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PRONOUNS

Subject Pronouns	Object Pronouns	Possessive Adjectives	Possessive Pronouns	Reflexive Pronouns
I	me	my	mine	myself
You	you	your	yours	yourself
He	him	his	his	himself
She	her	her	hers	herself
It	it	its	its	itself
We	us	our	ours	ourselves
You	you	your	yours	yourselves
They	them	their	theirs	themselves

A. Subject Pronouns

- Cümlede en başta, **özne** pozisyonunda kullanılan zamirlerdir. Eylemi yapan kişinin isminin yerini tutar.

- Alice is very hard-working. She always does her homework and studies regularly.
- Martin and Steve want to have a holiday. They are planning to go to Spain.
- My sister and I are interested in music. We regularly buy CDs and go to concerts.
- My father is a photographer. He takes photographs of animals.
- My car has broken down. It doesn't work at all.

- '**You**' ve '**they**' zamirleri genelleme yaparken de kullanılabilir.

- It is easier to find a job if you speak English. (İngilizce konuşuyorsanız, iş bulmanız daha kolaydır.)
- They say mathematics is a universal language. (Matematiğin evrensel bir dil olduğunu söylerler.)
- They say Alanya is very popular among Germans. (Alanya'nın Almanlar arasında çok popüler olduğu söyleniyor.)
- If your baby is crying, you should check his or her temperature. (Bebeginiz ağlıyorsa, ateşini kontrol etmelisiniz.)

B. Object Pronouns

- Cümlede fiilden sonra, **nesne** pozisyonunda kullanılan zamirlerdir. Eylemden etkilenen kişinin isminin yerini tutar.

- My mother wants me to be at home before 5.
- I need to speak to my father. I will tell him the score of the match.
- Jack asked me to go to the theatre with him but I didn't have time.
- I have looked for my glasses everywhere but I couldn't find them.
- I can't find my bag. I think I have lost it.

- '**One of...**', '**all of...**', '**both of...**' gibi miktar bildiren ifadelerden sonra '**object pronoun**' kullanılır.

- When the teacher asked a question, most of us wanted to answer it. (çoğumuz)
- All partners were invited to the party but only some of them could come. (bazıları)
- Almost all the students were silent. Only one of them wanted to ask a question. (bir tanesi)
- Everybody in the country wants to live in peace. All of them are supporting the peace talks. (Onların hepsi)

Exercise 1 Complete the sentences with a Subject or Object Pronoun.

- Jane wants to speak to you. She is looking for you everywhere.
- Patrick speaks Spanish very well. He lived in Spain for 5 years. We want him to teach us Spanish.
- Jane invited her friends to her house to celebrate her birthday together. It was a very nice party. Her friends brought her some presents. This made Jane very happy. Jane had a surprise for them. She and her boyfriend danced tango. It was a real surprise for her friends because they did not know she was taking dance lessons.
- My sister and I have similar tastes in almost everything. We both like rock music. Bodrum is the best holiday place for both of us and we both enjoy dancing.
- David will be here in 10 minutes. Do you want to see him?

Exercise 2 Look at the pronouns in the following sentences. If the sentence is correct, put a tick (✓). If it is incorrect, underline the mistake and then write the correct version as in the example.

Example: Helen saw Jack and I dancing at the party last night.

I → me

- | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Robert told Amy that he would see her that evening. | <u>correct</u> |
| 2. Us should drink 6 to 8 glasses of water throughout the day. | <u>Us → We</u> |
| 3. Why don't you call Emma and invite she to our dinner party? | <u>She → her</u> |
| 4. You should return these books to the library as they are already overdue. | <u>Correct</u> |
| 5. Since the antique table was slightly damaged, them sold it to me half-price. | <u>them → they</u> |
| 6. There's somebody waiting outside to see you. Her didn't tell her name. | <u>Her → She</u> |
| 7. My sister and me are planning to go to a language school in Spain this summer. | <u>me → I</u> |
| 8. Although the police chased the suspect, he was able to get away from they. | <u>they → them</u> |
| 9. How long have you been waiting for we? | <u>we → us</u> |
| 10. Raul's father was very angry when I told he that I crashed the car. | <u>he → him</u> |
| 11. The nervous system allows we to respond to the world around us. | <u>we → us</u> |
| 12. All my classmates came to see me when I was in hospital. | <u>correct</u> |
| 13. If you have any problems, just tell me and I'll help you. | <u>correct</u> |
| 14. Suzie got very angry with we since we didn't invite her to the wedding. | <u>we → us</u> |
| 15. As children get older, parents should encourage they to make their own decisions. | <u>they → them</u> |

C. Possessive Adjectives (İyelik sıfatları)

► **Sahiplik gösteren sıfatlardır. Tek başlarına kullanılamazlar. Mutlaka bir ismin başına gelirler.**

- When Mark didn't go to school yesterday, his teacher called his parents.
- The hotel's name comes from its location near the Blue Mosque.
- Albert Einstein spent most of his time trying to understand the secrets of the universe.
- We went to New York and saw all its tourist attractions.
- The subway allows many people to reach their destinations in time.

