

DILKO

YDS / YÖKDİL
VOCABULARY

Okan KARATAŞ
Nizamettin ER

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ÖN SÖZ

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Kitabımızda kelimeler ilk olarak cümle içerisinde kullanılmış daha sonra alıştırmalarla bu kelimeler pekiştirilerek akılda kalıcılığının kolaylaştırılması amaçlanmıştır. Kitapta neredeyse bütün kelimelerin eş anlamlıları bulunmaktadır.

Kitabımızı; YDS, ÖABT, YÖKDİL (Sosyal, Sağlık, Fen gibi bölümlere uygun alıştırmalarla beraber), TUS ve üniversite sınavına İngilizce bölümünden hazırlanan öğrencilerin yararlanacağı şekilde hazırladık. Cümlelerde kullanılan kelimeler sınavlar için büyük önem arz etmektedir. Bu kelimelerin bilinmesi sadece sınavlar için değil aynı zamanda akademik kariyer yapan birçok insana da yardımcı olacaktır.

Kitabımızın hazırlanması sürecince özellikle manevi desteğini esirgemeyen değerli meslektaşlarıma, daima yanımda olduklarını bana her zaman hissettiren aileme, gözlerindeki o mükemmel ışıkla beni hep daha iyisini yapmaya zorlayan sevgili öğrencilerime ve yine kitabın hazırlanmasında emeği geçen meslektaşlarım ve arkadaşlarım Ali DURAL ve Seda ALAGÖZ'e sonsuz teşekkürlerimi sunarım.

OKAN KARATAŞ



CONTENTS

ACADEMIC ENGLISH VERBS

- A. DICTIONARY & SYNONYMS.....7
- B. EXERCISES 101

TERMINOLOGY STUDIES & SYNONYMS

- A. ENVIRONMENT & SOCIAL SCIENCES**
 - EXERCISES 118
 - TEST 1 131
- B. MEDICINE & HEALTH**
 - EXERCISES 144
 - TEST 2 152
- C. SCIENCE**
 - EXERCISES 164
 - TEST 3 169
- D. WORLD & ANIMALS**
 - EXERCISES 174
 - TEST 4 183
- E. BUSINESS & ECONOMY**
 - EXERCISES 188
 - TEST 5 192

ADVERBS

- A. DICTIONARY..... 191
- B. SYNONYMS 203

PHRASAL VERBS

- A. DICTIONARY.....211
- B. EXERCISES221
- C. TESTS231

PREPOSITION

- A. PREPOSITION LIST.....241
- B. EXERCISES246
- C. TESTS257

VOCABULARY TESTS267

ÇIKMIŞ SORULAR277

ANSWER KEY317





ACADEMIC ENGLISH VERBS



A

DICTIONARY &
SYNONYMS

DICTIONARY & SYNONYMS



Exercise - 1	abandon	• They were forced to abandon their houses.	<i>birakmak, terketmek</i>
	abate	• The debate over this will not abate .	<i>yatışmak, dinmek</i>
	abbreviate	• Please abbreviate the story.	<i>kısaltmak, özetlemek</i>
	abduct	• The poor boy was abducted by a robber.	<i>kaçırmak</i>
	abhor	• If you abhor raw fish, eat meat ball.	<i>nefret etmek, sevmemek</i>

1. I'm one of those people who is always on time, and _____ lateness.
2. Patients should be observed in a closed ward setting until signs and symptoms _____.
3. Her natural mother had _____ her at an early age.
4. I decided to _____ my stay in Cambridge.
5. The millionaire who disappeared may have been _____.

Exercise - 2	abide by	• Abide by the rules, don't violate them.	<i>itaat etmek</i>
	abolish	• The two countries abolished the treaty.	<i>ortadan kaldırmak, yok etmek</i>
	abridge	• I will buy an abridged dictionary	<i>kısaltmak</i>
	abrogate	• The government hasn't abrogated the legislation restricting human rights.	<i>feshetmek, ortadan kaldırmak</i>
	absolve	• It doesn't absolve you from responsibility in the accident.	<i>muaf tutmak, hariç kılmak</i>

1. We believe the board is to _____ its responsibilities to its shareholders.
2. She asked the bishop to _____ her sins so as to feel relieved.
3. Because some of these emails are so long I have _____ several but provided a link to the full email.
4. They proposed a referendum on _____ the monarchy, and setting up a republic.
5. If a majority votes for the strike, they rightly expect the minority to _____ the decision.

Exercise - 3	absorb	• They were unable to absorb the information.	<i>emmek, içine çekmek</i>
	abstain	• You might try abstaining from coffee.	<i>kaçınmak, sakınmak, uzak durmak</i>
	abuse (misuse)	• Don't abuse your belongings.	<i>kötüye kullanma, istismar etmek</i>
	accede (to)	• If there is to be democracy in Indonesia, the army will have to accede to it.	<i>kabul etmek, razı olmak</i>
	accelerate	• Fibbing causes breathing to accelerate .	<i>hızlanmak, acele etmek</i>

1. Once the countdown reached zero, the cart began to move, _____ rather rapidly.
2. Riders who _____ their horses should be prosecuted.
3. The authorities did not _____ to the strikers' demands.
4. One can overcome common allergies and other ailments by _____ from non-vegetarian food.
5. The refined medicines in the patch can be directly _____ by the skin and enter the body to control the pain.

Exercise - 188	wonder	• I was just beginning to wonder where you were.	<i>merak etmek, şaşmak</i>
	wound	• Losing the match wounded his pride.	<i>yaralamak, incitmek</i>
	wrap	• He spent the evening wrapping up the Christmas presents.	<i>sarmalamak, sarmak, kaplamak</i>
	wreck	• Over the years, many ships have been wrecked in that part of the sea.	<i>mahvetmek, rezil etmek, kaza yapmak</i>

1. He was seriously _____ twice and two of his horses were shot beneath him.
2. His ship is _____ and the passengers were taken to the long-boat.
3. Furthermore, one might _____ at the odd ratios of athletic facilities at our school.
4. Leonora _____ herself in a large white bath towel.



Exercise - 189	yawn	• We couldn't help yawning during the speech.	<i>esnemek</i>
	yearn	• He yearns for adventure, wild lands, forests and animals.	<i>özlem duymak, arzulamak</i>
	yell	• She yelled at the child to get down from the wall.	<i>bağırarak, seslenmek</i>
	yield	• The research has yielded useful information. • Higher-rate deposit accounts yield good returns.	<i>ürün vermek, sağlamak</i>
	yield to	• After a long siege, the town was forced to yield . • He reluctantly yielded to their demands.	<i>karşı koyamamak, boyun eğmek</i>

1. His grass farm began to _____ a new product: profits.
2. Suddenly, he heard his friend _____ and the team swerved left.
3. Finally, he partially _____ their argument.
4. I opened my mouth to _____, but before I knew it, I was throwing up on the floor.
5. When my sister was pregnant, all she did was to _____ for chocolate ice cream and French fries.



Exercise - 190	zip	• If you are cold, stop complaining and zip your coat up. • Swallows zipped back and forth across the lake.	<i>fermuarlamak, vızıldayarak geçmek</i>
	zone	• Houston was the only town in the country that was zoned properly.	<i>bölgelere ayırmak</i>
	zoom	• Just as I got to the bottom of the stairs, the subway zoomed out of the station. • The camera zoomed in for a close-up of the actor's face.	<i>fırlamak, vınlamak, yakınlaştırmak</i>

1. Police will need to monitor the fast-moving cars that _____ along the busy streets.
2. His black jacket was _____ up despite the heat of the night and his hands were in his pockets.
3. The park has been _____ into four distinct bioregions, each with its own ecological identity

stimulate	stipulate	subside	suffer	subsidize
rouse excite inspire motivate encourage fire up accelerate quicken invigorate	instruct order require demand lay down insist on	diminish lessen decrease dwindle wane recede abate moderate settle down collapse drop descend fall down	agonize ache hurt grieve undergo experience endure go through live through put up with	back support fund pay for sponsor promote endow underwrite finance
split	substitute	supplant	surpass	undermine
leave divide rip tear crack separate	replace exchange switch	displace replace	exceed beat	weaken demoralize damage
undertake	uphold	urge	utilize	vanish
start commence accept take on embark on carry out agree to	support sustain maintain defend endorse advocate	advise press beg plead appeal ask drive push encourage force	use apply exploit employ operate consume make use of	disappear be wiped out become extinct die out evaporate fade away
vary	verify	wander	yield	zoom
differ diverge alter fluctuate	confirm prove validate substantiate make sure	meander roam walk	produce bear generate bring in resign relinquish surrender	race hurry speed dash dart

ACADEMIC ENGLISH VERBS

B

EXERCISES



Exercise

25

intervene

abandoned

nullify

deprive

identify

dwell

endangering

failed

brew

blend

prevail

1. Every attempt to induce dad to lend us his car _____ because he feared that we would drive drunk, _____ our lives.
2. Even with lots of material things, it was difficult for the homesick girl to _____ in a place where she had no family.
3. Eyewitnesses were able to _____ the suspect by the unusual tattoo he had in the middle of his forehead.
4. Ghost hunters speculated that no one seemed to occupy the _____ hospital since the structure was in disarray and no remnants of human life were found.
5. Hopefully the coffee will _____ the drowsy effects of the medication and allow me to stay awake.
6. I was able to _____ enough tea for everyone who would be visiting the Edwardian Tea Festival.
7. I plan on breaking up with my girlfriend because our views on important issues do not _____ well together.
8. If logical minds do not _____, a major war will break out between the two largest gangs in the city.
9. If implemented, the President's crazy plan will _____ seniors of adequate healthcare.
10. If the police do not _____, the fans of the winning team will deride the losing players as they leave the arena.



Exercise

26

bear

mown

precipitate

interpret

indulge

sprout

enroll

revolves

divorce

commerce

debase

inquire

book

1. Kim couldn't _____ in the newest insurance plan because she hadn't been at the company long enough.
2. John and I always _____ in a luxury cruise after we receive our tax refunds.
3. Most of the _____ in the country _____ around the nation's oil exports.
4. Michelle couldn't _____ to see her ex-husband with someone else, even years after their _____.
5. The politician tried to _____ his rival's good reputation by spreading false rumours about him.
6. The police officer could not _____ the deaf woman's gestures.
7. The police are going to _____ about your whereabouts on the night of the murder.
8. The manager tried to _____ a meeting room at the office building, but none were empty.
9. The rising level of unemployment is going to _____ a huge crowd at the welfare office.
10. The recently _____ yard seemed to _____ back up as soon as it was cut.



