

PERFECT

ENGLISH MODERN ENGLISH MODERN ENGLISH MODERN ENGLISH

GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY JOURNAL 1

anytime anyWhere

TEST 1

VOCABULARY

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Parties are a wonderful opportunity to gather and celebrate special ---- with friends and family.**
- A) affections B) disasters
C) separations D) occasions
E) wrinkles
2. **Lithuania was a powerful state during the middle age and its ---- stretched from the Baltic Sea to the Black Sea.**
- A) territory B) absence
C) encouragement D) boredom
E) admission
3. **Because HIV affects the immune system and the body's ---- to disease, people with the illness are more vulnerable to germs.**
- A) worship B) entertainment
C) discrimination D) resistance
E) astonishment
4. **Cats ---- know when someone is lonely, sad, or upset, and respond in their own way which lifts our mood.**
- A) instinctively B) scornfully
C) comparatively D) mournfully
E) humiliatingly
5. **Prize of 40,000 euros was divided ---- among three composers who were prized for distinctive compositions.**
- A) criminally B) equally
C) selfishly D) frighteningly
E) environmentally
6. **Earning money helps children become ---- independent and broadens the economic choices they need to make.**
- A) financially B) criminally
C) mercifully D) offensively
E) regrettably
7. **When disciplining a student for wrongdoing, the instructor should be ---- not to under-punish or over-punish.**
- A) hostile B) aimless
C) careful D) selfish
E) competent
8. **Contrary to what most people believe, you do not need to sit cross legged on the floor to meditate as long as you are ----.**
- A) generous B) hospitable
C) comfortable D) artificial
E) offensive

9. After the car accident, she couldn't attend the school for a long time that's why it is very hard for her to ---- the lessons.

- A) die out B) pop in
 C) fall into D) figure out
 E) catch up with

10. After the research made during the 1980s, it was sadly found out that one in five women experienced ---- by their employers.

- A) generosity B) anonymity
 C) harassment D) declaration
 E) obscurity

11. After the new legislation, her sentence was ---- from death to life imprisonment, which was regarded as unfair by some people.

- A) introduced B) confronted
 C) extinguished D) commuted
 E) invaded

12. Ever since the chain-restaurants were introduced, the managers losing their popularity have been gradually ----.

- A) interpreted B) neglected
 C) vibrated D) hesitated
 E) mortgaged

13. When Joshua eventually lost his temper, he uttered ---- words while talking to his manager, thinking that he was fired unfairly.

- A) orderly B) literary
 C) abusive D) portable
 E) tolerant

14. Cats are considered ---- animals in the sense that they show aggression when their owners cares other cats.

- A) fertile B) envious
 C) vague D) fabulous
 E) dense

15. After the teacher announced the exam results, he ---- to explain why a lot of students failed and when they would take the make-up exam.

- A) kept away B) cut down
 C) went on D) ran out
 E) handed in

16. If they have all the students sign the ----, they can gain the rights they have been demanding for the last two months.

- A) surface B) notion
 C) rivalry D) conquest
 E) petition

TEST 1

GRAMMAR

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **It must be rough to have ---- to live with two kids who are still going to school. As her friends, we should try to help her out as much as we can by lending her some money.**
- A) anyone B) everywhere
C) somebody D) nowhere
E) nothing
2. **The children went into the house to meet ---- grandmother since they missed ---- a lot during the summer holiday. She brought them the pie they like.**
- A) them / her B) they / hers
C) their / her D) theirs / she
E) her / them
3. **He ---- her a diamond ring on their wedding anniversary but he ---- the ring at home, so he couldn't give it to her during the dinner. They both laughed at the situation.**
- A) is buying / forgets
B) bought / forgot
C) was buying / was forgetting
D) had bought / will forget
E) bought / has forgotten
4. **If you ---- frequently, find an agency that ---- one foreign currency directly into another. This will save you a lot of time in need of an emergency.**
- A) have travelled / changed
B) were traveling / had changed
C) would travel / was changing
D) had travelled / has been changing
E) travel / will change
5. **They ---- most of the prisoners who escaped prison last week but there are still a lot of them who are walking around free. A lot of people are scared.**
- A) are capturing
B) capture
C) captured
D) will capture
E) had captured
6. **Everyone liked the idea of surprising their mother when she returned, so they returned to ---- rooms and cleaned up. She was very happy to see the house very tidy.**
- A) theirs
B) of themselves
C) they
D) by them
E) their
7. **After ---- lengthy conversation, Sue and her husband decided that it was the better choice to sell ---- car and buy a new house instead. They were going to have a baby, so they needed a bigger one.**
- A) it / its
B) their / their
C) our / it
D) its / it's
E) us / we
8. **The police ---- the farm and the surrounding area but so far they ---- nothing. The stolen goods must be taken to somewhere else.**
- A) searched / find
B) have searched / have found
C) had searched / are finding
D) would have searched / will have found
E) were searching / will find

