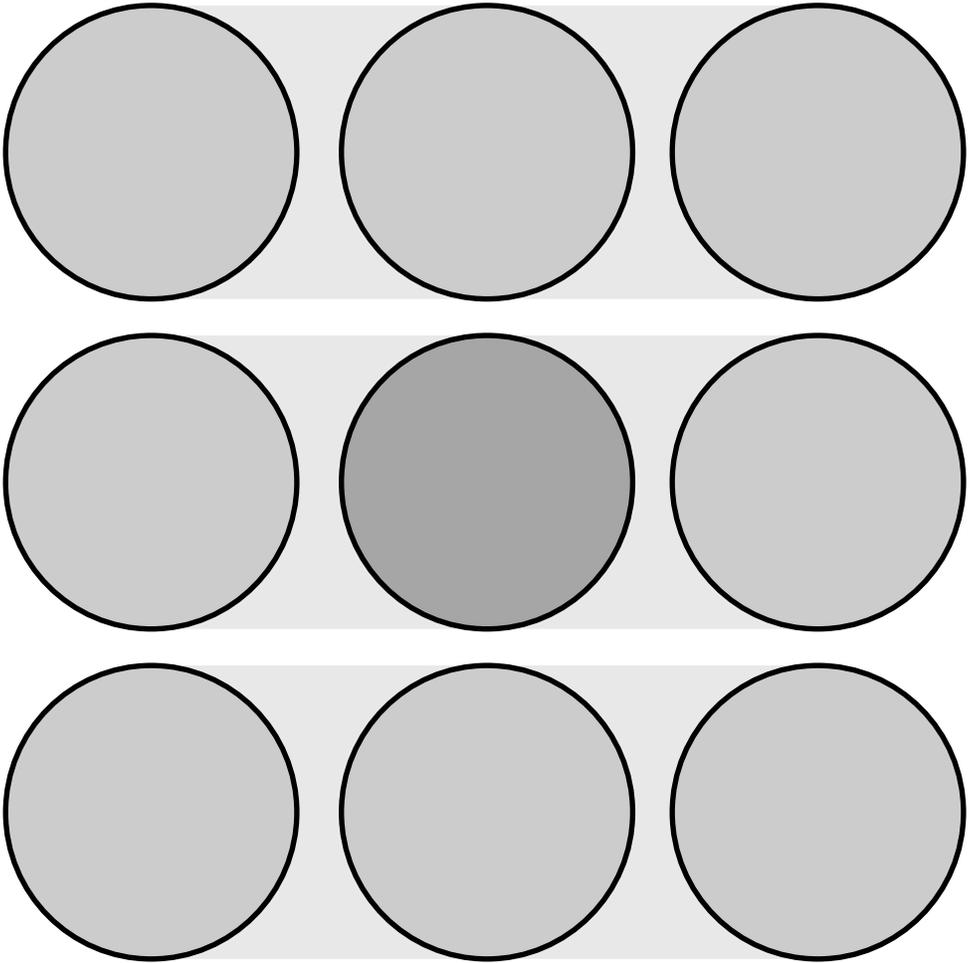


DILKO®

# PREMIER

11.9



PHRASAL VERBS



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# LIST OF PHRASAL VERBS

1. ask for
2. back up
3. blow up
4. break out
5. break through
6. break in
7. break up
8. break down
9. break into
10. bring about
11. bring out
12. bring up
13. call off
14. call in
15. care for
16. carry out
17. check out
18. check in
19. come across
20. come about
21. come into
22. come up with
23. come by
24. cut down (on)
25. draw up
26. fall back upon / on
27. fall behind (with)
28. fall out
29. fall through
30. fall apart
31. fill in
32. find out
33. get along
34. get on (with)
35. get behind (with)
36. get by
37. get off
38. get out

# SESSIONS

- EXERCISES
- TESTS

1. **ask for** *bir şey istemek, rica etmek = request*
  - You have to **ask for** permission to leave early.
  - Do you mind if I call you and **ask for** another date sometime?
  
2. **back up** *desteklemek = support*
  - All of them will **back you up** at the election.
  - I will **back you up** when you need me. Don't worry.
  
3. **blow up** *patlamak, patlatmak = explode, make something explode*
  - The bomb **blew up** as the children tried to move it.  
*şişirmek = inflate*
  - She hasn't got enough breath to **blow up** the balloons.
  
4. **break out** *başlamak = start*
  - She was 13 years old when the war **broke out**.  
*kaçmak = escape*
  - You aren't brave enough to **break out** of prison.
  
5. **break through** *yarıp geçmek = penetrate*
  - The firefighters **broke through** the thin wall easily.  
*ortaya çıkmak, belirlemek = appear*
  - Blinding sunlight **broke through** the clouds.
  