TERMINOLOGY STUDIES & SYNONYMS



A ENVIRONMENT & SOCIAL SCIENCES

B MEDICINE & HEALTH

C SCIENCE

D WORLD & ANIMALS

E BUSINESS & ECONOMY



TERMINOLOGY STUDIES & SYNONYMS

A

ENVIRONMENT &
SOCIAL SCIENCES



Exercise

13

extends **stretching** **predominant** **circulation** **deserts** **distinctive**
altitude **perennial**

1. Glaciers are the _____ ice sheets on the planet. They are huge masses of ice that slowly move over the land surface, _____ in high mountains and the cold Polar Regions.
2. Hills are raised areas on the surface of the earth with _____ summits, but are not as high as mountains.
3. Plains are broad flat areas on the earth's surface _____ over a wide area. Plains are lower than the land in their surrounding and can be found both inland and along the coast.
4. _____ are the hot and dry areas of the world. They are the arid and semi-arid lands with little or no vegetation.
5. The troposphere is the lowest layer of the atmosphere, nearest to the earth's surface. It is where all the aviation activities, weather, wind _____, and climate take place.
6. The mesosphere has an _____ as high as 80 kilometers above the earth's surface and it is above the stratopause.
7. The thermosphere _____ from the mesopause (the thin separating layer between the mesosphere and the thermosphere) to the thermopause (the highest point of the thermosphere).



extend	stretch	predominant	distinctive	altitude
spread prolong lengthen postpone stretch out	enlarge elongate widen extend broaden	main major prime principal prevalent	distinguishing typical unique characteristic	height elevation
perennial	desert			
recurrent perpetual constant persistent lasting permanent enduring	wildernesses wastelands abandon leave			

TERMINOLOGY STUDIES & SYNONYMS / TEST - 1

TEST

1

Fill in the blanks with the correct word.

coast	abroad	merchant	voyage	convince
shore seaside bank	overseas away	wholesaler trader dealer exporter	journey trip expedition crossing cruise	persuade satisfy assure encourage
volume	infamous	profound	identify	persistent
size bulk capacity quantity degree amount section	notorious ill-famed dishonourable	intense great sincere deep	classify distinguish detect	determined obstinate stubborn insistent
equity	commitment	vital	stabilizing	considerable
justice fairness impartiality	obligation duty responsibility assurance	fundamental critical crucial necessary	steadying soothing steadying alleviating	substantial significant large extensive

1. The luxury ---- RMS Titanic ---- in the early hours of April 15, 1912, ---- the ---- of Newfoundland in the North Atlantic.

- A) coast
B) sank
C) steamship
D) off

2. ---- World War II, some 350, 000 women ---- in the U.S. Armed Forces, both ---- home and ----.

- A) served
B) during
C) abroad
D) at

TERMINOLOGY STUDIES & SYNONYMS

B	MEDICINE & HEALTH
----------	----------------------------------



Exercise

1

prescription	scratching	reactions	emergency	infected	consulted	treatment
inhalation	relieve	immediate	obtained	underlying	coughs	ease

1. A sulfuric acid burn is a medical _____ and requires _____ treatment.
2. When working with acid, the workplace should be well ventilated to prevent _____ of fumes as an internal burn can occur if the fumes are inhaled.
3. Naproxen gel is generally _____ with a doctor's _____, and is often used for several days until pain decreases.
4. Most people don't require significant _____ for bed bug bites, though occasionally anti-itch creams are recommended or treatment might be necessary if bites are scratched and become _____.
5. The most important thing to remember with bed bug bites is to avoid _____ them.
6. A few people have more significant _____ to bed bug bites and are thought to have allergies to elements in the saliva of the bugs.
7. Several approaches can be used to _____ hand cramps, and to prevent or reduce the occurrence of cramps in the hands.
8. If hand cramps become extremely frequent or severe, a doctor should be _____, as the cramps may be a sign of an _____ problem which needs to be addressed.
9. Some people find that using a warm soak or a hot compress can _____ hand cramps.
10. _____ have many different causes, such as allergies, smoking, illness, or dryness in the environment and weather changes.



prescription	scratch	emergency	relieve	consult
treatment remedy recommendation instruction	itch scrape cut bite	crisis disaster difficulty tragedy	release ease mitigate lessen	ask call in refer to have a talk turn to seek information

immediate	underlying
instant direct abrupt urgent	core inspiring causing motivating

TEST 2

Fill in the blanks with the correct word.

experienced	trained	pose	palpitation	sweat
knowledgeable skilled expert qualified proficient	proficient accomplished educated taught coached	present create establish	tremor shudder shiver tremble	perspiration moisture fluid wetness dampness
certain	describe			
some several particular evident reliable	depict illustrate express portray explain			

- The best pain ---- ultimately depends on the type of pain ----, as well as the ---- of the ----.
A) pain
B) relief
C) experienced
D) cause
- Laser birthmark removal is a ---- procedure that can be ---- by a dermatologist or a ---- cosmetic surgeon to improve the ---- of birthmarks nearly anywhere on the body.
A) performed
B) appearance
C) clinical
D) trained
- Most birthmarks do not ---- significant health ---- and do not need to be ---- for medical ----.
A) removed
B) reasons
C) problems
D) pose
- Close ---- have been found between ---- levels and insulin levels. Increasing ---- activity levels will naturally lead to better sleep ----.
A) ties
B) exercise
C) habits
D) physical

TERMINOLOGY STUDIES & SYNONYMS

C	SCIENCE
---	---------

Exercise 1

pursue	consistent	assumptions	launched	identify
tissue	conservation	associated	dominance	spanning
orbiting	disintegrate	constant	interaction	prone

- Wildlife ecology is a field that studies animals, especially animal populations, and seeks to _____ ways in which those populations can be helped.
- Those involved in a wildlife ecology career will often _____ disciplines in education, research and _____.
- Nuclear energy is simply a term describing any energy _____ with atomic reactions. These can be created by people, but they also happen through natural processes.
- _____ the planet at 20, 000 mph (32, 186.88 kph) while emitting a _____ radio signal, Sputnik was a red flag that told America not to take its technological _____ for granted.
- As space technology matured, satellites were _____ for military and commercial purposes.
- A seismic zone is a region in which the rate of seismic activity remains fairly _____.
- Most high-activity seismic zones are located along what are known as fault zones, regions of the Earth's crust which are _____ to seismic activity.
- Social research examines a society's attitudes, _____, beliefs, trends, stratifications and rules. The scope of social research can be small or large, ranging from the self or a single individual to _____ an entire race or country.
- Oxidation is defined as the _____ between oxygen molecules and all the different substances they may contact, from metal to living _____.
- We often used the words oxidation and rust interchangeably, but not all materials which interact with oxygen molecules actually _____ into rust.

pursue	consistent	assumption	launch	associate	span
follow dog shadow chase track trail	coherent harmonious constant steady reliable stable	supposition statement hypothesis notion belief idea	introduction throw presentation toss start commence	correlate relate combine connect unite	length period area time width cover

prone	disintegrate	constant	dominance	interaction
disposed to susceptible to likely to	break fragment degenerate split	endless perpetual ceaseless incessant	authority governance power control supremacy	contact collaboration interface communication

TEST 3

Fill in the blanks with the correct word.

complicated	primarily	simulation	municipal	remnant
confused problematic difficult complex confounded	largely mostly principally mainly chiefly	imitation replication model reproduction	urban public civic community	trace remains remainder leftover
progress	roam			
growth development evolution advance proceed	meander travel wander ramble			

1. ---- change over the ---- of ---- led some dinosaurs to ---- into modern birds.

- A) gradual
- B) course
- C) evolve
- D) evolution

2. Wind turbines ---- wind to ----. They can be less ---- when the wind is ----.

- A) calm
- B) efficient
- C) convert
- D) electricity

3. Physics is concerned with how motion, light, heat and force ---- with energy and ----, so a physics lab has a variety of instruments used to ---- these kinds of ----.

- A) experiments
- B) conduct
- C) matter
- D) interact

4. With the ---- of computers and highly sophisticated computer ----, modern physics labs allow scientists to run ---- computer ---- as part of laboratory experiments.

- A) complicated
- B) software
- C) simulations
- D) invention

TERMINOLOGY STUDIES & SYNONYMS

D	WORLD & ANIMALS
---	--------------------



Exercise 1

- distributions
- accounts
- features
- pressure
- tradition
- whirlwind
- dense
- destructive
- located
- measured
- peaks
- extends
- encompasses

1. %60 of the world's coal is mined underground. Surface mining, however, _____ for 80 per cent of the production in Australia and 67 per cent of the US production.
2. The word tornado comes from Spanish language and means to twist or turn. A tornado is a _____ produced by atmospheric conditions, mainly extremely low _____, during a severe thunderstorm.
3. The tornado is one of the most unpredictable and _____ forces of nature, often destroying everything in its path.
4. Traditionally, the world's tallest mountains were determined as _____ from sea level. By this definition, there are about 450 mountain _____ over 7, 000 meters.
5. The Balkans region _____ over 270, 271.5 square miles (700, 000 square km) across southeastern Europe.
6. Italy is a European country that _____ into the Mediterranean Sea. Italy has a 4, 722.4 mile (7, 600 km) coastline, but it is shares land border with a number of countries to its north, Austria, France, Slovenia, and Switzerland.
7. The world's largest rainforest, and also the most famous, is the Amazon Rainforest, mostly _____ within Brazil (60%) and Peru (13%) in South America.
8. Like other rainforests, the Amazon Rainforest is extremely _____, featuring over 90, 000 tonnes of living plants per square kilometre.
9. In countries such as India and Pakistan, where it is _____ that parents arrange weddings, the average age at marriage is 17, with many brides getting married as soon as they turn 15.
10. Geography is an extremely broad discipline that seeks to map and describe both the physical _____ of the Earth, like mountains, and its human features, such as the borders of countries or _____ of religions.



account for	feature	peak
constitute make up form explain justify	include present perform appear turn up	summit point ultimate uttermost crowning

17. In the rain forest, sun bears like to spend lots of time in the ----. They may be seen either ---- for food or even resting in the forest ---- on beds they create out of ---- and twigs.
- A) foraging
B) treetops
C) canopy
D) leaves
18. When Russian blues have kittens, the ---- are typically on the small side. It is ---- for a mother Russian blue to ---- more than four ---- in a litter.
- A) litters
B) kittens
C) rare
D) have
19. The Great Plains wolf is a ---- of gray wolf that was once ---- in parts of North America. These animals were often ---- as dangerous, and they were nearly ----.
- A) abundant
B) eradicated
C) subspecies
D) perceived
20. There are more than 40 different species of flying fish, and all have the ---- ability to not only break the ---- of the water but to ---- above it, aided by wing-like ----.
- A) unique
B) fins
C) surface
D) glide
21. Similar to most species of owl, the masked owl is ---- in nature and is seldom ---- by humans. They have a ---- diet consisting of small mammals like rabbits and rodents, birds, and ----.
- A) observed
B) nocturnal
C) carnivorous
D) reptiles
22. While they can be ---- predators, piranhas are ---- cautious and will usually only ---- larger animals if the ---- is obviously dead or dying.
- A) relatively
B) creature
C) fearsome
D) attack
23. Threats to ---- African gorillas generally ---- human ---- on habitat, hunting, and ----.
- A) encroachment
B) wild
C) disease
D) include
24. Insects are known for having diets that are ---- in plant ---- such as flowers, ----, nectar or leaves, but about one-third of all insect species are carnivorous, which means that they eat animal ----.
- A) matter
B) flesh
C) seeds
D) rich
25. Some ---- fish are highly ---- and must be kept alone, or else they will attack their tank ---- until none are left ----.
- A) aggressive
B) mates
C) alive
D) aquarium

TERMINOLOGY STUDIES & SYNONYMS

E

**BUSINESS &
ECONOMY**



Exercise

1

investor	enterprise	market	purchase	allocate	labour	regulate
goods	competitive	stand out	consumers	unemployment	intervention	concept

- GDP and _____ rates are linked in the sense that both are macroeconomic factors that are used to gauge the state of an economy.
- The business world can be extremely _____. Companies typically want to have something that makes them _____ from the crowd, something that makes them more appealing and interesting to both members of the public and the media.
- Public relations can give _____ and the media a better understanding of how a company works.
- A _____ order number is an alphanumeric code that is assigned to a particular request to buy something.
- Free trade is a system in which goods, capital, and _____ flow freely between nations, without barriers which could hinder the trade process.
- Economic theory is a broad _____ for the explanation and understanding of the movement of _____ in a market.
- Classical economic theory tends to favour a free _____ system. Under this theory, little government _____ is necessary to help support a society.
- Governments _____ resources, give jobs to certain classes or people, and _____ the economy through heavy taxation.
- A business venture is a start-up _____ that is formed with the expectation and plan that a financial gain will result.
- A business venture will most likely be funded initially by an _____, which is often the small business owner or the originator of the idea.



investor	enterprise	allocate	purchase	regulate
backer sponsor financier patron	willingness creativity initiative business company	distribute share hand out divide up give out allot assign	buy get pay for obtain acquire gain	adjust legalize control order
goods	competitive	stand out	unemployment	
belongings properties things possessions commodities merchandises	ambitious combative reasonable driven	obvious show up clear notable noticeable	idleness redundancy joblessness	

13. Job performance is the sum total of a worker's ---- of ---- tasks. Grouping, assigning, analysing, and ---- a worker's job performance generally involve human resource ----.