Exercise 3 Fill in the blanks in the following sentences using a suitable subject pronoun, object pronoun or possessive adjective.

Example: My sister gave me a pullover as a birthday present, but I didn't like it.

- Parents should teach their children how to take care of their teeth.
- Could you give me your dictionary for a moment, please?
- Eye contact with the audience is an important way of showing your interest in them.

Exercise 9 Fill in the blanks with indefinite pronouns.

Example: I want to talk to you about something.

1. Like all sailors, he was superstitious, and felt convinced that something terrible was going to happen to him.
2. You shouldn't have left the door unlocked. Anybody / Somebody could have come in.
3. No one has ever taken me for an Englishman before although someone did once speak to me as if I were an American.
4. He didn't have anybody to support him at the board meeting yesterday. He felt very lonely.
5. There was a package for me today but there was nobody at home so I couldn't receive it.
6. Someone / Everyone told me that putting feather pillows in the dryer for ten minutes will kill dust mites.
7. I suppose there is nothing for you to fear. You are a courageous person.
8. If you would like to do something different, you should plan carefully.
9. I feel so lonely. I know nobody here so I don't have anyone to talk to.
10. After the exam, none of the students had any energy to go anywhere or to do anything.

Exercise 10 Choose the correct indefinite pronouns.

Example: Why are you angry with me? I didn't do _____ wrong.

- a) everybody b) nothing **c) anything**

1. When the show ended, there was complete silence in the room. _____ clapped.

- a) Somebody **b) Nobody** c) Everybody

2. Would you like _____ to start with before the main course?

- a) something** b) anywhere c) everything

3. I'm bored. I want to go _____ nice tonight.

- a) somewhere** b) nowhere c) anything

4. I went into that shop yesterday, but there was _____ worth buying there.

- a) everything b) anything **c) nothing**

5. That's a very easy problem. _____ can solve it.

- a) Something **b) Anybody** c) Nobody

6. Though I looked _____ for my camera, I couldn't find it.

- a) nowhere **b) everywhere** c) something

7. Almost _____ was happy with the results. They were all laughing and joking with each other.

- a) everyone** b) no one c) anything

8. _____ in the class, except for George, has handed in his report so far.
 a) Everything b) Somewhere c) Nobody
9. Let's go _____ else. There is nothing I like on the menu.
 a) everywhere b) nowhere c) somewhere
10. I didn't see _____ I knew at the party last night.
 a) nobody b) anyone c) everything
11. Many people buy one tube of sunscreen and keep it available for _____ in the family.
 a) everyone b) something c) no one
12. We would like to go _____ peaceful for the weekend.
 a) everywhere b) anything c) somewhere
13. Back injuries can happen to _____ and severely affect the quality of life.
 a) somewhere b) nobody c) anyone
14. Of all the people I've met so far, _____ is more important to me than you.
 a) everything b) nobody c) something
15. I can do _____ for you. You are my best friend.
 a) anything b) nothing c) anywhere
16. There is _____ at the door. Can you please open it?
 a) somebody b) no one c) somewhere
17. Is there _____ who would like to go to the rock concert with me?
 a) anything b) everyone c) anyone
18. I'd love to help, but I don't understand _____ about computers.
 a) anywhere b) anything c) nothing
19. _____ called you last night, but he didn't tell me his name.
 a) Someone b) Everybody c) Nobody
20. Barbara works _____ in the town centre.
 a) nowhere b) anything c) somewhere

G. Reciprocal Pronouns (İşteş Zamirler)

► ‘Each other’ ve ‘one another’ yapıları bir eylemin işteş olduğunu, yani eylemin karşılıklı olarak yapıldığını anlatır.

- Laura and James love each other. (Laura ve James birbirlerini seviyorlar.)
- We kissed each other and said good-bye. (Birbirimizi öptük ve vedalaştık.)

Exercise 11 Complete the following sentences with **each other** or a suitable reflexive pronoun.



Example: They haven't spoken to each other since they quarrelled last night.

1. How did you like the chocolate cake? I made it myself.
2. My wife and I first met each other while we were both living in New York.
3. Kate and Fernandez love each other and they are going to get married next month.
4. He is too young to look after himself.
5. Mr Bernard himself offered me the job yesterday.
6. Amy and Helen are close friends, so they always tell each other all their problems.
7. The house itself is not in a good condition, but its garden is perfect.
8. The students were fighting with each other when the teacher came in.
9. My ex-girlfriend and I tried to avoid seeing each other at the party last night.
10. Did you paint the whole house by yourself?

