - B) needn't have said
 - C) should have said
 - D) could say
 - E) ought not to say

PASSIVE & CAUSATIVE

- 1. 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.
- 1. The health department ---- that all high school students ---- against meningitis so as to prevent the outbreak.
 - A) was decided / might immunize
 - B) had decided / have to immunize
 - C) would decide / can be immunized
 - D) has decided / should be immunized
 - E) had been decided / must immunize
- 2. It is useful ---- the extent to which a price change ---- supply and demand.
 - A) to be predicted / is affecting
 - B) predicting / will be affected
 - C) having predicted / is affected
 - D) being predicted / is going to affect
 - E) to predict / will affect
- After the war, Leningrad ----, though it took 3. until 1960 for its population to exceed pre-World War II levels.
 - A) would reconstruct
 - B) was reconstructed
 - C) used to reconstruct
 - D) had reconstructed
 - E) has been reconstructed
- When I caught the cashier ---- me out of 4. money, I ---- buying things from the shop at the corner.
 - A) cheating / stopped
 - B) to be cheated / had stopped
 - C) having cheated / stop
 - D) to have cheated / have stopped
 - E) being cheated / would stop

5. Romans loved to have a variety of foods in their diets, so other foods from around the Mediterranean ---- into Rome.

- A) had imported
- B) have been imported
- C) have imported
- D) were importing
- E) were imported
- 6. It is impossible to ---- someone ---- a new company in one quick and easy step. It takes time.
 - A) have / be trusted
 - B) make / trusted
 - C) make / to trust
 - D) get / to trust
 - E) get / to be trusted
- www.modernenglish.com.tr 7. New employees ---- to a co-worker to teach them the basics of the job. In two months, they become experts on what they are doing.
 - A) were assigning
 - B) assigned
 - C) are assigned
 - D) would assign
 - E) have assigned
 - 8. During the construction of skyscrapers, very tall machines ---- to lift building materials to the upper floors.
 - A) are utilizing
 - B) are utilized
 - C) utilize
 - D) will be utilizing
 - E) will have utilized

CONJUNCTIONS

- 1. 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.
- 1. Japan's Fisheries Agency sent out the whaling ships in July ---- study the whales' environment, diet and movements.
 - A) as a result of
 - B) so as to
 - C) providing that
 - D) instead of
 - E) because
- 2. ---- declaring its neutrality, Luxembourg was occupied by Germany during both World Wars.
 - A) In that
 - B) Hence
 - C) Despite
 - D) Furthermore
 - E) Meanwhile

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 ---- there is enough water to meet human needs, contamination and waste increasingly threaten supplies.

- A) Although
- B) However
- C) In spite of
- D) No matter
- E) Regardless of
- ---- hard you work, there are only 24 hours in a day and you've got to sleep during seven or eight of them.
 - A) No matter
 - B) As
 - C) Apart from
 - D) Except
 - E) However
- 3. The Golden Retriever dog is an excellent swimmer; ---- it is used by hunters to take back water poultry.
 - A) for this reason
 - B) so as to
 - C) in view of
 - D) even though
 - E) thanks to
- 4. Success depends on determination, right from the beginning ---- difficult the work or the task is.
 - A) although
 - B) as long as
 - C) therefore
 - D) despite
 - E) no matter how

- We know that our chance for winning the game is very narrow; ----, we still want to try our best.
 - A) as long as
 - B) however
 - C) providing
 - D) because
 - E) thus
- 8. I have bought a video camera ---- I can film the children as they grow up.
 - A) so that
 - B) otherwise
 - C) with the aim of
 - D) despite
 - E) in case

RELATIVE CLAUSES

- 1. 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.
- 1. There are a variety of types of lenses and they differ from one another in terms of their shape and the materials ---- they are made.
 - A) that
 - B) at whom
 - C) from which
 - D) who
 - E) whom
- 2. The Earth's global average temperature is actually higher in July, ---- it is the farthest from the Sun.
 - A) which
 - B) who
 - C) whom
 - D) that
 - E) when
- 3. For children ---- are afraid of the dark, a nightlight can provide security and comfort.
 - A) whose
 - B) when
 - C) where
 - D) which
 - E) who
- 4. Some dinosaurs had eyes on the front of their heads ---- them look in the distance for prey.
 - A) help
 - B) to be helped
 - C) helped
 - D) helping
 - E) have helped

5. Of all the secular holidays, the Independence Day is the only one in the US, the celebration date ---- resists change.