6. **break in** *bir yere zorla girmek = intrude*
  - The thieves have **broken in** through a window.  
*sözünü kesmek, lafa karışmak = interrupt*
  - Please listen to me. You can't just **break in** like that!
  
7. **break up** *sona ermek = end*
  - Jeremy's parents **broke up** the party at midnight.  
*ilişkiyi sonlandırmak, ayrılmak = end relationship*
  - We thought she would **break up** with him soon.  
*parçalara ayrılmak, parçalamak = separate, disintegrate*
  - We **broke** the chocolate bar **up** into smaller pieces.

### 3. Circle the correct phrasal verb in each sentence.

1. Would you mind **asking for** / **bringing up** another cup of tea from the waiter? My mouth is dry.
2. The tyres made a huge noise when they **broke down** / **blew up**, so it was easy for the driver to notice it.
3. The caretaker is supposed to **call in on** / **break up** the baby at least twice while she is sleeping because she sometimes doesn't make any noise when she wakes up.
4. My mother gets carsick every time she goes somewhere, and she **brings up** / **breaks down** the food she has eaten completely.
5. Nobody starts a relationship to **break through** / **break up**. Everybody gets into one to continue and be happy.
6. The author wasn't planning to **bring out** / **bring about** her new book but she couldn't resist the offer and she did.
7. When you eat something your stomach gets active immediately to **back up** / **break down** the food to digest it.

### 4. Fill in the blanks appropriately using the correct verb in the box.

break (x4)

bring (2)

call

1. When the tribal communities attacked the villagers a war \_\_\_\_\_ **out** between them and the villagers.
2. It is not a good idea to \_\_\_\_\_ **off** the rehearsals because the children need them to know their place on the stage.
3. A good relationship \_\_\_\_\_ **out** the best in you. You literally become a better person.
4. The entrance to the shop is very secure, so it is impossible to \_\_\_\_\_ **in**. Many thieves have tried and failed before.
5. Larry tried really hard to not get into a depression but he eventually \_\_\_\_\_ **down**. He wasn't as strong as he thought he was.
6. I know you want to get to the front line to see the stage better but you won't be able to \_\_\_\_\_ **through** this crowd.
7. Even though the President said he wouldn't talk about the matter, one journalist kept \_\_\_\_\_ **up** the refugee issue. The President got angry and left.



1. In countries like South Africa or Uganda where AIDS is endemic, children may be left without parents and ---- by their grandparents.
- A) brought in      B) broke up  
C) brought up      D) broke down  
E) called in
2. Red blood cells live for around four months and then they ---- and parts are reused to make new blood cells.
- A) break down      B) bring out  
C) bring up      D) ask for  
E) back up
3. If the students want to use the toilet during the lessons, they should ---- permission from the teacher.
- A) bring about      B) break out  
C) break down      D) call off  
E) ask for
4. It may be hard to ---- a car into its pieces by hand, but it is very easy using some tools.
- A) back up      B) break in  
C) break down      D) break into  
E) bring up
5. The prison was well-guarded but some criminals made the perfect plan to ---- and pass the guards.
- A) break down      B) get over  
C) pull apart      D) break out  
E) tear down
6. Rosemary is a nice girl but she has some issues because her family never ---- her ----. She rarely feels their support.
- A) breaks / apart      B) backs / up  
C) gets / off      D) brings / about  
E) looks / after
7. I tried to call the restaurant many times to ---- our reservation but they never picked up the phone. Now they will blame us for not showing up.
- A) break up      B) break down  
C) live up      D) call off  
E) call in
8. With the new law, every villager must ---- an engineer and architect to plan their house in the village. This way they will have better and stronger buildings.
- A) turn in      B) live on  
C) live off      D) break out  
E) call in
9. It is a crime to trespass someone's garden let alone ---- someone's apartment. What would they be doing in someone else's house anyway?
- A) turn into      B) break into  
C) call in      D) ask for  
E) get over
10. Researchers ---- that people who ate a better diet, exercised moderately and led a less stressful lifestyle over a few years, had an increase in good cells.
- A) asked for      B) brought out  
C) brought up      D) let down  
E) turned over

91. **pay for** *bedelini ödemek, cezasını çekmek = be punished, suffer*
- I'll make sure the criminal will **pay for** his terrifying crimes.  
*ödemek = give money*
  - We ended up having to **pay for** everybody's supper.
92. **pay back** *geri ödemek = repay*
- You owe us some money. When will you **pay us back**?  
*öç almak = take revenge*
  - Chris wants to **pay back** everybody that has fooled him.
93. **pick up** *kaldırmak = lift*
- Can you help me **pick** these toys **up** off the floor?  
*bir yerden almak, toplamak = collect*
  - My daughter will **pick up** all the eggs. We have sent her to the coop.  
*öğrenmek = learn*
  - I **picked up** this info while having a drink at the café.
94. **pile up** *yığılmak, birikmek, biriktirmek, artmak = form a pile, accumulate*
- The traffic here **piles up** around midday at weekends.
  - I was on the verge of breaking down as my debts **piled up**.

