

PRONOUNS TEST 1

SUBJECT / OBJECT PRONOUNS

1.- 20. sorularda verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **A: Is this cake for your sister?**
B: Yes, it is for ----.

A) he
 B) she
 C) her
 D) him

2. **Can you give ---- a glass of water? I am thirsty.**

A) I
 B) they
 C) me
 D) them

3. **A: Do you know John?**
B: Yes, I know ---- very well.

A) he
 B) him
 C) she
 D) me

4. **The children are out in the garden. Do you want to see ----?**

A) they
 B) them
 C) her
 D) him

5. **We always take our bags with ---- when we get out of the car, but yesterday we didn't.**

A) me
 B) them
 C) we
 D) us

6. **These beans taste excellent because ---- are fresh-picked.**

A) we
 B) they
 C) them
 D) you

7. **Our neighbour's car is very noisy. My parents wake up every morning because of ----.**

A) they
 B) she
 C) it
 D) you

8. **Mr. Walter wants to talk to Jane and ----. I think he wants to talk to ---- about our grades.**

A) I / us
 B) me / us
 C) I / we
 D) me / we

9. **The little boy cannot find his toy cars. ---- is looking for ---- everywhere.**

A) Him / it
 B) He / it
 C) Him / they
 D) He / them

10. **A: Why is Mrs. Smith here?**

B: Because ---- wants to talk to ----.

A) she / he
 B) her / me
 C) she / I
 D) she / me



MODALS TEST 4

POSSIBILITY

1.- 20. sorularda verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Though their music is over 30 years old, the Beatles still ---- as the best rock group ever.**
 - A) might be defined
 - B) mustn't be defined
 - C) could have been defined
 - D) had to be defined
 - E) has to be defined
2. **Many legends say that Atlantis ---- a paradise where a great empire existed.**
 - A) must be
 - B) may have been
 - C) needn't have been
 - D) should be
 - E) had better be
3. **You ---- your umbrella on the bus as none of us have seen it at home since yesterday.**
 - A) should be left
 - B) may not leave
 - C) might have left
 - D) cannot leave
 - E) could be left
4. **Officials stated that the accident happened because of a fault on the road but I think the driver of the bus ---- while driving.**
 - A) may be sleeping
 - B) might sleep
 - C) can't have slept
 - D) may have slept
 - E) has slept
5. **Patients who will go through a surgery that may require anaesthesia ---- anything for three hours before being operated.**
 - A) needn't have consumed
 - B) can't have consumed
 - C) don't need to consume
 - D) didn't have to consume
 - E) mustn't consume
6. **But for my curious neighbour, I ---- that my kitchen curtains had caught fire the other day.**
 - A) should realise
 - B) may have realised
 - C) cannot realise
 - D) couldn't have realised
 - E) had to realise
7. **We ---- at a hotel instead of camping in the woods as my allergy to insects and green-leaf plants became severe.**
 - A) should have stayed
 - B) must have stayed
 - C) needn't have stayed
 - D) can't have stayed
 - E) may have stayed
8. **Even an amateur ---- music recordings of professional quality on a home computer.**
 - A) could have made
 - B) must make
 - C) needn't have made
 - D) can make
 - E) would have made
9. **It ---- my father whom you saw walking down the street yesterday as he went abroad two weeks ago.**
 - A) must have been
 - B) had to be
 - C) can't have been
 - D) could be
 - E) had been
10. **You ---- to work this afternoon if you have to take care of your sick kids at home.**
 - A) should have gone
 - B) may not go
 - C) might have gone
 - D) hadn't gone
 - E) will have gone



TEST 1

1.- 20. sorularda verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. You can take a number of ---- to prevent crime in big cities.

- A) borders
B) mysteries
C) precautions
D) images
E) currencies

2. The government has provided a place to stay to the ---- of the flood.

- A) adults
B) victims
C) candidates
D) surgeons
E) referees

3. Insurance provides protection for you and your ----.

- A) silence
B) petition
C) gesture
D) suggestion
E) property

4. Istanbul has a(n) ---- for its unique mosques and churches.

- A) reputation
B) shelter
C) satellite
D) fluency
E) ability

5. Cleaning products such as oven cleaner are highly ---- and cause chemical burns on the skin.

- A) harmonious
B) obsolete
C) beneficial
D) destructive
E) fragile

6. Onions have 10 to 14 ----.

- A) figures
B) layers
C) shells
D) themes
E) coaches

7. ---- twenty five percent of women and twelve percent of men experience serious depression at least once in their lifetime.