TEST

- A) where
- B) that
- C) of which
- D) whose
- E) at whom
- 6. I work part time and can usually be found in the office on Mondays, ---- we are usually busier than other days.
 - A) that
 - B) which
 - C) what
 - D) where
 - E) when

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- Some women want to marry men ---- they can idolise since they feel that men are one step superior and they want to look up to them.
 - A) which
 - B) whom
 - C) from whom
 - D) of which
 - E) whose
- 8. Tuna fish swim with their mouth open, ---shoots a jet of water over their gills with ---they extract oxygen from the water.
 - A) that / whom
 - B) which / that
 - C) that / that
 - D) that / who
 - E) which / which

GERUND & INFINITIVE & PARTICIPLE

1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

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- 1. A new survey indicates that the Chinese insurance market is still underdeveloped and insurance awareness needs ----.
 - A) be improved
 - B) improving
 - C) improved
 - D) have improved
 - E) to improving
- 2. We live in a society which is much more devoted ---- the Earth's resources than managing and conserving them.
 - A) to consuming
 - B) consume
 - C) consuming
 - D) to consume
 - E) to have consumed
- 3. Until you can suggest a solution, you had better stop ---- about the way things are being done in the office.
 - A) complaining
 - B) to have complained
 - C) to be complained
 - D) to complain
 - E) being complained
- 4. Since not many people own a car people need ---- close to their workplace or near public transportation.
 - A) living
 - B) to live
 - C) live
 - D) having lived
 - E) lived

 Nowadays, many women work outside the house since they detest ---- on their husbands' money.

TEST

- A) to live
- B) living
- C) live
- D) to have lived
- E) to living

6. By looking at the reasons why you forgot ---your medication, you can think of new ways to remember ---- it in the future.

- A) having taken / to have taken
- B) taking / to be taking
- C) to take / to take
- D) to take / taking
- E) to have taken / having taken
- 7. Knowing what ---- after an accident will help you ---- calm and in control.
 - A) having done / remaining
 - B) doing / to have remained
 - C) to do / to remain
 - D) having done / having remained
 - E) to have done / remaining
- 8. Since babies are more vulnerable to pollution, babies of all ages need ---- from passive smoking.
 - A) to be protected
 - B) being protected
 - C) to protect
 - D) having been protected
 - E) to have protected

NOUN CLAUSES

- 1. 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.
- 1. Our lecturer is one of those professors who do ---- it takes to get his point across to his students.
 - A) whenever
 - B) whichever
 - C) whoever
 - D) however
 - E) whatever
- 2. In order to decide ---- safe is right for your needs, you should first determine the type of protection your valuables require.
 - A) whom
 - B) how many
 - C) which
 - D) who
 - E) how far
- 3. Thousands of accidents happen every day but we all imagine ---- nothing will happen to us.
 - A) whom
 - B) what
 - C) that
 - D) whose
 - E) which
- 4. We looked in the encyclopaedia but we could not find ---- discovered nuclear fusion.
 - A) who
 - B) whom
 - C) when
 - D) if
 - E) whether

5. It is still not known ---- the tradition and practice of keeping domestic servants actually started.

TEST

- A) who
- B) which
- C) whom
- D) whose
- E) when
- ---- one third of the eligible population tends not to vote in national elections is not a positive development.
 - A) What
 - B) If
 - C) Which
 - D) The fact that
 - E) Whether

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- 7. Because disagreement means difference of opinion, disagreement often escalates into a dispute as to ---- opinion is right.
 - A) whose
 - B) how long
 - C) who
 - D) how big
 - E) whom
- If we have any clothing we no longer use, we wash and repair it, and pass it along to ---needs it.
 - A) whatever
 - B) whichever
 - C) wherever
 - D) whenever
 - E) whoever

IF & WISH CLAUSES

- 1. 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.
- 1. Your sisters must have forgotten that you are leaving tonight; otherwise, they ---- you by now.
 - A) would call
 - B) will have called
 - C) had called
 - D) would have called
 - E) called
- 2. Everybody in this family including your voungest brother wishes you ---- behaving so irresponsibly before it is too late.
 - A) would stop
 - B) can stop
 - C) would have stopped
 - D) stop
 - E) had stopped
- If you ---- asking questions irrelevant to our 3. subject, we ---- with our lesson.
 - A) gave up / will proceed
 - B) give up / could have proceeded
 - C) give up / may proceed
 - D) had given up / should have proceeded
 - E) would give up / had proceeded
- I don't think you would feel so secure ---- the 4. financial support of your family. You owe them a lot.
 - A) unless
 - B) if
 - C) but for
 - D) supposing
 - E) as long as

