

# **BASIC COLLECTION**

## **VOCABULARY STUDIES**

# **1**

MODERN ENGLISH

*anytime anyWhere*

# İÇİNDEKİLER

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1. **abandon** *terk etmek*
  - In the end, they'll have to sell or **abandon** their properties.
2. **abolish** *kaldırmak, atmak*
  - Several states have attempted but failed to **abolish** the law.
3. **absorb** *emmek, içine çekmek*
  - Darker colours **absorb** more heat than light ones.
4. **abundant** *bol miktarda*
  - Hydrogen is the most **abundant** element in the universe.
5. **abuse** *kötüye kullanmak, istismar*
  - The slaves united in order to resist their owners' **abuse**.
6. **accompany** *eşlik etmek*
  - She was happy to **accompany** him to the station.
7. **account** *hesaplamak, hesap*
  - Don't give your **account** number and bank routing information to anyone you don't know.
8. **adapt** *alışmak, uyum sağlamak*
  - Smaller plants seem to grow faster and **adapt** to the garden better than bigger plants.
9. **administration** *yönetim, idare*
  - The **administration** provides the budget and financial reports.
10. **adverse** *ters, olumsuz*
  - The drug caused **adverse** effects in several children.
11. **affection** *sevgi, şefkat*
  - Love is not a science; it is a feeling of **affection**.
12. **amazing** *şaşırtıcı, hayret verici*
  - When you put the right information in the right hands, **amazing** things happen.
13. **amusement** *eğlence, zevk*
  - **Amusement** parks are a popular form of entertainment all around the world.

14. **anxiety** *endişe, kaygı, telaş*
  - Insects can provoke **anxiety** in many people.
15. **application** *uygulama; başvuru*
  - The **application** of this test may last for several months.
  - You should send your **application** through the link on the website.
16. **appointment** *tayin, atama; randevu*
  - It's advisable that you make an **appointment** with the doctor before you visit.
17. **apprentice** *çırak*
  - The master stood over his **apprentice** and watched his work.
18. **approve** *onaylamak, uygun bulmak*
  - The ministry did not **approve** the proposed investment.
19. **approximate** *yaklaşık, yakın*
  - Prices and number of pages of the books are usually **approximate**.
20. **arise** *meydana gelmek, oluşmak*
  - We have to be ready for any emergency that might **arise**.
21. **arrest** *tutuklamak*
  - She was proven innocent, so they could not **arrest** her.
22. **arrogant** *kibirli*
  - He usually acts like an **arrogant** movie star.
23. **artificial** *yapay*
  - Sugar substitutes that aren't natural are, in general, called **artificial** sweeteners.
24. **ashamed** *utanmış*
  - I was **ashamed** and embarrassed, yet I decided that I had to go there.
25. **attach** *iliştirmek, tutturmak*
  - When you **attach** documents to a record, the total file size should not exceed 20 MB.

**A Match the words with their definitions.**

- |    |                    |       |  |
|----|--------------------|-------|--|
| 1  | <b>abolish</b>     | _____ | a. to take in a substance instead of reflecting it           |
| 2  | <b>candidate</b>   | _____ | b. officially getting rid of a law or system                 |
| 3  | <b>betrayal</b>    | _____ | c. to change something to fit a different use or situation   |
| 4  | <b>bottom</b>      | _____ | d. a written request for a job                               |
| 5  | <b>adapt</b>       | _____ | e. believing that you are better than other people           |
| 6  | <b>arrogant</b>    | _____ | f. something that is made by people and not natural          |
| 7  | <b>artificial</b>  | _____ | g. people who have come to see a film, performance or speech |
| 8  | <b>application</b> | _____ | h. the act of being disloyal to your country or group        |
| 9  | <b>audience</b>    | _____ | i. the lowest or deepest part of something                   |
| 10 | <b>absorb</b>      | _____ | j. a person who applies for a job                            |