- A) expertise
- B) execution
- C) assigned
- D) evaluating

14. A(n) ---- of ---- or times of ---- may cause the business cycle to expand or contract, resulting in large ---- in employment levels.

- A) scarcity
- B) overabundance
- C) commodities
- D) shifts

15. Employee ---- is similar to the ---- of hiring ---- workers, but the key difference is ----.

- A) process
- B) temporary
- C) leasing
- D) permanency

16. For many employees, the ---- from their ---- company to an employee leasing company is ---- a better ---- financially.

- A) original
- B) actually
- C) switch
- D) deal

17. In the business world, a formative evaluation is an ---- of a product that is ---- before the process of production is complete. This allows the makers of the product to ---- any flaws and decide whether the product delivers what is expected before it can no longer be ----.

- A) conducted
- B) assessment
- C) altered
- D) look for

18. Live ---- are events where an item is ---- to a group of people and eventually sold to the highest ----, who is the person ---- to pay the most money for it.

- A) bidder
- B) willing
- C) presented
- D) auctions

19. ---- tax is a taxation plan that replaces the ---- tax. Instead of applying a ---- based on the income earned, tax is ---- based on the rate of spending.

- A) income
- B) expenditure
- C) tax
- D) allocated

20. Before starting a ---- association, it is a good idea for those ---- to sit down and ---- a written statement regarding their ---- for the organization.

- A) establish
- B) non-profit
- C) vision
- D) involved



ADVERBS



A

DICTIONARY

steadily	<i>düzenli bir şekilde</i>
stupidly	<i>ahmakça</i>
substantially	<i>önemli ölçüde</i>
successively	<i>arka arkaya, ardışık</i>
succinctly	<i>kısaca</i>
sufficiently	<i>yeterli bir şekilde</i>
suitably	<i>uygun şekilde</i>
superficially	<i>yüzeysel olarak</i>
surely	<i>muhakkak</i>

unusually	<i>nadiren</i>
urgently	<i>acilen</i>
utterly	<i>tamamen</i>
vaguely	<i>belirsizce</i>
variably	<i>kararsız</i>
vehemently	<i>şiddetle</i>
vigorously	<i>gayretli, yorucu bir şekilde</i>
virtually	<i>neredeyse, hemen hemen</i>
vitally	<i>hayati olarak</i>
voluntarily	<i>gönüllü bir şekilde</i>
wastefully	<i>savurgan bir şekilde</i>
widely	<i>yaygın olarak</i>
willingly	<i>isteyerek</i>
wisely	<i>akıllıca</i>

T

tactlessly	<i>nezaketten yoksun bir şekilde</i>
tenderly	<i>şefkatle</i>
terribly	<i>korkunç, müthiş bir şekilde</i>
thoroughly	<i>tamamen</i>
thoughtlessly	<i>düşüncesizce</i>
tightly	<i>sıkıca</i>
timidly	<i>ürkekçe</i>
tolerantly	<i>toleranslı bir şekilde</i>
tremendously	<i>aşırı bir şekilde</i>
truly	<i>gerçekten</i>

U - V - W

ultimately	<i>sonunda</i>
unconsciously	<i>bilinçsizce</i>
undeniably	<i>inkar edilmez bir şekilde</i>
undoubtedly	<i>şüphesiz</i>
unexpectedly	<i>ansızın, beklenmedik bir şekilde</i>
unpleasantly	<i>nahoş bir şekilde</i>

ADVERBS

B

SYNONYMS

offensively	inevitably	indifferently	mainly	meticulously
rudely abusively impolitely indecently unpleasantly vulgarily outrageously disgracefully	unavoidably inescapably certainly predictably unsurprisingly without doubt	uncaringly uninterestedly unresponsively unsympathetically unconcernedly coldly coolly	mostly largely chiefly primarily principally generally essentially predominantly above all	punctiliously in detail exactly accurately precisely
mutually	vaguely	firmly	purely	reluctantly
equally commonly communally	unclearly imprecisely indefinitely ambiguously indefinably	inflexibly confidently determinedly decisively	only simply merely solely just	unwillingly unenthusiastically half-heartedly hesitantly
firmly	sensibly	thoroughly	sensitively	sensibly
inflexibly confidently determinedly decisively	reasonably wisely prudently logically	carefully comprehensively fully in detail completely from top to bottom	sympathetically delicately understandingly thoughtfully considerately caringly	wisely logically rationally



PHRASAL VERBS



A

DICTIONARY

try out	put to test	<i>test etmek, denemek</i>
turn back	go back to previous state	<i>eski haline dönmek</i>
turn down	reject, refuse	<i>reddetmek</i>
turn in	surrender	<i>teslim olmak, boyun eğmek</i>
turn into	cause to change	<i>değiştirmek, dönüştürmek</i>
turn off	switch off	<i>kapatmak</i>
turn out	prove	<i>beklenmedik şekilde sonuçlanmak, ortaya çıkmak</i>
turn over	rotate	<i>çevirmek, dönmek, döndürmek</i>
turn up	arrive, show up	<i>çıkma gelmek</i>
vie for	compete	<i>yarışmak</i>
wait for	stay in one place and expect something	<i>beklemek</i>
wait on	serve, assist	<i>hizmet etmek, yardım etmek</i>
wait up for	not to go to bed until someone comes home	<i>yatmayıp birisini beklemek</i>
wake up	stop sleeping	<i>uyanmak</i>
walk away with	win or achieve easily	<i>kolaylıkla kazanmak</i>
watch out	look out, be careful	<i>dikkat etmek, dikkatli olmak</i>
weigh up	consider advantages and disadvantages	<i>değerlendirmek, ölçüp biçmek</i>
win over	persuade, convince	<i>ikna etmek</i>
wipe out	eradicate	<i>kökünü kazımak, yok etmek</i>
work at	work on, exert effort	<i>çaba göstermek</i>
work out	come up with, calculate, understand	<i>plan vb. geliştirmek, hesaplamak, anlamak</i>
work through	go through,	<i>detaylı incelemek</i>
wrap up	fold as a cover, finish up	<i>paketlemek, sarmak, (toplantı vb.) bitirmek</i>
write off	accept the worthlessness	<i>değersiz veya önemsiz olduğunu kabul etmek</i>
write out	put into writing	<i>yazıya dökmek</i>
yearn for	long for	<i>özlemek, burnunda tutmek</i>

PHRASAL VERBS

B

EXERCISES



Exercise

17

turn into

use up

worn out

work out

yearn for

wipe out

vied for

turned down

turned up

watch out

1. The bank _____ Kenny's application for a loan because he'd just lost his job.
2. Isn't it incredible how tadpoles _____ frogs? Nature really is amazing!
3. Everyone was surprised when Harry's ex-wife _____ at his wedding.
4. Do you think we'll find a new way to power cars before we _____ all our oil reserves?
5. Mandy and Lynne haven't been friends ever since they _____ Jerome. They both really liked him, and both wanted to be his girlfriend.
6. There are lots of thieves on these buses, so if you don't _____ you'll lose your wallet.
7. It's no wonder that you get _____. You're raising three kids and you have a full-time job.
8. Rising sea levels could _____ many low-lying coastal cities.
9. We have to _____ a way of promoting our products without spending too much money.
10. Even though I left England a long time ago, I still _____ the beauty of the English countryside.

PHRASAL VERBS

C

TESTS

11. The geological history of the Grand Canyon region ---- to be a lot more complex than previously thought when scientists examined the area in more detail.

- A) brought about B) turned out
C) turned off D) looked out
E) set out

12. Bill had never used a computer until he took this class, but he ---- very quickly and is now one of the best students.

- A) carried away B) caught on
C) got off D) let down
E) made for

13. The US Ministry of Health announced that deadly diseases, such as typhoid or cholera, were likely to ---- after the recent hurricanes.

- A) call in B) fall out
C) set up D) look in
E) break out

14. They tried to save their marriage by going to therapy but in the end they ---- anyway.

- A) brought out B) turned down
C) stood for D) kept out
E) fell apart

15. It took firemen several days to ---- the fire which started as a result of a carelessly discarded cigarette.

- A) gave back B) abide by
C) put out D) hold out
E) back up

16. Following the bomb explosion in the shopping centre, the police have been warning people to ---- any suspicious-looking parcel.

- A) watch out for B) rely on
C) come across D) run out of
E) show off

17. The BBC reported that the Wimbledon tennis tournament might be ---- due to the an outbreak in London.

- A) set out B) called off
C) dealt with D) carried on
E) worked out

18. Results that were published by a national institution on drug use say that illegal drug use among teenagers in Portugal has actually ----.

- A) turned up B) pulled through
C) made over D) closed down
E) gone down

19. It took me a long time to translate his business letter as I had to ---- so many words in the dictionary.

- A) look up B) show up
C) run into D) turn over
E) hand out

20. Often thought of as the smallest unit of living organisms, a cell is ---- of many even smaller parts, each with its own function.

- A) taken after B) given up
C) made up D) carried out
E) let down



PREPOSITIONS



A	PREPOSITION LIST
---	------------------

IN

- ability **in**
- belief **in**
- believe **in**
- arrive **in / at**
- deficient **in**
- compete **in**
- differ **in / from**
- decrease **in**
- confide **in / to**
- enroll **in**
- enter **into**
- divide **into**
- gain **in**
- experience **in**
- dress **in**
- drop **in**
- failure **in**
- faith **in**
- fall **in**
- efficient **in**
- fit **in**
- end **in**
- increase **in**
- indulge **in**
- lacking **in**
- persist **in**
- pleasure **in**
- proficient **in**
- interest **in**
- interfere **in**
- invest **in**
- involve **in**
- participate **in**
- skill **in**
- specialize **in**
- trust **in**
- result **in**
- rich **in**
- rise **in**
- successful **in**
- satisfaction **in**

ABOUT

- anxious **about**
- argument **about**
- ask **about**
- careful **about**
- concern **about**
- doubt **about**
- ideas **about**
- forget **about**
- information **about**
- question **about**
- talk **about**
- worry **about**

AT

- shout **at**
- smile **at**
- aim **at**
- attempt **at**
- estimate **at**
- glance **at**
- point **at / to**
- look **at**
- swear **at**
- shoot **at**
- bad **at**
- throw **at**

ON

- ban **on**
- based **on**
- blame **on**
- boycott **on**
- burden **on**
- assault **on**
- agreement **on**
- attack **on**
- center **on**
- depend **on**
- dependent **on**
- comment **on**
- count **on**
- compliment **on**
- concentrate **on**
- decide **on**
- experiment **on**
- dwell **on**
- economize **on**
- effect **on**
- elaborate **on**
- embargo **on**
- embark **on**
- emphasis **on**
- feed **on**
- focus **on**
- impose **on**
- influence **on**
- insist **on**
- live **on**
- pride **on**
- negotiation **on**
- intrude **on**
- operate **on**
- keen **on**
- keep **on**
- reliance **on**
- rely **on**
- spend **on**
- spy **on**
- subsist **on**

PREPOSITIONS

B

EXERCISES



Exercise

1

on (x3)

into

from

of (x3)

for (x2)

in (x2)

with

1. If you have poor night vision, you may be deficient _____ vitamin A.
2. He was falsely accused _____ murder.
3. The book was originally written _____ German but has been translated _____ several languages.
4. She suffers _____ severe depression.
5. I'm extremely fond _____ her, but even so I'm afraid we can't rely _____ her.
6. Anyone who's familiar _____ his poetry will find the course easy.
7. New York is a city famous _____ its shopping and nightlife.
8. The surgeon who is going to operate _____ my grandfather is one of the best ones.
9. One of the important effects _____ the traffic _____ the environment is air pollution.
10. Is this film appropriate _____ young children?