5. My six-year-old son says that if he ---- a superhero, he ---- all the wars no matter where they break out.

- A) had been / would have ended
- B) is / will end
- C) would have been / ended
- D) were / would end
- E) would be / would end
- 6. My computer has broken down because of a virus; I wish I ---- an anti-virus program when I bought it.
 - A) installed
 - B) should install
 - C) had installed
 - D) can install
 - E) would install
- ww.modernenglish.com.tr . If humankind ---- to settle on Mars, most probably Americans ---- first people to launch ≥ such a project.
 - A) were / would be
 - B) has been / may be
 - C) is / have been
 - D) would / would be
 - E) had / will be
 - 8. Even if we ---- a decisive move to totally clean all the land-mines today, it ---- more than a hundred years to do it.
 - A) would start / will have taken
 - B) started / would take
 - C) start / would have taken
 - D) had started / would take
 - E) can start / would take

ADJECTIVES & ADVERBS

1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

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- 1. After having read all the chapters of the novel, we are ---- working on a brief but comprehensive summary of theirs.
 - A) currently
 - B) hesitantly
 - C) viciously
 - D) relatively
 - E) comparably
- 2. My mother has such a(n) ---- spirit and endless zest for life that I can't help envying her.
 - A) brightly
 - B) lively
 - C) nicely
 - D) frankly
 - E) broadly
- 3. Our zoology teacher has told us today that the venom of the black widow spider is 15 times ---- toxic ---- of the rattlesnake.
 - A) so / as
 - B) so / that
 - C) as / as
 - D) more / as
 - E) as / so
- 4. Of all the language proficiency tests I have taken so far, TOEFL is by far ----.
 - A) more reliable
 - B) the more reliable
 - C) reliable
 - D) the most reliable
 - E) most reliable

5. The exam papers in general were unsuccessful, but frankly speaking yours seemed to be ---- of all.

- A) bad
- B) the bad
- C) worse
- D) the worse
- E) the worst
- Of the two possible options that we apparently have, the one with the deposit-in-return looks
 - A) more attractive
 - B) most attractive
 - C) the most attractive
 - D) the more attractive
 - E) attractive
- 7. The songs in the contest are all ---- bad that I think the jury will have a great suffer while making a decision.
 - A) far
 - B) enough
 - C) quite
 - D) so
 - E) very
- 8. The opposition party interestingly seems to support ---- ideology ---- the one currently adopted by the government.
 - A) so / that
 - B) such / that
 - C) the same / as
 - D) far / than
 - E) rather / than

DETERMINERS

1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

- 1. Bacterial resistance to antibiotics is ---- direct outgrowth of ---- overuse of these drugs.
 - A) a / an
 - B) the / --
 - C) -- / an
 - D) a / the
 - E) some / the
- 2. Being clinically depressed is very different from the down type of feeling that ---- people experience from time to time.
 - A) half
 - B) all of
 - C) several of
 - D) most
 - E) whole of
- 3. For the past few years, there have been ---stories about people getting tumours and brain cancer from cell phone use.
 - A) both
 - B) much of
 - C) lots of
 - D) each of
 - E) either
- 4. ---- the temples having been built by the ancient Egyptians are considered to be architectural wonders of the world, like the pyramids in Giza.
 - A) Every of
 - B) Some
 - C) Many
 - D) Several of
 - E) A great deal of

- 5. ---- comets can be only seen with a telescope but every once in a while an impressive ---- is visible to the naked eye.
 - A) Few / much
 - B) Much of / half
 - C) Lots of / some
 - D) Most / one
 - E) Several / ones
- 6. As ---- the people who began using the Internet increased, businesses also became interested in it for its huge market potential.
 - A) great deal of
 - B) too many
 - C) several