**B Complete the sentences with one of the words from the box.**

adverse	bitter	bargain	artificial	anxiety
beneficial	borrow	border	abuse	capture
abandon	ban	average	avoid	apprentice

- Developing countries can \_\_\_\_\_ existing technologies from countries that have already become rich.
- \_\_\_\_\_ painters in the past would apply background colour and decorations, while faces and hands were reserved for master painters.
- The relief this substance provides is temporary, but the \_\_\_\_\_ effects of its prolonged use last much longer.
- We are certainly taller on \_\_\_\_\_ than past generations, a consequence of improvements in nutrition.
- No one would oppose the \_\_\_\_\_ on drug smuggling between countries.
- A cup of green tea can be \_\_\_\_\_ to be able to lead a healthier life.
- Buying at \_\_\_\_\_ prices is a worthy thing, but once you start shopping it can be tough to stop.
- Most patients with kidney disease will need to \_\_\_\_\_ high protein intake.
- Don't let your \_\_\_\_\_ about starting a new job lower your performance.
- A discovery forced the researchers to \_\_\_\_\_ the idea that the Vikings had only one kind of ship.
- Thousands of Pakistani refugees got stuck at the \_\_\_\_\_ of Macedonia.
- In some cases, \_\_\_\_\_ lakes and breeding centres can be the only places where experts can study rare species in the flesh.
- Drug \_\_\_\_\_ can hurt people at any age, from any background, rich or poor.
- There is no way of checking your own breath, but if you have a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ taste and dryness, odour is present as well.
- Wolves and African lions usually \_\_\_\_\_ their prey by hunting in packs.



**C Circle the correct word.**

- 1 A middle school student has been **abused** / **arrested** by the police for bringing a loaded gun to school.
- 2 Love is a strong feeling of **affection** / **audience** and concern toward another person.
- 3 Hindu law books show a clear **bias** / **blame** against women in family matters and relationships.
- 4 The objective of the game is to move and rotate falling geometric shapes to form complete rows at the **border** / **bottom** of the game board.
- 5 It just killed me knowing they were struggling and I had to just sit on the **bench** / **bunch**. I couldn't go out there and help or do anything for them.
- 6 The professor was given an **award** / **application** for his contributions to the department.
- 7 Ensuring that your car has a full tank of gas at the start of trip is **artificial** / **beneficial** because gas stations are scarce along the route.
- 8 If your parents don't **bite** / **approve** of a relationship, there probably has to be a reason why.
- 9 Making an **amusement** / **appointment** can take a while if both you and the other person are busy or have a busy schedule.
- 10 They were naturally unable to **adapt** / **capture** themselves to the special and peculiar needs of their condition.
- 11 These calculations don't take humidity into **account** / **candidate** since its affects are so much less than the others.
- 12 In China, all citizens must **avoid** / **attend** school for at least nine years.

**D Complete the sentences with the help of the letters given.**

- 1 Nearly all television channels **b**\_\_\_\_\_ the wonders of the natural world.
- 2 Fair-skinned people who **b**\_\_\_\_\_ easily in the sun may need to take vitamin D supplements.
- 3 Meditation may help keep your brain focused and help you **a**\_\_\_\_\_ more information than you otherwise would.
- 4 Only police officers have authority to **a**\_\_\_\_\_ violators of the animal cruelty laws.
- 5 You can use the heat of sunlight to **b**\_\_\_\_\_ water, and then drive a turbine with the resulting steam.
- 6 The tape can be used to repair tears in paper, or to **a**\_\_\_\_\_ pieces of paper together.
- 7 Two restaurants share a wonderful terrace with an **a**\_\_\_\_\_ view on the coast.
- 8 Pure chocolate without added sugar is known as **b**\_\_\_\_\_ chocolate.
- 9 I wonder how he ended up in **b**\_\_\_\_\_ after building a two million dollar revenue-generating business.
- 10 The biggest threat is the potential for large hail and damaging winds but frequent lightning and heavy rain will **a**\_\_\_\_\_ these storms as well.
- 11 We had a **c**\_\_\_\_\_ a couple of years ago who sent the department a gigantic fruit and sweets basket after an interview.
- 12 A black widow spider has been discovered in a **b**\_\_\_\_\_ of grapes bought at a supermarket.