9. I wish you hadn't sent ---- across the post office ---- because that road is dangerous for a small child. Don't do that without asking me next time.
- A) him / on his own B) on his own / him
C) his / by himself D) he / on his own
E) him / of his own
10. Two buildings were destroyed completely and many ---- were damaged during the earthquake. People are trying to send help as much as they can.
- A) the others B) another
C) others D) other
E) the other
11. The boss ---- that she would do something about it if our results ---- and that we should take it more seriously than before.
- A) will say / aren't improved
B) said / didn't improve
C) wasn't saying / haven't improved
D) wouldn't say / won't improve
E) say / don't improve
12. Washing ---- hands before a meal is of great importance both health and respect wise. People eat with their hands in some cultures, which is not very healthy.
- A) that B) on its own
C) those D) one's
E) no one
13. By the time I ---- home from the airport, she ---- to bed for the night. It is going to be a huge surprise for her to see me in the middle of the night.
- A) will arrive / will be going
B) am going to arrive / has gone
C) arrived / will go
D) have arrived / had gone
E) arrive / will have gone
14. When the plane arrived, some of the detectives were waiting inside the main building while ---- were waiting on the airfield to catch the criminal.
- A) others B) the other's
C) each other D) another
E) other
15. The police ---- to solve the crime using the statements of witnesses and clues that they ----. However, they failed to find the murderer.
- A) try / have found
B) have tried / found
C) tried / had found
D) had tried / will find
E) have tried / are finding
16. A new all-woman market research company ---- to find out what women ---- about major news and issues in the world.
- A) founded / has been thought
B) has been founded / think
C) founds / has thought
D) was founded / will think
E) is going to be founded / had thought

TEST 1

CÜMLE TAMAMLAMA

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **There are a number of things that we can do ----.**
 - A) for example, they should stop wasting water unnecessarily
 - B) unless we saved millions of trees in the region where we live
 - C) as far as the unemployment problem was concerned
 - D) if we are determined to help save our planet
 - E) once we began to recycle our organic waste in the kitchen
2. **Over 10,000 satellites and space probes have been rocketed from earth, ----.**
 - A) if they used meteorological information in different regions
 - B) once they had opportunity to communicate with each other
 - C) that served as transmitters in the sky
 - D) while we began to utilize those satellites
 - E) many of which continue to circle the globe
3. **If you continue to threaten me about this problem, ----.**
 - A) I immediately used to become very aggressive but now I don't
 - B) I could have called the police without any hesitation
 - C) I will have to seek legal advice
 - D) no one but you might have changed my mind on the subject
 - E) I don't understand why you are obliged to do everything by yourself
4. **----, golf carts offer a number of specialized safety and comfort features.**
 - A) When they come across a skilled golfer in the field
 - B) Designed to meet golfers' needs
 - C) Only if the golf course was easily available
 - D) For those who had a special interest in golf or similar sports
 - E) Whatever they did to prevent his success in golf
5. **Satellites help us to learn more about global climate change and to predict ----.**
 - A) what will happen in the future
 - B) that humans might have caused it with dangerous activities
 - C) where there is no safe water available
 - D) whose name has been carved on it and why it has been done
 - E) between what they say and what they do
6. **By the time the driver realised what was happening, ----.**
 - A) there are numerous accidents due to heavy snow
 - B) it will surely be too late for him
 - C) the thieves will have stolen the car from the garage
 - D) he has already run over the cat crossing the street
 - E) the bus had already got out of control and fallen into the ditch

7. **The girl begged for forgiveness for being late to work ----.**

- A) as she noticed how angry the boss was with her
- B) but colleagues weren't there in the office
- C) because she knows it is useless as she always repeats the same thing
- D) as soon as she has heard about the bad news
- E) while she is riding in her car back home after a tiring day

8. **Only by improving your knowledge of vocabulary ----.**

- A) I did unexpectedly well on the exam but I can't do the same thing again
- B) one can have a good command of English
- C) I will also improve my knowledge of grammar and reading skills
- D) whether you have to assess yourself
- E) can you be successful on the test

