

DILKO

QUESTION BANK
**DENEEME
SINAVLARI**

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Bu testte 80 soru vardır.

1. - 8. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **A bird-like dinosaur that roamed the Earth a hundred million years ago is believed to have used venom to catch its ----.**

- A) clay
B) damage
C) denial
D) prey
E) ground

2. **To meet their calorie needs, teens should choose a variety of ---- foods, such as lean protein sources, low-fat dairy products, whole grains, fruits, and vegetables.**

- A) tactless
B) vivid
C) nutritious
D) underlying
E) anonymous

3. **Temperature increases will increase the danger of forest fires and lead to longer fire seasons, ---- in southern and central Europe.**

- A) deliberately
B) predominantly
C) scientifically
D) delightfully
E) instinctively

4. **Statistics show that the nuclear industry is by far one of the safest for workers as workers wear protective gears which are ---- at regular intervals.**

- A) confused
B) anticipated
C) reduced
D) abandoned
E) checked

5. **The majority of traditional language students will never know that learning a language can be fun when ---- the right way.**

- A) run over
B) carried out
C) got away
D) broken up
E) come to

6. **After the vehicle ----, a validation process ---- at the end of the assembly line to verify quality audits from the various inspection points throughout the assembly process.**

- A) has assembled / has been conducted
B) was assembling / had been conducted
C) has been assembled / is conducting
D) is assembled / is conducted
E) was assembled / had conducted

7. **By the late twentieth century, accidents ---- the leading cause of childhood death in industrial countries, but efforts to control them achieved results and the rate of fatal accidents ----.**

- A) had remained / has been diminished
B) have remained / was diminishing
C) remained / will diminish
D) would remain / is going to be diminished
E) remained / diminished

8. **Losing yourself online can temporarily ---- feelings such as loneliness, stress, anxiety, depression, and boredom ----.**

- A) get / disappear
B) make / disappear
C) have / to disappear
D) make / to have disappeared
E) get / having disappeared

29. - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Mexican national culture slowly emerged from a process of accommodation between the indigenous cultures and the Spanish colonial domination that lasted three centuries. Mexico gained independence in 1821. In the nineteenth century, the formation of the national culture and polity remained a difficult task mainly due to political instability, military uprisings, and foreign invasions. In these years Mexico lost large portions of its original territory. Most important in this respect was the war with the United States between 1846 and 1848, which broke out when the US attempted to annex independent Texas. The war ended with US forces defeating the Mexican army. The 1848 peace treaty gave Texas, California, and New Mexico to the US and reduced Mexico's territory by half. Despite this tragic loss, the war did contribute to the development of a genuine nationalism for the first time. In 1853, in a contradictory decision, the Mexican government sold present-day southern New Mexico and Arizona to the US in order to solve budgetary problems. The relationship between Mexico and the US has remained difficult and uncertain ever since.

29. Why does the author focus on the war with the US?

- A) It was thanks to that war that Mexico sold southern New Mexico and Arizona.
- B) It is what cost Mexico half of its land and they still have a complicated relationship.
- C) It has no relation to the uncertainty of the relationship between Mexico and the US.
- D) It brought about many other wars that Mexico couldn't survive without giving away some land.
- E) It was just after the Spanish colonization and Mexican people suffered a great deal.

30. It is stated in the passage that the Mexican national culture ----.

- A) emerged from a peaceful competition between the indigenous cultures and the Americans
- B) was completely forgotten after Mexico gained independence in 1821
- C) was so rooted that it was not affected by political instability, military uprisings, and foreign invasions
- D) was forgotten when Mexico lost large portions of its original territory
- E) has been affected by both the indigenous cultures and the Spanish colonial domination

31. As one learns from the passage, the war between Mexico and the United States ----.

- A) lasted more than three centuries
- B) broke out because Texas preferred to be a part of Mexico
- C) made it possible for Mexico to sell New Mexico and Arizona at a better price
- D) started when the Americans wanted to take possession of Texas
- E) ended when the budgetary problems of the Mexican government became unmanageable

59. - 63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. ---- News writers work for newspapers or news broadcasts. Columnists write about people, places, and things in their own country and around the world. Technical writers are in charge of providing information on how to use a machine or how to do something. The group of writers known as copy writers are responsible for writing advertisements.