11. My grandmother ---- her house when my grandfather died, and she lives with us now.

- A) absorbed B) abolished  
C) abandoned D) accounted  
E) captured

12. The TV channel is ---- a documentary right now. When does the daily news programme start?

- A) blaming B) broadcasting  
C) capturing D) awarding  
E) arresting

13. I was using a medicine for my illness but I gave it up because it had ---- effects.

- A) adverse B) artificial  
C) amazing D) arrogant  
E) abundant

14. We should ---- the sun between 12 and 4 p.m. because it is harmful.

- A) award B) adapt  
C) abuse D) avoid  
E) border

15. There was a dog on the street and it was ---- a ball wildly.

- A) borrowing B) absorbing  
C) biting D) burning  
E) boiling

16. A young boy was caught and ---- for stealing bread and cheese for his poor family.

- A) arose B) adapted  
C) attached D) arrested  
E) ashamed

17. Eating fruits and vegetables is the most ---- thing for your health.

- A) beneficial B) arrogant  
C) bitter D) abundant  
E) amazing

18. I like sitting on the ---- at the seaside and watching the sunset.

- A) application B) average  
C) bunch D) bench  
E) affection

19. You should ---- the potatoes before you peel and cut them for the salad.

- A) abuse B) boil  
C) arise D) attend  
E) ban

20. The ---- loved the play and they applauded the players for five minutes.

- A) appointment B) bottom  
C) audience D) apprentice  
E) bunch

51. **cash** *nakit, peşin para*  
 • She would often spend half a day travelling to pay bills in **cash**.
52. **casual** *rahat, sıradan, gündelik*  
 • **Casual** dresses are free in our office only on Fridays.
53. **casualty** *yaralanan veya ölen kişi*  
 • There were a lot of different reports of **casualties** from the accident.
54. **cavity** *delik, çukur; boşluk*  
 • Dental **cavities** are holes in teeth caused by tooth decay.
55. **celebrate** *kutlamak*  
 • Thanksgiving has been **celebrated** in the USA since 1789.
56. **challenge** *meydan okuma*  
 • My brother has just **challenged** me to a chess competition.
57. **chase** *kovalamak, kovalama, takip*  
 • The group fled across fields but were caught when police **chased** them using a helicopter.
58. **clarify** *netleştirmek, aydınlatmak*  
 • It is important to **clarify** what you said during the meeting.
59. **clerk** *memur, katip*  
 • Office **clerks** must complete many different kinds of administrative tasks daily.
60. **client** *müşteri*  
 • It's good to experience working with a multicultural **client** population.
61. **clumsy** *sakar*  
 • She is a bit **clumsy** and tends to bump into things.
62. **collect** *toplamak, biriktirmek*  
 • Aluminium cans are easy to **collect** and recycle, but many people throw them out anyway.

63. **commit** *işlemek*  
 • People **commit** suicide because they do not have anything to feed their children with.
64. **communication** *iletişim, haberleşme*  
 • A failure to understand a language can lead to a failure of **communication**.
65. **compound** *bileşim*  
 • The **compound** includes ruthenium, a rare and expensive element.
66. **conceal** *gizlemek, saklamak*  
 • Trying to **conceal** the dark circles under your eyes can be hard.
67. **conclude** *sona ermek, sona erdirmek*  
 • He **concluded** the speech by highlighting the significance of love for one's own country.
68. **concrete** *somut, kesin, elle tutulur*  
 • **Concrete** examples will serve to make my meaning clear.  
 • I wish I had a more **concrete**, definite and positive answer to give.
69. **condemn** *kınamak, ayıplamak*  
 • The football player was widely **condemned** for his behaviour after the match.
70. **condition** *durum, hal, şart, kondisyon*  
 • The car which we bought is in good **condition**.  
 • Get yourself into good physical **condition** before you consider racing.
71. **congestion** *sıkışıklık, tıkanıklık*  
 • Traffic **congestion** is one of the most serious problems affecting urban areas.
72. **conquer** *fethetmek, zapt etmek*  
 • **Conquering** the city has long been the goal of many nations.
73. **consequence** *sonuç*  
 • Students don't realize that actions have **consequences**.

