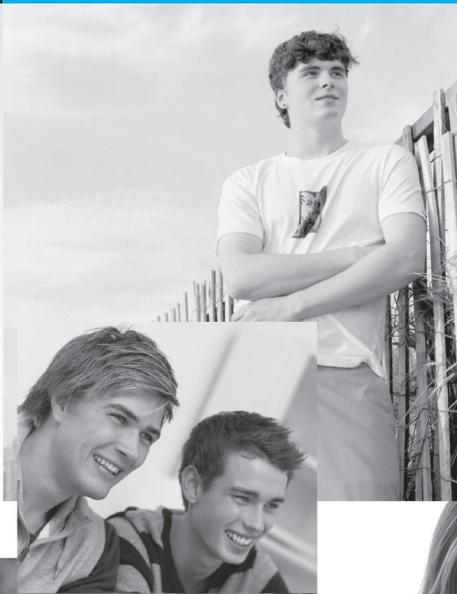


BASIC COLLECTION

LYS-5

Vocabulary



DILKO

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1. **abandon** *terk etmek*
• In the end, they'll have to sell or **abandon** their properties.
2. **abolish** *kaldırmak, atmak*
• Several states have attempted but failed to **abolish** the law.
3. **absorb** *emmek, içine çekmek*
• Darker colours **absorb** more heat than light ones.
4. **abundant** *bol miktarda*
• Hydrogen is the most **abundant** element in the universe.
5. **abuse** *kötüye kullanmak, istismar*
• The slaves united in order to resist their owners' **abuse**.
6. **accompany** *eşlik etmek*
• She was happy to **accompany** him to the station.
7. **account** *hesaplamak, hesap*
• Don't give your **account** number and bank routing information to anyone you don't know.
8. **adapt** *alışmak, uyum sağlamak*
• Smaller plants seem to grow faster and **adapt** to the garden better than bigger plants.
9. **administration** *yönetim, idare*
• The **administration** provides the budget and financial reports.
10. **adverse** *ters, olumsuz*
• The drug caused **adverse** effects in several children.
11. **affection** *sevgi, şefkat*
• Love is not a science; it is a feeling of **affection**.
12. **amazing** *şaşırtıcı, hayret verici*
• When you put the right information in the right hands, **amazing** things happen.
13. **amusement** *eğlence, zevk*
• **Amusement** parks are a popular form of entertainment all around the world.
14. **anxiety** *endişe, kaygı, telaş*
• Insects can provoke **anxiety** in many people.
15. **application** *uygulama; başvuru*
• The **application** of this test may last for several months.
• You should send your **application** through the link on the website.
16. **appointment** *tayin, atama; randevu*
• It's advisable that you make an **appointment** with the doctor before you visit.
17. **apprentice** *çırak*
• The master stood over his **apprentice** and watched his work.
18. **approve** *onaylamak, uygun bulmak*
• The ministry did not **approve** the proposed investment.
19. **approximate** *yaklaşık, yakın*
• Prices and number of pages of the books are usually **approximate**.
20. **arise** *meydana gelmek, oluşmak*
• We have to be ready for any emergency that might **arise**.
21. **arrest** *tutuklamak*
• She was proven innocent, so they could not **arrest** her.
22. **arrogant** *kibirli*
• He usually acts like an **arrogant** movie star.
23. **artificial** *yapay*
• Sugar substitutes that aren't natural are, in general, called **artificial** sweeteners.
24. **ashamed** *utanmış*
• I was **ashamed** and embarrassed, yet I decided that I had to go there.
25. **attach** *iliştirmek, tutturmak*
• When you **attach** documents to a record, the total file size should not exceed 20 MB.

A. Match the words with their definitions.

- | | | |
|----------------|-------|--|
| 1. abolish | _____ | a. to take in a substance instead of reflecting it |
| 2. candidate | _____ | b. officially getting rid of a law or system |
| 3. betrayal | _____ | c. to change something to fit a different use or situation |
| 4. bottom | _____ | d. a written request for a job |
| 5. adapt | _____ | e. believing that you are better than other people |
| 6. arrogant | _____ | f. something that is made by people and not natural |
| 7. artificial | _____ | g. people who have come to see a film, performance or speech |
| 8. application | _____ | h. the act of being disloyal to your country or group |
| 9. audience | _____ | i. the lowest or deepest part of something |
| 10. absorb | _____ | j. a person who applies for a job |

B. Complete the sentences with one of the words from the box.

| | | | | |
|------------|--------|---------|------------|------------|
| adverse | bitter | bargain | artificial | anxiety |
| beneficial | borrow | border | abuse | capture |
| abandon | ban | average | avoid | apprentice |

