

YDS VOCABULARY

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1

YDS

VOCABULARY

SESSION - 1

Dictionaries - Exercises - Tests

PART 1

PART 2

PART 3

PART 4

PART 3

PART 6



SESSION - 1

DICTIONARY

1. **abandon** (bir yeri, kişiyi veya şeyi) terketmek
 - He claimed that his parents had **abandoned** him.
(bir aktiviteyi veya işi) bitirmeden bırakmak = give up
 - The authorities have **abandoned** any attempt to rescue the miners.
2. **abbreviate** (bir kelimeyi veya bir yazıyı) kısaltmak = shorten
 - He **abbreviated** his first name to Alec.
3. **abduct** bir kişiyi kaçırmak = kidnap
 - The man was accused of **abducting** the little girl.
4. **abnormal** garip, normalden farklı
 - My sister has an **abnormal** fear of dogs.
5. **abolish** (bir sistemi veya uygulamayı) resmi olarak sonlandırmak
 - Many people are against **abolishing** the death penalty.
6. **abort** (bir süreci, planı veya aktiviteyi henüz tamamlanmadan) durdurmak = stop
 - The soldiers were told to **abort** the mission.
7. **abrupt** ani = sudden
 - Her plan to live abroad came to an **abrupt** end when she got pregnant.
8. **absence** (bir yerde) bulunmama, mevcut olmama X presence
 - Many people wanted to see you in your **absence**.
9. **absolutely** tamamen
 - You were **absolutely** right when you objected to the plan.
 - There is **absolutely** no difference between these two ideas.
10. **absorb** emmek, içine almak = soak up
 - Plants **absorb** carbon dioxide from the air and moisture from the soil.
11. **abstain** (from) yapmamak, yapmaktan kaçınmak
 - His doctor told him to **abstain** from drinking and smoking.
12. **abstract** soyut, gerçek olaylara veya şeylere dayanmayan = theoretical
 - It is not easy to agree on **abstract** principles such as justice.
13. **abundant** büyük miktarda = plentiful
 - Birds are **abundant** in this region especially in summer.
14. **abusively** kötü ve şiddet içeren bir şekilde
 - He behaved **abusively** towards his wife and children.
kaba ve aşağılayıcı bir şekilde
 - The caregiver was accused of not adequately feeding the old man and speaking **abusively** to him.
15. **bachelor** bekar erkek
 - My brother remained **bachelor** for a long time till he got married last summer.
(sadece ünvanlarda ve bazı kalıp kullanımlarda) üniversite mezunu kişi
 - He graduated with a **bachelor's** degree in philosophy.
16. **background** arka plan, bir şeyin arkasındaki manzara veya görünüm
 - He is a powerful person but he prefers to remain in the **background**.
17. **bail** kefalet, teminat
 - The man was freed on **bail** and he started to work again.
18. **bake** fırında pişirmek veya pişmek
 - I need to learn **bake** cakes.
 - The bread is **baking**.
19. **balance** denge, denge durumu
 - The medicines you are taking may affect your **balance**.
 - The ecological **balance** of the forest is at risk.
20. **bald** saçsız, kel
 - I can see my father's **bald** head in the crowd.
21. **ban** yasak, yasaklamak = prohibit
 - The authorities declared a **ban** on smoking in all public places.
 - He was **banned** from driving for three years.
22. **band** şerit, bant, kurdele
 - All the patients in this hospital wear a wrist-**band** with their name and details on it.
müzik topluluğu
 - He was a drummer in a famous rock **band**.
23. **calamity** felaket, afet, bela = disaster
 - Many people were killed in the **calamity**.
 - Many people describe drugs as the greatest **calamity** of our age.
24. **calculate** hesaplamak = compute
 - Have you **calculated** the result?

25. **calf** *buzığı, yavru inek; fil gibi iri hayvanların yavrusu*
- Calves are reared to become adult cattle or are slaughtered for their meat, called veal.
baldır
 - As I was suffering from a calf injury, I could not play in the game.
26. **can** *metal kap, teneke kutu*
- There were empty beer cans all over the floor.
27. **cancellation** *iptal, iptal etme*
- Many passengers suffered delays and cancellations on planes, trains, ferries and buses last week.
 - There have been some cancellations, so now you can come on the trip.
28. **candid** *içten, dürüst, samimi*
- I haven't been completely candid with him during the conversation.
29. **candidate** *aday, bir sınava giren kimse*
- I was the strongest candidate for the job.
 - If you are overweight, you are a candidate for hypertension.
30. **capable** *yeterlikli, yapabilen, elinden gelen*
- She is capable of telling a lie easily.
 - Her husband was such a fine, capable man.
31. **capital** *başkent*
- Paris is the capital of France.
büyük harf
 - You must use capital letters while filling in this form.
kapital, sermaye
 - We need more capital to start this business.
32. **capsize** *alabora olmak, devriliş ters dönmek = overturn*
- The boat capsized and all the people fell into the water.
33. **captivity** *esaret, tutsaklık*
- Some animals live longer in captivity.
34. **capture** *yakalamak, esir almak*
- The guerrillas shot down one aeroplane and captured the pilot.
35. **career** *meslek, kariyer*
- I began my career as a teacher in 1990 and I have been working since then.
36. **carriage** *vagon = car*
- We travelled in the carriage at the very back of the train.
atlı araba, binek arabası
 - The two presidents went to the palace in an open carriage.
37. **cartoon** *karikatür*
- A cartoon is usually humorous and appears in a newspaper or a periodical.
çizgi film
 - I still like watching Donald Duck cartoons.
38. **carve** *yontmak, oymak*
- The statue was carved out of wood.
39. **case** *belli bir durum, olay, vaziyet*
- The man said he was a doctor but actually this was not the case.
dava, hukuk davası
 - The case will come to work in a few months.
40. **cast** *atmak, fırlatmak*
- The fisherman cast his line into the river.
41. **casual** *rahat, sıradan, kayıtsız*
- I don't like your casual attitude to your work.
gündelik, rahat X formal
 - I bought some casual clothes for the weekend.
42. **casualty** *(savaş ve kazalar için) zayıf, yaralanan veya ölen kişi*
- Soldiers fired on demonstrators and caused many casualties.
43. **catastrophe** *felaket, facia = disaster*
- The country was experiencing a major financial catastrophe.
44. **cautious** *dikkatli, tedbirli*
- I used to trust everyone before but now I am more cautious.
45. **cease** *durdurmak, sona erdirmek = stop, halt*
- Fighting between the two groups have now ceased.
46. **celebrity** *ünlü kişi = star*
- Once upon a time, children aspired to be teachers, bankers and doctors. Now they just want to be celebrities.
47. **cell** *(biyoloji) hücre*
- The human body is made up of cells.
(hapishane) hücre
 - He spent the rest of his life in a prison cell.
48. **cemetery** *mezarlık = graveyard*
- James Bond's creator Ian Fleming is buried in Sevenhampton cemetery, Swindon.
49. **censor** *sansürden geçirmek, sansür uygulamak*
- The military-backed government has heavily censored the news.
50. **centrally** *merkezi, merkeze yakın olan*
- While in London, we stayed in a centrally located hotel.

