

TEST 1

CÜMLE TAMAMLAMA

1. - 10. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **During summer, many people complain about the heat ----.**

- A) before the autumn started bringing the rainy days
- B) but they long for those days when winter comes
- C) as they think the natural gas is the cheapest for homes
- D) when they were on a holiday on the coast in the south
- E) whereas they spent their vacation on a cruise

2. **The old lady tried to buy the house ----.**

- A) the moment she has learnt that it is a real bargain
- B) as the prices in that area has been rising up rapidly
- C) no matter how expensive they were a long time ago
- D) after she has heard how cheap it is without considering where it is
- E) when she found out that it was a real bargain

3. **As I have been very busy, I haven't had time to phone Peter today ----.**

- A) but I will certainly contact him before I leave work
- B) and he hadn't called me back since then, which is not ordinary
- C) ever since we had an argument about the project in the office last week
- D) although he hadn't been so busy at those times
- E) as we had been really busy with our grandparents in those days

4. **A construction crew had been digging one pit after another in the middle of my street for three days ----.**

- A) while I was trying to cook the evening meal for my guests
- B) before they found the water main
- C) until the hole is big and deep enough
- D) as soon as I decided to write a complaint letter to the municipality
- E) by the time they fill the hole with concrete

9. **As he was bad at mathematics, Pete took private lessons ----.**

- A) when he has understood he has made a mistake
- B) by the time he gets a good grade so as to pass the exam
- C) ever since he began to study with the new teacher
- D) until he graduated from high school
- E) while he was studying the other night

DICTIONARY

1.	complain	yakınmak, şikayet etmek
2.	whereas	oysa, halbuki
3.	vacation	tatil
4.	cruise	gemi gezisi
5.	rapidly	hızla, çabucak
6.	bargain	pazarlık
7.	argument	tartışma
8.	pit	çukur
9.	complaint	şikayet
10.	municipality	belediye
11.	concrete	beton
12.	appreciate	takdir etmek, değer vermek
13.	slaughter	katliam, kıyım
14.	destroy	yok etmek
15.	preserve	korumak, muhafaza etmek
16.	complicated	karışık
17.	previously	önceden
18.	private	özel, gizli
19.	ignore	görmezden gelmek
20.	disturb	rahatsız etmek
21.	fiance	nişanlı
22.	a number of	birkaç
23.	graduate	mezun olmak
24.	purchase	satın almak
25.	knowledge	bilgi

10. **Bob should have listened to Sally's advice ----.**

- A) as his own decision was much better than all the others'
- B) no matter how logical it is
- C) before he has purchased this car from a friend of his
- D) as they have little knowledge about it
- E) when she advised him to check the figures once more

3

1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Geography is the study of places and the relationships (1) ---- people and their environments. Geographers explore (2) ---- the physical properties of Earth's surface and the human societies spread across it. (3) ----, they examine how human culture interacts with the natural environment, and the way that locations and places can have a(n) (4) ---- on people. Geography seeks to understand where things (5) ----, why they are there, and how they develop and change over time.

1.

A) along	B) of
C) between	D) around
E) among	
2.

A) either	B) both
C) not only	D) whether
E) neither	
3.

A) Hence	B) However
C) Consequently	D) Moreover
E) For example	
4.

A) impact	B) impression
C) expression	D) contact
E) aspect	
5.

A) find	B) were found
C) have found	D) will be found
E) are found	

4

1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Portugal is a country in Southern Europe (1) ---- the Iberian Peninsula. (2) ----, it is the westernmost country of Europe. Portugal is bordered by the Atlantic Ocean to the west and south and by Spain to the north and east. Its capital city is Lisbon. It (3) ---- a member of the European Union for over 35 years. Having been under dictatorship of Estado Novo between 1926 and 1974, Portugal brought it to an end (4) ---- a peaceful revolution called Carnation Revolution. The Portuguese economy has since (5) ----.

1.

A) in	B) over
C) by	D) beneath
E) on	
2.

A) However	B) In fact
C) Even so	D) Therefore
E) For example	
3.

A) would be	B) was
C) has been	D) had been
E) is to be	
4.

A) despite	B) in contrast to
C) on behalf of	D) by means of
E) in case of	
5.

A) prospered	B) influenced
C) foreseen	D) inspected
E) astonished	

TEST 3

OKUMA PARÇASI

1

1. - 3. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

One of the most **noteworthy** trends in twentieth-century music in the US has been the use of folk and popular music as a base for more serious compositions. It is not possible to determine the reason for the motivation for these borrowings from traditional music. It might be a desire on the part of a composer to return to simpler forms, or to enhance patriotic feelings. For whatever reason, composers such as Charles Ives and Aaron Copland offered compositions featuring new musical forms flavoured with refrains from traditional American music. This trend continued to evolve in the latter half of the century, with artists like Bob Dylan incorporating folk elements into their work, blurring the boundaries between popular and serious musical expressions. The fusion of folk and classical influences not only enriched American musical traditions but also reflected the dynamic and diverse cultural landscape of the nation.