Exercise

2

into

from (x3)

of

with (x2)

off

by

to (x3)

at

between

for

on (x2)

in (x2)

1. My daughter Cindy was absent _____ school _____ Monday and Friday.
2. The genes we inherit _____ our parents happen purely _____ chance.
3. Congenital heart disease refers _____ a form of heart problem that starts before birth.
4. Rand refrained _____ comment _____ the scandal involving his opponent.
5. Plankton are classified _____ about five levels based _____ their size.
6. Certain individuals are genetically susceptible _____ developing autoimmune diseases, and this susceptibility is associated _____ multiple genes plus other risk factors.
7. Vitamins are essential _____ the normal growth and development _____ a multicellular organism.
8. _____ the advent of the wide availability of electronic mail and access _____ the World Wide Web in the 1990s, the Internet has also become an important advertising venue.
9. Taiwan is situated _____ the South China Sea, about 100 miles _____ the southeast coast of mainland China.
10. The students sat _____ silence _____ their desks, waiting for the headmaster to arrive.

PREPOSITIONS

C

TESTS



VOCABULARY TESTS



VOCABULARY TEST - 1

1. A climate forcing, such as greenhouse gas increases, may ---- feedbacks like the loss of sunlight-reflecting ice.

- A) trigger
B) grasp
C) fortify
D) rectify
E) improve

2. As the surface temperature rises, the amount of heat the surface ---- will increase rapidly.

- A) conceals
B) reviews
C) omits
D) radiates
E) responds

3. The Babylonians were meticulous astronomers, keeping a series of records ---- 800 years.

- A) exposing
B) spanning
C) recovering
D) improving
E) occurring

4. The peoples of Mesopotamia (Sumerians, Assyrians, and Babylonians) have been ---- with the invention of the wheel, but this is no longer certain.

- A) complied
B) implemented
C) credited
D) exposed
E) revealed

5. The Romans ---- an intensive and sophisticated agriculture, expanded upon existing iron working technology.

- A) divided
B) recalled
C) implied
D) declined
E) developed

6. The villages in the south east of Turkey now use ---- canals and drainage systems, making agriculture very efficient.

- A) navigation
B) irrigation
C) cohesion
D) flow
E) sprout

7. Paper making was carried to the Middle East when a group of Chinese paper makers were ---- in the 8th century.

- A) captured
B) emitted
C) promised
D) related
E) applied

8. The steam engine which had existed since the early 18th century, was ---- applied to both steamboat and railway transportation during the 19th century.

- A) intentionally
B) recklessly
C) obediently
D) recurrently
E) practically

9. Mass production of sewing machines and agricultural machinery such as reapers ---- in the mid to late 19th century.

- A) resolved
B) occurred
C) adapted
D) revealed
E) simplified

10. During the 1930s the Japanese government ---- an ultranationalist militancy with a view to greatly expand the Japanese Empire.

- A) adopted
B) acclaimed
C) conceived
D) aggravated
E) surpassed



VOCABULARY ÇIKMIŞ SORULAR



19. The insurance company immediately sent a team of specialists to ---- the damage caused by the floods.

- A) undermine B) assess
C) undertake D) anticipate
E) safeguard

21. The Chief of the Intelligence Service told me ---- that there would soon be several important changes made in the organisation.

- A) crucially B) skillfully
C) confidentially D) laterally
E) considerably

20. The surgeon was ---- embarrassed to learn that a piece of bandage had been left inside the abdomen.

- A) outstandingly B) nervously
C) sensitively D) loosely
E) extremely

22. The special committee has been called to discuss in detail the ---- in higher education.

- A) retention B) references
C) apologies D) reliance
E) innovations

VOCABULARY ÇIKMIŞ SORULAR / TEST - 13

1. Kosrae is the smallest of the four island states that ---- the Federated States of Micronesia (FSM), the largest and most populous political entity that emerged after World War II.

- A) keep away B) tie up with
C) make up D) set down
E) take on

2. People who travel ---- airlines all have stories ---- how bad the experience is when things go wrong.

- A) with / for B) in / of
C) on / about D) at / over
E) through / to

3. Scientists have studied the health status of native people in the South Pacific ---- decades, and have noted the explosion of diet-related disease ---- the area.

- A) for / in B) by / off
C) throughout / about D) of / at
E) through / about

4. Cells convert energy from one form to another and use that energy to ---- various activities, ranging from mechanical work to chemical synthesis.

- A) turn off B) use up
C) take in D) carry out
E) pick up

5. An Indian drug company has offered to supply an anti-AIDS drug ---- sufferers in developing countries ---- less than one twentieth of the standard cost in the West.

- A) in / to B) at / over
C) with / for D) to / at
E) on / with

6. The main attention at the World Economic Forum, when it was not focused ---- China, centred on Africa's remarkable economic growth ---- the past couple of years.

- A) in / with B) on / over
C) of / towards D) by / at
E) from / through

7. Dublin is a fairly easy city to ---- because of its frequent and efficient bus and underground services.

- A) get around B) make over
C) set up D) get on
E) go with

8. Despite the official ban ---- demonstrations, 2008 has seen Egyptians take to the streets ---- massive numbers on several occasions.

- A) about / by B) for / with
C) over / at D) of / through
E) on / in



ANSWER KEY



ACADEMIC ENGLISH VERBS

A. DICTIONARY & SYNONYMS

- | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|
| <p>▶ Exercise 1</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. abhors 2. abate 3. abandoned 4. abbreviate 5. abducted | <p>▶ Exercise 9</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. aggravate 2. aided 3. aim 4. alleged 5. alienated | <p>▶ Exercise 17</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. attached 2. assume 3. associatedw 4. astonished 5. assured | <p>▶ Exercise 25</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. bored 2. blew 3. blossoming 4. booked 5. bother |
| <p>▶ Exercise 2</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. abrogate 2. absolve 3. abridged 4. abolishing 5. abide by | <p>▶ Exercise 10</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. alluring 2. altered 3. alternate 4. allude 5. allocate | <p>▶ Exercise 18</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. attacked 2. attained 3. attract 4. attempted 5. attend | <p>▶ Exercise 26</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. breathe 2. broaden 3. broadcast 4. breed 5. brightened |
| <p>▶ Exercise 3</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. accelerating 2. abuse 3. accede 4. abstaining 5. absorbed | <p>▶ Exercise 11</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. amuses 2. amended 3. ambushed 4. amazed 5. amassed | <p>▶ Exercise 19</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. authorized 2. attributes 3. augmented 4. awarded 5. avoid | <p>▶ Exercise 27</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. burst 2. burdened 3. bruise 4. bumped into 5. bury |
| <p>▶ Exercise 4</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. accumulate 2. accused 3. access 4. accompany 5. accommodated | <p>▶ Exercise 12</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. analysed 2. anchored 3. annihilated 4. announced 5. annulled | <p>▶ Exercise 20</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. baked 2. bargained 3. banned 4. balance 5. barring | <p>▶ Exercise 28</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. care 2. cancel 3. carrying out 4. captured 5. calculate |
| <p>▶ Exercise 5</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. acquired 2. acquainted with 3. ache 4. achieved 5. activate | <p>▶ Exercise 13</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. appraise 2. anticipated 3. applied 4. appreciate 5. apologizes | <p>▶ Exercise 21</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. battered / beat 2. bear 3. battered / beaten 4. battling 5. barks | <p>▶ Exercise 29</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. cast 2. cause 3. celebrating 4. carved 5. cease |
| <p>▶ Exercise 6</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. adjusted 2. adjourned 3. addicted 4. actuated 5. adapt | <p>▶ Exercise 14</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. approve 2. argue 3. arrested 4. arranging 5. aroused | <p>▶ Exercise 22</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. behave 2. begged 3. belittles 4. bend 5. belonging | <p>▶ Exercise 30</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. charged 2. censored 3. charmed 4. cheated 5. challenged |
| <p>▶ Exercise 7</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. adopted 2. admire 3. admonished 4. administrating 5. adorns | <p>▶ Exercise 15</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. ascended 2. arrived 3. assassinated 4. assaulted 5. aspire | <p>▶ Exercise 23</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. bewildered 2. benefit 3. blasted 4. betray 5. bound | <p>▶ Exercise 31</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. check 2. cherish 3. chopped 4. cheered 5. circulates |
| <p>▶ Exercise 8</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. affect 2. affixed 3. advanced 4. advise 5. advocated | <p>▶ Exercise 16</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. assessing 2. assist 3. assigned 4. asserts 5. assembled | <p>▶ Exercise 24</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. blooming 2. blinked 3. blended 4. bleed 5. blessed | <p>▶ Exercise 32</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. coerced 2. cleanse 3. claimed 4. clarified 5. clapped |

- ▶ **Exercise 33**
1. collaborated
2. collide
3. collapse
4. collected
5. coincide
- ▶ **Exercise 34**
1. commemorate
2. commenced
3. commanded
4. combating
5. commended
- ▶ **Exercise 35**
1. compelled
2. commented
3. competing
4. committed
5. compensate
- ▶ **Exercise 36**
1. compile
2. complicate
3. compose
4. complained
5. comply
- ▶ **Exercise 37**
1. comprises
2. conceal
3. compromise
4. comprehend
5. compounded
- ▶ **Exercise 38**
1. concern
2. concluded
3. condemned
4. conceded
5. concentrate
- ▶ **Exercise 39**
1. confessed
2. confided
3. confirms
4. confined
5. condensed
- ▶ **Exercise 40**
1. connected
2. conflict
3. conform
4. conquered
5. confronted
- ▶ **Exercise 41**
1. console
2. consolidate
3. consisted
4. constitute
5. consented
- ▶ **Exercise 42**
1. construct
2. contact
3. consume
4. constrained
5. consult
- ▶ **Exercise 43**
1. contend
2. contemplating
3. contaminated
4. contracts
5. contest
- ▶ **Exercise 44**
1. contributed
2. converted
3. conveyed
4. contrasted
5. contradicted
- ▶ **Exercise 45**
1. corrupted
2. cope
3. convicted
4. cooperate
5. convinced
- ▶ **Exercise 46**
1. costs
2. creep
3. criticized
4. crumble
5. coughed
- ▶ **Exercise 47**
1. curtailed
2. crush
3. curb
4. cursed
5. cultivated
- ▶ **Exercise 48**
1. deafened
2. dazzled
3. dampen
4. deal with
5. debated
- ▶ **Exercise 49**
1. decipher
2. decay
3. declared
4. decoding
5. decline
- ▶ **Exercise 50**
1. deduced
2. deepen
3. decomposed
4. decreased
5. dedicated
- ▶ **Exercise 51**
1. deferred
2. defeated
3. defend
4. defined
5. deformed
- ▶ **Exercise 52**
1. delay
2. demolished
3. delivered
4. defy
5. demanded
- ▶ **Exercise 53**
1. demonstrated
2. denounced
3. depart
4. depleted
5. depend
- ▶ **Exercise 54**
1. derived
2. descended
3. deplore
4. depreciated
5. deprived
- ▶ **Exercise 55**
1. described
2. despises
3. desired
4. despaired
5. deserted
- ▶ **Exercise 56**
1. deters
2. detected
3. detained
4. destructing
5. deteriorated
- ▶ **Exercise 57**
1. deviate
2. devastated
3. devised
4. detour
5. determines
- ▶ **Exercise 58**
1. devote
2. digging
3. differentiate
4. diffuse
5. digest
- ▶ **Exercise 59**
1. diminish
2. disarmed
3. disappointed
4. discern
5. dilate
- ▶ **Exercise 60**
1. disembarking
2. discharged
3. disgusted
4. discriminate
5. disheartened
- ▶ **Exercise 61**
1. dismissed
2. dispel
3. dispatched
4. dislocated
5. disillusion
- ▶ **Exercise 62**
1. disputed
2. displayed
3. disprove
4. dispersed
5. disregard
- ▶ **Exercise 63**
1. distilled
2. disrupt
3. disrespected
4. dissolves
5. dissuade
- ▶ **Exercise 64**
1. distributed
2. distract
3. diverged
4. distorting
5. distinguishes
- ▶ **Exercise 65**
1. dominated
2. diverted
3. divided
4. domineering
5. donated
- ▶ **Exercise 66**
1. drained
2. drift
3. drill
4. drowned
5. dragged
- ▶ **Exercise 67**
1. editing
2. ease
3. earns
4. elevated
5. elect
- ▶ **Exercise 68**
1. embezzle
2. emerged
3. embracing
4. embody
5. eliminated