11. My friend Viola spent her time during the lecture by working on a scarf she was ----.

- A) narrating                      B) memorising  
C) indicating                    D) knitting  
E) leading

12. In the last few months, there have been a worrying amount of politically ---- violence.

- A) installed                      B) judged  
C) narrated                      D) launched  
E) inspired

13. In the past, some women used to draw blue veins on their necks to show that they were of ---- blood.

- A) intense                      B) leisure  
C) internal                      D) mild  
E) noble

14. Psoriasis is a skin disease which ---- itself as shiny white spots on a red surface.

- A) mistakes                      B) lends  
C) interferes                    D) manifests  
E) knocks

15. ---- bleeding calls for immediate medical attention as this condition can be life-threatening.

- A) Naïve                      B) Internal  
C) Elegant                    D) Greedy  
E) Irrelevant

16. Infidelity is one of the leading ---- problems that couples are facing today.

- A) artificial                      B) credible  
C) innocent                      D) destructive  
E) marital

17. I got a new video game for my children, but I don't know how to ---- it on my computer.

- A) embarrass                    B) abolish  
C) install                      D) crash  
E) flourish

18. The four most important ---- of the Chinese are widely accepted to be paper, printing, gunpowder, and the compass.

- A) eclipses                      B) inventions  
C) bargains                      D) invasions  
E) bottoms

19. The child had a(n) ---- grin on his face as he hid behind the door to scare his roommate.

- A) mischievous                    B) diverse  
C) fatal                      D) beneficial  
E) external

20. You should make a few word lists, which will have to be ---- and revised regularly.

- A) attached                      B) donated  
C) memorised                    D) fled  
E) invited



251. **nomination** *aday gösterme*  
 • He sought presidential **nomination** as a Republican candidate in the 2008 election.
252. **numerous** *çok sayıda*  
 • A sociology major has **numerous** career options.
253. **nutrition** *beslenme, besin*  
 • Good **nutrition** is essential for good health especially for babies.
254. **obey** *söz dinlemek, itaat etmek*  
 • If you don't **obey** the rules, you will be asked to leave.
255. **objection** *itiraz, protesto*  
 • If no one has any **objections**, I think we'll finish early tonight.
256. **obsessive** *saplantılı, takıntılı*  
 • His wife is **obsessive** about cleanliness, and spends hours each day cleaning her house.
257. **obsolete** *modası geçmiş*  
 • Today, nothing gets **obsolete** as quickly as cell phones.
258. **obstacle** *engel*  
 • Ear problems can be a major **obstacle** in our day-to-day lives.
259. **obtain** *elde etmek, edinmek*  
 • He was arrested by police in the act of trying to **obtain** a false passport.
260. **obvious** *açık, bariz*  
 • It is **obvious** that Victor is not interested in helping us, so stop asking him.
261. **odour** *koku*  
 • The **odour** of the rotting fruits was felt heavily in every part of the garden.
262. **offend** *gücendirmek, kırmak*  
 • If you want to hear the truth about yourself, **offend** your neighbour, they say.
263. **optional** *seçmeli, isteğe bağlı*  
 • Air conditioning and power windows are **optional** for this car.