A. Match the words to their definitions.

- | | | |
|------------------------|-------|---|
| 1. abandon | _____ | a. to officially stop a person or many people from doing something |
| 2. abort | _____ | b. overturn in the water |
| 3. absorb | _____ | c. to make an object or shape by cutting wood or stone |
| 4. abrupt | _____ | d. to stop; come or bring to an end |
| 5. ban | _____ | e. to leave someone or something somewhere |
| 6. candid | _____ | f. someone injured or killed in an accident or war |
| 7. capsize | _____ | g. the beginning of the day, when it begins to get light |
| 8. carve | _____ | h. an event that causes a lot of damage or makes a lot of people suffer |
| 9. casualty | _____ | i. honest, especially about something unpleasant or embarrassing |
| 10. cease | _____ | j. to take in liquid, gas, or heat and hold it |
| 11. catastrophe | _____ | k. a famous person, especially in entertainment or sport |
| 12. dawn | _____ | l. sudden and unexpected, often in an unpleasant way |
| 13. capture | _____ | m. one of the people competing in an election |
| 14. candidate | _____ | n. to catch someone so that they become your prisoner |
| 15. celebrity | _____ | o. to stop a process before it has finished |

B. Complete each sentence with one of the words below.

abort

abandon

abolish

abundant

cautious

absolutely

balance

bake

capable

centrally

casual

calculate

capital

capture

case

- John had a very difficult childhood since his father _____ him when he was six years old.
- According to studies, people with higher levels of fitness are _____ of handling stress more effectively than those who are less fit.
- Millions of dollars were invested in this project; nonetheless, the technical problems forced the engineers to _____ the mission.
- Corduroy is a popular fabric normally associated with _____ or outdoor wear.
- There is a great deal of debate about the advantages and disadvantages of _____ all tariffs and adopting worldwide free trade.
- People with sensitive skin have to be _____ about using products without irritants.
- Carbon is a naturally _____ non-metallic element which forms the basis of most living organisms.
- There are a few different methods you can use to _____ your average monthly expenses.

9. Panoramic images, including those which are _____ by digital panoramic cameras are either substantially taller or wider than standard images.
10. When ear infections prevent one or both of the ears from functioning correctly, a child may lose his _____ and experience dizziness.
11. There are some _____ where a simple painkiller can alleviate serious headaches.
12. _____ punishment is the practice of executing prisoners after they are convicted of a very serious crime.
13. In general, antibiotic use is considered very safe and _____ necessary for the treatment of a variety of illnesses.
14. Located _____ in the city of Milwaukee, the America's Black Holocaust Museum was created to remember those who suffered and died because of racial discrimination.
15. The potato skin contains all the vitamins and nutrients, whereas the inside is basically just starch. Therefore, it is best to _____ a potato with the skin intact when preparing potatoes for a meal.

C. Circle the correct word that completes each sentence meaningfully.

1. According to researches, when children witness parental maltreatment, they are more likely to behave ---- as adults.
centrally / abusively
2. An infant can't think in ---- terms like an adult can because it has not reached an advanced stage of cognitive development.
abstract / abrupt
3. The ---- of the concert was a huge disappointment for the singer's fans, who had been waiting for him for hours.
cancellation / carriage
4. Some of the best-known ---- fan clubs today are for musicians or movie stars.
bachelor / celebrity
5. One of the worst ---- in Turkey took place in 1999, when an earthquake measuring six-point-seven on the Richter scale struck the industrialised town of İzmit.
calamities / backgrounds
6. One way to understand the violence that occurred in the First World War is to examine the number of ---- though the exact figures are still disputed.
careers / casualties
7. Cardiopulmonary resuscitation or commonly known as CPR is a life-saving method that is used in emergency situations where a person's heart has ---- beating.
ceased / capsized
8. Some bacteria types are ---- of surviving or even thriving in the coldest environments like polar regions.
capable / candid
9. All life forms, except for viruses, are made up of ----, which are the smallest metabolically functional units.
cells / bans
10. Despite the widespread assumption that drinking alcohol is an integral part of growing up, young people should ---- from drinking heavily.
absorb / abstain

D. Choose the synonyms of the words.

1.	abundant			
	A) outrageous	B) gentle	C) energetic	D) plentiful
2.	abolish			
	A) stabilize	B) eliminate	C) encounter	D) inhabit
3.	ban			
	A) pick	B) reflect	C) argue	D) forbid
4.	casual			
	A) relaxed	B) adverse	C) notable	D) apparent
5.	calamity			
	A) stuff	B) disaster	C) weight	D) adventure
6.	cease			
	A) cry	B) yell	C) end	D) produce
7.	abstain			
	A) decrease	B) identify	C) edit	D) avoid

E. Complete the sentences with the help of the letters given.

1. People who earn a **b**_____ of science in information technology study both the technical field of computer science and the business fields of management and communication.
2. Worldwide production for all beverage **c**_____ is approximately 475 billion per year worldwide.
3. I have been attending a language course for a couple of months with a group of students from very different **b**_____.
4. If your dog exhibits **a**_____ behaviours suddenly, you should first consult a veterinarian to understand whether it has a health problem.
5. The minister's son was **a**_____ by some terrorists last week and they are demanding a £5 million ransom.
6. Because the boss is going to the United States, Mark will be in charge in his **a**_____.
7. In music, a musical **b**_____ is a group of musicians that works together to perform music.
8. In order to have a **c**_____ in computer programming, you will need to complete a formal education programme which is available at a wide range of universities.