1. One can infer from the passage that the author is not sure ----.

- A) whether Ives and Copland actually borrowed from traditional music
- B) when Ives wrote his compositions that made use of traditional music
- C) if Copland really featured new musical forms in his compositions at all
- D) why certain composers borrowed from folk and popular music
- E) whether a composer use popular music as a base for more serious compositions

2. The underlined word 'noteworthy' in the passage is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) memorable
- B) negligible
- C) observable
- D) necessary
- E) minimal

3. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?

- A) The Most Common Patterns of Music in the US
- B) Traditional Music versus Popular Music
- C) Ives and Copland Prefer the Traditional Music
- D) Blend of the Traditional and Popular Music
- E) Composing Traditional Musical Pieces

5. Mark:
 - **Every time I watch this movie, I remember our vacation in Italy.**
- George:
 - ----
- Mark:
 - **That's right, but still I remember. Everything went wrong.**
- George:
 - **I see. I think you shouldn't do things that reminds you bad memories.**
- A) Do you say that is the worst film you have ever seen?
 B) I don't know what makes you say that, but I know that Italy is a wonderful country.
 C) As far as I can recall, it was a bad holiday for you.
 D) I will never forget the row in Venice and the love fountain in Rome.
 E) I don't agree with you as the movie you watched and your vacation are totally different.

6. Pierre:
 - ----
- Alphonso:
 - **OK. I'll ask one more last question and drop the subject.**
- Pierre:
 - **No. I won't breathe one more word about it.**
- Alphonso:
 - **I'm sorry. I guess I put my nose into your life too much.**
- A) Would you like me to tell you something very special?
 B) Do you know for how long I've been tolerating her?
 C) Are you sure you don't want to listen to my new relationship?
 D) I wonder whether it would be possible for you to pick me up this evening.
 E) I'm really bored with your questions about my private life.

7. Jack:
 - ----
- Winston:
 - **I am going to buy a car. You know my dream car.**
- Jack:
 - **That must be a joke. I think you are not aware of the oil prices.**
- Winston:
 - **I am. But I also know how comfortable it is to own a car.**
- A) We need a vacant position suitable for you in the company. Are you interested?
 B) Using public transport has become a serious problem during the last weeks.
 C) What are you planning to do with the money you won from the lottery?
 D) You are not allowed to drive too fast or too slowly on this road.
 E) Selling the car to buy a house doesn't sound rational to me.

8. Maya:
 - **It is high time I improved my exam results.**
- Weltman:
 - ----
- Maya:
 - **I have to study in order not to lose my scholarship.**
- Weltman:
 - **I understand. I hope you can get what you want. Otherwise, I will have to pay the school fee.**
- A) I'd be glad if you helped me with my exam results, too.
 B) Where did that come from? You have never been a successful student.
 C) Leaving school and getting a start in business would be wise for you.
 D) I thought your exam results were among the best in the classroom.
 E) What you miss is the fact that the questions in all exams were too easy.

9. **It is only natural they should feel disappointed at not getting a pay rise.**

- A) Since they haven't got a pay rise it is not surprising that they feel very unhappy.
 B) They have a job but they are still unhappy because it is not satisfactory.
 C) They haven't got the job because they don't have the right qualifications.
 D) We shouldn't get disappointed at their not having got the job.
 E) It is not surprising that they couldn't get a rise since they didn't deserve it.

10. **It is known that an increase in petrol prices affects every item on the market.**

- A) Every item on the market was to have been affected by the petrol prices.
 B) Everybody knows that everything on the market may be affected if there is an increase in the price of petrol.
 C) An increase in petrol prices is known to affect everything on the market.
 D) Petrol prices are so important that they affect everything on the market.
 E) An increase in petrol prices has resulted in affecting everything on the market.

DICTIONARY

1. disobedient	itaatsız
2. subject	ders
3. mark	not
4. annoy	sinirlendirmek
5. equipment	ekipman, teçhizat
6. appropriate	uygun
7. on account of	dolayısıyla, nedeniyle
8. lack	mahrum olmak, olmamak
9. knowledge	bilgi
10. competition	yarışma
11. insure	sigortalamak
12. constantly	sürekli
13. examine	incelemek
14. regardless	ne olursa olsun
15. progress	gelişim, ilerleme
16. insurance	sigorta
17. cover	karşılama
18. bankruptcy	iflas
19. evident	belli, aşikar
20. honesty	dürüstlük
21. virtue	erdem
22. common	sıradan, ortak
23. satisfactory	tatmin edici
24. qualification	nitelik, vasıf
25. deserve	hak etmek