- A) Urgently
B) Delicately
C) Approximately
D) Rationally
E) Secretly

8. No matter how young or how old their students are, teachers must be able to ---- them.

- A) motivate
B) release
C) ignore
D) imitate
E) discourage

9. Most people with diabetes should ---- about 130 grams of carbohydrate each day.

- A) harvest
B) consume
C) measure
D) purchase
E) cancel

10. Dual career couples have been proven to be among the most successful marriages, yet also have the highest ---- of divorce in the United States.

- A) agreement
B) supply
C) interest
D) tax
E) rate



11. There is a new technology to ---- people by their voices.

- A) threaten
- B) identify
- C) surprise
- D) support
- E) insult

12. Ethiopia is a mosaic of many wonderful people known for their ---- and friendly welcome.

- A) evil
- B) slight
- C) ridiculous
- D) hospitable
- E) hasty

13. The cost of traffic ---- is very high due to the hours wasted and the stress suffered by drivers.

- A) level
- B) source
- C) height
- D) congestion
- E) contest

14. A simple way to remove ---- from polish chrome surfaces is to rub it with aluminium foil.

- A) rust
- B) odour
- C) pain
- D) crust
- E) ash

15. This camera is equipped with a lens that covers a(n) ---- wide shooting range.

- A) carefully
- B) fatally
- C) remarkably
- D) initially
- E) annually

16. Silicon and oxygen are the two most ---- elements in the earth's crust.

- A) nasty
- B) abundant
- C) demanding
- D) speedy
- E) loyal

17. A solid marketing plan will greatly ---- to the overall success of the business strategy.

- A) limit
- B) destroy
- C) contribute
- D) polish
- E) repair

18. A good manager is the one who ---- his employees for their effective performances and results.

- A) commands
- B) punishes
- C) offends
- D) neglects
- E) appreciates

19. In the south of Israel lies the Negev Desert, which ---- about half of Israel's land area.

- A) prevents
- B) emits
- C) irrigates
- D) covers
- E) abandons

20. Babies 6 to 12 months old can slowly show signs of being slightly ---- by biting, wailing, and even slapping.

- A) hostile
- B) decent
- C) legal
- D) vague
- E) obedient

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1.-3. soruları, aşağıda verilen parçaya göre yanıtlayınız.

The name Coachella, although it is also the name of a city in Riverside County, California, usually refers to the Coachella Valley Music and Arts Festival. The Coachella Festival is held once a year in the city of Indio. It is held during the last weekend of April. Since the first official Coachella Festival in 1999, the event has grown in popularity to the point that the original two days designated for the festival have been extended to three days. Camping is also common at Coachella, and began at the 2002 festival. Guests who decide to camp stay at a nearby polo field next to the lawn used for the festival grounds. Camping at Coachella is confined to tents, and there are a number of rules in place to prevent damage and pollution of the grounds. For example, glass, alcohol, open fires, and cooking devices are not allowed on the campgrounds.

1. It is stated in the passage that the Coachella Festival ----.

- A) is held a couple of times in a year
- B) is held at the beginning of April
- C) was first organized in 1999
- D) has lost its popularity recently
- E) is just an art festival with a limited number of participants

2. One can understand from the passage that ----.

- A) the Coachella Festival won't be organized in the coming years
- B) people who attend the Coachella Festival generally stay at nearby hotels
- C) the first Coachella Festival was held in 2002
- D) camping has been allowed at the festival since 1999
- E) the Coachella Festival used to last two days

3. According to the passage, it is true that ----.

- A) people who camp at the festival place cannot use cooking devices
- B) the Coachella Festival lasts for over a week
- C) sometimes the Coachella Festival takes place earlier than usual
- D) it is forbidden to bring tents to the festival area
- E) the Coachella Festival features only local music groups



4.-6. soruları, aşağıda verilen parçaya göre yanıtlayınız.

Melatonin is a hormone produced in the brain from the amino acid tryptophan. The synthesis and release of melatonin are stimulated by darkness and suppressed by light. Levels of melatonin in the blood are highest prior to bedtime. The melatonin production decreases as a person ages. It is believed that as children become teenagers, the nightly schedule of melatonin release is delayed, leading to later sleeping and waking times. Synthetic melatonin supplements have been used widely for a variety of medical conditions, most notably for the treatment of disorders related to sleep. Melatonin is an antioxidant, and many of its proposed therapeutic uses are based on this property.

