

## GRAMMAR TEST 1

### PRONOUNS

1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

- may take the TOEFL exam as many times as ---- wishes. There is no limitation.  
A) Each other / one                      B) Others / her  
C) The ones / she                         D) One / he  
E) Someone / himself
- Supersonic flight is defined as flight at a speed greater than ---- sound but not the speed of light.  
A) those                                        B) its  
C) their                                         D) that of  
E) one of
- At first ---- in the class seemed eager to participate in the project but after a while ---- wanted to take any responsibility.  
A) something / anybody  
B) everybody / nobody  
C) nobody / no one  
D) someone else / nothing  
E) ones / someone's
- A new study has confirmed that teenage brains are very much different from ---- children and adults.  
A) that of                                        B) any others  
C) this    D) those of  
E) one of
- I will be able to buy a new printer next month therefore I have to put up with ---- I bought last year for the time being.  
A) it    B) itself  
C) the one                                        D) one  
E) other's
- I started a conversation with the person sitting next to ---- on the bus and we talked with ---- for half an hour about economy.  
A) me / one another  
B) myself / the other  
C) mine / the one  
D) us / ours  
E) his / on our own
- I hate working with Sally because she doesn't have any respect for ---- privacy. I don't think I will work with her any more.  
A) others'  
B) ones'  
C) someone  
D) another one  
E) that
- Because my father wanted to lift the box ----, he hurt ---- back and now he has to rest for the whole week at home.  
A) of his own / himself                      B) himself / him  
C) him / his                                        D) on his own / its  
E) by himself / his

9. A prohormone is a substance that is a precursor to a hormone, usually having minimal hormonal effect ----.

- A) them
- B) its
- C) one
- D) of their own
- E) by itself

10. According to the Recording Industry Association of America, The Beatles have sold more albums in the United States than any ---- band.

- A) one another
- B) other
- C) another
- D) the other
- E) others

11. My keys must be in one of the drawers at the office because I have searched ---- at home and wasn't able to find ----.

- A) anywhere else / its
- B) something / their
- C) nowhere / them
- D) somewhere / it
- E) everywhere else / them

12. The Jamaican Mango is a species of hummingbird and cannot be found ---- in the world except for the island of Jamaica.

- A) nowhere
- B) anywhere else
- C) anything else
- D) something
- E) everything

13. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun biçimde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

13. Although I certainly need a better one, ----.

- A) the ones on the left are more complicated
- B) I will go on using this laptop for a while
- C) the others are faster than those I previously had at home
- D) there are some other ways to get these jobs done
- E) whether these houses are large enough for a large family.

14. When the reporters asked her a few personal questions about herself, ----.

- A) another one is about her private life
- B) the young couple got very angry with them
- C) the players ignored them for some reasons
- D) the singer was disturbed and wished to go out
- E) the employees knew that this would bother them

15. There were three representatives at the meeting ----.

- A) when no one else has agreed to make a deal
- B) and none of them seemed satisfied with the contract
- C) when the others have showed their dissatisfaction
- D) therefore both of them wanted to see the production line
- E) so it could be found everywhere in the company easily

16. Seeing that her grades were low, Tina promised herself ----

- A) those subjects which are easier
- B) to increase it before the end of the week
- C) that it will have been completed by the end of the term
- D) what she would have to do with it
- E) that she would study harder and pass all of her lessons.

### GRAMMAR TEST 11

#### MODALS

1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

- Many animal species are on the verge of extinction now and we ---- steps now to ensure the survival of these animals.**
  - should have taken
  - must take
  - had to take
  - were supposed to take
  - must have taken
- Because of my debts, I ---- my car as little as a third of what I had paid for it. I am very sorry for that but I had to.**
  - can't sell
  - don't need to sell
  - might have sold
  - had to sell
  - ought to sell
- It is important to pay attention to what you are saying to your supervisor in an office setting in case something unwanted ----.**
  - used to happen
  - must not have happened
  - would have happened
  - needs to happen
  - might happen
- It is predicted that the earliest use of fire by humans ---- as early as 1.4 million years ago, which changed the lives of people at the time.**
  - should have occurred
  - may have occurred
  - could occur
  - had to occur
  - must occur
- It was careless of you to lose the contract; you ---- it in a safe place. Now we can't prove what they will do for us.**
  - must keep
  - are supposed to keep
  - would prefer to keep
  - ought to have kept
  - could keep
- All life on Earth relies on the greenhouse effect and without it, the average surface temperature of the planet ---- about -18°C.**
  - used to be
  - must have been
  - couldn't have been
  - was to be
  - would be
- Her intention ---- good even so Liz should have asked me beforehand before applying for this post on behalf of me.**
  - can't have been
  - ought to be
  - had better be
  - may have been
  - will be
- It seems that all drivers ---- more considerate to other road users nowadays so as not to cause any unwanted consequences.**
  - have to be
  - mustn't be
  - don't need to be
  - shouldn't have been
  - had to be

9. Economists generally agree that high rates of inflation and hyperinflation ---- by an excessive growth of the money supply.

- A) had been causing
- B) would cause
- C) are caused
- D) were causing
- E) caused

10. Experts estimate that more than 50,000 people ---- with hepatitis A in the United States each year.

- A) will be infected
- B) had been infected
- C) infected
- D) have infected
- E) are infected

11. The Persian language is one of the world's oldest languages still in use today, and ---- to have one of the most powerful literary traditions.

- A) had known
- B) would be known
- C) is known
- D) will have known
- E) has known

12. Because it ---- correctly, all the meat in the store went off. They had to buy the same amount of meat again and it cost the boss a fortune.

- A) hasn't been stored
- B) wasn't stored
- C) hadn't been storing
- D) isn't being stored
- E) hadn't stored

13. When fuels ---- incompletely, various chemicals ---- volatile organic chemicals also enter the air.

- A) burn/ are called
- B) have been burned / have been called
- C) burned / call
- D) are burning / will be called
- E) are burned / called

14. The Ford Motor Company ---- in a converted factory in 1903 with \$28,000 in cash from twelve investors, most notably John and Horace Dodge.

- A) launched
- B) has been launched
- C) was launched
- D) was launching
- E) had launched

15. Fossil fuels are non-renewable resources because they ---- millions of years to form and reserves ---- much faster than new ones are being formed.

- A) are taken / deplete
- B) take / are being depleted
- C) have taken / had been depleted
- D) are taking / will have depleted
- E) take / had depleted

16. Paris ---- for its beautiful, world famous statues that ---- throughout the streets. You can almost see one at every corner of each street.

- A) knows / scattered
- B) has been known / will scatter
- C) is known / had been scattered
- D) was known / scatter
- E) is known / are scattered