H. Demonstrative Adjectives / Pronouns (İşaret Sıfatları / Zamirleri)

► Hem sıfat hem de zamir olarak kullanılabilirler. Sıfat olarak kullanıldıklarında ‘this’ ve ‘that’ tekil, ‘these’ ve ‘those’ ise çoğul isimlerin başına gelir.

- This book is mine. / This is mine.
- These books are mine. / These are mine.

► Ayrıca ‘this’ ve ‘these’ zaman ve mesafe açısından yakınlığı, ‘that’ ve ‘those’ ise uzaklığı anlatır. Zaman ifadesi olarak kullanıldıklarında ‘this’ ve ‘these’ present tense’leri, ‘that’ ve ‘those’ past tense’leri işaret eder.

- Those girls over there are my friends. (Şuradaki kızlar benim arkadaşım.) (Mesafe olarak uzak)
- I am reading a book by Dickens these days. (Bu günlerde Dickens’ın bir kitabını okuyorum.) (Zaman olarak yakın.)

Exercise 14 Read the texts below and decide which answer (a, b or c) best fits each space.

A.



Perhaps, the most complex organ of the human body is the brain. Although (1) ---- structure is similar to those of (2) ---- mammals, (3) ---- is significantly three times larger in size than that of a typical mammal. Brain is also very complex since (4) ---- contains 50 - 100 billion neurons. Out of (5) ----, 90% are cortical pyramidal cells which pass the signals to (6) ---- with the help of around 100 trillion synaptic connections.

- | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| 1. a) it | b) its | c) itself |
| 2. a) another | b) others | c) other |
| 3. a) its | b) its own | c) it |
| 4. a) it | b) its | c) it's |
| 5. a) their | b) them | c) they |
| 6. a) other | b) some other | c) each other |

B.

Choosing a gift is a difficult job and if it is meant for a woman then (1) ---- can be a stressful task. Every woman has different needs and wants, and (2) ---- preferences change from time to time. Every man thinks of giving his girlfriend useful gifts like a cellular phone, iPod or Mp3 players. But if (3) ---- is not technologically friendly then there are makeup kits, aromatherapy baskets and jewellery. Among (4) ---- options, the most appreciated gift is the perfume. Perfumes are easily available in every shopping mall and online websites. The advantage of choosing perfume as a gift is that it is (5) ---- she will use daily and think of (6) ---- too. The attractive packaging adds to the presentation of the gifting process.



- | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. a) it | b) its | c) it's |
| 2. a) theirs | b) they | c) their |
| 3. a) herself | b) she | c) her |
| 4. a) this | b) these | c) that |
| 5. a) something | b) nothing | c) anywhere |
| 6. a) yours | b) your | c) you |

Exercise 15 Fill in the blanks with forms of **other**.

1. You should put back the books you have read before you take out others.
2. Women routinely compliment each other even in job interviews.
3. There isn't another train for at least two hours so it would be better for you to take a taxi.
4. There are two cakes left in the plate; eat whichever one you like and leave the other for whoever comes in later.
5. The left shoe is a bit tight, but the other fits fairly well.
6. Sandy, who is eight years old, is confined to a wheelchair and her dream is to walk like other children when she goes out to play.
7. You need insurance for your car, house and other valuables in your house.
8. In every language, there are often words that have the same meaning and it's actually possible to substitute one for the others.
9. We need to walk another two kilometres to reach the hotel.
10. I have five fingers. The first one is my thumb. Another is my forefinger. Two others are my middle and ring fingers. And the other is my pinky.
11. I didn't like this sweater. Do you have another one?
12. I don't mind what others think. I only care about your thoughts.
13. I wanted to talk to any one of the secretaries. One of them was absent. The others were having lunch so I had to wait for half an hour for them to finish it.
14. Can you wait another ten minutes for me before going to lunch?
15. John and Josh are twin brothers. It is very difficult to tell one from the other.
16. While some people prefer to celebrate their birthdays giving big parties, some others do not like celebrating them.
17. John and another student whose name I don't know are waiting for you outside.
18. Mr Smith wanted to talk to me about two important matters. We talked about one but we didn't have enough time to discuss the other.
19. Jane is better than all the other students in her class.
20. Would you like to have another piece of cake?

REVISION

Exercise 1 Fill in the blanks with correct pronouns.