95. **point out** *işaret etmek, göstermek = tell, indicate*
- The guide **pointed out** the famous caves while we were walking down the hill.  
*dikkat çekmek = draw attention to something*
  - She **pointed out** a few errors in my translation.
96. **pull down** *yıkılmak = destroy*
- Some old slums in Istanbul have now been **pulled down**. New houses will be built in those places.
  - These buildings have to be **pulled down** as they aren't safe to live in.
97. **pull through** *atlatmak, kurtulmak, iyileştirmek = become well again*
- All the doctors think that the man will **pull through**.
  - Our CEO is determined to **pull** the company **through**. He is working day and night.
98. **pull out** *yola çıkmak = move onto a road*
- Don't **pull out** now! There comes a bus. Wait for it to pass.  
*dışarı çıkarmak, çekmek = remove, draw*
  - Leila **pulled** her notebook **out** and took down some notes.

**1. Complete each sentence meaningfully with one of the phrasal verbs from the box.**

throw up	work out	turn up	turn into
take off	turn back	wake up	

- The statistics on the destruction of the rainforests is expected to \_\_\_\_\_ the world from this horror and make it protect them.
- In order to keep off the weight you have lost, you should \_\_\_\_\_ on a daily basis.
- In the story when the princess kisses the frog, it \_\_\_\_\_ a prince and they fall in love.
- Alex \_\_\_\_\_ instead of Margaret to present the new finding at the conference. She had broken her leg and stayed behind.
- I get seasick when I get on a ship, so I generally \_\_\_\_\_ on the deck while the ship is on the move.
- It doesn't look good on Simon. He should \_\_\_\_\_ that ridiculous wig right now. He looks much better bald.
- According to Karma, what you send out to the world \_\_\_\_\_ to you in the same form. If you do good, you will only experience luck.

**2. Complete each sentence meaningfully with one of the phrasal verbs from the box.**

turn on	take out	try on	turn off
wipe out	tell off	turn down	

- I forgot to \_\_\_\_\_ the gas before I left home and burnt down my house as a result.
- Why is your grandfather \_\_\_\_\_ the children playing on the street? They haven't done anything wrong.
- Julia wanted to watch some TV but she couldn't \_\_\_\_\_ the TV because it was new and she didn't know how to use the remote control.
- The great marsupials of Australia were \_\_\_\_\_ as a result of human activities on the continent. The animals didn't have enough land to eat.
- \_\_\_\_\_ the volume of the TV. I am on the phone and I cannot hear anything.
- We wanted to \_\_\_\_\_ our mother \_\_\_\_\_ to a fancy restaurant for the Mother's Day but she didn't want to eat out.
- Women tend to \_\_\_\_\_ more than a few wedding dresses before they buy one because they want to look perfect on their big day.

11. If a patient ---- it means his condition is getting worse and his stomach is infected. In that case, call one of the doctors immediately.

- A) gets out                      B) takes in  
C) throws up                    D) looks back on  
E) turns back

12. The principal announced that if the students don't ---- the lights before they leave the classroom, they will be asked to pay the bill.

- A) turn off                      B) turn back  
C) turn away                    D) turn up  
E) turn into

13. I have something under the skin on my finger. I need a needle to ---- it ---- but first I must get the needle disinfected.

- A) give / out                    B) take / out  
C) let / out                      D) turn / out  
E) find / out

14. Robert hates activities that ---- too much time or watching those kinds of sports. For instance, he hates baseball because it goes on for hours.

- A) take up                      B) keep up  
C) speak up                    D) turn up  
E) look up

15. Last night Jenna ---- the jeans she used to wear in high school to see if she can get into them and she did. She has lost a lot of weight.

- A) sent for                      B) tried on  
C) blew up                      D) found out  
E) turned into

16. As soon as we finished moving, we ---- the refrigerator because the food needed to be cooled immediately.

- A) ran over                      B) signed in  
C) went for                      D) turned on  
E) heard of

17. Jim ---- for two hours every day to get back into shape. He has gained a few kilos that he needs to lose as soon as possible.

- A) runs out of                    B) works out  
C) piles up                      D) holds on  
E) hands in

18. Don't ---- Harry's jacket because it is getting chilly and he may be cold. Don't judge by yourself. The babies always need an extra layer of clothing.

- A) pick up                      B) pull through  
C) take off                      D) take away  
E) turn on

19. After years of going to work at six o'clock, Jerry can't help ---- at five every morning. His body has adjusted to the timetable.

- A) waking up  
B) falling back upon  
C) coming by  
D) pulling out  
E) telling off

20. Do not ---- at a place you have not been invited to. It looks really bad. People think you have psychological problems.

- A) take up                      B) set up  
C) turn up                      D) keep up  
E) break up



# ANSWER KEY