264. **originate** *meydana gelmek; oluşmak*  
 • Pizza **originated** in the Italian city of Naples.  
 • Many central European rivers **originate** in the Czech Republic.
265. **outstanding** *mükemmel*  
 • Tiger Williams is an **outstanding** golfer, the best of his time.
266. **outwork** *(birinden) daha fazla çalışmak*  
 • No one will **outwork** him; he seems to be the best in his field.
267. **package** *paket, ambalaj*  
 • There's a **package** for you waiting to be picked up at the post office.
268. **pale** *solgun, soluk; solmak*  
 • She is somewhat feverish and looks **pale** all the time.
269. **participate** *katılmak, iştirak etmek*  
 • You should thank everyone for their willingness to **participate** in your activity.
270. **patient** *sabırlı; hasta*  
 • My daughter is very **patient** and loving with small children.  
 • The hospital was so full that they had to move some **patients** into the hall.
271. **peculiar** *acayip, garip; özgü*  
 • My uncle is a rather **peculiar** old man who talks to birds more than he talks to people.  
 • Some bird species are **peculiar** to the Amazon Forest.
272. **perception** *algı, algılama*  
 • A great majority of mushrooms can alter **perception** and create hallucinations.
273. **persuade** *ikna etmek*  
 • She is trying to **persuade** her parents to let her go to New Zealand to study English.
274. **pesticide** *böcek ilacı*  
 • They use a lot of **pesticide** on their fruit trees, so I don't want to eat their apples.
275. **phobia** *fobi, korku*  
 • **Phobias** are irrationally extreme fears of simple, normal, routine things.

**E Write the correct prepositions in the following sentences.**

- 1 Grandpa is an expert at cultivating land, and people praise him \_\_\_\_\_ being good at farm work.
- 2 Let's take it easy and not quarrel \_\_\_\_\_ one another.
- 3 I don't have any objections \_\_\_\_\_ their proposal because it sounds good.
- 4 The researchers say that teenagers probably aren't trying to make their parents upset \_\_\_\_\_ purpose.
- 5 By changing your password, you can prevent anyone \_\_\_\_\_ accessing your data.
- 6 Children's thoughts and actions originate \_\_\_\_\_ their social interactions, particularly with parents.
- 7 The framework will provide them \_\_\_\_\_ guidance on when and where trees will be planted.
- 8 This sacred tank's water used to be used even for drinking, but it was heavily polluted \_\_\_\_\_ silt.
- 9 The teacher decided to speak to the parents of a student who never participated \_\_\_\_\_ any of the group activities.
- 10 You should use this lotion to protect yourself and your babies \_\_\_\_\_ mosquitoes and other insect bites.

**F Read the following sentences. If the underlined word is correct, put a tick (✓). If it is incorrect, write the correct version on the line provided.**

- 1 Computer specialists have a special language that is peculiarity to their group.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2 Police arrested a man who had an obsessive for Jennifer Lopez, and was following her everywhere she went.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Doing lots of exercise won't keep you healthy if you don't eat nutritious food at the same time.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 There are many things you can do in your everyday life to help protection the environment such as recycling or riding a bike.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 Thank you for your waiting with patience. The plane is now ready for boarding.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 Once the recording has been completed, it is likely the band will go on a tour to promote their album.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 7 The meeting is about the new forms of agriculture which will be the most productivity one today.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 8 The driver of the car was obvious drunk because he burst into laughter when caught by the Police.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 9 All the possessions of those having died of the disease and anything they may have made use of during their illness are buried with them.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 10 In some places, the local government underlets its land to encourage privacy education.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 11 If we were to remove every book that someone finds offensive from our libraries, the shelves would be empty.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 12 Air and water pollute are still serious problems in many developing countries, as well as in some developed ones.  
\_\_\_\_\_