4. The writer states in the passage that melatonin ----.

- A) can only be produced artificially
- B) appears to cause many side-effects in the short term
- C) and tryptophan are the same substances
- D) is produced highest during the daytime
- E) is produced less in adults than in children

5. It can be understood from the passage that ----.

- A) the body of children doesn't produce melatonin at all
- B) if the body is exposed to light, the brain produces more melatonin
- C) levels of melatonin in the body vary in a daily cycle
- D) synthetic melatonin supplements are dangerous for children
- E) high levels of melatonin in the blood damage brain functions

6. According to the passage, it is true that melatonin ----.

- A) is effective in treating sleep disorders
- B) has toxic properties
- C) isn't produced at all in the body after a certain age
- D) is produced in liver
- E) was proved to have no healing properties

1.-10. sorularda verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olan cümleyi bulunuz.

1. **It was not until he reached the age of thirty-eight that Dane succeeded in establishing his own company.**

- A) Dane had already set up his own company before he became thirty-eight.
- B) If Dane were more skilful, he could have established a company long before he became thirty-eight.
- C) When he set up his own company, Dane was only thirty-eight years old.
- D) Only when he became thirty-eight, did Dane manage to set up his own business.
- E) Dane could have established a company of his own before, but he waited until his late thirties.

3. **This is the most enjoyable and relaxing holiday we have ever had.**

- A) Whenever we go on holiday, we enjoy it very much.
- B) We have had much more enjoyable and relaxing holidays than this one.
- C) Our holiday could have been more pleasurable and relaxing if it had lasted longer.
- D) This is actually far from being the most relaxing and enjoyable holiday we have ever had.
- E) We have never had such pleasurable and relaxing holiday as this one before.

2. **Nobody thought Helen would get so many votes in the election, but she did.**

- A) Helen ought to have received a lot more votes in the election.
- B) Contrary to what everybody expected, Helen received a lot of votes in the election.
- C) As everyone had expected, Helen managed to win the election.
- D) Though Helen got more votes than expected in the election, she couldn't win it.
- E) Nobody but Helen had expected to receive so many votes in the election.

4. **Marketing plans to increase sales and profitability have all ended in failure.**

- A) Only a few marketing plans have been successful in increasing sales and profitability.
- B) Since all the marketing plans have ended in failure, we should search for new ways to improve sales.
- C) We have increased our sales and profitability as a result of effective marketing plans.
- D) Until now, no marketing plans aiming to improve sales and profitability have been successful.
- E) Many of the marketing strategies have failed to improve sales.



MODALS TEST 1

A. Underline the correct modal verbs in the following sentences.

(20 points, 1 point each)

1. You **have to buy** / **don't need to buy** any fruits today because there are lots of fresh fruits in the fridge.
2. Liz has been living in Spain for almost ten years now, so she **can speak** / **could speak** Spanish fluently.
3. All personnel in the work area **mustn't wear** / **should wear** eye protection and other safety equipment to avoid injury.
4. When my brother was at the university, he **used to play** / **can play** basketball almost every day.
5. If you want to maintain a healthy diet, you **must consume** / **shouldn't consume** too much sugar.
6. You **have to get up** / **had to get up at** seven o'clock tomorrow morning if you don't want to be late for the interview.
7. Robert **has had to work** / **has to work** harder ever since he became the vice president of the company.
8. I **must attend** / **didn't have to attend** the January meeting, so I went to see my cousin Jane instead.
9. When you start a new business, you **should have** / **don't need to have** a good business strategy.
10. Since I didn't have enough cash on me, I **need to pay** / **had to pay** the bill by credit card.
11. I won't be able to come to work tomorrow morning since I **have to go** / **don't need to go** to the dentist for a check-up.
12. Although he studied hard for the physics exam, Daniel **can't get** / **couldn't get** a passing grade.
13. When I was in high school, I **must wear** / **had to wear** glasses for the first time because of astigmatism.
14. You **need to read** / **didn't have to read** the instructions carefully before you use the device.
15. Passengers **mustn't use** / **are able to use** mobile telephones on flights because they will interfere with the plane's electronic equipment.
16. Mary **could read** / **was able to read** the letter before anybody saw her.
17. Jacky **is able to swim** / **has been able to swim** since she was 5.
18. I **don't need to change** / **mustn't change** clothes for the party. They are suitable for a formal gathering.
19. I **must have stayed** / **could have stayed** there a little longer but I didn't feel like it.
20. I **must have studied** / **should have studied** more. Now I regret not doing so.



E. Give advice to the following situations by using suitable modals.

(10 points 2 points each)

1. Your friend has toothache.
_____.
2. Your sister is playing a video game although she has homework to do.
_____.
3. Your mother is cooking 5 different dishes for the guests and she is very tired.
_____.
4. Your father coughs badly.
_____.
5. Your grandfather is trying to read the newspaper in the dark.
_____.