LET'S REMEMBER!
Complete the following dialogue and paragraph with a suitable word from the word list of this session.

Tina

Hurricane Katrina, which hit the US a few years ago, was a(n) (1) _____ event in many aspects.

Besides, it took months for the government to (3) _____ the exact property damage.

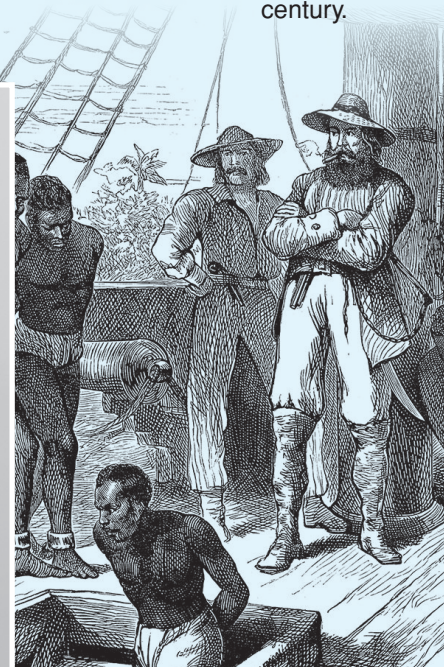
Tony

You're absolutely right. It caused almost 2000 (2) _____ and hundreds more were missing for months after the hurricane.

Well, as far as I remember, most of the damage was primarily focused in Louisiana and Mississippi.



In 1865, the United States (1) _____ slavery with the 13th amendment to the United States Constitution. However, the abolishment of human slavery was (2) _____ a long and difficult process spanning nearly a century from the time of the country's founding. There are (3) _____ factors bringing it to an end, most of which fall under economic developments, various forms of activism, political action, and the Civil War of 1860. Also, a more well-known factor that led to the abolishment of slavery was the abolitionist movement that was (4) _____ influential in the 19th century.



1. A solar ---- occurs when the Moon passes between Earth and the Sun, thereby obscuring Earth's view of the Sun totally or partially.
- A) acquaintance B) adjustment
C) majority D) objection
E) eclipse
2. A new India arose above demographic distinctions to unite peoples of various geographic, economic, ethnic, linguistic and religious ----.
- A) anecdotes B) blazes
C) backgrounds D) races
E) consumptions
3. Voting is used in democratic elections, in which the options are ---- for public office, and the preferences of the citizens determine who gets to hold those offices.
- A) capitals B) tailors
C) sections D) differences
E) candidates
4. it is a good idea to think about and even reorganize your ---- periodically even if you have a decent job.
- A) career B) fluency
C) passion D) objection
E) inversion
5. Authorities will assess the ---- and draw up plans to prevent secondary disasters or evacuations.
- A) damage B) lack
C) freight D) gamble
E) irrigation
6. Before you buy a kitchen ---- such as a blender or cheese-slicer, you had better make sure it doesn't end up collecting dust in a dark corner of your cupboard.
- A) garment B) imitation
C) gadget D) implication
E) knob
7. Adult frogs are characterised by long hind legs, a short body, webbed digits, protruding eyes and the ---- of a tail.
- A) oasis B) majority
C) absence D) impression
E) ailment
8. When it comes to breaking bad ----, experts say it's essential to regain your ability to make a choice about that action.
- A) idioms B) habits
C) insults D) mansions
E) labour
9. In a world of internet banking and shopping fast becoming commonplace, thieves trying to steal one's ---- now have a faster and quicker way of doing it.
- A) debt B) legislation
C) miracle D) narration
E) identity
10. Experts say that immigrants to developed countries lower the hourly ---- of native-born workers.
- A) wages B) editions
C) observations D) patterns
E) locations

1. Using a dental sealant, a thin plastic coating, is a safe, painless and low-cost way to protect your child's teeth from ----.
- A) junk B) insult
C) famine D) fever
E) decay
2. Giving organs and tissues upon ---- is a generous act that helps save the lives of many, and helps others to recover their health.
- A) flavour B) decease
C) location D) nuisance
E) carriage
3. Because learning comes easy to gifted children, they may not learn the value of ----, yet without it, even the smartest person may not be successful.
- A) effort B) muscle
C) mortality D) metaphor
E) calamity
4. Unintentional weight ---- is an increase in body weight that occurs when a person takes in more calories than the body needs or uses, causing increased fat storage.
- A) means B) loss
C) gain D) legacy
E) absorption
5. The workplace pay ---- between men and women, once thought to be narrowing, has only been getting worse, according to an analysis of recently released census data.
- A) licence B) manuscript
C) jealousy D) gap
E) captivity
6. Although for many purposes it is convenient to think of a(n) ---- as having distinct north and south poles, the concept of poles should not be taken literally.
- A) investment B) enhancement
C) fairness D) magnet
E) interruption
7. Although there are many things that damage a marriage, ---- of respect for one another is the most destructive one.
- A) error B) excess
C) motion D) lack
E) labour
8. Humans are the only primates that don't have pigment in the ---- of their hands.
- A) muscles B) odours
C) petals D) packs
E) palms
9. Part of being a responsible ---- owner is doing everything within your power to ensure your pet's good health.
- A) pioneer B) raid
C) parrot D) spot
E) rack
10. Being guided by fixed ----, trains are uniquely susceptible to collision since they frequently operate at speeds that do not enable them to stop quickly.
- A) stairs B) rails
C) samples D) volumes
E) winds
11. It is not known precisely when horse riders first began to use some sort of protection, but a blanket was probably the first ----.
- A) wool B) yield
C) context D) saddle
E) pair
12. Fresh air, breathtaking ---- and outdoor activities are the main attractions of New Zealand, with a tremendously friendly, honest and helpful population.
- A) consensus B) extract
C) scenery D) innovation
E) sacrifice