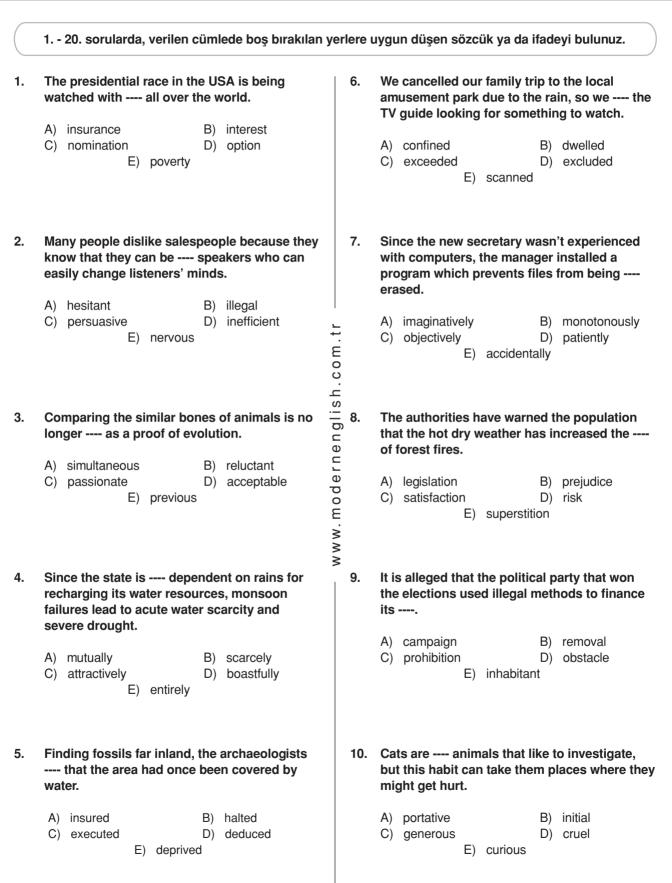
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- D) a good many of
- E) the number of
- 7. ---- person has a different perspective on occurrences because he has personal bias and opinions and that is what makes ---- us individual.
 - A) Lots of / either
 - B) Neither / several
 - C) Each of / many of
 - D) Every / all of
 - E) Few / whole
- 8. Although ---- of the soldiers didn't need them, ---- was given an extra pair of boots which they may wear during the rainy days.
 - A) most / each
 - B) many / most
 - C) all / few
 - D) none / every
 - E) few / some

PREPOSITIONS

- TEST
- 1. 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz. 1. By simply refraining ---- fatty foods, you could 5. I got really shocked ---- the death of Mrs lower your cholesterol level. You don't need to Candid since she was full ---- energy and go on a diet. happiness. A) by A) at / of B) from B) in / for C) into C) on / by D) by / from D) off E) with E) with / at When combined ---- some other problems, 2. 6. Contrary ---- what I had hoped, my father poverty becomes an unbearable burden ---didn't bring any present to me ---- my birthday. our shoulders. www.modernenglish.com.tr A) for / with A) for / in B) in / at B) by / at C) to / for C) from / by D) at / on D) to / into E) by / from E) with / on 3. His carelessness and laziness partially 7. As a married man, I swear to be totally faithful account ---- his terribly low grades. He got the ---- my wife as long as I live. I am in love with lowest grades in the class. her. A) in A) in B) of B) for C) for C) to D) with D) with E) by E) by Our country is totally dependent ---- some 4. 8. What you are saying at the moment is slightly Asian countries ---- its need of natural gas, different ---- what I have been saying recently. wheat and refined vegetable oil. A) for A) in / at B) in B) with / from C) from C) to / by D) at D) at / by E) off E) on / for