F. Choose the correct option.

(10 points 2 points each)

1. I _____ most of the questions in the geography exam because they were quite difficult.
a) am not able to answer b) wasn't able to answer c) mustn't answer
2. You _____ your keyboard at least once every month to prevent the keys from malfunctioning.
a) should clean b) don't have to clean c) needn't clean
3. You _____ the label on the bottle of each household cleaning product before you use any cleaning chemicals.
a) shouldn't read b) had to read c) must read
4. My niece Elizabeth _____ much thinner than she is now.
a) needn't be b) used to be c) had to be
5. You _____ all homework assignments and exams on Tuesday.
a) mustn't turn in b) shouldn't turn in c) have to turn in

PRONOUNS & TENSES & MODALS TEST 1

1.- 25. sorularda verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Because the life conditions were getting worse and worse there, people in Africa ---- with more food and medicine.**
- A) needn't have been supplied
 B) didn't need to be supplied
 C) should have supplied
 D) had to be supplied
 E) could have supplied
2. **When King Mausolus ---- in the city of Halicarnassus in 353 BC, Queen Artemisia was heartbroken, which ---- her to build a magnificent tomb in his honour.**
- A) will die / will prompt
 B) died / prompted
 C) had died / had prompted
 D) has died / prompts
 E) died / had prompted
3. **It is important to conduct listening based activities once in a while to help young learners improve ---- skills.**
- A) their
 B) its
 C) them
 D) itself
 E) themselves
4. **I ---- a more social person before I was a senior student; now I cannot find enough time to spend with my family and friends.**
- A) could have been
 B) used to be
 C) can't have been
 D) were to have been
 E) would rather be
5. **Originally from areas in the Middle East, Asia and the Himalayas, it wasn't until 1769 that Spanish settlers ---- pomegranates trees to California.**
- A) are introducing
 B) can introduce
 C) introduced
 D) have introduced
 E) will be introduced
6. **Whiteflies usually attach ---- to the underside of leaves and feed by sucking the sap from the plant.**
- A) their
 B) by themselves
 C) them
 D) of their own
 E) themselves



PRONOUNS & TENSES & MODALS TEST 3

1.- 25. sorularda verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. A client of ---- called me today and said he had got a letter from his bank stating that he was not going to be able to use his loan anymore.

- A) my
B) mine
C) me
D) myself
E) on my own

2. We ---- for hours before we could see the doctor; in my opinion, it ---- wise to get an appointment in advance.

- A) didn't need to wait / will be
B) had to wait / would have been
C) may wait / will have been
D) don't have to wait / should be
E) had better wait / would be

3. My roommates would rather I ---- noise after midnight as I used to study till mornings when we were at university.

- A) didn't make
B) am not making
C) haven't made
D) wouldn't make
E) hadn't made

4. It is sometimes easier to join a group instead of trying to create a style ----.

- A) of your own
B) their
C) your own
D) your
E) theirs

5. Yesterday, my brother asked me whether he could use ---- tablet PC as ---- had broken down.

- A) mine / his
B) his / me
C) my / his
D) his / mine
E) his / my

6. The taxi driver ---- really drunk; otherwise, he could have avoided such an accident.

- A) may be
B) must be
C) can't be
D) was able to be
E) must have been



19. The members of the team who won the tournament congratulated ---- for ---- phenomenal success.

- A) theirs / they
- B) by themselves / them
- C) them / theirs
- D) themselves / their
- E) they / themselves

20. Stress anxiety ---- by a clearly identifiable event and fades as soon as the crisis ---- over.

- A) caused / had been
- B) has caused / will be
- C) will cause / has been
- D) is caused / is
- E) had caused / was

21. Please stop talking about finishing the test earlier than me; you ---- me if I hadn't been ill.

- A) don't have to surpass
- B) should have surpassed
- C) would surpass
- D) must have surpassed
- E) couldn't have surpassed

22. Mosquito bites will itch and cause a small rise on the skin, but are less painful than ---- the larger biting insects.

- A) that of
- B) these
- C) those of
- D) those
- E) that

23. I ---- the police because of the little noise I heard, but I thought that there was a robber in my house.

- A) should have called
- B) needn't have called
- C) may have to call
- D) would prefer to call
- E) ought to call

24. The police ---- the survivor about the details of the explosion which ---- place the other day.

- A) had questioned / took
- B) will question / is going to take
- C) have questioned / will take
- D) questioned / had taken
- E) were questioning / has taken

25. ---- in the conference hall was able to understand what the lecturer was saying because he was using a lot of technical terms.

- A) Nowhere
- B) Anybody
- C) Nothing
- D) Somewhere
- E) Nobody