37. We must not stand ---- by while scientists warn us again and again that our planet is in jeopardy.
- A) conclusively B) idly
C) embarrassingly D) hazardously
E) rationally
38. After the Pearl Harbour attack, as war ---- around the world, countries were divided into Axis and Allied powers and battlefields spanned across Europe, Asia, and Africa.
- A) issued B) launched
C) raged D) moaned
E) notified
39. The rain continued for some time after the wind had ---- and the storm passed leaving the air pleasantly cool.
- A) obstructed B) paved
C) ripened D) ceased
E) outlined
40. Miles Davis was the coolest of the cool. He wore sunglasses indoors and sometimes ---- the audience by playing with his back turned.
- A) rowed B) scanned
C) sneaked D) unearthed
E) ignored
41. When they felt the floor shaking, the father grabbed the baby and the whole family ---- out of the house.
- A) verified B) witnessed
C) dashed D) improved
E) identified
42. We all know that a lot of children have footballers that they look up to and ----.
- A) disturb B) collide
C) idolize D) frighten
E) discard
43. The first step in creating your podcast is to record the audio. The next step is to ---- the audio recordings that you have created.
- A) glide B) edit
C) handle D) last
E) narrate
44. Never use ordinary pens for keeping records: their ink, especially in ballpoint pens, can ----.
- A) notify B) illustrate
C) fade D) prescribe
E) spare
45. When arrested, Mark Hoffman ultimately confessed that he ---- the documents; to make them appear authentic, he used historic paper and ink recipes.
- A) faked B) tolerated
C) varied D) twisted
E) thrived
46. The native boy tumbled off the rocks and then ran about one mile to catch up with the team. We all ---- at how well he could run.
- A) tackled B) suppressed
C) stretched D) obtained
E) gasped
47. Visitors to our website can view and ---- images of objects from the museum's collections, as well as significant collections from other organizations, and read detailed descriptions of the objects.
- A) moderate B) remark
C) magnify D) rescue
E) oblige
48. During the war, as part of a national security measure, each outgoing letter which passed through military post offices was carefully ---- for confidential material.
- A) retired B) censored
C) scared D) twinkled
E) utilized
49. Our hope is to provide support for teachers and schools ---- with the problems by using the advice and solutions from their peers.
- A) verifying B) voting
C) invading D) dealing
E) foreseeing
50. Just before dark our guide ---- us beside a fine clear mountain stream where we set up camp.
- A) founded B) halted
C) drifted D) overcharged
E) penalized



251. **slippery** *kaygan*
• The floor was wet and **slippery**.
252. **slope** *yokuş; eğim*
• The street was on a **slope**.
253. **slot** *delik*
• He dropped a coin into the **slot** and dialed the number.
yer, kuşak, zaman
• Visitors can book a time **slot** a week or more in advance.
254. **slothfulness** *tembellik*
• **Slothfulness** prevented me from doing the work.
255. **smack** *tokat; tokat atmak*
• She **smacked** him on the side of the head.
256. **smallpox** *çiçek hastalığı*
• **Smallpox** causes spots which can leave deep marks on the skin.
257. **smart** *akıllı*
• Buying expensive furniture is not necessarily the **smartest** move to make.
şık
• He was dressed in a **smart** navy blue suit.
258. **smash** *parçalamak; parçalanmak = break*
• The man **smashed** a bottle.
• Two glasses fell off and **smashed** into pieces.
259. **smooth** *düzgün, pürüzsüz; rahat, sorunsuz X rough*
• This cream will keep your skin soft and **smooth**.
• The table had a **smooth** surface.
260. **smudge** *leke; lekelemek*
• There was a dark **smudge** on his forehead.
• Her lipstick was **smudged**.
261. **smuggle** *kaçak olarak sokmak*
• They **smuggle** the ivory out of the country in gas tankers.
262. **snack** *hafif yemek*
• Do you eat sweets, cakes or sugary **snacks**?
263. **snail** *salyangoz*
• There was a **snail** on the wall moving very slowly.
264. **snake** *yılan*
• Anaconda is considered to be one of the longest species of **snakes**.
265. **snap** *kırılmak, kopmak*
• He gripped the pipe with both hands, trying to **snap** it in half.
terslemek, ters ters konuşmak
• I'm sorry. I didn't mean to **snap** at you like that.
266. **sneak** *süzülmek, sessizce sokulmak*
• Sometimes I would **sneak** out of the house late at night.
267. **sneeze** *hapşırık; hapşirmek*
• Coughs and **sneezes** spread infections.
268. **snobbishly** *züppece*
• He laughed **snobbishly** when he heard the offer.
269. **snore** *horultu; horlamak*
• His mouth was open, and he was **snoring**.
270. **tide** *gelgit; akıntı*
• The **tide** was at its highest.
271. **tidy** *düzenli; düzenlemek X untidy*
• She made her bed, and **tidied** her room.
272. **tie** *kravat*
• He took off his jacket and loosened his **tie**.
bağlantı, ilişki = connection; bağlantılı olmak = link, connect
• Quebec has always had particularly close **ties** to France.
beraberlik; berabere kalmak
• The first game ended in a **tie**.
bağlamak, düğümlemek
• He **tied** the ends of the plastic bag together.
273. **tightly** *sıkıca, sınıksıkı*
• It is important to seal your windows and doors **tightly** during the tornado.
274. **tile** *kiremit, fayans, yer karosu; kiremit veya fayans ile kaplamak*
• We need to **tile** the bathroom.

275. **tilt** eğim, meyil; eğilmek, yana yatmak, yana yatırmak

- She **tilted** the mirror and began to comb her hair.
- She **tilted** her head to one side to look friendly and open.