- ▶ **Exercise 69**
1. employed
2. emit
3. enclosed
4. emphasize
5. emigrating
- ▶ **Exercise 70**
1. encountered
2. encourage
3. endeavouring
4. endorse
5. endanger
- ▶ **Exercise 71**
1. engage
2. engraved
3. endows
4. enforced
5. endure
- ▶ **Exercise 72**
1. entails
2. enslave
3. entertain
4. enhance
5. enriched
- ▶ **Exercise 73**
1. erecting
2. entitled
3. equipped
4. erupted
5. eradicates
- ▶ **Exercise 74**
1. escape
2. established
3. evacuate
4. escalate
5. estimated
- ▶ **Exercise 75**
1. evaporated
2. exasperates
3. excavated
4. evoked
5. exaggerating
- ▶ **Exercise 76**
1. excluded
2. excited
3. executed
4. exceeded
5. excuses
- ▶ **Exercise 77**
1. exist
2. expanded
3. exhausted
4. exercised
5. exhibit
- ▶ **Exercise 78**
1. expired
2. expelled
3. exploit
4. expending
5. exploded
- ▶ **Exercise 79**
1. exposed
2. extend
3. exterminate
4. extinguish
5. extracted
- ▶ **Exercise 80**
1. falsified
2. fabricating
3. fainted
4. fascinated
5. fasted
- ▶ **Exercise 81**
1. fetched
2. feature
3. fertilized
4. finalize
5. financed
- ▶ **Exercise 82**
1. flattened
2. fled
3. flatter
4. floating
5. fined
- ▶ **Exercise 83**
1. fluctuated
2. flow
3. flushed
4. flourish
5. flooding
- ▶ **Exercise 84**
1. foster
2. focused
3. forecast
4. forbidden
5. folded
- ▶ **Exercise 85**
1. foresee
2. formulated
3. founded
4. freshen
5. forged
- ▶ **Exercise 86**
1. fulfil
2. frustrated
3. frightened
4. furnishing
- ▶ **Exercise 87**
1. glided
2. generated
3. gaze
4. gained
5. gathered
- ▶ **Exercise 88**
1. graduated
2. glorify
3. governing
4. gossiping
5. glittered
- ▶ **Exercise 89**
1. greeted
2. ground
3. granted
4. gratified
5. grasped
- ▶ **Exercise 90**
1. grumbled
2. guaranteed
3. grounded
- ▶ **Exercise 91**
1. hampering
2. halving
3. halt
4. handle
5. hang
- ▶ **Exercise 92**
1. harassed
2. harmonize
3. hastened
4. haunted
5. harvesting
- ▶ **Exercise 93**
1. hesitated
2. hiccups
3. hibernate
4. headed
5. heal
- ▶ **Exercise 94**
1. honour
2. hinted
3. hindered
4. hid
5. hiking
- ▶ **Exercise 95**
1. house
2. humiliated
3. horrifies
4. host
- ▶ **Exercise 96**
1. ignited
2. illustrate
3. illuminated
4. ignores
5. identified
- ▶ **Exercise 97**
1. implemented
2. imitated
3. implicated
4. impairs
5. implied
- ▶ **Exercise 98**
1. impoverish
2. import
3. impressed
4. improves
5. imposed
- ▶ **Exercise 99**
1. indicted
2. indulges
3. induce
4. indicated
5. inclined
- ▶ **Exercise 100**
1. infringe
2. influence
3. infected
4. infer
5. inflict
- ▶ **Exercise 101**
1. inhabited
2. initiated
3. inhibited
4. inherit
5. initialized
- ▶ **Exercise 102**
1. inquire
2. inserted
3. insisted
4. innovate
5. injected
- ▶ **Exercise 103**
1. inspired
2. instructed
3. instilling
4. integrate
5. insulting
- ▶ **Exercise 104**
1. interfere
2. interests
3. intends
4. interred
5. interact

- ▶ **Exercise 105**
1. interviewed
2. interpret
3. introduced
4. interrogated
5. interrupted
- ▶ **Exercise 106**
1. invalidate
2. invested
3. intrude
4. invented
5. invade
- ▶ **Exercise 107**
1. irritated
2. irrigate
3. involves
4. investigate
5. isolated
- ▶ **Exercise 108**
1. join
2. jeopardize
3. justify
4. jailed
5. judged
- ▶ **Exercise 109**
1. labelled
2. lacks
3. launched
4. lasted
5. landed
- ▶ **Exercise 110**
1. leads
2. leaped
3. laid
4. leaned
5. leaked
- ▶ **Exercise 111**
1. likens
2. lessens
3. legislating
4. lit
5. leave
- ▶ **Exercise 112**
1. loosen
2. lured
3. locates
- ▶ **Exercise 113**
1. marched
2. magnified
3. manufactured
4. marveled
5. maintained
- ▶ **Exercise 114**
1. matched
2. measured
3. mastered
4. mediate
5. meant
- ▶ **Exercise 115**
1. mended
2. miscalculated
3. melts
4. mention
5. menaced
- ▶ **Exercise 116**
1. misplaced
2. misrule
3. misspells
4. misjudged
5. misrepresented
- ▶ **Exercise 117**
1. misspent
2. moderating
3. mock
4. moaned
5. misuse
- ▶ **Exercise 118**
1. multiply
2. monitored
3. moistened
4. mutates
5. modify
- ▶ **Exercise 119**
1. negotiated
2. narrate
3. neglected
4. nominated
5. navigate
- ▶ **Exercise 120**
1. nourished
2. notice
3. nullify
4. notify
5. nurtured
- ▶ **Exercise 121**
1. obsessed
2. obeyed
3. obliged
4. observe
5. objected
- ▶ **Exercise 122**
1. occurs
2. offended
3. omitted
4. occupied
5. obstruct
- ▶ **Exercise 123**
1. operating
2. outweigh
3. organize
4. oppressing
5. outnumbered
- ▶ **Exercise 124**
1. overhear
2. overflowed
3. overlap
4. overcharged
5. overcome
- ▶ **Exercise 125**
1. override
2. overloaded
3. overlook
4. overviews
- ▶ **Exercise 126**
1. paddled
2. patched
3. paraded
4. penetrate
5. paste
- ▶ **Exercise 127**
1. perished
2. persecuted
3. persevered
4. permitting
5. perceive
- ▶ **Exercise 128**
1. persuaded
2. persisting
3. pervaded
4. pertaining
5. perspire
- ▶ **Exercise 129**
1. piling
2. polluted
3. pleased
4. polished
5. poisoning
- ▶ **Exercise 130**
1. pose
2. postponed
3. portrayed
4. pouring
5. populated
- ▶ **Exercise 131**
1. preach
2. pray
3. practised
4. predict
5. predating
- ▶ **Exercise 132**
1. prescribe
2. pretended
3. pressurizing
4. prejudice
5. presumed
- ▶ **Exercise 133**
1. prevent
2. produced
3. prevailing
4. proceed
5. proclaimed
- ▶ **Exercise 134**
1. pronounced
2. progressed
3. prohibits
4. promoted
5. prompted
- ▶ **Exercise 135**
1. prospecting
2. proven
3. proposes
4. prosper
5. provided
- ▶ **Exercise 136**
1. purified
2. published
3. pursued
4. punished
5. pumped
- ▶ **Exercise 137**
1. quietening
2. qualified
3. radiates
4. race
5. quoted
- ▶ **Exercise 138**
1. raised
2. ranks
3. ranges
4. reached
5. rated
- ▶ **Exercise 139**
1. rebelled
2. reassures
3. realize
4. has reared
5. react
- ▶ **Exercise 140**
1. recalled
2. receive
3. recessed
4. rebuked
5. reckoned
- ▶ **Exercise 141**
1. recovered
2. recommend
3. recruited
4. recognized
5. recreate