9. **By the time I got back to the hotel to eat and change ----.**

- A) it had been almost five hours since I had gone out
- B) I had to drive my parents to the airport as they were late
- C) I have been too exhausted to do anything, so I need to have a rest
- D) it has been the happiest day I have ever had with my children
- E) I will have seen all the historical places in the city

10. **Teaching and learning has been the main activity for universities ----.**

- A) by the time they get renovated
- B) as soon as they were founded so as to increase the level of education system
- C) when we began to look seriously at teaching
- D) ever since they have existed
- E) after they have changed their policy about student exchange programme

11. **If you had collected some wood for the campfire before dusk, ----.**

- A) you couldn't have cooked the steaks and we would have died of hunger
- B) it will burn with the first match
- C) you have to rub two pieces of wood together
- D) you wouldn't be feeling so cold now
- E) it may not have been possible to light a fire as they were wet

12. **After you decide to enter the Japanese market, ----.**

- A) you had to find a better way to control your business
- B) there were some problems with the initial design
- C) you have found many ways to promote your products
- D) you also saw that the Japanese are very disciplined
- E) you will realise that success will take some time

3

1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

An underdeveloped country is a country that is not as advanced as other countries (1) ---- its economy and politics. These countries are (2) ---- found in Africa, Asia, Eastern Europe, the Middle East, and Latin and South America. They are (3) ---- called developing countries, less-developed countries, or Third World countries. The term used to describe these countries (4) ---- over time. (5) ----, they all refer to the same group of countries that need help to improve their economic and political situation.

1.

A) instead of	B) despite
C) in terms of	D) by means of
E) on behalf of	
2.

A) mostly	B) dimly
C) likely	D) rarely
E) hardly	
3.

A) as well	B) also
C) such	D) too
E) nor	
4.

A) changed	B) was changing
C) is changed	D) was changed
E) has changed	
5.

A) However	B) So
C) Accordingly	D) For example
E) Thereby	

4

1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Confucius was an important Chinese educator and philosopher. His original name was Kong Qiu or Zhong Ni. (1) ---- a child, he was eager to learn about everything, and was very interested in rituals. (2) ---- he grew up in extreme poverty, it did not stop his curiosity from growing. He was a very dedicated student, (3) ---- in his teenage years. It is not known how he received his formal education, (4) ---- he mastered many subject of the arts. Once he grew up, he (5) ---- as a state official who handled farms and cattle. Then he became a teacher.

1.

A) As	B) So
C) For	D) Such
E) Like	
2.

A) Unless	B) If
C) When	D) Although
E) Because	
3.

A) necessarily	B) gradually
C) clumsily	D) relatively
E) especially	
4.

A) so	B) as
C) also	D) thus
E) but	
5.

A) had worked	B) was working
C) worked	D) has been
working	
E) has worked	

15

1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Large tropical rivers (1) ---- the Indus, Ganges, Mississippi, and the Amazon carry huge amounts of sediment down to the sea. The Nile, perhaps the world's longest river, carries much less sediment than the others (2) ---- it runs through less fertile regions than the other great rivers. The Amazon has (3) ---- far the largest waterflow, with an average discharge greater than the next seven largest rivers combined. It has the largest drainage basin in the world, (4) ---- 7,050,000 square kilometres. The Amazon (5) ---- to account for about one-fifth of the world's total river flow.

1.

A) such	B) like
C) as well	D) as
E) so	
2.

A) because	B) besides
C) much as	D) while
E) though	
3.

A) in	B) on
C) by	D) as
E) to	
4.

A) horizontally	B) necessarily
C) temporarily	D) ordinarily
E) approximately	
5.

A) knew	B) has known
C) was known	D) is known
E) knows	

16

1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Narcissism is extreme self-involvement to the degree that it makes a person (1) ---- the needs of those around them. While everyone may show occasional narcissistic behaviour, true narcissists frequently (2) ---- others or their feelings. They also do not understand the effect that their behaviour has (3) ---- other people. Not every narcissist has narcissistic personality disorder (NPD), (4) ---- narcissism is a spectrum. People who are at the highest end of the spectrum are those that are classified (5) ---- NPD, but others, still with narcissistic traits, may fall on the lower end of the narcissistic spectrum.

1.

A) to ignore	B) ignored
C) ignoring	D) ignores
E) ignore	
2.

A) disobey	B) disprove
C) disregard	D) discriminate
E) distinguish	
3.

A) to	B) on
C) with	D) for
E) in	
4.

A) since	B) yet
C) though	D) so
E) due to	
5.

A) like	B) such
C) as	D) so
E) also	