1. - 20. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. The students who don't ---- the school rules will be punished.
- A) invite B) obey  
C) feed D) lend  
E) obtain
2. The Earth is the third ---- and it is the only one that has life in the Solar System.
- A) fiction B) leisure  
C) obstacle D) habitat  
E) planet
3. ---- is the most important thing for little babies, so you must feed your baby carefully and healthily.
- A) Hardship B) Nutrition  
C) Division D) Impact  
E) Odour
4. The answer of the question was ----, but I missed it because I didn't read the question carefully.
- A) hasty B) former  
C) global D) obvious  
E) extinct
5. My favourite writer has written a new book and it will be ---- next month.
- A) prevented B) published  
C) offended D) obtained  
E) identified
6. My brother has a(n) ---- of spiders and when he sees one, he faints.
- A) invasion B) disorder  
C) phobia D) dignity  
E) pesticide
7. We shouldn't ---- our environment with chemicals or other waste.
- A) protect B) purpose  
C) narrate D) pollute  
E) originate
8. One of the questions in the exam is ----, so you don't have to answer all of them.
- A) hostile B) fertile  
C) greedy D) furious  
E) optional
9. There was a(n) ---- in front of my door and there was a note on it from my mother.
- A) package B) phobia  
C) patient D) mammal  
E) objection
10. You always ---- your friends with your rude behaviour, and I think they will leave you one day.
- A) pretend B) obey  
C) flourish D) maintain  
E) offend

1. - 20. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Why should I take a part-time job at this ---- when I could get more money from social aid?
- A) salary B) prize  
C) remedy D) cavity  
E) fault
2. A country should have a large amount of grain in ---- to distribute to victims of natural disasters.
- A) prohibition B) objection  
C) scholarship D) solitude  
E) reserve
3. It is quite a(n) ---- idea, changing everything, but the one that is helping shape a new vision for the future.
- A) previous B) radical  
C) numerous D) optional  
E) slight
4. The construction started three months later than the planned date, so everyone devoted themselves to the work to keep up with the ----.
- A) nomination B) pesticide  
C) schedule D) precaution  
E) remedy
5. Most of the population of Syria live in the western part of the country, where rainfall is ---- plentiful compared to other parts.
- A) elaborately B) immediately  
C) recklessly D) relatively  
E) selfishly
6. When the band arrived on the ---- everybody started screaming and clapping their hands.
- A) award B) instalment  
C) bench D) currency  
E) scene
7. Mr Pierce once described ---- as a sudden change in the ruling system of a country.
- A) instruction B) experience  
C) revolution D) investment  
E) perception
8. The firm has gained a positive reputation for providing transportation services to its customers at the most ---- prices.
- A) nervous B) sceptical  
C) greedy D) reasonable  
E) obsessive
9. My mother had a ---- headache after she fell off the ladder, and we went to the hospital to see if there was something wrong.
- A) marital B) severe  
C) naïve D) scarce  
E) pleasant
10. Snake plant ---- very little maintenance and is ideal for people who do not know much about plants.
- A) requires B) protects  
C) ruins D) persuades  
E) prevents

11. They took the money from the clerk by threatening to ---- his past to the boss.

- A) reveal                                      B) initiate  
C) shake                                         D) encounter  
E) humiliate

12. The study of marine biology is ----, as 71% of our planet's surface is covered with water..

- A) elegant                                      B) arrogant  
C) constant                                    D) significant  
E) irrelevant

13. It can be really difficult to sleep in the same room with someone who ---- a lot.

- A) resists                                        B) quarrels  
C) snores                                        D) sneezes  
E) offends

14. It took us more than half an hour to ---- what had happened to our dog actually.

- A) postpone                                    B) realize  
C) resign                                        D) remove  
E) reply

15. Many people are ---- to buy those houses due to their high cost.

- A) selfish                                        B) similar  
C) peculiar                                    D) reluctant  
E) pleasant

16. Being ---- is looking out for one's own gains and not being sorry about others' problems.

- A) pale    B) mild  
C) hasty                                         D) noble  
E) selfish

17. If you install the system, you will ---- instant notifications about your child's activities via email or text messages.