▶ **Exercise 142**

1. refusing
2. reflects
3. referred
4. refraining
5. rectifying

▶ **Exercise 143**

1. regulate
2. registered
3. rehoused
4. regard
5. rehearsed

▶ **Exercise 144**

1. reinforced
2. reign
3. relieves
4. reject
5. released

▶ **Exercise 145**

1. remarks
2. relishes
3. relinquished
4. rely
5. removed

▶ **Exercise 146**

1. renovated
2. renew
3. rendered
4. repealing
5. repelling

▶ **Exercise 147**

1. resembles
2. rescued
3. reprimand
4. requires
5. requested

▶ **Exercise 148**

1. resides
2. resigned
3. resonated
4. resenting
5. resist

▶ **Exercise 149**

1. resting
2. resort
3. respond
4. restore
5. respect

▶ **Exercise 150**

1. results
2. restrict
3. restrains
4. resumed
5. resulting

▶ **Exercise 151**

1. retired
2. retrieve
3. retaining
4. retreat
5. retarding

▶ **Exercise 152**

1. revolted
2. reverse
3. review
4. reveal
5. revokes

▶ **Exercise 153**

1. revolving
2. rewrote
3. rinsing
4. ripping
5. rode

▶ **Exercise 154**

1. ruled
2. rotates
3. rush
4. ruined
5. ripened
6. rowed

▶ **Exercise 155**

1. sailing
2. sacrificing
3. sacked
4. satisfied
5. saluting

▶ **Exercise 156**

1. screen
2. scraped
3. scattering
4. scaring
5. scored

▶ **Exercise 157**

1. scrubbed
2. scrutinizes
3. searched
4. sculpting
5. secured

▶ **Exercise 158**

1. seeking
2. segregated
3. sense
4. sentenced
5. seize

▶ **Exercise 159**

1. shaped
2. sharpen
3. severed
4. share
5. settle

▶ **Exercise 160**

1. shocked
2. shrunk
3. sheltered
4. shifted
5. shivered

▶ **Exercise 161**

1. slap
2. skip
3. signified
4. sinking
5. situated

▶ **Exercise 162**

1. soak
2. soaring
3. slashed
4. sliced
5. smuggling

▶ **Exercise 163**

1. soften
2. sparked
3. sorting
4. soothed
5. sound

▶ **Exercise 164**

1. spin
2. spoil
3. splitting
4. spilled
5. specify

▶ **Exercise 165**

1. sprays
2. squeezed
3. sprinkle
4. stabbing
5. spread

▶ **Exercise 166**

1. starred
2. staring
3. startled
4. stem from
5. stabilize

▶ **Exercise 167**

1. stick
2. stimulated
3. straining
4. sterilized
5. stipulated

▶ **Exercise 168**

1. stretched
2. struck
3. stunned
4. strengthen
5. strive

▶ **Exercise 169**

1. subsidized
2. subsides
3. subjected
4. submit

▶ **Exercise 170**

1. suffer
2. substitute
3. suffocated
4. succeeded
5. subtract

▶ **Exercise 171**

1. supplanted
2. supplied
3. surmounted
4. suggested
5. supported

▶ **Exercise 172**

1. sustain
2. survived
3. surpass
4. surrendered
5. suspended

▶ **Exercise 173**

1. sweating
2. swelling
3. swallow
4. swerve
5. swept
6. swear

▶ **Exercise 174**

1. tempt
2. tame
3. tend
4. tease
5. torn

▶ **Exercise 175**

1. think
2. terminated
3. threatened
4. thrilled
5. thicken

▶ **Exercise 176**

1. threw
2. tire
3. thriving
4. tolerated
5. tied

▶ **Exercise 177**

1. track
2. tortured
3. transmitted
4. transcribed
5. tour

ANSWER KEY

▶ **Exercise 178**

1. treasures
2. twisted
3. trapped
4. typing
5. treated
6. triggered

▶ **Exercise 179**

1. unbuckle
2. undermined
3. undertake
4. undergoes
5. underline

▶ **Exercise 180**

1. united
2. unpack
3. unveil
4. unifies
5. unearthed

▶ **Exercise 181**

1. untied
2. upheld
3. uproot
4. unwinding
5. uplifted

▶ **Exercise 182**

1. utilize
2. upstaged
3. upset
4. urged

▶ **Exercise 183**

1. verified
2. vanished
3. vaccinated
4. varnish
5. varies

▶ **Exercise 184**

1. violates
2. view
3. wage
4. vibrate
5. volunteered

▶ **Exercise 185**

1. weaves
2. wandered
3. waste
4. weeded
5. weakening

▶ **Exercise 186**

1. willed
2. winks
3. weep
4. winds
5. widen

▶ **Exercise 187**

1. withdrew
2. withstands
3. witness
4. wipes out
5. withhold

▶ **Exercise 188**

1. wounded
2. wrecked
3. wonder
4. wrapped

▶ **Exercise 189**

1. yield
2. yell
3. yielded
4. yawn
5. yearn

▶ **Exercise 190**

1. zoom
2. zipped
3. zoned

B. EXERCISES

▶ **Exercise 1**

1. crave
2. bribe
3. assume / exists
4. attain
5. attend
6. immunize
7. perish
8. cure
9. hearten
10. endorse

▶ **Exercise 2**

1. conform
2. admit / ignore
3. pose
4. compile
5. frustrate
6. inspire
7. censor
8. dilate
9. deplete
10. conflict

▶ **Exercise 3**

1. commence
2. treat / compete
3. omit
4. fancy
5. declare
6. endow / construct
7. hinder
8. disregard
9. confide
10. exploit

▶ **Exercise 4**

1. emigrate
2. compose
3. misgovern
4. contend
5. grasp
6. descend
7. paralyse
8. inflict
9. infringe
10. cease

▶ **Exercise 5**

1. emphasize
2. delay
3. divulge
4. drift
5. probe
6. corrupt / impaired
7. curb
8. propose
9. overwhelm
10. carry out

▶ **Exercise 6**

1. multiply / hiring
2. release / humiliate
3. ease
4. diverge
5. embarrass
6. clog
7. deform
8. embody
9. inhabit
10. interfere

▶ **Exercise 7**

1. embark
2. deceive
3. buffer
4. fluctuate
5. depict
6. gaze
7. encircle
8. modulate
9. questioned / defeat
10. distort

▶ **Exercise 8**

1. defy
2. grant
3. extinguish / eliminate
4. consists
5. cling
6. precede
7. oblige
8. integrate
9. impair
10. preside

▶ **Exercise 9**

1. launch
2. convert
3. curve
4. deserve / refuses
5. groaning
6. condemn
7. nurture / receive
8. arrested / comply
9. enlighten
10. incubate

▶ **Exercise 10**

1. bargained
2. maintain
3. boost
4. confer
5. launch
6. decline
7. fabricate
8. defraud
9. claim
10. punish

▶ **Exercise 11**

1. deduce
2. dampen
3. ensure
4. requires
5. necessitate
6. erupt
7. perceive
8. originate
9. halt
10. observe

▶ **Exercise 12**

1. improve
2. distinguish
3. cleanse
4. digest
5. measure
6. fertilize
7. float
8. evacuate
9. manipulate
10. purify

▶ **Exercise 13**

1. convince
2. fuse
3. obtain
4. innovate
5. fulfil
6. evoke
7. despise / alter
8. nurse
9. compel
10. negate

▶ **Exercise 14**

1. sprayed / abate
2. abandon
3. initiated
4. adorn
5. advent
6. allege
7. amass
8. aspire
9. denigrate
10. merge

▶ **Exercise 15**

1. constitute
2. kneel
3. contemplate
4. imperil / trapped
5. declined
6. foster / pursue
7. implicate
8. melt
9. furnish
10. conceive

▶ **Exercise 16**

1. emerge
2. pursue / capture
3. implement
4. nourish
5. besiege
6. alleviate
7. allot
8. allude
9. accompany
10. absorb

▶ **Exercise 17**

1. abstain
2. accede
3. accelerate
4. abduct
5. abide
6. abolish
7. affix
8. aggravate
9. hesitates / alienate
10. accuse

▶ **Exercise 18**

1. relocates / adapt
2. absolve
3. abbreviate
4. assail
5. assess / acquired
6. exchange
7. circulate
8. collide
9. generate
10. falsify

▶ **Exercise 19**

1. denounce
2. explore
3. insisted
4. preserve
5. gratify
6. deliver
7. employ
8. emit
9. acknowledge
10. access

▶ **Exercise 20**

1. achieve
2. acclaim
3. abhor
4. abridge
5. comprise
6. obligate
7. captivate
8. deter
9. oppress
10. divert

▶ **Exercise 21**

1. amplify
2. annihilate
3. baking
4. avoid
5. console
6. invade
7. expend
8. pierce
9. penetrate
10. negotiate

▶ **Exercise 22**

1. disrupt
2. hesitate
3. approve / justify
4. commemorate
5. destroy
6. flourish
7. cope
8. elevate
9. compensate
10. diffuse

▶ **Exercise 23**

1. foresee
2. concede
3. revealing / engender
4. clarify
5. contribute
6. conclude
7. entail
8. comprehend
9. devise
10. commit

▶ **Exercise 24**

1. display
2. participate / obey
3. irrigate
4. exempt
5. coerce
6. harden
7. endure
8. commit
9. flee
10. disguise

▶ **Exercise 25**

1. failed / endangering
2. dwell
3. identify
4. abandoned
5. nullify
6. brew
7. blend
8. prevail
9. deprive
10. intervene

▶ **Exercise 26**

1. enroll
2. indulge
3. commerce / revolves
4. bear / divorce
5. debase
6. interpret
7. inquire
8. book
9. precipitate
10. mown / sprout

TERMINOLOGY STUDIES & SYNONYMS

A. ENVIRONMENT & SOCIAL SCIENCES

▶ Exercise 1

1. endangered
2. frighten
3. featuring
4. consume
5. remove
6. strive / access
7. yields
8. cultivated
9. livestock
10. abandon / evolution

▶ Exercise 2

1. perceived
2. achieving / inheriting
3. achievements
4. triggers / response
5. resided
6. malnourishment
7. underwent
8. brought about
9. prohibit
10. downturn

▶ Exercise 3

1. consensus
2. widespread
3. comprised / grazing
4. crops
5. Fertilizers
6. concrete
7. utilization
8. alteration / predators
9. curb
10. regulations / disposal

▶ Exercise 4

1. moisture
2. ever-changing
3. penetrating
4. diversity
5. absorb
6. precipitation
7. extinct
8. encouragement
9. herbivorous / carnivorous
10. fundamental

▶ Exercise 5

1. domineering / exploitation
2. encompasses / destruction
3. extinction
4. awareness
5. terrain
6. ceased
7. fragile
8. labourers / influx
9. deforestation
10. expanded

▶ Exercise 6

1. adverse
2. released
3. urbanization
4. initiative
5. available
6. decline / breakthroughs
7. exhaustible / arable
8. accumulation
9. profound / drought
10. vulnerability / accessible

▶ Exercise 7

1. extinction
2. inhabitants
3. malnutrition / vulnerable
4. contributes
5. elevated / exploited
6. implementable
7. destructive
8. disposed / sewage
9. streams
10. substances

▶ Exercise 8

1. leakage
2. leftovers / disposable
3. contaminated
4. depreciate
5. pollution
6. occupants
7. chimneys / ventilated
8. emit
9. significantly
10. degradation / sustainable

▶ Exercise 9

1. endangered
2. converting
3. run out of
4. impacts
5. habitat
6. protected / vital
7. reduction
8. compounds
9. fragile
10. phenomenon / recovery

▶ Exercise 10

1. reaction
2. consisting
3. process / deforestation
4. collapse
5. deposits
6. arid
7. accelerating
8. vegetation
9. sediments / gravitational
10. resistant

▶ Exercise 11

1. substantially
2. starvation
3. cultivated
4. clogging
5. infrastructural / drainages
6. efficiency
7. desertification
8. subsequent
9. nutrients
10. flows

▶ Exercise 12

1. decomposition
2. minute
3. maintain
4. ascends
5. colliding with
6. crust
7. revolves
8. layers
9. constitute
10. surrounding / steep

▶ Exercise 13

1. perennial / predominant
2. distinctive
3. stretching
4. Deserts
5. circulation
6. altitude
7. extends

▶ TEST -1

1. - steamship
- sank
- off
- coast
2. - during
- served
- at
- abroad
3. - merchant
- voyages
- on
- around
4. - fundamental
- in
- scholars
- convinced
5. - growing
- individuals
- volumes
- pollutants
6. - highly
- infamous
- lack
- identifying

ANSWER KEY

- | | | | |
|--|---|--|---|
| 7. - Lead
- poison
- profound
- upon | 21. - highly
- infected
- contaminate
- causing | 35. - Pesticides
substances
- destroy
- pests | 49. - strides
- illuminate
- changing
- devastating |
| 8. - commitments
- equity
- persistent
- representation | 22. - chemicals
- solvent
- getting
- from | 36. - planet
- flourished
- bountiful
- vast | 50. - kind
- disrupt
- harmonies
- cycles |
| 9. - livelihoods
- stabilizing
- providing
- vital | 23. - infectious
- liver
- acquired
- ingestion | 37. - derived
- flora
- indigenous
- region | 51. - attract
- repel
- nocturnal
- diurnal |
| 10. - reduce
- prevalence
- comprises
- considerable | 24. - population
- grow
- garbage
- produce | 38. - on
- distinguished
- divide
- basis | 52. - recognizing
- exposure
- preventative
- the long run |
| 11. - releases
- of
- minimize
- in | 25. - Commercial
- necessity
- for
- survival | 39. - complex
- systems
- provide
- resources | 53. - attributed
- melting
- glaciers
- to |
| 12. - tune up
- consume
- fuel
- mileage | 26. - solving
- implementing
- range
- to | 40. - generates
- releases
- needed
- respiratory | 54. - Tracking
- temperatures
- steady
- period |
| 13. - in
- vast
- annually
- exchange | 27. - obvious
- break down
- leading
- issues | 41. - benefit
- in regards to
- of
- medicine | 55. - rise
- vehicles
- greenhouse
- trapped |
| 14. - by
- evidence
- evolved
- transmissible | 28. - conservation
- concern
- ranging
- leaking | 42. - settings
- forests
- spaces
- value | 56. - glaciers
- ranges
- decreasing
- reduction |
| 15. - efficient
- sustainable
- generating
- required | 29. - polluted
- inhaled
- affect
- respiratory | 43. - contribute
- regarding
- of
- attract | 57. - increasing
- emission
- harmful
- absorbed |
| 16. - at
- exists
- decay
- materials | 30. - containers
- replaced
- reusable
- cut down | 44. - native to
- conditions
- humid
- encourage | 58. - argue
- warming
- significant
- change |
| 17. - energy
- extracted
- core
- available | 31. - companies
- come up with
- low-cost
- utensils | 45. - Giant
- photosynthetic
- manufacture
- rays | 59. - calculations
- predict
- flawed
- meaningless |
| 18. - tremendous
- utilize
- for
- purposes | 32. - globally
- mining
- processing
- various | 46. - huge
- plants
- delicate
- relatively | 60. - inefficient
- soil
- erosion
- fertility |
| 19. - necessity
- access
- of
- contamination | 33. - overlooked
- mercury
- threat
- health | 47. - basic
- contains
- harvesting
- process | |
| 20. - individual
- by
- contaminated
- irrigated | 34. - production
- retrieving
- releases
- sector | 48. - terrestrial
- diverse
- difficult
- generalizations | |