1. Dogs make better pets than cats because they understand and obey their masters but cats like to lead their own life.
2. I have never read a story that interested me so much as the one I read last night.
3. Please help yourselves with the cocktails as I have to welcome the guests at the door.
4. Let's go somewhere warm and sunny for our holiday. I'm fed up with the rain and grey weather.
5. The film itself wasn't very good but I liked the songs in it.
6. Children learn faster if the teacher praises them.
7. Many athletes had to stop competing very young, as their performances weren't good enough.
8. Throughout history, a solar eclipse has been a fearful experience, especially in the days when people didn't know its cause.
9. Don't worry, I'm not leaving. I've decided to stay for another two weeks.
10. I hate people who only think of themselves. They are totally selfish.
11. Jenny must be proud of herself as she has won the competition.
12. My little brother is going to bed early today because he has got nothing to do and he is bored.
13. The new designs are much better than the old ones.
14. You must do your homework yourself. Otherwise you won't learn.
15. If someone wants a ticket for the concert, they can get it from my office.

Exercise 2 Find the mistakes if there is any and correct them.

1. He only talks about by himself and never pays attention to anybody's ideas. He is extremely self-centred. (~~by himself~~ → himself)
2. After her husband's serious accident, she explained that she would devote hers to him. (~~hers~~ → herself)
3. Of all the questions in the exam, the first one was the easiest. Nobody was able to do it very quickly. (~~Nobody~~ → Everybody)
4. As it was the first time we came together, we were a bit nervous but later we introduced us to each other. (~~us~~ → ourselves)
5. Whenever I phone her, she is always at home. Surprisingly, she never seems to go nowhere. (~~nowhere~~ → anywhere)
6. Jane couldn't have been the girl you saw because she had been with myself until about 11 p.m. that evening. (~~myself~~ → me)
7. I finally decided that something I ate made me sick. It could be the chicken I ate at the restaurant. (correct)
8. In addition to its colourful pages, the dictionary has more than 50.000 entries with clear explanations. (correct)
9. Scientists say that smoking may increase one's chances of developing lung cancer. (correct)
10. The car showed their true qualities on the highway, on which it was possible to drive up to 150 kilometres per hour. (~~their~~ → its)
11. He is very old, so you must not expect him to be able to look after him. (~~him~~ → himself)
12. A friend of my father's is a painter. He painted this portrait of my. (~~my~~ → mine)

PRONOUNS

8. This is not the only answer to the question. There are _____.
- a) the others b) others c) another
9. Please give me _____ chance.
- a) other b) the other c) another
10. He was a wonderful teacher. Everyone agreed it would be hard to find _____ one like him.
- a) another b) other c) the other
11. There are three pieces of fruit in my basket. One is an orange, one is a lemon and _____ is an apple.
- a) others b) the other c) another
12. I have two pencils. One is black, and _____ is blue.
- a) the others b) others c) the other
13. There are four girls in my apartment. Two are called Casey and Amber. _____ are Joanne and Lindsey.
- a) Others b) The others c) The other
14. There are several holidays in Brazil. One is Independence Day and _____ are Children's Day and Teacher's Day.
- a) some others b) another c) the other
15. My friend has two cars. One is black and _____ is red.
- a) another b) the other c) the others
16. My mom speaks two languages. One is English and _____ one is French.
- a) others b) the other c) another
17. There are eight pets in my house. Six are cats and _____ are dogs.
- a) others b) the other c) the others
18. There are 50 states in the United States. One is North Carolina and _____ are Virginia and Kentucky.
- a) the others b) some others c) the other
19. My neighbour has four kids. One of them is a boy and _____ are girls.
- a) the others b) other c) the other
20. There are three books in my backpack. One is a maths book and _____ are chemistry books.
- a) others b) another c) the others

Exercise 8 Choose the correct option.

Example: You shouldn't blame _____ for someone else's mistakes.
 a) your own **b) yourself** c) yours

1. Digital cameras capture _____ memories and store _____ in the best quality ever.
 a) us / their b) ours / them **c) our / them**

2. Honey bees are distinguished by _____ ability to produce and store honey.
a) their b) them c) theirs

3. Wheezing and breathlessness are typical symptoms of asthma, and _____ symptoms include chest tightness and coughing.
 a) others b) another **c) other**

4. Mobile phones have revolutionized the way we communicate with _____.
 a) other **b) each other** c) another

5. Flowers can be quite difficult to maintain, especially if you want to keep _____ fresh naturally.
a) them b) theirs c) they

6. When I asked George what he was thinking about Mary, he didn't say _____.
a) anything b) nothing c) somewhere

7. Some dogs are naturally peaceful and quiet while _____ are dominant and aggressive.
 a) the other **b) others** c) other

8. At the Earth's surface, earthquakes manifest _____ by shaking and sometimes displacement of the ground.
 a) they b) their **c) themselves**

9. _____ answered the question correctly; that's why, the teacher got angry with us.
 a) Anybody **b) Nobody** c) Everybody

10. Like technological innovations, electronics significantly affects _____ everyday lives.
a) our b) ours c) ourselves