- A) receive                                        B) establish  
C) dominate                                    D) conceal  
E) decrease

18. The energy falling on the earth is given by the Sun but very little of it has been used as ---- energy.

- A) former                                        B) solid  
C) solar    D) row  
E) planet

19. ---- is one of the main characteristics of introverted leaders.

- A) Respect                                        B) Mistake  
C) Exposure                                    D) Solitude  
E) Deadline

20. The President was intentionally ambiguous in his ---- to the first question, and didn't even answer the next one.

- A) intake                                        B) fiction  
C) scene    D) impact  
E) reply

351. **sorrow** *keder, üzüntü*  
 • The person who loves **sorrow** will always find something to moan about.
352. **specify** *açıkça belirtmek; belirlemek*  
 • You must **specify** your statement of purpose in order to be understood thoroughly.
353. **speculate** *tahminde bulunmak*  
 • There's no point **speculating** about what went on in the room.
354. **split** *ayırarak, ayırmak; çatlamak*  
 • The teacher is going to **split** all of them into groups of three for the game.
355. **spoil** *bozmak, berbat etmek, şımartmak*  
 • Sometimes, one word spoken in anger may **spoil** an entire life.  
 • They **spoiled** their child with excessive gifts and toys.
356. **spread** *yaymak, sermek; yayılmak*  
 • Once bacteria are in your blood, the infection can **spread** to any part of your body.
357. **stable** *sağlam, istikrarlı; ahır*  
 • Currency looks **stable** and inflation remains under control.  
 • They walked their horses back to the **stables** and then handed them off to the stable boys.
358. **stain** *leke; lekelemek*  
 • You should follow the instructions on any **stain** removal products you use.
359. **steal** *çalmak*  
 • People with kleptomania are compelled to **steal** things.
360. **stereotype** *basamaklıp, klişe*  
 • You cannot **stereotype** every woman; people are all different from each other.
361. **stick** *yapıştırmak; sopa*  
 • Make sure you grease the pan well, so the bread doesn't **stick**.  
 • The ice-skating arena features a giant hockey **stick** as a decoration outside the building.
362. **straightforward** *doğru, açık; dürüst, samimi*  
 • I didn't need any help; the instructions were quite **straightforward** and clear.
363. **strict** *katı, sert*  
 • Most students in high schools complain about the **strict** dress rules.
364. **structure** *yapı*  
 • The subject is always the same, and the sentence **structure** is simple and repetitive.
365. **submit** *teslim etmek, sunmak*  
 • You should not **submit** a copy of your transcripts; they require the original.
366. **substance** *madde*  
 • Having a foreign **substance** in the eye can be very painful.
367. **supply** *sağlamak; stok, mal*  
 • People in the war-torn country are desperate for food and medical **supplies**.  
 • They teach formal English and **supply** quality lessons at a bargain price.
368. **suppose** *varsaymak, farzetmek*  
 • The Titanic was **supposed** to be unsinkable, but obviously it wasn't.  
 • I **suppose** she will not be coming with us to the end-of-term party.
369. **surface** *yüz, yüzey*  
 • When the Apollo 12 astronauts landed on the Moon, the impact caused the Moon's **surface** to vibrate for 55 minutes.
370. **survey** *anket yapmak, anket*  
 • We are conducting a **survey** to determine the popularity of certain household cleaning products.
371. **survive** *hayatta kalmak*  
 • She **survived** a car accident in which two of her friends were killed.
372. **suspect** *şüpheli, sanık; şüphelenmek*  
 • Studies in the U.S. show that black **suspects** are more likely to be arrested than whites.  
 • No one **suspected** she killed her husband; they thought she was innocent.
373. **sweat** *terlemek; ter*  
 • Synthetic fabric makes me **sweat** a lot because it doesn't let the skin breathe.  
 • The cook wiped the **sweat** off her face as she bent over the hot stove.



