

1. **abandon** *(bir yeri, kişiyi veya şeyi) terk etmek*
- The captain ordered his crew to **abandon** the ship.
- (bir aktiviteyi veya işi) bitirmeden bırakmak*
- The players **abandoned** the game at half-time because of the bad weather.
2. **abnormal** *garip, normalden farklı*
- The child's **abnormal** behaviour was disturbing.
3. **absence** *(bir yerde) bulunmama, mevcut olmama*
- The student had to make an excuse for his **absence** in the class.
4. **absolutely** *tamamen*
- The use of electronics in the plane is **absolutely** forbidden.
 - She has **absolutely** no right to take my phone without permission.
5. **abundant** *büyük miktarda, bol bol*
- Snow is **abundant** in the higher parts of the island.
6. **background** *arka plan, bir şeyin arkasındaki manzara veya görünüm*
- The picture he took was so beautiful that I save it as the **background** on my phone.
7. **bake** *fırında pişirmek veya pişmek*
- I have learnt how to **bake** better cookies.
 - We are **baking** chicken for dinner.
8. **balance** *denge, denge durumu*
- I couldn't catch my **balance** and fell while walking.
 - Hunters are blamed for upsetting the **balance** in the nature.
9. **ban** *yasak, yasaklamak*
- The government has introduced a **ban** on tobacco advertisement.
 - The sales of the book are **banned** in the country.
10. **calculate** *hesaplamak*
- They need to **calculate** the amount of hydrogen in the atmosphere.
11. **cancellation** *iptal, iptal etme*
- Poor ratings during the last two seasons almost caused the show's **cancellation**.
 - Your name will be placed on a waiting list, so you can be called if there is a **cancellation**.
12. **candid** *içten, dürüst, samimi*
- To be **candid** with you, I think you are not quite ready for this marriage.
13. **candidate** *aday, bir sınava giren kimse*
- We have interviewed ten **candidates** so far.
 - Lithium is the lightest of all the metals and thus a **candidate** for battery use.
14. **capable** *yeterlikli, yapabilen, elinden gelen*
- He is **capable** of showing his emotions.
 - The company is looking for a **capable** secretary.
15. **capital** *başkent*
- Kuala Lumpur is the national **capital** of Malaysia.
- büyük harf*
- Proper nouns should start with a **capital** in English.
- kapital, sermaye*
- Alfred Nobel left all his **capital** to found the Nobel Prize.

A. Complete each sentence with one of the words below.

career

faint

absence

decade

deadly

cautious

eagerly

efficiently

abnormal

calculate

- 1 His doctors decided to hospitalize him after they recognized _____ levels of sodium in his blood.
- 2 I decided to search for ways to work more _____ after I realized that I couldn't get any work done despite spending tirelessly.
- 3 She felt dizzy after giving blood, and she quickly left the hospital to buy juice because she felt as if she would _____.
- 4 What was more upsetting than being sick for him was the fact that his _____ was not felt by his classmates.
- 5 The students _____ accepted to prepare a group project instead of taking the midterm exam.
- 6 Surprisingly, smokers tend to ignore the _____ consequences of smoking and focus on the pleasure they get.
- 7 He not only made a good _____ for himself but also established a business that employs several people in his hometown.
- 8 It is important to remember that our individual, daily actions have severe impacts on the environment that can last for _____.
- 9 I didn't _____ the time that the project required accurately. In the end, I couldn't meet the deadline.
- 10 She is so _____ about spending her money because she comes from an economically disadvantaged background.

B. Complete each sentence with one of the words below.

absolutely

decay

fair

case

edit

abundant

candidate

failure

daily

effectively

- 1 In some rare _____, patients may experience night blindness as a side effect of the medication.
- 2 As a child who is criticized a lot by his parents, he does not respond well to _____.
- 3 Measuring students' success by means of multiple-choice tests is not _____ because some people are just better than others regarding answering tests.
- 4 Taking a rest at least two times is _____ essential to building muscles as you form them while resting.
- 5 I still need to _____ my work, but I would like you to read it and give me your opinions before moving on.
- 6 Psychologists often recommend that people should have _____ routines and stick to them, especially during challenging times.
- 7 The food left on the counter _____ and left an unbearable smell in the apartment, which made the neighbours complain.
- 8 Fish are very _____ in the sea near the town. Therefore, most of its inhabitants make their living by fishing.
- 9 You need to learn how to communicate _____ with your coworkers if you want to get your job done.
- 10 Even after months of interviewing, we could not find the best _____ for the position and decided to lower our expectations.