B. MEDICINE & HEALTH

▶ Exercise 1

1. emergency / immediate
2. inhalation
3. obtained / prescription
4. treatment / infected
5. scratching
6. reactions
7. relieve
8. consulted / underlying
9. ease
10. Coughs

▶ Exercise 2

1. moist
2. bleeding / wound
3. rabies
4. tension
5. joints / enhance
6. promote / inflammation
7. vaccine
8. insurance
9. faints
10. revive

▶ Exercise 3

1. consciousness
2. surgeries
3. undertaken
4. apply
5. spread
6. abdomen
7. benign
8. extremely
9. intensive / operation
10. prevent

▶ Exercise 4

1. digestive
2. implanted
3. donor / expectancy / transplant
4. defend
5. weakened
6. strains
7. immunity / infants
8. artery
9. intake / suffering
10. swelling

▶ Exercise 5

1. liquid
2. susceptible
3. contamination
4. procedure / inserting
5. discomfort / sedation
6. regional
7. monitored
8. curb / painkiller
9. nutritious
10. alleviate / congestion

▶ Exercise 6

1. Healing
2. deficiency / fragile
3. augmentative
4. respond
5. stimulation / deliver / contract
6. paralysis / injury
7. needles
8. aid
9. ailments
10. herbalists

▶ Exercise 7

1. remedy
2. essential / maintain
3. adequate / symptoms
4. defects
5. irritating
6. effectively
7. consumption / dehydrated
8. intolerance
9. Hereditary / disorders
10. inherited

▶ Exercise 8

1. suitable
2. afflicted
3. calming
4. replacement / reputable
5. internal / lungs
6. stethoscopes
7. puncture
8. respiratory / fever
9. immune
10. cautious

▶ TEST - 2

1. - relief
- experienced
- cause
- pain
2. - clinical
- performed
- trained
- appearance
3. - pose
- problems
- removed
- reasons
4. - ties
- exercise
- physical
- habits
5. - Blood
- fuel
- nervous
- tissues
6. - absorbed
- intestine
- releases
- cells
7. - occurs
- insulin
- respond
- produced
8. - maintain
- cutting down
- replacing
- whole wheat
9. - symptoms
- sweating
- hunger
- palpitations
10. - describes
- ultraviolet
- certain
- diseases
11. - spinal cord
- essential
- anatomy
- extends
12. - Sensory
- vessels
- signals
- stimuli

ANSWER KEY

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| 13. - transmit
- receptors
- electrical
- impulse | 26. - Individuals
- stimulants
- alertness
- endurance | 39. - unnecessarily
- lead to
- situation
- concerns |
| 14. - Vertebrae
- bones
- distinctive
- feature | 27. - absorption
- nutrition
- aspect
- metabolic | 40. - dentistry
- dental
- disinfect
- germs |
| 15. - improving
- addressing
- concentration
- issues | 28. - lowering
- intake
- weight
- decrease | 41. - tools
- disposable
- placed
- sterilization |
| 16. - intestinal
- inside
- process
- destructive | 29. - employs
- break down
- molecules
- absorbed | 42. - Acne
- characterized
- inflammation
- erupting |
| 17. - Infectious
- invade
- conditions
- medications | 30. - Swallowing
- throat
- subsequently
- tract | 43. - mild
- severe
- underlying
- specific |
| 18. - twisted
- ankle
- wrist
- sprain | 31. - improves
- competency
- disability
- diagnosed | 44. - agents
- consumption
- result
- poisoning |
| 19. - rehabilitation
- assist
- significant
- undergoing | 32. - sedatives
- remedies
- relaxation
- supplements | 45. - Sunscreen
- applied
- exposed
- prolonged |
| 20. - Emergency
- interventions
- restore
- heart | 33. - Attention
- deficit
- pessimistic
- depressed | 46. - consolidation
- process
- coding
- retrieved |
| 21. - assessing
- determine
- breathing
- pulse | 34. - overcome
- dependence
- gradually
- dose | 47. - benign
- cells
- cancerous
- spread |
| 22. - drugs
- tranquility
- treat
- insomnia | 35. - midwife
- health care
- pregnant
- practitioner | 48. - malignant
- irregular
- surrounding
- appearance |
| 23. - pain
- common
- trouble
- asleep | 36. - anti-depressants
- effective
- combating
- disorders | 49. - illness
- subtypes
- mutate
- strains |
| 24. - Chemically
- plant-based
- stimulates
- ingests | 37. - quit
- per cent
- method
- succeed | 50. - non-invasive
- examine
- flow
- arteries |
| 25. - addictive
- builds up
- tolerance
- function | 38. - pneumonia
- viruses
- factors
- cure | |

C. SCIENCE

► **Exercise 1**

1. identify
2. pursue / conservation
3. associated
4. Orbiting / constant / dominance
5. launched
6. consistent
7. prone
8. assumptions / spanning
9. interaction / tissue
10. disintegrate

► **Exercise 2**

1. leftovers / origin
2. tiny
3. impact
4. notably
5. generate
6. achieved
7. distribution
8. renewable / indefinitely
9. refine
10. detrimental

► **Exercise 3**

1. invertebrate
2. magnetic
3. raw
4. available / efficiently
5. output
6. accuracy / formation
7. obtained / frequencies / obstacles
8. predicted / came up with
9. release
10. delay / pressure

► **Exercise 4**

1. utilize
2. steam
3. hazardous
4. modernizing
5. composed / matter
6. deterioration
7. breeding / diversity
8. altitudes
9. derived
10. harness / positioned

► **Exercise 5**

1. condenses
2. moisture / particles
3. reaction
4. freezing
5. distillation / compounds decompose
6. volume / compressed
7. current
8. delicate / shifts
9. controversial
10. ancestry

► **TEST - 3**

1. - Gradual
- course
- evolution
- evolve
2. - convert
- electricity
- efficient
- calm
3. - interact
- matter
- conduct
- experiments
4. - invention
- software
- complicated
- simulations
5. - produced
- processing
- manure
- municipal

6. - wastewater
- piping
- releasing
- environment
7. - enables
- emitted
- decomposition
- converted
8. - reflections
- direction
- strikes
- medium
9. - meteoroid
- generates
- streak
- vaporising
10. - Researchers
- marine
- concentrate
- adaptations
11. - specialize
- specific
- various
- components
12. - commonly
- equipment
- samples
- matter
13. - ecologists
- nonprofit
- organizations
- conservation
14. - concerned
- ensure
- plants
- thrive
15. - discharged
- sewage
- remnants
- items
16. - energy
- possesses
- motion
- kinetic
17. - worldwide
- robotics
- progressed
- anticipated
18. - reaction
- core
- releasing
- heat

19. - elasticity
- size
- solid
- fluctuates
20. - materials
- expand
- contract
- cooled
21. - principles
- expansion
- increase
- object
22. - impressive
- extraterrestrial
- surface
- moon
23. - aside from
- liquid
- beneath
- crust
24. - specialized
- designed
- measuring
- gravitational
25. - investigation
- need
- alternative
- replace
26. - space
- pull
- comets
- solar
27. - relativity
- speed
- experience
- stationary
28. - individual's
- chromosomes
- reveal
- information
29. - extracted
- relatives
- beasts
- roamed
30. - disease
- disorder
- metabolism
- fatal

D. WORLD & ANIMALS

► Exercise 1

1. accounts
2. whirlwind / pressure
3. destructive
4. peaks / encompasses
5. extends
6. located
7. measured
8. dense
9. tradition
10. features / distributions

► Exercise 2

1. waterfalls
2. agreement
3. dating
4. surrounded
5. covering / peninsulas
6. cataclysms
7. dam / reinforced
8. endemic
9. consistently / desert
10. passageway

► Exercise 3

1. ancestors
2. tribes
3. nomadic
4. detection
5. garbage
6. off the coast
7. genocide / deliberate
8. granted / vote
9. residents / situated
10. made up of

► Exercise 4

1. settled / continent
2. dying off
3. structure
4. reserve
5. positioned / destination
6. freezing / humidity
7. overthrow
8. comprises
9. arable / irrigation
10. urban

► Exercise 5

1. mutation
2. unique
3. domesticated
4. cattle

5. dairy / breed
6. cubs
7. pairs
8. endurance / construction
9. appealing / smart
10. habitat / threatened

► Exercise 6

1. wandering
2. primates / evolutionary
3. husbandry
4. brought up
5. deposit
6. herbivores
7. makes up / venomous
8. suffocates
9. amphibian
10. endangered

► Exercise 7

1. promote
2. harvesting
3. sting / avoid / nesting
4. gathering / observed
5. massive
6. camouflage
7. outrun
8. tissue
9. superficially
10. adapted

► Exercise 8

1. offspring
2. mammal
3. ferocious / docile
4. matriarchal
5. clusters
6. bark
7. bite
8. rodents / hibernating
9. gender / permanently
10. incapable

► Exercise 9

1. reptiles
2. retreat
3. adopting / confined
4. distinguished
5. albatrosses
6. indigenous
7. predation
8. carnivores

9. omnivore
10. prey / swallow
11. dens

► TEST - 4

1. species
venom
intense
paralysis
2. evolution
intelligence
apes
relationship
3. diversity
genetic
connection
limbs
4. rodents
elevation
survive
dense
5. close
hide
process
predators
6. including
tapped
threats
competition
7. dwarf
believed
reptile
described
8. adapt
surroundings
evolutionary
predators
9. vary
bear
across
stable
10. subspecies
anatomical
hoofed
insects
11. reason
conclusive
observed
excited
12. habitat
roams
woodlands
game

13. legendary
monster
inhabit
in
14. member
domesticated
household
majority
15. present
surface
diversity
wetland
16. ranging
organisms
herbivores
chain
17. treetops
foraging
canopy
leaves
18. kittens
rare
have
litters
19. subspecies
abundant
perceived
eradicated
20. unique
surface
glide
fins
21. nocturnal
observed
carnivorous
reptiles
22. fearsome
relatively
attack
creature
23. wild
include
encroachment
disease
24. rich
matter
seeds
flesh
25. aquarium
aggressive
mates
alive

E. BUSINESS & ECONOMY

► Exercise 1

1. unemployment
2. competitive / stand out
3. consumers
4. purchase
5. labour
6. concept / goods
7. market / intervention
8. allocate / regulate
9. enterprise
10. investor

► Exercise 2

1. ventures / delivery
2. administration
3. supervising / employee / carry out
4. target
5. product
6. commercial / fulfilling / strive
7. compensation
8. employer
9. privileges
10. eliminate

► Exercise 3

1. benefits
2. mass / manufacturer
3. supply / demand
4. pursue / income
5. employs
6. globalization
7. instantaneous
8. exchange
9. surplus
10. inflation