- A) Before a writer begins to write, he gathers information first related to the subject he has chosen.
- B) A writer or editor must have a college degree in order to find a decent job.
- C) In general, there are different writing schemes, and thus there are different kinds of writers.
- D) As human societies emerged, the development of writing was driven by different factors such as exchanging information and recording history.
- E) Historians draw a distinction between prehistory and history, with history defined by the advent of writing.

60. Obesity is usually caused by a poor diet and lack of exercise, but there are some medical causes for the problem. ---- There are also certain medications that add weight when taken, such as steroids and certain antidepressants. Quitting smoking can also contribute to weight gain.

- A) Especially if you're concerned about weight-related health problems, you should see your doctor or health care provider.
- B) Obesity is diagnosed when an individual's body mass index is 30 or higher.
- C) These are rare, but conditions such as an underactive thyroid may be the cause of obesity.
- D) Even modest weight loss can lessen or prevent problems related to obesity.
- E) In some cases, prescription medications or weight-loss surgery may be options.

61. A potentially deadly fungus is spreading among people and animals in the north-western US and Canada. The tropical fungus causes lung infections and even meningitis, but can be treated with antifungal drugs. ---- Now, however, a new and particularly virulent strain is affecting respiratory symptoms and causing meningitis in otherwise healthy people. Though currently found only in Oregon, experts fear the strain will soon spread to neighbouring regions.

- A) In the past, it mainly caused disease in people with AIDS.
- B) Newly published findings regarding adult mortality highlight the widening gap.
- C) Death rates were highest for men in Swaziland and for women in Zambia.
- D) Alcohol consumption during pregnancy is commonly associated with it.
- E) It performs an essential role in the decomposition of organic matter.

62. A South Korean naval ship sank near the disputed maritime border with North Korea early Saturday, raising fears of an attack by the North. An unexplained hole in the bottom of the ship, which was on a routine patrolling mission with the crew members on board at the time, caused the vessel to take on water. ---- But there have been reports that the ship was damaged by an explosion. South Korean rescue vessels that were rushed to the area were unable to save some of the sailors.

- A) It is early to conclude that the sinking resulted from an act of aggression.
- B) As a result, most of the similar cases in the region remain undiagnosed.
- C) They lowered a video camera into a narrow hole to look at it.
- D) It has been identified as belonging to a previously unknown type.
- E) The discovery raises the possibility that they all survived.

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Since the beginning of humankind people have (16) ---- primarily on plants for nourishment. (17) ---- trial and error, they discovered that some plants were good for food, that some were poisonous, and that some produced bodily changes (18) ---- increased perspiration, bowel movement, urination, relief of pain, hallucination, and healing. Over the millennia, these observations have passed orally from generation to generation, with each generation (19) ---- to the body of knowledge. (20) ---- culture over the world has in this manner developed a body of herbal knowledge as part of its tradition.

16.

- A) watched
B) carried
C) stood
D) depended
E) used

17.

- A) Beyond
B) Through
C) Across
D) Within
E) Into

18.

- A) meanwhile
B) regardless of
C) owing to
D) by means of
E) such as

19.

- A) to add
B) adding
C) added
D) to have added
E) to have been added

20.

- A) Every
B) Each of
C) Most
D) Many
E) Several

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. Andy's reaction to what was said about the war was possibly ----.