276. **timber** kereste, kalas

- The forest territories are being cut down for **timber**.

277. **timeless** modası geçmeyen

- There is a **timeless** quality in his works.

278. **timetable** tarife, program = schedule

- The two countries are to try to agree on a **timetable** for formal talks.

279. **timid** ürkek, çekingen X confident

- Though many children look forward to going to school, others are **timid** about going at first.

280. **tiny** küçük, minik

- She was **tiny** but she had a very loud voice.

281. **tip** uç

- His name is on the **tip** of my tongue.
bahşış; bahşış vermek
- Do you really think it is necessary to **tip** the waiters?
öneri
- The website shows how to prepare a CV, and gives **tips** on applying for jobs.

282. **tiptoe** parmaklarının ucuna basarak yürümek

- She **tiptoed** back to her room.

283. **tire** yormak; yorulmak

- If driving **tires** you, you should take the train.
(otomobil) lastik = tyre (British)
- He had a flat **tire** on his way here.

284. **tiresome** sıkıcı, bıktırıcı

- Homework is the hardest part of school work as it may be monotonous and **tiresome**.

285. **unearth** toprağın altından çıkarmak; ortaya çıkarmak = uncover

- Fossil hunters **unearthed** the bones of an elephant believed to be 500,000 years old.
- The detectives have **unearthed** documents indicating her responsibility.

286. **uneasiness** huzursuzluk, tedirginlik

- She had a feeling of **uneasiness** the first time she entered the room.

287. **unfold** açılmak; açmak X fold; gelişmek

- He quickly **unfolded** the blankets and spread them on the mattress.
- The outcome depends on conditions as well as how events **unfold**.

288. **uniform** üniforma; değişmeyen, bir örnek

- The town police wear dark blue **uniforms**.
- The price rises will not be **uniform** across the country.

289. **venture** (risk içeren) iş; cüret etmek, riske girmek

- I wish you luck in your new business **venture**.

290. **verbal** sözlü; sözel

- I gave her a **verbal** warning.

291. **verdict** karar, hüküm

- The jury returned a unanimous guilty **verdict**.

292. **verify** doğrulamak, teyit etmek

- You have to **verify** the source from which you had that information.

293. **width** genişlik, en

- He measured the full **width** of the window.

294. **wind** rüzgar

- There was a strong **wind** blowing from the north.
sarmak, dolamak; (saat) kurmak
- She **wound** the string round her finger.
- I **wound** my watch before leaving home.
kıvrıla kıvrıla gitmek
- The road **winds** down the hill.

295. **wipe** silmek

- She **wiped** her hands on the towel.

296. **wire** tel

- Settlers installed barbed **wire** around the area.

297. **wisdom** bilgelik, akıllılık

- He was a great man, who spoke words of great **wisdom**.

298. **wise** akıllı, akıllıca X foolish

- It would not be **wise** to leave all the work to her.

299. **wit** nükte, espri; espri yapma becerisi

- He was known for his biting **wit**.
akıl, zeka
- John is the only one with the **wit** to use the information.

300. **witch** cadı

- **Witches** often wear a pointed black hat, and have a pet black cat.

A. Match the words to their definitions.

- | | | |
|--------------------|-------|--|
| 1. slot | _____ | a. smooth and wet and difficult to hold or walk on |
| 2. smack | _____ | b. one of the flat, square pieces that are used for covering roofs, floors, or walls |
| 3. slippery | _____ | c. a decision in a court of law saying if someone has done a crime |
| 4. snap | _____ | d. a dirty mark |
| 5. verdict | _____ | e. to walk by standing on your toes |
| 6. smallpox | _____ | f. a long, thin hole that you put something into, especially money |
| 7. wit | _____ | g. a woman who has magical powers |
| 8. tiptoe | _____ | h. wood that is used for building; lumber |
| 9. venture | _____ | i. the ability to say things that are funny and clever |
| 10. timber | _____ | j. to go somewhere quietly as you don't want anyone to hear you |
| 11. smudge | _____ | k. to hit someone with the flat, inside part of your hand |
| 12. tilt | _____ | l. a new activity that may not be successful |
| 13. witch | _____ | m. to say something suddenly in an angry way |
| 14. sneak | _____ | n. to move into a sloping position |
| 15. tile | _____ | o. an infectious disease that causes a fever and spots on the skin |

B. Complete each sentence with one of the words below.

snobbishly

timeless

tiny

tightly

snack

verify

smart

verbal

wisdom

unearth

smuggle

wind

uniform

slothfulness

timetable

- The old man was arrested for trying to _____ drugs across the country's border.
- Make a daily _____ of the things to be done during the day, and ensure that you stick to it.
- I can't put up with the new girl in the class. She is always acting _____ and thinks she's superior to us.
- Turkeys are _____ animals with personality and character and has keen awareness of their surroundings.
- They say, _____ and happiness are two things which increase by sharing them with others.
- To be a good journalist, you should have a love for people and places and a strong desire to _____ the truth.
- The old woman clutched the handbag _____ in her hand as she walked through the gathering crowd.

8. School administrations believe that wearing a(n) _____ can help children have a feeling of belonging to the school community.
9. A wristwatch can be gifted during the first year of a relationship to symbolize _____ love that is strengthened by time itself.
10. Nuts serve as a good _____ option for diabetics, as they are loaded with proteins and nutrients.
11. The _____ carries pollen from the male flowers to red female flowers for pollination.
12. _____ is an enemy that everyone is trying to defeat in their daily life to do their things on time.
13. Extensive research and studies have been conducted to _____ whether the drug really works to cure obesity problems.
14. Bedbugs are _____ black bugs that bite you when you are sleeping and they like to hide in the cracks in furniture.
15. Sound is the most common type of _____ communication in animals, and they use it as a medium to convey their messages.