► Exercise 4

1. drawbacks
2. application / unemployed
3. requirement
4. restricting
5. engage
6. issues / accomplished
7. evaluation
8. productivity
9. depletion
10. interest / loan

► TEST - 5

1. - assets
- property
- applicants
- leasing
2. - warranty
- replacement
- repair
- malfunctioning
3. - revenue
- means
- provide
- profit
4. - turnover
- measurement
- gauge
- assets
5. - workplace
- refers
- protecting
- welfare
6. - accountants
- abide by
- standards
- negligence
7. - tenant
- agreement
- tenancy
- responsibilities
8. - analysis
- gathering
- intangible
- tangible
9. - midst
- factors
- emerging
- recession
10. - determine
- subsidizing
- reduce
- shortages
11. - draw up
- budget
- recreation
- saved
12. - measure
- attempts
- conditions
- measurable

13. - execution
- assigned
- evaluating
- expertise
14. - overabundance
- commodities
- scarcity
- shifts
15. - leasing
- process
- temporary
- permanency
16. - switch
- original
- actually
- deal
17. - assessment
- conducted
- look for
- altered
18. - auctions
- presented
- bidder
- willing
19. - expenditure
- income
- tax
- allocated
20. - non-profit
- involved
- establish
- vision

PHRASAL VERBS / EXERCISES

▶ **Exercise 1**

1. broke down
2. break into
3. broke out
4. brought up
5. called off
6. catch up with
7. check in
8. check out
9. cheered up
10. clean up

▶ **Exercise 2**

1. came across
2. come apart
3. came down
4. comes from
5. counting on
6. cross out
7. cut back on
8. cut off
9. fell off
10. drop in / by / over

▶ **Exercise 3**

1. passed out
2. put off
3. put out
4. pointed out
5. run out of
6. set off
7. show off
8. show up
9. takes after
10. take off

▶ **Exercise 4**

1. keep down
2. keep off
3. lay down
4. leave out
5. let down
6. looking into
7. look up to
8. made off with
9. make out
10. make up for

▶ **Exercise 5**

1. went through
2. handed out
3. hold on
4. keep up with
5. left out
6. let down
7. looks down on
8. look for
9. make up
10. passed away

▶ **Exercise 6**

1. dropped out
2. ended up
3. fell apart
4. figure out
5. fill in
6. find out
7. got along / on
8. get around
9. get away
10. gets away with

▶ **Exercise 7**

1. turned down
2. looked down on
3. look into
4. made up
5. pay for
6. putting off
7. put up with
8. ran into
9. ran over
10. ran out of

▶ **Exercise 8**

1. get on
2. got over
3. gave in
4. grown out of
5. hand in
6. hand out
7. hang out
8. abide by
9. account for
10. backed down

▶ **Exercise 9**

1. blew up
2. broke down
3. broke out
4. carry out
5. cut down on
6. died down
7. fell through
8. get into
9. get rid of
10. give in

▶ **Exercise 10**

1. stick to
2. switched on
3. think over
4. turned down
5. used up
6. wore out
7. Watch out
8. blew up
9. brought about
10. bringing out

▶ **Exercise 11**

1. die out
2. pass by / drop in
3. pay off
4. play down
5. pulled down
6. pull out
7. put aside
8. calling for
9. comes across
10. coming to

▶ **Exercise 12**

1. cut down
2. die down
3. died off
4. add up
5. drops off
6. faced with
7. fall behind
8. getting across
9. Getting around
10. get by

▶ **Exercise 13**

1. getting into
2. got off
3. gives away
4. go off
5. go over
6. go through

7. grow up
8. handing down
9. heads for
10. keep away

▶ **Exercise 14**

1. mounting up
2. named after / for
3. opted for
4. pass on
5. passed out
6. paid off
7. pick out
8. read out
9. ran away
10. ran into

▶ **Exercise 15**

1. running through
2. see off
3. broke down
4. settle down
5. sign in
6. speaking up
7. stands by
8. stand for
9. stand out
10. stick to

▶ **Exercise 16**

1. stirring up
2. summed up
3. takes after
4. took away
5. take in
6. take off
7. takes up
8. tell apart
9. throw away
10. turn down

▶ **Exercise 17**

1. turned down
2. turn into
3. turned up
4. use up
5. vied for
6. watch out
7. worn out
8. wipe out
9. work out
10. yearn for

PHRASAL VERBS / TESTS

► **PHRASAL VERBS / TEST 1**

1A 2C 3D 4B 5C 6A 7D 8C 9B 10D 11E 12A 13C 14A 15E 16D 17A 18B 19D 20D

► **PHRASAL VERBS / TEST 2**

1A 2E 3B 4C 5B 6E 7C 8D 9B 10C 11A 12E 13C 14A 15B 16C 17E 18A 19D 20E

► **PHRASAL VERBS / TEST 3**

1B 2C 3B 4E 5B 6D 7E 8D 9C 10A 11D 12A 13E 14B 15E 16D 17C 18D 19C 20A

► **PHRASAL VERBS / TEST 4**

1A 2B 3D 4D 5E 6C 7B 8C 9A 10C 11B 12B 13E 14E 15C 16A 17B 18E 19A 20C

PREPOSITIONS / EXERCISES

► Exercise 1

1. in
2. of
3. in / into
4. from
5. of / on
6. with
7. for
8. on
9. of / on
10. for

► Exercise 2

1. from / between
2. from / by
3. to
4. from / on
5. into / on
6. to / with
7. for / of
8. with / to
9. in / off
10. in / at

► Exercise 3

1. of / in
2. to / on
3. of / without
4. in / to
5. of / of
6. by / to
7. off / to
8. through / for
9. from / to
10. about / of

► Exercise 4

1. on / on
2. by / beneath
3. in / of
4. in / at
5. by / of
6. with / by
7. over / against
8. from / to
9. with / in
10. on / into

► Exercise 5

1. on / through
2. to / against
3. of / to
4. behind / for
5. of / in
6. from / for
7. for / to
8. to / in
9. to / for
10. of / from

► Exercise 6

1. with
2. with
3. to / to
4. in / between
5. at / into
6. from
7. by
8. for / to
9. by
10. with / of

► Exercise 7

1. with / to
2. for
3. of / in
4. in / to
5. across / towards
6. by / in
7. up
8. for / of
9. on / without
10. on / to

► Exercise 8

1. with
2. in / at
3. from / on
4. into / by
5. on
6. in / of
7. about / on
8. on / of
9. for / to
10. for / in

► Exercise 9

1. on / from
2. behind / among
3. for / of
4. from / to
5. in
6. in / for
7. throughout / about
8. on / from
9. of
10. to / with

► Exercise 10

1. to / over
2. throughout / to
3. from / by
4. on / over
5. to / to
6. between / without
7. by / of
8. on / with
9. of / of
10. against / of

► Exercise 11

1. from / in
2. to / for
3. on / with
4. to / at
5. in / with
6. around / at
7. on / for
8. of / from
9. at / on
10. on / from

► Exercise 12

1. above / about
2. in / with
3. with / after
4. as / from
5. with / beneath
6. of / of
7. for / at
8. in / behind
9. in / for
10. into / on

► Exercise 13

1. at length
2. under the influence
3. by chance
4. in captivity
5. on the whole
6. from now on
7. on the hour
8. in trouble
9. on the outskirts
10. on strike

► Exercise 14

1. at least
2. out of tune
3. on his own
4. by heart
5. in touch with
6. in vain
7. on occasions
8. out of place
9. in silence
10. on a diet

► Exercise 15

1. out of debt
2. on purpose
3. in common
4. out of reach
5. at the most
6. at once
7. on sale
8. in charge of
9. on behalf of
10. in love with

PREPOSITIONS / TESTS

► **PREPOSITION TEST 1**

1E 2A 3B 4C 5D 6A 7B 8E 9D 10A 11C 12A 13B 14C 15E 16D 17A 18B 19A 20E

► **PREPOSITION TEST 2**

1A 2D 3C 4A 5B 6C 7B 8C 9E 10B 11A 12C 13D 14B 15E 16D 17A 18B 19B 20E

► **PREPOSITION TEST 3**

1A 2B 3D 4C 5C 6D 7A 8B 9E 10A 11C 12B 13C 14A 15D 16B 17D 18D 19B 20D

► **PREPOSITION TEST 4**

1A 2D 3B 4C 5A 6E 7B 8C 9B 10A 11C 12A 13D 14B 15C 16D 17A 18C 19C 20A

VOCABULARY TESTS

► **VOCABULARY TEST 1**

1A 2D 3B 4C 5E 6B 7A 8E 9B 10A 11C 12D 13E 14C 15C 16A 17E 18B 19B 20A

► **VOCABULARY TEST 2**

1C 2B 3A 4E 5A 6C 7A 8B 9D 10E 11A 12E 13C 14D 15E 16B 17A 18B 19D 20A

► **VOCABULARY TEST 3**

1B 2C 3D 4A 5E 6C 7E 8A 9B 10E 11A 12B 13C 14D 15B 16C 17D 18C 19A 20E

► **VOCABULARY TEST 4**

1A 2B 3C 4C 5D 6C 7E 8A 9D 10B 11E 12D 13A 14B 15D 16D 17A 18B 19E 20A

ÇIKMIŞ SORULAR**▶ TEST 1**

1B 2C 3E 4A 5D 6C 7B 8C 9A 10E 11D 12A 13B 14E 15C 16D 17A 18A 19B 20E 21C 22E

▶ TEST 2

1D 2B 3A 4D 5E 6C 7D 8B 9D 10B 11C 12E 13C 14A 15B 16D 17B 18A 19B 20D 21E 22B

▶ TEST 3

1E 2C 3D 4E 5B 6C 7A 8C 9A 10E 11E 12E 13B 14A 15B 16C 17A 18C 19A 20B 21A 22D 23C 24E

▶ TEST 4

1C 2E 3D 4C 5B 6A 7B 8A 9D 10C 11A 12C 13A 14C 15D 16B 17B 18C 19E 20A 21E 22D 23A

▶ TEST 5

1C 2D 3A 4E 5D 6C 7B 8A 9D 10B 11C 12B 13E 14B 15A 16C 17D 18A 19B 20E 21B 22D 23C 24D

▶ TEST 6

1C 2D 3C 4B 5D 6A 7E 8B 9B 10C 11A 12C 13B 14E 15C 16D 17D 18C 19A 20E 21A 22E

▶ TEST 7

1E 2D 3E 4B 5E 6B 7D 8E 9B 10E 11C 12D 13C 14A 15B 16D 17E 18D 19A 20B 21C 22E

▶ TEST 8

1A 2D 3B 4C 5E 6B 7C 8D 9A 10E 11D 12C 13C 14B 15D 16A 17A 18D 19C 20E 21B 22D

▶ TEST 9

1C 2B 3E 4C 5C 6E 7D 8E 9E 10D 11A 12D 13A 14C 15D 16C 17D 18A 19B 20E 21E 22C

▶ TEST 10

1D 2A 3C 4B 5C 6A 7C 8E 9B 10D 11C 12A 13C 14B 15A 16B 17A 18E 19D 20E 21C 22E 23B

▶ TEST 11

1E 2C 3A 4B 5A 6A 7A 8C 9B 10A 11C 12D 13A 14B 15A 16B 17C 18A 19A 20C 21E 22D 23E

▶ TEST 12

1C 2A 3A 4E 5A 6B 7D 8B 9E 10B 11C 12A 13A 14E 15E 16E 17C 18D 19E 20B 21A 22A 23C

▶ TEST 13

1C 2C 3A 4D 5D 6B 7A 8E 9D 10A 11A 12B 13E 14C 15D 16D 17A 18A 19B 20E 21D 22E 23C