- A) affected the way people around him behaved
B) that was the worst action taken up to that time
C) although the effects of wars are still felt in many parts of the world
D) who defended his opinions very vigorously
E) due to the fact that he doesn't like talking about violence-related issues

22. Regardless of how hungry the tourists felt, ----.

- A) so they were served a good amount of food by the restaurant
B) they refused to eat the traditional food offered by the locals
C) that they cooked themselves fish and beef is the hotel where they were staying
D) but the amount of food they wanted was very high
E) when they stopped to eat some traditional food

60. **Scuba diving offers a wonderful way to view the intriguing underworld of any ocean or lake. ---- Such classes can help newcomers prepare for the dangers they may encounter. Advanced certification classes are also available to help experienced divers to continue to gain more scuba diving knowledge and experience.**

- A) While some divers enjoy diving in lakes, a few will explore a river.
- B) Some descend into the depths of the waters for commercial, scientific, and military purposes as well.
- C) Divers wear equipment that allows them to stay below the water's surface for long periods of time.
- D) To be a competent scuba diver, one should take a scuba certification class offered at a wide array of diving schools worldwide.
- E) All scuba divers wear and use the same general equipment, though some people in colder areas will add extra equipment, as well.

61. **The difference between a sea and a lake has not always been so clear, and consequently many have been misnamed. ---- The Caspian Sea, which lies north of Iran and east of Turkey, is a landlocked body of water considered temporary because it does not empty into an ocean, nor is it fed by one.**

- A) The actual level of the sea is constantly changing as tides rise and fall.
- B) It moderates the Earth's climate and has important roles in the water cycle.
- C) In fact, the largest lake in the world is labelled a sea by its own name.
- D) The ancient inhabitants of its coast perceived it as an ocean.
- E) It became landlocked about 5.5 million years ago due to tectonic uplift.

62. **Swan Lake is one of the most famous ballets ever performed and has been reproduced in many countries throughout the world. ---- He was a famous composer of ballets and his other works included Sleeping Beauty in 1889 and The Nutcracker in 1892.**

- A) He was the first Russian composer whose music made a lasting impression internationally.
- B) Some of these are among the most popular theatrical music in the classical repertoire.
- C) Therefore, there are very few records concerning the first production of the work to have survived.
- D) There is much controversy over the origin of it.
- E) Pyotr Tchaikovsky wrote it in 1876, and its debut performance was in 1877.

63. **---- In 2010, world production of wheat was 651 million tons, making it the third most-produced cereal after maize and rice. Wheat was the second most-produced cereal in 2009. World production in that year was 682 million tons after maize.**

- A) This grain is grown on more land area than any other commercial food.
- B) Wheat is a cereal grain cultivated worldwide.
- C) In terms of total production tonnages used for food, it is currently second to rice.
- D) Recent findings, thus, narrow the first domestication of wheat down to a small region of south eastern Turkey.
- E) Cultivation of wheat began to spread beyond it after about 8000 BC.

64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. **Although many dentists frequently suggest using a soft-bristled tooth brush, most people generally do not follow that advice.**

- A) Dişçiler sıklıkla yumuşak kıllı bir diş fırçası kullanmayı önerse de, insanların çoğu bu tavsiyeye uymak istemez.
- B) Pek çok dişçi sıklıkla yumuşak kıllı bir diş fırçası kullanmayı önerir fakat insanlar genellikle bu tavsiyeyi ciddiye almaz.
- C) Pek çok dişçi sıklıkla yumuşak kıllı bir diş fırçası kullanmayı önerse de, çoğu insan bu tavsiyeye genellikle uymaz.
- D) Pek çok dişçi yumuşak kıllı bir diş fırçasının kullanımını önerir ama insanların çoğu bu tavsiyeye uymaz.
- E) Dişçiler sıklıkla yumuşak kıllı bir diş fırçası kullanmayı önerse de, insanların çoğu bunun aksini yapar.