C. Circle the correct word that completes each sentence meaningfully.

1. ----, a condition more frequently observed in men, can be the result of sleep disorders or nasal problems.
Snoring / Sneezing
2. ---- have shells and they are known to be one of the slowest creatures on the planet.
Snakes / Snails
3. Copper ---- are very commonly used in the process of supplying electricity as they have a high level of conductivity.
wires / tires
4. While diving, keep an eye out for the ---- as they are really powerful and can take you along.
slopes / tides
5. ---- potatoes can be quite useful for you to clear up the skin pores in a proper way.
Smashed / Unfolded
6. A ---- is a must for men's formal clothing and is incomplete without a pin or clip.
tip / tie
7. To make the dressing table a fit piece in your room, the ---- of the dresser should match that of the mirror.
width / slot
8. There are many potential entrepreneurs, wondering how they can raise enough money for a business ----.
venture / verdict
9. You should not select a ---- mat for practising vigorous or active forms of yoga which can include some really difficult postures.
slippery / tiresome
10. Rabbits are ---- and delicate creatures; they have a fragile body, hence require good care and attention.
timid / tiny

D. Choose the synonyms of the words.

1.	tiresome			
	A) gruesome	B) wearisome	C) loathsome	D) bothersome
2.	uneasiness			
	A) discomfort	B) toleration	C) utterance	D) selection
3.	wise			
	A) tender	B) fiery	C) awful	D) bright
4.	tidy			
	A) calm	B) stiff	C) neat	D) flat
5.	wipe			
	A) erase	B) shorten	C) bother	D) entrust
6.	smooth			
	A) tame	B) sheer	C) fair	D) even
7.	timid			
	A) sad	B) hard	C) shy	D) fake

E. Complete the sentences with the help of the letters given.

1. An **u** _____ in the stomach or a constant sick feeling can be a symptom of high blood pressure.
2. To **v** _____ the purity level of gold jewellery, a marking system is devised, which indicates the amount of pure gold that is contained within a jewellery item.
3. The **w** _____ of a badminton court must be 20 feet or roughly 6.1 metres, according to international rules.
4. A neat and **t** _____ kitchen always reflects refined taste of an individual.
5. Keratin hair treatment is a great way of straightening frizzy and curly hair; giving it a **s** _____, beautiful appearance.
6. Researchers in Latin America, Asia and even some parts of Europe have begun to question the **w** _____ of the westernization model.
7. Wearing **s** _____ clothes can help children to feel good about themselves, and foster social solidarity.
8. Through hands-on challenges, authentic artefacts and guidance from real archaeologists, visitors will **u** _____ the mysteries of Egypt, its culture and its people.

LET'S REMEMBER!

Complete the following dialogue and paragraph with a suitable word from the word list of this session.

Teresa

You should get your project over with and break yourself of (1) _____.

Yes, I know that but the process is really (2) _____ and I've started to get bored.

Try setting out a(n) (3) _____ to meet the deadline.

I have outlined one but I couldn't keep to it (4) _____.

A she-dog had been missing for more than 24 hours when she was found by her owner down a(n) (1) _____. Then, the fire crews received a call to help rescue the injured dog. The place the dog had been found was steep and (2) _____. Firefighters scaled down the cliff to Mary's side using a rope system. They then plopped Mary and the owner into a large basket and hauled the two back up the embankment.



1. **The criminal had a convincing ---- and unfortunately, the police let him free.**

- A) verdict
C) impact
E) genius
- B) comprehension
D) alibi

2. **A teacher should be able to have ---- in order to answer the questions about whatever he teaches as a subject.**

- A) competence
C) heritage
E) confession
- B) obsession
D) plot

3. **For the first time in its history, the company staff supported a female ---- for the post of the chairman.**

- A) allocation
C) selection
E) deceit
- B) expertise
D) candidate

4. **Our country should do something to extend the railway ----, or else, roads will keep on being a danger to people.**

- A) mystery
C) coherence
E) urge
- B) network
D) negligence

5. **Today, the ---- of the Stonehenge attract a number of people to Britain but no one knows why ancient people built this site.**

- A) priorities
C) remedies
E) adversities
- B) skills
D) remains

6. **During the peak of the Ottoman ----, the borders of the empire was stretching from Asia to Europe.**

- A) mercy
C) request
E) inferiority
- B) reign
D) coordination

7. **Although my father was a heavy smoker, due to his health problems, he had to give it up and now he is used to the ---- of it.**

- A) abstinence
C) inflammation
E) remnant
- B) ailment
D) addiction

8. **Realizing that she has a natural ---- for teaching, my sister has decided to be a teacher for her future career.**

- A) heritage
C) compromise
E) aptitude
- B) immunity
D) infliction

9. **Most of the finds acquired are either broken or in a state of ----, so archaeologists haven't been able to reach any specific clue for the ancient civilization.**

- A) decay
C) complication
E) modesty
- B) safety
D) tiresome

10. **As far as I know, TOEFL is the ---- of Test of English as a Foreign Language.**

- A) altitude
C) demonstration
E) decline
- B) alteration
D) abbreviation

37. The boy was making his living delivering the piles of the newspapers ---- with a string to the grocery stores every morning.

- A) mobilized
- B) impaired
- C) leaned
- D) bound
- E) lessened

38. However much he tried, the old man couldn't ---- the memory from his mind that his children had abandoned him taking all his money.

- A) issue
- B) occupy
- C) precede
- D) relieve
- E) erase

39. Language group students ---- to have careers in different branches of jobs varying from teaching to working in the media sector.

- A) comprise
- B) arouse
- C) aspire
- D) renovate
- E) span

40. I was going to ---- tomatoes this summer but unfortunately our balcony is in shade, which is not good for such vegetables.

- A) plant
- B) equip
- C) compose
- D) slide
- E) compile

41. Trying to find where the switch was in the dark, the boy ---- the white walls as his hands were greasy since he had been trying to fix his bike for hours.

- A) devised
- B) skipped
- C) remained
- D) smudged
- E) cleared

42. Knowing that my friend is quite familiar with the area I have been living in, I just ---- a map of our apartment so that he could easily find it.