9. I decided to --- a pie for my niece's birthday tomorrow; however, we didn't have any flour or eggs left at home.
- A) edit
 - B) bake
 - C) censor
 - D) ban
 - E) calculate
10. The mistake of not trusting his best friend about what really happened has cost him ---- over the years.
- A) candid
 - B) eager
 - C) casual
 - D) dear
 - E) fair
11. She had such a ---- skin that she couldn't go out without putting on sunscreen. It is very easy for her to get sunburnt.
- A) fair
 - B) daily
 - C) effective
 - D) casual
 - E) abundant
12. We couldn't properly hear what they were saying on the tape because there was too much ---- noise.
- A) dear
 - B) casual
 - C) background
 - D) eager
 - E) central
13. There is a new ---- of this encyclopedia you are looking at and it will appear in the bookstores next week, so you should come to buy it then.
- A) faith
 - B) echo
 - C) edition
 - D) damage
 - E) cartoon
14. She arrived home exhausted and she was barely ---- of showering before collapsing on her bed. She fell asleep almost immediately.
- A) casual
 - B) capable
 - C) abundant
 - D) daily
 - E) abnormal
15. You shouldn't drink so much. Any type of alcoholic drink can have a bad ---- on your body and your overall health in the future.
- A) debt
 - B) cell
 - C) deadline
 - D) effect
 - E) absence
16. I found an amazing microscopic representation of a cancer ----, used by the Cancer Research Campaign.
- A) capital
 - B) bake
 - C) effort
 - D) deaf
 - E) cell

- 18. ignorance** *bilgisizlik, cehalet*
 • It is this *ignorance* to other people's suffering that makes us inhuman.
- 19. ignore** *bilmezlikten gelmek, aldirmamak*
 • One cannot *ignore* the massive influence of media.
 • Most parents *ignore* the cavities in their children's teeth.
- 20. illegal** *yasaya aykırı*
 • Those who use *illegal* drugs are banned from the Olympic Games.
- 21. illusion** *hayal, yanılsama*
 • The impression of happy lives on social media is just an *illusion*.
- 22. image** *görüntü, imaj, izlenim*
 • We should concentrate more on the public *image* of our company.
 • As a sales manager, I need to present a positive *image*.
- 23. jar** *kavanoz*
 • I couldn't find a suitable *jar* for cookies.
- 24. jealous** *kıskanç*
 • She loves to gossip and gets *jealous* of others easily.
- 25. keen** *hevesli, istekli*
 • The children were *keen* on the idea of camping.
(duyular ve duygular için)
keskin
 • Dogs are famous for their *keen* senses of smell.
- 26. labour** *iş, emek; iş gücü*
 • Child *labour* played an important role in Industrial Revolution.
doğum
 • My sister started *labour* at six o'clock.
- 27. lack** *eksiklik, sahip olmama; bir şeyden yoksun olmak, sahip olmamak*
 • Engineers have been told to abandon the project due to *lack* of funding.
 • Unfortunately, many children around the world *lack* proper nourishment.
- 28. ladder** *seyyar merdiven*
 • He began to climb the *ladder* and when he had almost reached the top, he stumbled and fell onto the ground.
- 29. machinery** *makinalar, mekanizma*
 • John has a fine knowledge of *machinery*.
- 30. mad** *deli, akıl hastası*
 • She used to hear voices in her head and people thought she was *mad*.
- 31. magnificently** *mükemmel bir şekilde*
 • They *magnificently* decorated their new house just like they dreamt.
- 32. magnify** *büyütmek*
 • Galileo's telescope used glass lenses to *magnify* objects.
- 33. maintain** *sürdürmek, önceki durumunu devam ettirmek*
 • They couldn't *maintain* their relationship anymore.
bakmak, geçindirmek
 • I have to work hard to *maintain* my life.
iyi durumda tutmak
 • It takes a lot of time to *maintain* a large garden.
- 34. major** *büyük, önemli, ciddi*
 • Traffic jam is a *major* problem in big cities.
 • Researchers announced a *major* advance in the treatment of cancer.
ana dal, mezun olunan dal
 • What is your *major* at university?