**C Circle the correct word.**

- 1 Power companies must take every possible step to ensure a **stable** / **strict** power supply to the whole country.
- 2 Dirt and other toxins are excreted through the pores on your skin when you **spread** / **sweat**.
- 3 Many popular tracking software programs are available and they can help you to **trace** / **tutor** a cell phone's whereabouts.
- 4 A **survey** / **suspect** of 18 to 24-year-olds from nine nations put the US last in general geographic knowledge scores.
- 5 Policymakers need to figure out how to **submit** / **supply** water without degrading the natural ecosystems that provide it.
- 6 The computer's registration program is designed to **vaccinate** / **terminate** once it provides 100 names.
- 7 Their oldest son conforms perfectly to the **workshop** / **stereotype** of an American kid who loves to play football.
- 8 Even though I don't have any proof, I **speculate** / **specify** she's pretending she's ill and trying to escape school.
- 9 The **symptom** / **victim** was so scared that he was unable to answer the policeman's questions.
- 10 Two men have been charged after attempting to **stain** / **steal** parts of a human skeleton from a high school in Sweden.
- 11 The government's most **urgent** / **vacant** priority at this time must be to reduce unemployment in our state.
- 12 **Spoiling** / **Supposing** you had a lot of money, what would you do with that money?

**D Complete the sentences with the help of the letters given.**

- 1 The first **s** \_\_\_\_\_ of metabolic syndrome is usually obesity, so this is generally regarded as the underlying cause.
- 2 White spots on the skin can vary in size from **t** \_\_\_\_\_ white dots to large white marks.
- 3 That house has been **v** \_\_\_\_\_ for 3 years now; it must be haunted since no one is renting or buying it.
- 4 Have you ever wondered how big the **u** \_\_\_\_\_ might be?
- 5 Oscar Wilde once remarked that the old believe everything, the middle-aged **s** \_\_\_\_\_ everything, and the young know everything.
- 6 They look up every word in the dictionary and try to **t** \_\_\_\_\_ the essay.
- 7 You received a low mark on your essay due to the errors in sentence **s** \_\_\_\_\_ and grammar.
- 8 You need an authorization letter to allow a third person to **s** \_\_\_\_\_ your passport application.
- 9 All drivers must ensure that their vehicles have a **v** \_\_\_\_\_ and up-to-date license plate.
- 10 Oceans are nature's gift; they cover 71% of the Earth's **s** \_\_\_\_\_ and contain 96.5% water.
- 11 We will never **t** \_\_\_\_\_ those who break the law and go against the principles.
- 12 Rescue workers are still searching for people who could have **s** \_\_\_\_\_ the plane crash.

1. - 20. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Let's put these fruits and vegetables in the fridge, or they will ----.
- A) publish B) trace  
C) supply D) spoil  
E) split
2. We can add some ---- effects to the picture to make it more beautiful.
- A) sceptical B) vague  
C) urgent D) patient  
E) visual
3. This book is ---- as it is a hundred years old and it is the only copy left.
- A) unique B) peculiar  
C) selfish D) proper  
E) mutual
4. You need a(n) ---- excuse not to take that exam; otherwise, you will fail.
- A) radical B) selfish  
C) valid D) previous  
E) numerous
5. We made a(n) ---- to find out how many people there are under 25 years old.
- A) leisure B) solitude  
C) substance D) survey  
E) tutor
6. Please don't forget to write down the ---- of your essay at the top of the page.
- A) row B) trial  
C) title D) planet  
E) stick
7. Maybe some day, people will be able to ride space ---- to the moon for a holiday.
- A) packages B) symptoms  
C) supplies D) vehicles  
E) victims
8. You should stay out of ---- and be a good kid if you want us to buy you a new bicycle.
- A) trouble B) sorrow  
C) symptom D) urgent  
E) suspect
9. The rules in the company are very ---- and they can fire you if you don't obey them.
- A) scarce B) stable  
C) valid D) strict  
E) leisure
10. These ---- show that you have got the flu, so I can give you some medicine for that.
- A) salaries B) vehicles  
C) shelters D) symptoms  
E) purposes