- A) exploited
- B) determined
- C) calculated
- D) captured
- E) sketched

43. Despite the fact that the car skidded on the road and ---- off the cliff, miraculously, no one was killed.

- A) plunged
- B) seized
- C) adjourned
- D) eroded
- E) detected

44. The girl is so conceited that she sometimes ---- herself that she could have been a model if she had been given the opportunity.

- A) allies
- B) conceals
- C) alleges
- D) aims
- E) flatters

45. When we want something to be heard soon, we always tell it to Peter because he quickly ---- it to anybody he knows in the company.

- A) competes
- B) relieves
- C) alternates
- D) complements
- E) relays

46. The staff have been so busy with completing the annual report lately that most of them usually ---- their lunch so as to finish the work in time.

- A) adorn
- B) release
- C) glimpse
- D) skip
- E) initiate

47. In contrast to what every student knows, the Babylonians ---- Pythagoras's theorem about 1,000 years before he was born.

- A) aligned
- B) steered
- C) allocated
- D) revived
- E) discovered

48. Empathy is often ---- as the ability to "put oneself into another's shoes", or to experience the emotions of another being within oneself.

- A) assigned
- B) appointed
- C) fetched
- D) characterized
- E) sought

49. Hard though the search was, the scientists never considered ---- it because they had devoted themselves to science.

- A) separating
- B) terminating
- C) remaining
- D) stimulating
- E) distinguishing

50. Doctors say that exercise is good to ---- the risk of a heart stroke but they never think that we can hardly find time to do it with the everyday rush we are in.

- A) lessen
- B) compromise
- C) interact
- D) hasten
- E) intrude

10

YDS

VOCABULARY

SESSION - 10

Dictionaries - Exercises - Tests

PART 1

PART 2

PART 3

PART 4

PART 3

PART 6





1. **attentively** *ilgiyle, dikkatle*
 - He listened **attentively** to what his wife told him.
2. **attitude** *tavır, tutum*
 - His **attitude** made me angry.
3. **attract** *çekmek; cezbetmek*
 - The village is **attracting** many visitors.
4. **attribute** *özellik = characteristic*
 - Cruelty is a normal **attribute** of human behaviour.
 - atfetmek; mal etmek*
 - Some people tend to **attribute** their success to external causes such as luck.
5. **auction** *müzayede, açık artırma*
 - The picture was brought at on **auction** in London some years ago.
6. **audition** *(tiyatro, dans vb.) seçme sınavı; seçme sınavı yapmak*
 - They are **auditioning** for new members of the cast for the play.
7. **authorization** *izin; yetki*
 - The United Nations has approved the request for **authorization** to use military force.
8. **available** *mevcut; hazır; erişilebilir*
 - Refreshments are **available** at the snack bar.
9. **avalanche** *çığ*
 - **Avalanches** are set off by a combination of factors, including temperature and sudden vibrations.
10. **avenue** *ana cadde; bulvar*
 - I visited the most expensive stores on Park **Avenue**.
11. **aviation** *havacılık*
 - Concorde was the result of a collaborative venture between the **aviation** industries of Britain and France.
12. **award** *ödül; ödül vermek*
 - She was **awarded** first prize.
13. **awfully** *müthiş; son derece*
 - I am **awfully** sorry to have forgotten your birthday.
14. **awkward** *uygunsuz; biçimsiz; beceriksiz; hantal*
 - She always phones at an **awkward** time.
15. **brief** *kısa = short*
 - This time their visit was **brief**, fortunately.
 - bilgi; bilgi vermek*
 - The Prime Minister has been **briefed** by the military officers.
16. **brigade** *ekip*
 - He called the fire **brigade** immediately.
17. **brightly** *canlı, parlak biçimde; neşeli bir şekilde*
 - We walked into a warm, **brightly** lit room.
18. **brilliant** *parlak; zeki; çok iyi*
 - His **brilliant** performance on the stage impressed us all.
 - My sister has given me this **brilliant** book.
19. **broad** *geniş X narrow*
 - His shoulders are **broad** and his waist is narrow.
20. **bruise** *çürük; çürümek; çürütmek*
 - She was treated for cuts and **bruises**.
21. **brush** *fırça; fırçalamak*
 - The teacher gave the kids paint and **brushes**.
 - Have you **brushed** your teeth?
22. **brutal** *vahşi; acımasız*
 - He was the victim of a very **brutal** murder.
23. **budget** *bütçe; bütçe yapmak*
 - We have to furnish the place on a tight **budget**.
 - I am learning how to **budget** a project all by myself.

24. **bulk** *kütle; büyüklük*
• The cupboard's **bulk** makes it difficult to move.
25. **bulletin** *bülten, duyuru*
• I listened to the early morning news **bulletin**.
26. **bump** *vuruş; darbe; tümsek; çarpmak*
• Small children often cry after a minor **bump**.
• She **bumped** into a lamp post while looking at her phone screen.
27. **burden** *yük; yüklemek; yüklenmek*
• I don't want to be a **burden** to my children.
28. **burst** *patlak; patlama; patlamak; patlatmak*
• The flood in the bathroom was caused by a **burst** pipe.
29. **bury** *gömmek*
• Squirrels **bury** nuts and seeds to eat later.
30. **creative** *yaratıcı*
• She has obvious **creative** talents. in several fields
31. **creep** *sürünmek; sessizce sokulmak*
• The rabbit **crept** away and hid in a hole.
32. **crew** *mürettebat; ekip; kadro*
• The mission for the **crew** of the space shuttle was over.
33. **cripple** *sakat; sakat bırakmak*
• He was seriously **crippled** in an accident and had to leave his job.
34. **critically** *ciddi; önemli*
• It was a **critically** important moment in his career.
35. **criticism** *eleştiri X praise*
• My main **criticism** is that it is too expensive.
36. **crop** *ürün*
• Farmers here still plant and harvest their **crops** by hand.
37. **crossroad** *(crossroads) kavşak; dönüm noktası*
• Turn right at the first **crossroads** you come across.
38. **crucially** *son derece*
• Chewing properly is **crucially** important.
39. **cruel** *acımasız, zalim X kind*
• It is **cruel** to keep animals in cages, let alone experiment on them.
40. **cruise** *gemi yolculuğu; deniz yolculuğu yapmak*
• We are planning to go on a world **cruise**.
41. **crush** *ezmek*
• Then, you need to peel and **crush** the garlic.
42. **cuddle** *kucaklama; kucaklamak = hug*
• He **cuddled** the newborn girl.
43. **cue** *replik; başlama işareti*
• The actor missed his **cue**.
örnek, ipucu
• Taking his **cue** from his sister, he apologized for their behaviour.
bilardo sopası
• He took the **cue** and hit the balls on the table.
44. **cuisine** *yemek pişirme tarzı; mutfak = cooking*
• The **cuisine** of Japan is low in fat. That's why they are usually slim.
45. **cultivate** *(toprak) sürmek; işlemek; yetiştirmek; ekip biçmek*
• She also **cultivated** a small garden of her own.
46. **cunning** *kurnaz*
• He was a **cunning** liar but very few people knew that.
47. **cure** *tedavi; tedavi etmek = heal*
• The doctors believe they have **cured** him of the disease.
48. **curious** *meraklı = inquisitive*
• He was **curious** to know how the machine worked.
49. **currency** *para; döviz*
• More people favoured having a single European **currency** than oppose it.
50. **currently** *şu anda, şimdi*
• He is **currently** working in Spain.