VOCABULARY



VOCABULARY

1. - 20. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz. 1. Laboratory workers who are ---- of sleep for 6. Even seemingly harmless drugs can cause long periods of time become irritable and ---- problems when used in large quantities or hostile. mixed with other medications. A) destroyed B) adjourned A) innocent B) residential C) misbehave D) shot C) tactile D) valid E) deprived E) severe 2. Some organizations have started to collect 7. If you want to view the Sun, you should learn signatures in our country to ---- Olympic bid in how to observe it ---- otherwise it can be the next games. dangerous. A) look over B) tear out www.modernenglish.com.tr * A) dreadfully B) safely C) pull down D) back up C) bizarrely D) fatally E) fall behind E) fiercely 3. Many poets such as Robert Frost, John Keats Home education ---- a great deal of and P. B. Shelly, are ---- by the natural world commitment on the part of the parents, which and try to capture it in their poems. may necessitate major changes in their schedules and priorities. A) eliminated B) conflicted C) inspired D) regretted A) opposes B) recites E) complicated C) views D) spoils E) requires ----, local roads, which normally have the 9. During exam time, there is a(n) ---- for children 4. lowest speed limits, have the highest fatality to feel mentally exhausted and at times rate of any roadways. frustrated with the learning progress. A) Decisively B) Confidently A) tendency B) velocity C) Affirmatively D) Ironically C) oath D) recommendation E) Effectively E) horizon 5. There is some ---- that children who are shy 10. Many of the computer games, which are on are at greater risk of developing anxiety the market, are designed to develop children's disorders, such as phobias, later on in their ----. lives. A) intellect B) miracle A) performance B) evidence C) ruin D) worship C) residence D) leisure E) topic E) slothfulness

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- 11. I feel much more optimistic about our ability to solve the problems and obstacles which ---- our civilization.
 - A) overcome

C) suggest

- B) recycle
- D) confront
- E) press
- 12. In the Parliament there was a strong ---- to the proposed changes to the constitution, and that resulted in the withdrawal of the government.
 - A) appearance B) opposition
 - C) bribery
- D) beverage
- E) consolation
- Since in today's society people are longing to be thin, many of them ---- their bodies unknowingly through improper diet or excessive exercises.
 - A) achieveB) concludeC) engageD) abuse
 - . E) impose
 - / [----
- Since the roots of outdoor bonsai trees are exposed, they must be ---- overwintered in cold climates to prevent the roots from reaching killing temperatures.
 - A) carefully

C) financially

- B) reluctantly
- D) simultaneously E) identically
- 15. Up until the last few centuries, species became rare or ---- due to natural occurrences such as changes in the Earth's climate.
 - A) stood for B) picked up
 - D) kept away
 - E) died out

- 16. If you save leftover vegetables in a container in the freezer, you can make soup from what you would have ----. A) thrown away B) put across C) hurried out D) looked for E) fallen off 17. Although all aspects of the relationship are not clear, there is a definite ---- between sleep disorders and heart disease. A) leadership B) genocide C) disapproval D) connection E) immunity 18. There ought to be less anxiety over the perceived risk of getting cancer that ---- in the public mind today. A) limits B) contradicts C) flees D) exists E) donates Studying fossils is far from being a waste of 19. time because many ---- facts can be learned from them. A) abstract B) desperate C) faithful D) useful E) hopeless 20. Disney's animated film Mulan did not do well in China because many Chinese, ---- the elderly, complained that the title character looked too Western. A) brilliantly B) especially C) intimately D) prematurely
 - E) splendidly

C) worn out

11. Some staff members prefer to ---- business 16. Maxim Gorky once observed that happiness as soon as they come to the office whereas always looks small while you hold it in your others need to spend time drinking tea and hands, but let it go, and you learn at once how reading the newspaper before starting work. big and ---- it is. A) come off B) cut out A) talkative B) strict C) get down to D) give away C) precious D) intolerant E) keep off E) literal 12. The witness gave a(n) ---- description of the 17. The task of a family therapist is to help criminal; she even knew his eye colour. everyone improve their interpersonal communication and ---- with other family A) absent B) envious members. C) commercial D) accurate E) gloomy A) accommodation B) collaboration www.modernenglish.com.tr C) obstacle D) superstition E) legislation 13. Many Indians moved to other regions of the 18. Children who have parents who are country when white Americans ---- their lands overweight, and who don't do much exercise and built cities on them. will probably become ---- themselves as adults. A) recalled B) taught C) denied D) educated A) obese B) urgent E) occupied C) eventual D) legible E) complex 14. Our supervisor is the kind of speaker who ----19. Technology is changing so fast that a his arguments through sheer physical energy computer bought a(n) ---- ago for thousands of rather than by the brilliance of his reasoning. dollars is totally worthless today. A) beverage A) puts across B) stays over B) audience D) checks in D) method C) turns off C) communication E) goes off E) decade 15. In some parts of Europe, if you cross a(n) ----The opposition parties ---- their differences 20. between two countries on a Sunday, there is and teamed up again against coalition parties. no one there to show your passport to. B) looked after A) took up B) border A) immunity C) called in D) put aside C) maturity D) opinion E) checked out E) popularity