65. **Atmosphere, which contains oxygen used by organisms for respiration, also protects living organisms from the sun's ultraviolet rays.**

- A) Atmosfer, organizmalar tarafından solunum için kullanılan oksijeni içerir ve aynı zamanda canlı organizmaları güneşin ultraviyole ışınlarından korur.
- B) Organizmalar tarafından solunum için kullanılan oksijeni içeren atmosfer aynı zamanda canlı organizmaları güneşin ultraviyole ışınlarından korur.
- C) Organizmalar tarafından solunum için kullanılan oksijeni içeren atmosfer aynı zamanda güneşin ultraviyole ışınlarını da engeller.
- D) Solunum için gereken oksijeni içeren atmosfer canlı organizmaları da güneşin zararlı ultraviyole ışınlarından korur.
- E) Canlı organizmaları güneşin ultraviyole ışınlarından koruyan atmosfer solunum için kullanılan oksijeni de içerir.

66. **Hippocrates, considered as the father of medicine, stated that diseases are natural occurrences and are not caused by some external forces like gods.**

- A) Tıbbın babası olarak görülen Hipokrat, hastalıkların doğal oluşumlar olduğunu ve tanrılar tarafından kaynaklanmadığını ifade etmiştir.
- B) Hipokrat tıbbın babası olarak görülmektedir ve hastalıkların doğal oluşumlar olduğunu ifade edip onların tanrılar gibi bir takım harici güçler tarafından kaynaklanmadığına inanmıştır.
- C) Tıbbın kurucusu olarak görülen Hipokrat, hastalıkların doğal oluşumlar olduğuna inanmıştır ve ona göre hastalıklar tanrılar gibi bir takım harici güçler tarafından kaynaklanmamıştır.
- D) Tıbbın babası olarak görülen Hipokrat hastalıkların doğal oluşumlar olduğunu ve tanrılar gibi bir takım harici güçler tarafından kaynaklanmadığını ifade etmiştir.
- E) Tıp dünyasında önemli bir yere sahip olan Hipokrat, hastalıkların doğal süreçler olduğunu ve tanrılar gibi bir takım harici güçler tarafından kaynaklanmadığını belirtmiştir.

76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) Ferrari is an Italian sports car manufacturer based in Maranello. (II) Founded by Enzo Ferrari in 1929, as Scuderia Ferrari, the company sponsored drivers and manufactured race cars before moving into production of street-legal vehicles as Ferrari S.p.A. in 1947. (III) Throughout its history, the company has been noted for its continued participation in racing, especially in Formula One, where it has had great success. (IV) Ferrari road cars are generally seen as a symbol of speed, luxury and wealth. (V) Then, Fiat acquired 50% of Ferrari in 1969.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) Capitalism is a socio-economic system that allows private owners to profit from the goods and services they provide. (II) One of the cornerstones of this system is the right of the individual to choose what to produce, how to produce it, and what price to sell it for. (III) For example, it caused a financial crisis in the beginning of the 19th century. (IV) It is popular in nations that value the freedom of the individual over the stability of the society. (V) Most modern nations use some form of capitalism, such as state, corporate, or social market.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) There is a wide array of elements that affect consumer behaviour. (II) These factors are typically divided into internal or external motivations. (III) On the other hand, environmental factors are another external element that can affect consumer behaviour. (IV) Some of the most common motivators include social and economic factors. (V) Indeed, marketers often use information from areas of sociology and economics.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) The ozone layer forms a thick layer in stratosphere, encircling the earth. (II) It protects our planet from the harmful radiations that comes from the sun. (III) It was discovered in 1913 by the French physicists Charles Fabry and Henri Buisson. (IV) The ozone is a highly poisonous gas. (V) Later, its properties were explored in detail by the British meteorologist G. M. B. Dobson.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) A meteorite is a stony or metallic mass of matter that has fallen to the earth's surface from outer space. (II) Virtually all meteorites contain some amount of iron and nickel. (III) Meteorites are classified according to how much iron they contain. (IV) Iron meteorites contain the most, followed by stony iron meteorites and stone meteorites. (V) Then, it becomes intensely heated in the atmosphere.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V