- Developing countries can _____ existing technologies from countries that have already become rich.
- _____ painters in the past would apply background colour and decorations, while faces and hands were reserved for master painters.
- The relief this substance provides is temporary, but the _____ effects of its prolonged use last much longer.
- We are certainly taller on _____ than past generations, a consequence of improvements in nutrition.
- No one would oppose the _____ on drug smuggling between countries.
- A cup of green tea can be _____ to be able to lead a healthier life.
- Buying at _____ prices is a worthy thing, but once you start shopping it can be tough to stop.
- Most patients with kidney disease will need to _____ high protein intake.
- Don't let your _____ about starting a new job lower your performance.
- A discovery forced the researchers to _____ the idea that the Vikings had only one kind of ship.
- Thousands of Pakistani refugees got stuck at the _____ of Macedonia.
- In some cases, _____ lakes and breeding centres can be the only places where experts can study rare species in the flesh.
- Drug _____ can hurt people at any age, from any background, rich or poor.
- There is no way of checking your own breath, but if you have a(n) _____ taste and dryness, odour is present as well.
- Wolves and African lions usually _____ their prey by hunting in packs.

E. Write the correct prepositions in the following sentences.

1. Walking is one of the most natural and popular forms of exercise for weight loss and it is quite beneficial _____ your health.
2. If anyone in your family has been diagnosed with a vein disease, you may be a candidate _____ vein treatment.
3. My parents are poor, and I don't think that's something to be ashamed _____.
4. The first radio broadcast _____ space was transmitted to Earth on December 19, 1958.
5. We cannot place the blame _____ the water crisis on others and not take responsibility for our part in the problem.
6. The survey suggests households in Northern Ireland had £4 more to spend _____ average last month.
7. The residents in the area struggle to adapt _____ weather's overheating.
8. Some of the nurses, students and educators will be awarded _____ their extraordinary contributions to caring for patients.
9. The blog has a bunch _____ ways to style your hair that is shoulder-length.
10. The medical profession, understandably, has a bias _____ doing whatever will bring medical benefit.

F. Read the following sentences. If the underlined word is correct, put a tick (✓). If it is incorrect, write the correct version on the line provided.

1. This report suggests that adaptation to environmental change through natural selection can occur in a single generation.

2. Students must application online for the scholarships and the deadline is February 19.

3. He is a person who is so greedy that he would betrayal his friends for money when given the opportunity to do so.

4. A new study has found that male Twitter users are bias towards their female counterparts as conversations among men reveal.

5. The company declared bankruptcy when it failed to pay its debts.

6. Guinea pigs can become highly affection once they trust you.

7. Amazing, one third of our population is sleeping less than six hours each night.

8. It will be difficult to choose the best employee because there are many good candidates.

9. Officials plan to use tablets, with attachable keyboards, for the testing.

10. The village is approximate ten kilometres away from here.

11. Teachers first inform students about course requirements, evaluation procedures, and attend policies.

12. I try not to eat too much food that has artificial ingredients in it.

1. - 20. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **They finally ---- the wild dog in the neighbourhood before it hurt other people.**
- A) abandoned B) arose
C) accompanied D) captured
E) attached
2. **They usually invite city or county officials to ---- the student presentations and to help evaluate their proposals.**
- A) attend B) capture
C) arrest D) award
E) adapt
3. **Three private planes violated the ---- that day, and in each case, a pair of jet fighters quickly forced the aircraft down.**
- A) bush B) ban
C) bias D) blame
E) bench
4. **Behaviours such as flirting and communicating emotions were considered acts of ---- to one's partner.**
- A) apprentice B) appointment
C) amusement D) betrayal
E) application
5. **A mother's ---- towards her children is one of the most powerful emotions on earth.**
- A) anxiety B) border
C) affection D) apprentice
E) administration
6. **As scientists probe deeper into whether animals really have consciousness, peripheral questions ----.**
- A) attach B) avoid
C) adapt D) approve
E) arise
7. **As they lack electricity, almost every household in the region depends on charcoal for ---- water and cooking.**
- A) adapting B) boiling
C) banning D) biting
E) bordering
8. **Fresh water is ---- in our country, but we must protect the resources for future generations.**
- A) arrogant B) artificial
C) bitter D) abundant
E) ashamed
9. **Because of a small risk of allergic reaction in humans, the corn was ---- only for animal feed.**
- A) ashamed B) burned
C) awarded D) arisen
E) approved
10. **Whichever side is actually right, you will not soon find out because you won't even listen to the other without ----.**
- A) anxiety B) bias
C) abuse D) amusement
E) audience