A. Complete each sentence with one of the words below.

maintain

obedient

mad

magnificently

identity

ideally

mankind

ignore

gap

obey

- 1 It was a(n) _____ idea to invest in this start-up, but she still wanted to take the risk just because she knew the founders in person.
- 2 Teachers should _____ use different teaching methods and activities to embrace students' individual needs and differences.
- 3 The _____ in his version of the story made the police suspect him regarding the robbery case.
- 4 She coped with the challenges she faced _____ by visualizing herself achieving all her goals and reaching where she wanted to be.
- 5 It is not hard to have an aim. What is hard is to _____ your motivation and discipline to reach it.
- 6 Although many inventions have been beneficial for _____, most of them have harmed other living beings.
- 7 Numbers were assigned to each participant instead of using their names in this research article to protect their _____.
- 8 He has never been a(n) _____ person, not in his family, school, or career, which has resulted in him getting fired frequently.
- 9 Teachers should not _____ the learning styles of their students and try to design their classes accordingly.
- 10 It would be unfair to her to expect her to _____ everything you say just because she is your daughter and dependent on you.

B. Complete each sentence with one of the words below.

pale

objection

gather

management

manipulate

identify

gain

objectively

habit

major

- 1 The group hacked the company and _____ access to the personal information of its clients, including their names, occupations, and addresses.
- 2 Several countries are competing with each other to have the chance to organize the Olympics as they are one of the _____ international sports events.
- 3 She became _____ with the shocking news she got, which made her coworkers panic and afraid.
- 4 He is a former politician. So, he knows very well how to _____ people around him.
- 5 The journalist refused to _____ her source of information, claiming that she was concerned about their safety.
- 6 According to the writer, getting rid of our bad _____ is much harder than establishing new ones.
- 7 The committee member admitted that he had not evaluated the pieces of work _____ as one of the participants was from his hometown.
- 8 He asked his children to _____ around to talk about his inheritance, but they refused to accept the risk of his death.
- 9 The board has decided to ask for the resignation of the _____ after getting several complaints from the employees.
- 10 The meeting took shorter than expected because there were literally no _____ to the topics raised.

9. It was a(n) ---- act and will lead to your arrest if you get caught by the police. You shouldn't leave your home for a few days.
- A) illegal
 - B) keen
 - C) idle
 - D) eager
 - E) casual
10. She uses her sweet smile and kind words to ---- people. People know not to trust her anymore and they keep away from her.
- A) debate
 - B) hallucinate
 - C) maintain
 - D) manage
 - E) manipulate
11. The doctor said he would have to wear eyeglasses that ---- words when he is reading something but he has no intention of doing that.
- A) pardon
 - B) magnify
 - C) lack
 - D) gain
 - E) edit
12. He finds it very difficult to ---- every order as a soldier. That is why he is thinking about quitting the army.
- A) decay
 - B) obey
 - C) censor
 - D) identify
 - E) gather
13. Passengers were asked to ---- their own suitcases so they wouldn't get mixed up when they are put on the plane.
- A) manipulate
 - B) bake
 - C) calculate
 - D) identify
 - E) gain
14. I have no ---- to your request but you should come up with a better plan if you want your project to be successful.
- A) labour
 - B) image
 - C) falsehood
 - D) manner
 - E) objection
15. Her ---- about the topic was very surprising because everyone thought she would be into politics and global issues but she didn't know much.
- A) pardon
 - B) illusion
 - C) ignorance
 - D) identity
 - E) cartoon
16. She doesn't seem to understand the difference between truth and ---- because she keeps lying to us without a reason.
- A) objection
 - B) manner
 - C) majority
 - D) falsehood
 - E) habit