1. A cover ---- is planted after the harvest of regularly planted ones. It protects soil from erosion and improves soil conditions.
- A) congestion B) detention
C) crop D) craft
E) guilt
2. Parents must make sure their children get appropriate sleep, exercise and ----.
- A) humiliation B) nutrition
C) indication D) quantity
E) puberty
3. The abolition ---- provided a unique forum where African Americans and whites worked together to abolish slavery.
- A) rotation B) storage
C) movement D) trim
E) warden
4. ---- are the most essential link in your chain of climbing safety, a chain which begins with your climbing rope.
- A) Knots B) Witches
C) Trucks D) Plagues
E) Phenomena
5. 95% of people who are caught in ---- are caught by a slide that was triggered by themselves or a member of their party.
- A) occupations B) massacres
C) innovations D) enterprises
E) avalanches
6. The Archives of American Art received an ---- of \$3.6 million for dramatically increasing the accessibility of its resources on the web.
- A) employment B) assault
C) inversion D) intention
E) award
7. The night hotel team was confused about what to do but the fire ---- arrived very promptly and put out the fire.
- A) brigade B) intensity
C) immunity D) sanction
E) revenue
8. Around 8:30 a.m. on Tuesday, January 28, 1986 in Florida, the seven ---- members of the Space Shuttle Challenger were already strapped into their seats.
- A) scope B) crew
C) turmoil D) trigger
E) utility
9. More people are going to ---- for emotional disorders than in the last decade.
- A) psychiatrists B) syndromes
C) qualifications D) objections
E) managements
10. When compared to last year, ---- goods orders actually declined by 2%.
- A) disgrace B) altitude
C) durable D) adoption
E) maneuver

37. A kid whose problems are handled ---- will become a considerate person in his later years.

- A) furiously
- B) sympathetically
- C) invaluablely
- D) monotonously
- E) irrationally

38. The wild hurricane ---- through several counties and caused thousands of people to lose their homes.

- A) quarreled
- B) resembled
- C) swept
- D) scaled
- E) testified

39. Sandra feels extremely miserable nowadays as she thinks she has no real friends to ---- her in these difficult days.

- A) target
- B) wander
- C) assemble
- D) support
- E) surrender

40. Writing helps to ---- thoughts and to organize them logically and concisely.

- A) forecast
- B) evacuate
- C) bump
- D) provoke
- E) exaggerate

41. It is not necessary for you to have an unlimited budget or special abilities to ---- a beautiful house near the sea.

- A) glow
- B) frustrate
- C) justify
- D) own
- E) imply

42. As you might ----, life was very difficult for villagers in the past as they had no modern tools at all.

- A) impair
- B) guess
- C) mock
- D) order
- E) pacify

43. One of the coolest things about being in Cannes during the festival is the chance to ---- into a big celebrity.

- A) prevent
- B) perform
- C) bump
- D) resort
- E) settle

44. When packaging, you must fill each carton tightly and completely because unfilled boxes tend to ---- and break open.

- A) seek
- B) train
- C) aspire
- D) crush
- E) scare

45. Mobile users rely on their laptops working and being ready to work at anytime, so they learn how to ---- their laptop's battery life.

- A) acquire
- B) bewilder
- C) comprehend
- D) extend
- E) emancipate

46. According to several reports, sales of Blue-ray Discs have ---- sales of HD-DVD discs in recent years.

- A) overtaken
- B) dissuaded
- C) entailed
- D) flattered
- E) handled

47. There is an incredibly simple way to ---- DNA from a banana and other types of cells.

- A) generalize
- B) extract
- C) glimpse
- D) kneel
- E) last

48. One of the most common mistakes that buyers make is not planning out a space before they start to ---- it.

- A) obstruct
- B) overlap
- C) furnish
- D) pursue
- E) survive

49. To make sure you're not ----, consumers are strongly urged to write down shelf prices, watch the register display and check the receipt before leaving the store.

- A) struggled
- B) undertaken
- C) stimulated
- D) overcharged
- E) shimmered

50. Following the fall of the monarch, opposition elements attempted to reorganize and to ---- the government by force.

- A) invert
- B) distinguish
- C) dispense
- D) adhere
- E) overthrow

YDS

ANSWER KEY

VOCABULARY SESSION - 1	506
VOCABULARY SESSION - 2	508
VOCABULARY SESSION - 3	510
VOCABULARY SESSION - 4	513
VOCABULARY SESSION - 5	515
VOCABULARY SESSION - 6	517
VOCABULARY SESSION - 7	519
VOCABULARY SESSION - 8	522
VOCABULARY SESSION - 9	524
VOCABULARY SESSION - 10	526